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# AMERICAN ALMANAC

AND

Treasury of Facts,

STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL, AND POLITICAL,

FOR THE YEAR

1887.

*COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.*

EDITED BY

AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD,

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NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON :  
THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

1887.

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*TENTH ANNUAL PUBLICATION.*

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**THE AMERICAN ALMANAC AND TREASURY OF FACTS**

Is published in two editions :

1. Popular Edition, handsome paper cover. Price 35 cents.
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The American Almanac for 1880 is out of print.

## FIXED AND MOVABLE FASTS, FESTIVALS, ETC.

Epiphany.....	January 6	Low Sunday.....	April 17
Septuagesima Sunday.....	February 6	St. George's Day.....	April 23
Sexagesima Sunday.....	February 13	Rogation Sunday.....	May 15
St. Valentine's Day.....	February 14	Holy Thursday (Ascension Day).....	May 19
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday.....	Feb. 20	Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....	May 29
Washington's Birthday.....	February 22	Decoration Day (Soldiers' Graves).....	May 30
Shrove Tuesday.....	February 22	Trinity Sunday.....	June 5
Ash Wednesday.....	February 23	Corpus Christi.....	June 9
Quadragesima Sunday, first in		Independence Day.....	July 4
Lent.....	February 27	Michaelmas.....	September 29
St. Patrick's Day.....	March 17	Halloween.....	October 31
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	March 20	All Saints' Day (Hallowmas).....	November 1
Lady Day - Annunciation.....	March 25	Thanksgiving Day.....	November 27
Palm Sunday.....	April 3	First Sunday in Advent.....	November 24
Maundy or Holy Thursday.....	April 7	St. Andrew's Day.....	November 30
Good Friday.....	April 8	St. Nicholas's Day.....	December 6
Easter Sunday.....	April 10	Christmas Day.....	December 25

## CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

Dominical Letter.....	B	Julian Period.....	6600
Solar Cycle.....	20	Jewish Era.....	5647-8
Lunar Cycle, or Golden Number.....	7	Mohammedan Era.....	1305
Epact.....	6	Byzantine Era.....	7395-6
Roman Indiction.....	15	Independence of the United States.....	111-113

The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.

The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years.

The Lunar Cycle is 235 synodical revolutions of the moon = 19 years.

The Epact denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

## ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1887.

There will be four eclipses in the year 1887, two of the sun and two of the moon, only the first of which will be visible in the United States.

1. A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, February 8, visible at Washington, and throughout the United States; also in the Pacific Ocean and part of Asia. Moon enters shadow, at Washington, at 6 minutes past 4 A.M. Middle of the eclipse, 5 14 A.M. Moon leaves shadow, 6.22 A.M. Magnitude of the eclipse = 0.436 (Moon's diameter = 1).

2. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, February 22, in the afternoon. Invisible in the United States; visible in part of Australia, the South Pacific Ocean, and western regions of South America.

3. A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, August 3, in the afternoon. Invisible in the United States; visible in Russia and Western Asia.

4. A Total Eclipse of the Sun, August 18, 11 o'clock 16m. in the evening. Not visible in North America, except in the extreme western part of Alaska; visible in Germany, Russia, and Japan.

## THE NEW STANDARD TIME.

In 1884, by general agreement and partial legislation, four standard meridians were adopted within the United States, by which railway trains are run and local time regulated. These meridians are 15 degrees, or 900 miles, apart, there being a difference of just one hour in time from one meridian to another, as there are 360° in the earth's circumference, which divided by 24 hours gives 15 degrees to an hour. The Eastern meridian, 75° W. from Greenwich, passes 4 minutes west of New York City. The Central meridian, 90° W. longitude, passes (nearly) through New Orleans and St. Louis, and Chicago lies about 10½ minutes east of it. The Mountain standard meridian, 105° W. long., passes near Pike's Peak, Rocky Mountains. The Pacific meridian, 120° W. long., is near the coast, San Francisco being 9½ m. west of it. The figures in these calendar-pages will be correct for places on the standard meridians; for places east of any meridian, and within 7½ degrees of it, one minute of time for each quarter of a degree of longitude (= 15 miles nearly), or 4 minutes for each degree, must be subtracted from the almanac figures. For a place west of any meridian, and within 7½ degrees of it, add one minute for each quarter of a degree to the almanac figures. In computing standard time of rising or setting of sun or moon for any place, select the city or State in the calendar that is nearest in *latitude* to the place wanted. Any United States map gives the distances in longitude of most places from the several standard meridians, sufficiently near to make practical application of the rule.

## MORNING STARS.

VENUS from September 21 to December 31.  
JUPITER from Jan. 1 to April 20; November 8 to December 31.  
SATURN from January 1 to Jan. 9; July 18 to December 31.  
MERCURY from January 1 to February 7; from March 21 to May 27; July 28 to September 20, and from November 17 to December 31.  
MARS from April 24 to December 31.

## EVENING STARS.

VENUS from January 1 to September 21.  
MARS from January 1 to April 24.  
JUPITER from April 20 to November 8.  
SATURN from January 9 to July 18.  
MERCURY from February 7 to March 21; from May 27 to July 28; and from September 20 to November 17.

## PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on which any day of any month falls, (or the day of the month of any given day of the week) in any year before or after Christ, Old Style or New.

Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.				
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.			
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
				15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
				22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
B.C.	A. D.			29	30	31					A. D.			
7	1	8	15	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	.....	18	22	2
6	2	9	16	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	3	10	17	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	.....	19	23	27
4	4	11	18	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	5	12	19	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	16	20	24	28
2	6	13	20	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	17	21	25	29
1	7	14	21	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Years of the Cen- tury.  N. B.—Leap years being in- serted twice, the first number is used when the given date is in January, or Feb- ruary; the second, for the other months.				1	2	3	4	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR. 1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week- day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in "Years of the Cen- tury;" follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given cen- tury. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week- days in the same hori- zontal line to the right or left have their re- spective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.			
				7	8	8	9	10	11	12				
				12	13	14	15	16	16	17				
				18	19	20	20	21	22	23				
				24	24	25	26	27	28	28				
				29	30	31	32	32	33	34				
				35	36	36	37	38	39	40				
				40	41	42	43	44	44	45				
				46	47	48	48	49	50	51				
				52	52	53	54	55	56	56				
				57	58	59	60	60	61	62				
				63	64	64	65	66	67	68				
				68	69	70	71	72	72	73				
				74	75	76	76	77	78	79				
				80	80	81	82	83	84	84				
				85	86	87	88	88	89	90				
				91	92	92	93	94	95	96				
				96	97	98	99	100	100					

**EXAMPLE 1.**—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 19, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, *Saturday* falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is *Monday*, July 4th.

**EXAMPLE 2.**—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year,) is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was *Monday*; and the line of week-days in which *Monday* falls under October (which is the sixth,) with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on *Friday*.

**EXAMPLE 3.**—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st *Monday* in November, (Election Day,) 1882. Find 82 in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the "Centuries, New Style;" this will be found to be *Sunday*. Under November, *Sunday* is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, *Monday* to the right of it under 6, and *Tuesday* under 7. So the *Tuesday* after the first *Monday*, is the 7th.

# TABLE OF TIDE CONSTANTS.

5

## THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Albany, N. Y.....	add	9 39	New London, Conn.....	add	1 16
Annapolis, Md.....	add	8 57	Newport, R. I.....	sub.	23
Atlantic City, N. J.....	sub.	18	Norfolk, Va.....	add	56
Baltimore, Md.....	add	10 52	Norwich, Conn.....	add	2 5
Bar Harbor, Me.....	add	2 50	Old Point Comfort, Va.....	add	27
Beaufort, S. C.....	sub.	9	Philadelphia, Pa.....	add	5 37
Block Island, R. I.....	sub.	53	Plymouth, Mass.....	add	3 12
Boston, Mass.....	add	3 22	Point Lookout, Md.....	add	4 40
Bridgeport, Conn.....	add	3 4	Portland, Me.....	add	3 10
Bristol, R. I.....	sub.	2	Portsmouth, N. H.....	add	3 16
Cape May, N. J.....	add	12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	add	4 37
Charleston, S. C.....	sub.	43	Providence, R. I.....	add	7
Eastport, Me.....	add	3 1	Richmond, Va.....	add	3 47
Fernandina, Fla.....	sub.	19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y.....	sub.	26
Gloucester, Mass.....	add	2 57	Rockland, Me.....	add	2 55
Isles of Shoals.....	add	3 11	Rockport, Mass.....	add	2 50
Jacksonville, Fla.....	add	36	Salem, Mass.....	add	3 05
Key West, Fla.....	add	1 23	Sandy Hook, N. J.....	sub.	26
League Island, Pa.....	add	5 12	Savannah, Ga.....	sub.	49
Marblehead, Mass.....	add	3 4	Smithville, N. C.....	sub.	51
Nahant, Mass.....	add	3 2	Vineyard Haven, Mass.....	add	3 35
Nantucket, Mass.....	add	4 31	Washington, D. C.....	add	11 24
New Bedford, Mass.....	add	10	Watch Hill, R. I.....	add	58
Newburyport, Mass.....	add	3 29	West Point, N. Y.....	add	2 55
New Haven, Conn.....	add	3 1	Wilmington, N. C.....	add	50

**EXAMPLE.**—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1880.

**NOTE.**—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

## Explanation of the Calendar.

The two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about 29½ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Cæsar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed; and the Roman year was regulated entirely by the sun, the lunar year being abolished. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexta Calendas Martius*, whence "leap-year" came to be called *Bissextile*. As the Julian year had 365¼ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11m. 14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365 d. 5h. 49m. 12sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 3,325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1752, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, i.e., near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon, that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus making Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays.

1ST MONTH.]

JANUARY.

[81 Days.

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.			New York.			Washington.			Charleston.			Chicago.		
			D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	
First Quarter.....	2		2	7	37 morn.	7 25 morn.	7 13 morn.	7 13 morn.	7 13 morn.	7 1 morn.	6 31 morn.	7 1 morn.	6 31 morn.	6 31 morn.	6 31 morn.	6 31 morn.	6 31 morn.
Full Moon.....	9		9	5	49 eve.	5 37 eve.	5 25 eve.	5 25 eve.	5 25 eve.	5 18 eve.	4 43 eve.	5 18 eve.	4 43 eve.	4 43 eve.	4 43 eve.	4 43 eve.	4 43 eve.
Last Quarter.....	16		16	10	39 morn.	10 27 morn.	10 15 morn.	10 15 morn.	10 15 morn.	10 8 morn.	9 38 morn.	10 8 morn.	9 38 morn.	9 38 morn.	9 38 morn.	9 38 morn.	9 38 morn.
New Moon.....	23		23	10	18 eve.	10 6 eve.	9 54 eve.	9 54 eve.	9 54 eve.	9 42 eve.	9 12 eve.	9 42 eve.	9 12 eve.	9 12 eve.	9 12 eve.	9 12 eve.	9 12 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Sa	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	S	7 30	4 38	11 40	7 24	4 44	11 45	0 52	7 19	4 49	11 50	7 4	5 4	11 56
3	S	7 30	4 39	morn	7 24	4 45	morn	1 38	7 19	4 50	morn	7 4	5 5	morn
4	M	7 30	4 40	12 49	7 24	4 46	12 46	2 24	7 19	4 51	12 43	7 4	5 6	12 40
5	Tu	7 30	4 41	1 42	7 24	4 47	1 38	3 12	7 19	4 52	1 35	7 4	5 7	1 32
6	W	7 30	4 42	2 34	7 24	4 48	2 29	4 0	7 19	4 53	2 26	7 4	5 8	2 23
7	Th	7 30	4 43	3 32	7 24	4 49	3 28	4 50	7 19	4 54	3 25	7 4	5 8	3 22
8	Fr	7 30	4 44	4 31	7 24	4 50	4 27	5 38	7 19	4 55	4 24	7 4	5 9	4 21
9	Sa	7 30	4 45	5 30	7 24	4 51	5 26	6 26	7 19	4 56	5 23	7 4	5 10	5 20
10	M	7 30	4 46	rises.	7 24	4 52	rises.	7 13	7 19	4 57	rises.	7 4	5 11	rises.
11	Tu	7 29	4 47	6 1	7 24	4 53	6 6	8 0	7 19	4 58	6 11	7 4	5 12	6 17
12	W	7 29	4 48	7 14	7 23	4 54	7 18	8 46	7 18	4 59	7 21	7 4	5 12	7 14
13	Th	7 29	4 49	8 24	7 23	4 55	8 29	9 34	7 18	5 0	8 32	7 4	5 13	8 35
14	Fr	7 28	4 50	9 34	7 23	4 56	9 38	10 22	7 18	5 1	9 41	7 4	5 14	9 43
15	Sa	7 28	4 51	10 41	7 22	4 57	10 45	11 14	7 17	5 2	10 48	7 4	5 15	10 51
16	M	7 27	4 53	11 45	7 22	4 58	11 49	0 7	7 17	5 3	11 52	7 3	5 16	11 55
17	Tu	7 27	4 54	morn	7 22	4 59	morn	1 5	7 17	5 4	morn	7 3	5 17	morn
18	W	7 26	4 55	12 54	7 21	5 0	12 50	2 5	7 16	5 5	12 47	7 3	5 18	12 44
19	Th	7 26	4 56	1 54	7 21	5 1	1 50	3 7	7 16	5 6	1 47	7 2	5 19	1 43
20	Fr	7 25	4 58	2 50	7 20	5 2	2 47	4 7	7 15	5 7	2 44	7 2	5 20	2 41
21	Sa	7 24	4 59	3 46	7 19	5 4	3 44	5 4	7 14	5 8	3 41	7 2	5 21	3 38
22	M	7 23	5 0	4 39	7 18	5 5	4 34	5 55	7 14	5 9	4 31	7 1	5 22	4 28
23	Tu	7 22	5 1	5 26	7 18	5 6	5 22	6 48	7 13	5 10	5 19	7 1	5 23	5 16
24	W	7 22	5 3	sets.	7 17	5 8	sets.	7 27	7 12	5 12	sets.	7 0	5 24	sets.
25	Th	7 21	5 4	5 57	7 16	5 9	5 59	8 8	7 12	5 13	6 5	7 0	5 25	6 11
26	Fr	7 20	5 5	6 45	7 15	5 10	6 49	8 47	7 11	5 14	6 52	7 0	5 26	6 55
27	Sa	7 20	5 6	7 35	7 15	5 11	7 40	9 24	7 10	5 15	7 43	6 59	5 27	7 46
28	M	7 19	5 7	8 34	7 14	5 12	8 39	9 57	7 10	5 16	8 42	6 59	5 28	8 45
29	Tu	7 18	5 9	9 34	7 13	5 13	9 38	10 35	7 9	5 17	9 41	6 58	5 29	9 44
30	W	7 17	5 10	10 30	7 12	5 15	10 36	11 10	7 8	5 19	10 39	6 58	5 30	10 42
31	Th	7 16	5 11	11 32	7 12	5 16	11 35	11 46	7 8	5 20	11 38	6 57	5 31	11 41
	M	7 15	5 13	morn	7 11	5 17	morn	0 37	7 7	5 21	morn	6 56	5 32	morn

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JANUARY is so named from the Roman *Janus*, who was the porter of heaven, having the surname of *Patulcus*, the opener. He presided over the beginning or opening of everything, hence the first month of the year was called after him, when the Roman year was altered by Numa Pompilius (in the 7th century a.c.), from ten months beginning in March, to twelve months by adding January and February. In his original character Janus was the god of the sun, and worshipped as such by the Etruscans and the Romans. The temple of Janus (which was really a covered passage or gate at Rome) was left open in war as a symbol that the god had gone out to assist the Roman arms, while it was continually shut in time of peace.

On New Year's Day, which was the festival of the god Janus, the Romans gave presents to one another. Thus ancient was the origin of the modern custom of New Year's presents and first of January festivities.

2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	1	3 43 morn.	3 31 morn.	3 19 morn.	3 7 morn.	2 37 morn.
Full Moon.....	8	5 31 morn.	5 19 morn.	5 7 morn.	4 55 morn.	4 25 morn.
Last Quarter.....	14	8 49 eve.	8 37 eve.	8 25 eve.	8 13 eve.	7 43 eve.
New Moon.....	22	4 57 eve.	4 45 eve.	4 33 eve.	4 21 eve.	3 51 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Tu	7 14	5 14	12 12	7 10	5 18	12 8	1 26	7 6	5 22	12 5	6 56	5 32	12 1
2	W	7 13	5 15	1 17	7 9	5 19	1 13	2 20	7 5	5 23	1 10	6 55	5 33	1 7
3	Th	7 11	5 16	2 18	7 7	5 20	2 14	3 18	7 4	5 24	2 11	6 54	5 34	2 8
4	Fr	7 10	5 18	3 24	7 6	5 22	3 21	4 16	7 3	5 25	6 18	6 53	5 35	3 15
5	Sa	7 9	5 19	4 30	7 5	5 23	4 27	5 12	7 2	5 26	4 24	6 52	5 36	4 20
6	S	7 8	5 20	5 29	7 4	5 24	5 26	6 6	7 1	5 27	5 22	6 51	5 37	5 18
7	M	7 7	5 22	6 23	7 3	5 25	6 20	6 58	7 0	5 28	6 17	6 50	5 38	6 14
8	Tu	7 6	5 23	rises.	7 2	5 26	rises.	7 42	6 59	5 29	rises.	6 49	5 39	rises.
9	W	7 5	5 25	7 10	7 1	5 28	7 13	8 35	6 58	5 31	7 17	6 48	5 40	7 21
10	Th	7 4	5 26	8 21	7 0	5 29	8 24	9 23	6 57	5 32	8 28	6 47	5 41	8 32
11	Fr	7 2	5 27	9 29	6 59	5 30	9 31	10 10	6 56	5 33	9 34	6 46	5 42	9 38
12	Sa	7 1	5 29	10 34	6 58	5 31	10 37	11 1	6 55	5 34	10 41	6 45	5 43	10 44
13	S	7 0	5 30	11 37	6 57	5 33	11 40	11 53	6 54	5 35	11 44	6 45	5 44	11 49
14	M	6 58	5 31	morn	6 54	5 34	morn	0 35	6 53	5 36	morn	6 44	5 45	morn
15	Tu	6 57	5 33	12 49	6 53	5 36	12 47	1 36	6 52	5 38	12 43	6 43	5 46	12 40
16	W	6 55	5 34	1 43	6 51	5 37	1 40	2 40	6 50	5 39	1 37	6 42	5 47	1 34
17	Th	6 54	5 35	2 36	6 50	5 38	2 33	3 45	6 49	5 40	2 30	6 41	5 48	2 27
18	Fr	6 52	5 36	3 24	6 49	5 40	3 22	4 46	6 48	5 41	3 19	6 40	5 49	3 16
19	Sa	6 51	5 38	4 15	6 48	5 41	4 11	5 41	6 47	5 42	4 8	6 39	5 50	4 5
20	S	6 50	5 39	4 50	6 46	5 43	4 53	6 28	6 46	5 43	4 50	6 38	5 50	4 47
21	M	6 48	5 41	5 40	6 45	5 44	5 37	7 11	6 44	5 45	5 34	6 37	5 51	5 31
22	Tu	6 47	5 42	sets.	6 43	5 45	sets.	7 50	6 43	5 46	sets.	6 36	5 52	sets.
23	W	6 45	5 43	6 31	6 42	5 47	6 36	8 25	6 41	5 47	6 40	6 35	5 53	6 44
24	Th	6 44	5 45	7 23	6 40	5 48	7 48	9 0	6 40	5 48	7 52	6 34	5 54	7 54
25	Fr	6 42	5 46	8 27	6 38	5 49	8 31	9 33	6 38	5 49	8 35	6 32	5 55	8 30
26	Sa	6 40	5 47	9 24	6 37	5 50	9 29	10 5	6 37	5 50	9 34	6 31	5 55	9 33
27	S	6 39	5 48	10 19	6 36	5 51	10 21	10 37	6 35	5 51	10 25	6 30	5 56	10 29
28	M	6 38	5 49	11 5	6 35	5 52	11 10	11 13	6 34	5 52	11 15	6 29	5 57	11 19

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

FEBRUARY, according to some, derives its name from the Latin *februare*, signifying to explate or purify, as the Romans had a custom of general lustrations and purifications in the latter part of that month. More generally, February is traced to the Roman divinity *Februus*, afterward identified with the god Pluto, of the lower world. Still another origin is found in the goddess *Februa*, supposed to be the same as Juno; and Dr. Foster says, "The evident relation between the *Februata* Juno and the *Purificata* Virg. Maria is one of the most striking instances of the connection between Pagan and Christian rites and festivities as to the period of their occurrence."

In every fourth year, February has 29 days, instead of 28, and the years (thus having 366 days, instead of 365, and styled Leap-years) are those which are divisible by 4 without a remainder—as 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1904, etc. The exceptions are the centenary years which are not multiples of 400, as it was found in the Gregorian reform of the calendar that the Julian intercalation involved an error amounting to 3 days in every 400 years. Thus, while 1600 and 2000 are leap-years, the three intervening centenary years are common years of 365 days.



3D MONTH.]

MARCH.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	2	8 24 eve.	8 12 eve.	8 0 eve.	7 48 eve.	7 18 eve.
Full Moon.....	9	3 50 eve.	3 38 eve.	3 26 eve.	3 14 eve.	2 44 eve.
Last Quarter.....	16	8 59 morn.	8 57 morn.	8 35 morn.	8 23 morn.	7 53 morn.
New Moon.....	24	11 26 morn.	11 14 morn.	11 2 morn.	10 50 morn.	10 20 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Tu	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	W	6 36	5 50	morn	6 34	5 52	morn	11 55	6 33	5 53	morn	6 28	5 58	morn
3	Th	6 34	5 51	12 54	6 32	5 53	12 51	0 33	6 31	5 54	12 48	6 27	5 58	12 45
4	Fr	6 33	5 52	1 50	6 31	5 54	1 47	1 30	6 30	5 55	1 44	6 26	5 59	1 41
5	Sa	6 31	5 54	2 20	6 29	5 55	2 17	2 35	6 28	5 56	2 14	6 25	6 0	2 11
6	Su	6 29	5 55	3 14	6 28	5 56	3 11	3 42	6 27	5 57	3 8	6 24	6 1	3 5
7	M	6 28	5 56	4 9	6 27	5 57	4 5	4 46	6 26	5 58	4 2	6 23	6 1	4 0
8	Tu	6 26	5 58	4 58	6 25	5 59	4 54	5 46	6 24	5 59	4 51	6 22	6 2	4 48
9	W	6 25	5 59	5 40	6 24	6 0	5 35	6 40	6 23	6 0	5 32	6 21	6 3	5 29
10	Th	6 23	6 0	rises.	6 22	6 1	rises.	7 31	6 21	6 1	rises.	6 20	6 3	rises.
11	Fr	6 21	6 1	7 14	6 20	6 2	7 16	8 20	6 19	6 2	7 19	6 19	6 4	7 22
12	Sa	6 19	6 2	8 23	6 18	6 3	8 25	9 10	6 18	6 3	8 29	6 17	6 5	8 32
13	Su	6 17	6 3	9 32	6 16	6 4	9 38	9 58	6 16	6 4	9 41	6 16	6 6	9 44
14	M	6 16	6 4	10 42	6 15	6 5	10 46	10 48	6 15	6 5	10 47	6 14	6 6	10 49
15	Tu	6 14	6 6	11 50	6 13	6 6	11 53	11 40	6 13	6 6	11 56	6 13	6 7	11 58
16	W	6 12	6 7	morn	6 12	6 7	morn	0 5	6 12	6 7	morn	6 11	6 8	morn
17	Th	6 10	6 8	12 27	6 10	6 8	12 28	1 05	6 10	6 8	12 29	6 10	6 9	12 30
18	Fr	6 9	6 9	1 15	6 9	6 9	1 16	2 08	6 9	6 9	1 17	6 9	6 9	1 18
19	Sa	6 7	6 10	2 2	6 7	6 10	2 3	3 16	6 7	6 10	2 4	6 8	6 10	2 5
20	Su	6 5	6 11	2 48	6 5	6 11	2 50	4 21	6 5	6 11	2 51	6 6	6 11	2 52
21	M	6 3	6 12	3 36	6 3	6 12	3 37	5 17	6 3	6 12	3 39	6 5	6 11	3 41
22	Tu	6 2	6 14	4 11	6 2	6 13	4 12	6 6	6 2	6 13	4 13	6 3	6 12	4 15
23	W	6 0	6 15	4 56	6 1	6 14	4 52	6 48	6 1	6 14	4 54	6 2	6 13	4 56
24	Th	5 59	6 16	5 26	6 0	6 15	5 57	7 22	5 58	6 15	5 58	6 1	6 14	5 59
25	Fr	5 57	6 17	sets.	5 58	6 16	sets.	8 2	5 56	6 16	sets.	5 59	6 14	sets.
26	Sa	5 55	6 19	7 22	5 56	6 17	7 20	8 35	5 55	6 17	7 18	5 58	6 15	7 15
27	Su	5 53	6 20	8 18	5 54	6 18	8 16	9 6	5 54	6 18	8 14	5 57	6 16	8 11
28	M	5 52	6 21	9 16	5 53	6 19	9 14	9 38	5 53	6 19	9 11	5 56	6 16	9 8
29	Tu	5 50	6 22	10 14	5 52	6 20	10 11	10 11	5 52	6 20	10 8	5 55	6 17	10 5
30	W	5 48	6 23	11 13	5 50	6 21	11 9	10 50	5 51	6 20	11 6	5 54	6 18	11 3
31	Th	5 46	6 24	11 52	5 48	6 22	11 47	11 34	5 49	6 21	11 44	5 52	6 18	11 42
		5 44	6 25	morn	5 46	6 23	morn	* *	5 47	6 22	morn	5 50	6 19	morn

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

The month of MARCH was named from Mars (Lat. *Martius*), the Roman god of war. This divinity was known as Father Mars, and next to Jupiter he enjoyed the highest honors at Rome, of which city Jupiter, Mars, and Quirinus were the three tutelary dignities. March was the first month in the early Roman calendar, and the legal year began with March 25 even in England, until the change from Old Style to New Style in 1752. (See explanation of the calendar, p. 5.) The custom of reckoning the year according to the Old Style is still retained in Russia, and even the financial year of Great Britain is reckoned from the 31st of March. In historical works, dates are frequently written thus: Feb. 4, 1732; the upper figures representing Old Style reckoning, and the lower New Style.

We also see dates between Jan. 1 and March 25 expressed thus: Jan. 30, 1648; meaning that the year was legally 1648 (O. S.), but by modern reckoning 1649 (N. S.).

4TH MONTH.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	1	9 9 morn.	8 57 morn.	8 45 morn.	8 33 morn.	8 3 morn.
Full Moon.....	8	12 56 morn.	12 44 morn.	12 32 morn.	11 20 morn.	11 50 ev. 7.
Last Quarter.....	14	11 20 eve.	11 8 eve.	10 56 eve.	10 44 eve.	10 14 eve.
New Moon.....	23	4 9 morn.	3 57 morn.	3 45 morn.	3 33 morn.	3 3 morn.
First Quarter.....	30	6 18 eve.	6 6 eve.	5 54 eve.	5 42 eve.	5 12 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Fr	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Sa	5 43	6 26	12 37	5 45	6 24	12 39	0 57	5 46	6 23	12 41	5 49	6 20	12 44
3	Sa	5 42	6 23	1 36	5 44	6 26	1 37	2 1	5 45	6 24	1 40	5 48	6 21	1 43
4	S	5 40	6 29	2 30	5 42	6 27	2 33	3 12	5 43	6 25	2 36	5 46	6 21	2 39
5	M	5 38	6 30	3 27	5 40	6 28	3 30	4 20	5 41	6 26	3 33	5 45	6 22	3 36
6	Tu	5 36	6 31	4 12	5 38	6 29	4 16	5 23	5 40	6 27	4 19	5 44	6 23	4 22
7	W	5 34	6 32	4 42	5 36	6 30	4 46	6 20	5 38	6 28	4 49	5 42	6 23	4 52
8	Th	5 32	6 33	5 8	5 31	6 31	5 10	7 14	5 36	6 29	5 13	5 41	6 24	5 16
9	Fr	5 31	6 34	rises.	5 33	6 32	rises.	8 5	5 35	6 30	rises.	5 39	6 25	rises.
10	Sa	5 29	6 35	7 49	5 31	6 33	7 46	8 54	5 33	6 31	7 43	5 38	6 25	7 40
11	S	5 27	6 36	8 45	5 29	6 34	8 42	9 43	5 31	6 32	8 39	5 37	6 26	8 36
12	M	5 26	6 37	9 40	5 28	6 35	9 37	10 34	5 30	6 33	9 34	5 35	6 27	9 31
13	Tu	5 24	6 38	10 31	5 26	6 36	10 29	11 27	5 28	6 34	10 26	5 34	6 27	10 23
14	W	5 23	6 40	11 26	5 25	6 37	11 23	* *	5 27	6 35	11 20	5 33	6 28	11 17
15	Th	5 21	6 41	morn	5 24	6 38	morn	0 80	5 26	6 36	morn	5 32	6 29	morn
16	Fr	5 19	6 42	12 6	5 22	6 39	12 9	1 33	5 24	6 37	12 12	5 31	6 30	12 15
17	Sa	5 18	6 43	12 54	5 21	6 40	12 58	2 40	5 23	6 38	1 2	5 30	6 30	1 5
18	S	5 16	6 44	1 37	5 19	6 41	1 40	3 45	5 22	6 40	1 44	5 29	6 31	1 47
19	M	5 14	6 45	2 13	5 17	6 42	2 16	4 43	5 20	6 41	2 19	5 28	6 32	2 21
20	Tu	5 13	6 47	2 54	5 16	6 43	2 57	5 34	5 19	6 42	3 1	5 27	6 32	3 4
21	W	5 11	6 48	3 26	5 14	6 44	3 29	6 18	5 17	6 43	3 35	5 25	6 33	3 39
22	Th	5 10	6 49	4 13	5 13	6 45	4 16	6 56	5 16	6 44	4 18	5 24	6 34	4 21
23	Fr	5 8	6 50	4 40	5 11	6 46	4 43	7 30	5 14	6 45	4 47	5 23	6 35	4 52
24	Sa	5 6	6 51	sets.	5 10	6 47	sets.	8 2	5 13	6 46	sets.	5 21	6 35	sets.
25	S	5 5	6 52	8 7	5 9	6 48	8 4	8 36	5 12	6 47	8 1	5 20	6 36	7 58
26	M	5 3	6 53	9 12	5 7	6 49	9 9	9 12	5 10	6 47	9 6	5 19	6 37	9 3
27	Tu	5 2	6 54	10 6	5 6	6 50	10 3	9 50	5 9	6 48	10 0	5 18	6 37	9 57
28	W	5 1	6 55	11 6	5 5	6 52	11 3	10 33	5 8	6 49	11 0	5 17	6 38	10 57
29	Th	4 59	6 56	morn	5 3	6 53	11 58	11 23	5 6	6 50	11 56	5 16	6 39	11 52
30	Fr	4 58	6 58	12 5	5 2	6 54	morn	* *	5 5	6 50	morn	5 15	6 39	morn
	Sa	4 56	6 59	12 39	5 0	6 55	12 40	0 27	5 3	6 51	12 43	5 14	6 40	12 46

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

APRIL (Lat. *Aprilis*), derived perhaps from *Aperire*, to open, because spring and the buds generally open in this month. Another derivation has been found in the dedication of this month by the Romans to Venus, goddess of buds and beauty, whose name in Greek was *Aphrodite*, whence *Aphrilis* or *Aprilis*. This is more fanciful than the first-named derivation, but the word-mongers are never daunted by difficulty, any more than by distance, in their etymologies.

In the French revolutionary calendar, April included most of their new season of *Germinal*, and the beginning of *Floreal*.

On the ancient monuments, *Aprilis* appears as a dancing youth with a rattle in his hand, thus symbolizing the gay and jocund spirit of spring.

All-Fools' Day (April 1) is traced through every country of Europe to the Hindoos, and even farther back—to the mistake of Noah in sending the dove out of the ark before the water had abated, on the Hebrew first day of the month.

5TH MONTH.]

MAY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.			New York.			Washington.			Charleston.			Chicago.												
			D.	H. M.		H. M.			H. M.			H. M.			H. M.												
Full Moon.....			7	9 18	morn.	9 6	morn.		8 54	morn.	8 42	morn.			8 12	morn.											
Last Quarter.....			14	3 34	eve.	3 22	eve.		3 10	eve.	2 58	eve.			2 28	eve.											
New Moon.....			22	6 22	eve.	6 10	eve.		5 58	eve.	5 46	eve.			5 16	eve.											
First Quarter.....			30	12 26	morn.	12 14	morn.		12 2	morn.	11 50	ev. 20.			11 20	ev. 29.											
DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.							
		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water at N.Y.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.	
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	4 55	7 0	1 24	4 59	6 56	1 27	1 32	5 2	6 52	1 30	5 13	6 41	1 33													
2	M	4 53	7 1	2 20	4 57	6 57	2 23	2 43	5 1	6 53	2 26	5 12	6 42	2 29													
3	Tu	4 52	7 2	2 50	4 56	6 58	2 53	3 54	5 0	6 54	2 56	5 11	6 43	2 59													
4	W	4 50	7 3	3 44	4 54	6 59	3 47	4 58	4 59	6 55	3 50	5 10	6 44	3 53													
5	Th	4 49	7 4	4 23	4 53	7 0	4 27	5 56	4 57	6 56	4 30	5 10	6 45	4 33													
6	Fr	4 48	7 5	4 54	4 52	7 1	4 59	6 50	4 56	6 57	5 1	5 9	6 45	5 4													
7	Sa	4 47	7 6	rises	4 51	7 2	rises.	7 43	4 55	6 58	rises.	5 8	6 46	rises.													
8	S	4 46	7 7	8 27	4 50	7 3	8 22	8 34	4 54	6 59	8 19	5 7	6 47	8 16													
9	M	4 45	7 8	9 19	4 49	7 4	9 14	9 25	4 53	7 0	9 11	5 6	6 47	9 8													
10	Tu	4 44	7 9	10 11	4 48	7 5	10 5	10 18	4 52	7 1	10 2	5 5	6 48	10 0													
11	W	4 43	7 10	10 59	4 47	7 6	10 52	11 12	4 51	7 2	10 49	5 5	6 49	10 46													
12	Th	4 42	7 11	11 51	4 46	7 7	11 35	*	4 50	7 3	11 32	5 4	6 49	11 29													
13	Fr	4 41	7 12	morn	4 45	7 8	morn	0 1	4 49	7 4	morn	5 3	6 50	morn													
14	Sa	4 40	7 13	12 10	4 44	7 9	12 15	0 55	4 48	7 5	12 18	5 2	6 51	12 21													
15	S	4 39	7 14	12 45	4 43	7 10	12 50	1 56	4 47	7 6	12 53	5 2	6 51	12 56													
16	M	4 38	7 15	1 21	4 42	7 11	1 26	2 59	4 46	7 7	1 28	5 1	6 52	1 31													
17	Tu	4 37	7 16	1 52	4 42	7 11	1 57	3 56	4 46	7 7	2 1	5 1	6 53	2 4													
18	W	4 36	7 18	2 43	4 41	7 12	2 48	4 46	4 45	7 8	2 51	5 0	6 53	2 54													
19	Th	4 35	7 19	3 14	4 40	7 13	3 9	5 31	4 44	7 9	3 22	5 0	6 54	3 25													
20	Fr	4 34	7 20	3 47	4 40	7 14	3 52	6 11	4 44	7 10	3 55	4 59	6 55	3 58													
21	Sa	4 33	7 21	4 22	4 39	7 15	4 28	6 50	4 43	7 10	4 32	4 58	6 55	4 36													
22	S	4 32	7 22	sets.	4 38	7 16	sets.	7 30	4 43	7 11	sets.	4 58	6 56	sets.													
23	M	4 32	7 23	8 10	4 37	7 17	8 5	8 8	4 42	7 12	8 2	4 57	6 57	8 0													
24	Tu	4 31	7 24	9 2	4 37	7 18	8 58	8 50	4 42	7 13	8 56	4 57	6 57	8 54													
25	W	4 30	7 25	9 58	4 36	7 19	9 53	9 33	4 41	7 14	9 50	4 56	6 58	9 47													
26	Th	4 30	7 26	10 50	4 35	7 19	10 44	10 21	4 40	7 15	10 41	4 56	6 58	10 38													
27	Fr	4 29	7 27	11 49	4 35	7 20	11 42	11 15	4 40	7 16	11 40	4 55	6 59	11 37													
28	Sa	4 29	7 27	morn	4 34	7 21	morn	*	4 39	7 16	morn	4 55	7 0	morn													
29	S	4 28	7 28	12 49	4 34	7 22	12 53	0 7	4 39	7 17	12 56	4 55	7 0	12 59													
30	M	4 27	7 28	1 19	4 33	7 23	1 22	1 0	4 38	7 18	1 26	4 54	7 1	1 29													
31	Tu	4 26	7 29	1 54	4 32	7 23	1 57	2 16	4 37	7 18	2 1	4 54	7 1	2 4													

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

MAY (Lat. *Maius*) was consecrated to Apollo among the Romans, and is probably derived from *Maia*, a feminine divinity worshipped at Rome, to whom sacrifices were offered on the first of May. Some philologists, however, hold that *Maius* is a contraction of *Magius*, derived from the Sanskrit root *mag* or *mah*, to grow.

The custom of observing May-day, or the first of May, with floral and festive ceremonies, is older than the Middle Ages, and is probably the lineal descendant of the Roman *Floralia*, or festivals in honor of *Flora*, celebrated from April 28 to May 2.

In England the custom of going out a-Maying is mentioned in Chaucer and Shakespeare. Before sunrise young people went to the groves to gather flowers and branches of foliage to adorn the village May-pole, around which the dancing was kept up. A queen of the May, the most beautiful girl in the village, was elected for crowning.

6TH MONTH.]

JUNE.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Full Moon.....	5	5 55 eve.	5 43 eve.	5 31 eve.	5 19 eve.	4 49 eve.
Last Quarter.....	13	8 51 morn.	8 39 morn.	8 27 morn.	8 15 morn.	7 45 morn.
New Moon.....	21	6 9 morn.	5 57 morn.	5 45 morn.	5 33 morn.	5 3 morn.
First Quarter.....	28	5 18 morn.	5 6 morn.	4 54 morn.	4 42 morn.	4 12 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	W	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Th	4 26	7 30	2 23	4 32	7 24	2 25	3 25	4 37	7 19	2 28	4 54	7 2	2 31
3	Fr	4 25	7 31	2 52	4 31	7 25	2 55	4 30	4 37	7 19	2 59	4 53	7 2	3 2
4	Sa	4 25	7 32	3 31	4 31	7 26	3 36	5 30	4 37	7 20	3 39	4 53	7 3	3 42
5	Sa	4 24	7 32	3 59	4 30	7 26	4 0	6 28	4 36	7 20	4 8	4 53	7 3	4 6
6	S	4 24	7 33	rises.	4 30	7 27	rises.	7 23	4 36	7 21	rises.	4 53	7 4	rises
7	M	4 23	7 33	8 20	4 29	7 27	8 12	8 15	4 35	7 21	8 4	4 52	7 4	8 0
8	Tu	4 23	7 35	9 15	4 29	7 28	9 8	9 8	4 35	7 22	9 4	4 52	7 5	9 0
9	Th	4 23	7 36	10 1	4 28	7 28	9 52	10 0	4 35	7 23	9 48	4 52	7 5	9 44
10	Fr	4 22	7 36	10 54	4 28	7 29	10 22	10 53	4 34	7 23	10 18	4 52	7 6	10 16
11	Sa	4 22	7 37	11 15	4 28	7 30	11 8	11 46	4 34	7 24	11 4	4 52	7 6	11 2
12	S	4 22	7 37	11 52	4 28	7 30	11 47	*	4 34	7 24	11 42	4 52	7 7	11 39
13	M	4 22	7 38	morn	4 28	7 31	morn	0 16	4 34	7 25	morn	4 52	7 7	morn
14	Tu	4 22	7 38	12 10	4 28	7 31	12 13	1 9	4 34	7 25	12 16	4 52	7 8	12 19
15	Th	4 22	7 38	12 44	4 28	7 32	12 47	2 0	4 34	7 26	12 50	4 52	7 8	12 54
16	Fr	4 22	7 39	1 17	4 28	7 33	1 23	2 54	4 34	7 26	1 26	4 52	7 8	1 29
17	Sa	4 22	7 39	2 12	4 28	7 33	2 16	3 45	4 34	7 26	2 19	4 52	7 9	2 22
18	S	4 22	7 39	2 37	4 28	7 33	2 39	4 25	4 34	7 27	2 42	4 52	7 9	2 45
19	M	4 22	7 39	3 40	4 28	7 33	3 43	5 25	4 34	7 27	3 46	4 52	7 9	3 49
20	Tu	4 22	7 39	4 3	4 28	7 33	4 6	6 10	4 34	7 27	4 9	4 52	7 9	4 12
21	Th	4 23	7 39	4 34	4 28	7 33	4 37	6 57	4 35	7 27	4 40	4 53	7 10	4 43
22	Fr	4 23	7 39	sets.	4 29	7 34	sets.	7 44	4 35	7 28	sets.	4 53	7 10	sets.
23	Sa	4 23	7 40	8 37	4 29	7 34	8 33	8 30	4 35	7 28	8 30	4 53	7 10	8 26
24	S	4 23	7 40	9 22	4 29	7 34	9 19	9 18	4 35	7 28	9 15	4 53	7 10	9 10
25	M	4 23	7 40	10 12	4 29	7 34	10 8	10 10	4 35	7 28	10 5	4 53	7 10	10 1
26	Tu	4 23	7 40	10 49	4 29	7 34	10 45	11 2	4 35	7 29	10 40	4 53	7 11	10 35
27	Th	4 23	7 40	11 30	4 29	7 34	11 26	11 55	4 35	7 29	11 21	4 53	7 11	11 17
28	Fr	4 24	7 40	morn	4 30	7 35	11 59	*	4 36	7 29	11 54	4 54	7 11	11 49
29	Sa	4 24	7 40	12 2	4 30	7 35	morn	0 48	4 36	7 29	morn	4 54	7 11	morn
30	S	4 24	7 40	12 37	4 30	7 35	12 39	1 50	4 36	7 29	12 42	4 54	7 11	12 48
31	Th	4 25	7 40	1 24	4 31	7 35	1 27	2 57	4 37	7 29	1 30	4 55	7 11	1 36

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JUNE, the month of roses, has been commonly traced to Juno, worshipped at Rome as the queen of heaven. The connection is found in the fact that the month of June (said to have been called originally *Junonius*) was considered the most favorable period for marrying; and Juno was the great protector of the feminine sex, and believed especially to preside over marriage. Another origin is found by some in the Latin *Juniores*, the young men, to whom Romulus is said to have assigned it; and still another in *jungo*, to join (as in marriage).

The Anglo-Saxons called June "midsummer month."

In the northern United States June is the most delightful month of the year, when the flowers put on their richest bloom, and the birds warble their most musical songs, while the earth, the air, and the water teem with vigorous life, and the hours of the day far outnumber those of the night.

7TH MONTH.]

JULY.

[31 DAYS

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
Full Moon.....	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Last Quarter.....	13	2 14 morn.	2 2 morn.	2 2 morn.	1 50 morn.	1 38 morn.	1 38 morn.	1 8 morn.
New Moon.....	20	4 2 eve.	3 50 eve.	3 50 eve.	3 38 eve.	3 26 eve.	3 26 eve.	2 54 eve.
First Quarter.....	27	9 47 morn.	9 35 morn.	9 35 morn.	9 28 morn.	9 11 morn.	9 11 morn.	8 41 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Fr	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Sa	4 25	7 40	1 57	4 31	7 34	1 59	4 3	4 37	7 29	2 1	4 55	7 11	2 3
3	Sa	4 26	7 40	2 33	4 32	7 34	2 35	5 8	4 37	7 29	2 39	4 55	7 11	2 42
4	Sa	4 27	7 40	3 10	4 33	7 34	3 13	6 8	4 38	7 29	3 16	4 56	7 11	3 19
5	M	4 27	7 39	3 54	4 33	7 33	3 59	7 5	4 38	7 28	4 2	4 56	7 11	4 5
6	Tu	4 28	7 39	rises.	4 34	7 33	rises.	7 58	4 39	7 28	rises.	4 57	7 11	rises.
7	W	4 29	7 39	8 33	4 35	7 33	8 29	8 48	4 40	7 28	8 26	4 57	7 11	8 22
8	Th	4 29	7 39	9 11	4 35	7 33	9 7	9 38	4 40	7 28	9 4	4 58	7 11	9 1
9	Fr	4 30	7 38	9 52	4 36	7 32	9 48	10 25	4 41	7 27	9 45	4 58	7 10	9 42
10	Sa	4 31	7 38	10 31	4 37	7 32	10 27	11 11	4 42	7 27	10 24	4 59	7 10	10 21
11	M	4 32	7 38	10 53	4 37	7 32	10 49	11 58	4 42	7 27	10 46	5 0	7 10	10 43
12	Tu	4 33	7 37	11 17	4 38	7 31	11 14	*	4 43	7 26	11 11	5 0	7 10	11 8
13	W	4 33	7 37	11 54	4 39	7 31	11 49	0 22	4 44	7 26	11 46	5 1	7 9	11 43
14	Th	4 34	7 36	morn	4 40	7 30	morn	1 5	4 45	7 25	morn	5 1	7 9	morn
15	Fr	4 35	7 36	12 8	4 40	7 30	12 11	1 50	4 46	7 25	12 14	5 2	7 9	12 17
16	Sa	4 36	7 35	12 46	4 41	7 29	12 49	2 43	4 47	7 24	12 52	5 3	7 8	12 54
17	Sa	4 37	7 34	1 18	4 42	7 29	1 21	3 40	4 48	7 24	1 24	5 3	7 8	1 29
18	S	4 37	7 34	1 53	4 43	7 28	1 56	4 38	4 49	7 23	1 59	5 4	7 8	2 3
19	M	4 38	7 33	2 18	4 44	7 28	2 21	5 35	4 50	7 23	2 25	5 4	7 7	2 30
20	Tu	4 39	7 32	3 28	4 45	7 27	3 31	6 29	4 50	7 22	3 37	5 5	7 7	3 40
21	W	4 40	7 32	sets.	4 45	7 26	sets.	7 21	4 51	7 21	sets.	5 5	7 6	sets.
22	Th	4 41	7 31	8 10	4 46	7 26	8 7	8 12	4 52	7 21	8 4	5 6	7 6	8 1
23	Fr	4 42	7 30	8 53	4 47	7 25	8 50	9 2	4 53	7 20	8 47	5 7	7 5	8 44
24	Sa	4 43	7 29	9 27	4 48	7 24	9 24	9 52	4 54	7 19	9 21	5 7	7 5	9 18
25	M	4 44	7 28	9 57	4 49	7 23	9 54	10 43	4 55	7 18	9 51	5 8	7 4	9 48
26	Tu	4 45	7 27	10 57	4 50	7 22	10 54	11 34	4 56	7 17	10 51	5 8	7 3	10 48
27	W	4 46	7 26	11 21	4 51	7 21	11 18	*	4 57	7 17	11 15	5 9	7 3	11 12
28	Th	4 47	7 25	morn	4 52	7 20	11 58	0 32	4 57	7 16	11 55	5 10	7 2	11 52
29	Fr	4 48	7 24	12 3	4 52	7 19	morn	1 30	4 58	7 15	morn	5 11	7 1	morn
30	Sa	4 49	7 23	12 36	4 53	7 18	12 37	2 36	4 58	7 14	12 40	5 11	7 0	12 44
31	S	4 50	7 22	1 32	4 54	7 18	1 34	3 46	4 59	7 14	1 38	5 12	7 0	1 42
		4 51	7 21	2 27	4 55	7 17	2 30	4 53	4 59	7 13	2 34	5 13	6 59	2 37

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

**JULY.**—This month derives its name from *Julius Cæsar*, who was born on the 12th of the month, originally called *Quintilis*, it having been the fifth month in the original Latin year, which began with March. The change of name was proposed by Mark Antony, and easily carried in the days of the great Julius.

This is the month of "dog-days," usually reckoned as beginning on the 3d of July and ending about the 11th of August. These days were so called from the star Sirius, or the dog-star, in the constellation of *Canis Major*, to which the extreme heat of mid-summer was superstitiously attributed. During these oppressively hot days it was also supposed that dogs are more likely to run mad than at other seasons.

8TH MONTH.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
		D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Full Moon.....	3	3	57 eve.	3 45 eve.	3 33 eve.	3 21 eve.	2 51 eve.
Last Quarter.....	11	6	53 eve.	6 41 eve.	6 29 eve.	6 17 eve.	5 47 eve.
New Moon.....	19	12	55 morn.	12 43 morn.	12 31 morn.	12 19 morn.	11 49 ev. 18.
First Quarter.....	25	3	38 eve.	3 26 eve.	3 14 eve.	3 2 eve.	2 32 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	M	H. M. 4 52	H. M. 7 20	H. M. 3 13	H. M. 4 56	H. M. 7 16	H. M. 3 16	H. M. 5 55	H. M. 5 0	H. M. 7 12	H. M. 3 19	H. M. 5 14	H. M. 6 58	H. M. 3 21
2	Tu	4 53	7 19	4 8	4 57	7 15	4 11	6 50	5 1	7 11	4 14	5 14	6 57	4 17
3	W	4 54	7 18	rises.	4 58	7 14	rises.	7 40	5 1	7 10	rises.	5 15	6 56	rises.
4	Th	4 55	7 16	7 24	4 59	7 12	7 20	8 26	5 2	7 9	7 18	5 16	6 55	7 15
5	Fr	4 56	7 15	7 59	5 0	7 11	7 57	9 10	5 3	7 8	7 54	5 16	6 55	7 51
6	Sa	4 57	7 14	8 32	5 1	7 10	8 29	9 50	5 4	7 7	8 26	5 17	6 54	8 23
7	S	4 58	7 13	9 3	5 2	7 9	9 0	10 29	5 5	7 6	8 57	5 18	6 53	8 54
8	M	4 59	7 11	9 40	5 3	7 7	9 37	11 8	5 6	7 4	9 34	5 18	6 52	9 31
9	Tu	5 0	7 10	10 14	5 4	7 6	10 11	11 45	5 7	7 3	10 8	5 19	6 51	10 5
10	W	5 1	7 9	10 54	5 5	7 5	10 50	*	5 8	7 2	10 47	5 20	6 50	10 44
11	Th	5 2	7 8	11 47	5 6	7 4	11 43	0 17	5 9	7 0	11 40	5 21	6 48	11 36
12	Fr	5 3	7 7	morn	5 7	7 3	morn	1 0	5 10	6 59	morn	5 21	6 47	morn
13	Sa	5 4	7 5	12 8	5 8	7 1	12 20	1 54	5 11	6 58	12 23	5 22	6 46	12 26
14	S	5 5	7 4	1 8	5 9	7 0	1 10	2 57	5 12	6 57	1 13	5 23	6 45	1 16
15	M	5 6	7 2	2 5	5 10	6 58	2 8	4 3	5 18	6 55	2 11	5 23	6 44	2 14
16	Tu	5 7	7 0	2 55	5 11	6 57	2 58	5 8	5 14	6 53	3 2	5 24	6 43	3 5
17	W	5 8	6 59	3 45	5 12	6 56	3 48	6 5	5 15	6 52	3 51	5 25	6 42	3 54
18	Th	5 9	6 57	4 30	5 13	6 55	4 33	7 0	5 16	6 50	4 36	5 25	6 41	4 39
19	Fr	5 10	6 55	sets.	5 14	6 54	sets.	7 52	5 17	6 49	sets.	5 26	6 40	sets.
20	Sa	5 11	6 54	7 56	5 15	6 53	7 53	8 41	5 18	6 48	7 50	5 27	6 39	7 47
21	S	5 12	6 52	8 48	5 16	6 51	8 45	9 30	5 19	6 46	8 42	5 27	6 38	8 39
22	M	5 13	6 51	9 21	5 17	6 50	9 18	10 18	5 20	6 45	9 15	5 28	6 36	9 12
23	Tu	5 14	6 50	9 56	5 18	6 48	9 52	11 8	5 21	6 44	9 49	5 29	6 35	9 46
24	W	5 15	6 48	10 34	5 19	6 46	10 32	11 59	5 22	6 42	10 29	5 29	6 34	10 26
25	Th	5 16	6 47	11 19	5 20	6 43	11 16	0 18	5 23	6 41	11 12	5 30	6 33	11 9
26	Fr	5 17	6 45	morn	5 21	6 42	11 58	1 18	5 24	6 40	11 55	5 31	6 32	11 51
27	Sa	5 18	6 44	12 5	5 22	6 41	morn	2 26	5 25	6 38	morn	5 31	6 31	morn
28	S	5 19	6 42	12 36	5 23	6 39	12 37	3 37	5 26	6 37	12 40	5 32	6 30	12 43
29	M	5 20	6 40	1 38	5 24	6 38	1 39	4 45	5 26	6 36	1 42	5 33	6 28	1 45
30	Tu	5 22	6 39	2 40	5 25	6 36	2 41	5 43	5 27	6 34	2 43	5 33	6 27	2 46
31	W	5 23	6 37	3 40	5 26	6 35	3 42	6 33	5 28	6 33	3 45	5 34	6 26	3 48

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

AUGUST, like July, owes its name to the Roman Cæsars, the Emperor *Augustus* having followed in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor by appropriating a month to himself. Formerly called *Sextilis*, or the sixth month, when Julius Cæsar changed the calendar it still continued *Sextilis* and had thirty days, while February had twenty-nine, and in leap-year thirty days. To gratify the vanity of Augustus, one day was taken by the obsequious Senate from February and added to August, so as to make his month equal in extent and dignity to July.

August is associated, at least in this country, with intense heat and welcome vacations; schools and colleges shut up, the cities pour themselves into the country, and seaside and mountain resorts are thronged.

9TH MONTH.]

SEPTEMBER.

[30 DAYS

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
Full Moon.....	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Last Quarter.....	10	6 29 morn.		6 17 morn.	6 5 morn.	5 53 morn.	5 23 morn.	
New Moon.....	12	10 20 morn.		10 8 morn.	9 56 morn.	9 44 morn.	9 14 morn.	
First Quarter.....	17	9 16 morn.		9 4 morn.	8 52 morn.	8 40 morn.	8 10 morn.	
	24	12 20 morn.		12 8 morn.	11 56 eve. 23.	11 44 ev. 23.	11 14 ev. 23.	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Th	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Fr	5 24	6 35	4 46	5 27	6 33	4 48	7 18	5 29	6 31	4 52	5 35	6 25	4 55
3	Sa	5 26	6 33	rises.	5 28	6 31	rises.	7 58	5 30	6 29	rises.	5 35	6 24	rises.
4	Sa	5 27	6 32	7 25	5 29	6 30	7 23	8 35	5 31	6 28	7 20	5 36	6 22	7 18
5	Sa	5 28	6 30	7 55	5 30	6 28	7 53	9 11	5 32	6 26	7 50	5 37	6 21	7 47
6	M	5 29	6 28	8 24	5 31	6 26	8 22	9 45	5 33	6 24	8 19	5 37	6 19	8 16
7	Tu	5 30	6 26	8 54	5 32	6 24	8 52	10 17	5 34	6 23	8 49	5 38	6 18	8 46
8	W	5 31	6 25	9 23	5 33	6 23	9 21	10 52	5 35	6 21	9 18	5 38	6 16	9 15
9	Th	5 33	6 23	9 50	5 34	6 21	9 57	11 30	5 36	6 20	9 54	5 39	6 15	9 51
10	Fr	5 33	6 21	10 37	5 35	6 19	10 36	* *	5 37	6 18	10 33	5 40	6 14	10 30
11	Sa	5 35	6 19	11 21	5 36	6 17	11 19	0 27	5 38	6 16	11 16	5 40	6 12	11 13
12	Sa	5 36	6 17	morn	5 37	6 16	morn	1 23	5 39	6 15	morn	5 41	6 11	morn
13	M	5 37	6 15	12 14	5 38	6 14	12 15	2 30	5 40	6 13	12 17	5 42	6 9	12 19
14	Tu	5 38	6 14	1 26	5 39	6 13	1 27	3 40	5 41	6 12	1 29	5 42	6 8	1 31
15	W	5 39	6 12	2 32	5 40	6 11	2 34	4 46	5 41	6 10	2 33	5 43	6 7	2 34
16	Th	5 40	6 10	3 36	5 41	6 9	3 37	5 44	5 42	6 9	3 39	5 43	6 6	3 40
17	Fr	5 41	6 8	4 37	5 42	6 7	4 39	6 58	5 43	6 7	4 40	5 44	6 5	4 41
18	Sa	5 42	6 6	sets.	5 43	6 5	sets.	7 28	5 44	6 5	sets.	5 45	6 4	sets.
19	Sa	5 43	6 5	7 36	5 44	6 4	7 38	8 17	5 45	6 4	7 39	5 45	6 3	7 41
20	M	5 44	6 3	8 3	5 44	6 2	8 7	9 5	5 46	6 2	8 9	5 46	6 1	8 11
21	Tu	5 45	6 1	8 46	5 45	6 1	8 48	9 52	5 47	6 0	8 50	5 47	6 0	8 52
22	W	5 46	6 0	9 13	5 46	6 0	9 15	10 40	5 48	5 59	9 17	5 47	5 59	9 20
23	Th	5 47	5 58	10 7	5 47	5 58	10 9	11 32	5 49	5 57	10 12	5 48	5 57	10 15
24	Fr	5 48	5 56	10 57	5 48	5 56	10 59	0 9	5 50	5 56	11 2	5 48	5 55	11 5
25	Sa	5 50	5 53	11 50	5 49	5 54	11 52	1 12	5 51	5 54	11 55	5 49	5 54	11 58
26	Sa	5 51	5 51	morn	5 50	5 53	morn	2 21	5 52	5 53	morn	5 50	5 53	morn
27	M	5 52	5 50	12 54	5 51	5 51	12 53	3 30	5 53	5 51	13 50	5 50	5 51	12 47
28	Tu	5 53	5 49	1 50	5 52	5 49	1 48	4 33	5 53	5 49	1 45	5 51	5 50	1 42
29	W	5 54	5 47	2 46	5 53	5 48	2 44	5 26	5 54	5 48	2 41	5 52	5 49	2 38
30	Th	5 55	5 46	3 43	5 54	5 46	3 40	6 11	5 55	5 46	3 39	5 52	5 48	3 36
	Fr	5 56	5 44	4 40	5 55	5 45	4 37	6 50	5 55	5 45	4 34	5 53	5 47	4 31

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

SEPTEMBER is so called from the Latin *Septem*, seven, because it was the 7th month of the Roman year, which began with March, until the change of the calendar under the second King of Rome. Though September became then the 9th month, and October, November, and December the 10th, 11th, and 12th, respectively, instead of the 8th, 9th, and 10th, the ancient designations are still retained, in spite of their total inaccuracy—an instance of conservatism enduring through ages, and still perpetuated.

September is the month of harvest through large areas of the globe, and in Switzerland it is still called *Herbstmonat* (harvest month).

Harvest moon is the full moon nearest the autumnal equinox (Sept. 21), so called because it enables farmers to prolong the day's work during the autumnal harvest. In England and northern Europe the harvest moon rises near sunset several evenings successively; but this phenomenon is less marked in the United States because of our lower latitude. The recurrence of what was called an equinoctial storm at or about the time the sun crosses the equator has ceased to be (if in fact it ever was) a thing to be depended on.

10TH MONTH.]

OCTOBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Full Moon.....	1	11 4 eve.		10 52 eve.	10 40 eve.	10 28 eve.	9 58 eve.
Last Quarter.....	10	12 14 morn.		12 2 morn.	11 50 ev. 9.	11 38 ev. 9.	11 18 ev. 9.
New Moon. ....	16	5 52 eve.		5 40 eve.	5 28 eve.	5 16 eve.	4 46 eve.
First Quarter.....	23	1 2 eve.		12 50 eve.	12 38 eve.	12 26 eve.	11 54 morn.
Full Moon.....	31	4 47 eve.		4 35 eve.	4 23 eve.	4 11 eve.	3 41 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Sa	H. M. 5 57	H. M. 5 42	H. M. rises.	H. M. 5 56	H. M. 5 43	H. M. rises.	H. M. 7 26	H. M. 5 56	H. M. 5 43	H. M. rises.	H. M. 5 54	H. M. 5 45	H. M. rises.
2	S	5 58	5 40	6 37	5 57	5 41	6 40	7 58	5 57	5 41	6 43	5 55	5 43	6 46
3	M	5 59	5 39	7 9	5 58	5 40	7 12	8 30	5 58	5 40	7 15	5 56	5 42	7 18
4	Tu	6 1	5 37	7 40	6 0	5 38	7 44	9 2	5 59	5 38	7 47	5 57	5 41	7 50
5	W	6 2	5 36	8 13	6 1	5 37	8 17	9 34	6 0	5 37	8 20	5 57	5 40	8 23
6	Th	6 3	5 34	8 48	6 2	5 35	8 52	10 8	6 1	5 34	8 55	5 58	5 39	8 59
7	Fr	6 4	5 33	9 30	6 3	5 33	9 34	10 46	6 2	5 32	9 39	5 59	5 37	9 42
8	Sa	6 5	5 31	10 18	6 4	5 32	10 22	11 32	6 3	5 31	10 26	5 59	5 36	10 29
9	S	6 6	5 29	11 11	6 5	5 30	11 15	0 8	6 4	5 29	11 18	6 0	5 35	11 21
10	M	6 8	5 27	morn	6 6	5 28	morn	1 8	6 5	5 28	morn	6 1	5 34	morn
11	Tu	6 9	5 26	1 22	6 7	5 27	1 17	2 15	6 6	5 26	1 14	6 1	5 33	1 12
12	W	6 10	5 24	2 26	6 8	5 25	2 24	3 22	6 7	5 25	2 21	6 2	5 31	2 19
13	Th	6 11	5 22	3 33	6 9	5 24	3 30	4 25	6 8	5 23	3 27	6 3	5 30	3 24
14	Fr	6 12	5 21	4 37	6 10	5 22	4 34	5 22	6 9	5 22	4 31	6 3	5 29	4 29
15	Sa	6 13	5 19	5 40	6 11	5 21	5 37	6 14	6 10	5 20	5 34	6 4	5 28	5 30
16	S	6 14	5 17	sets.	6 12	5 19	sets.	6 53	6 11	5 19	sets.	6 5	5 26	sets.
17	M	6 15	5 15	6 40	6 13	5 17	6 45	7 50	6 13	5 18	6 48	6 6	5 25	6 52
18	Tu	6 17	5 14	7 24	6 15	5 16	7 28	8 38	6 14	5 16	7 32	6 7	5 24	7 37
19	W	6 18	5 12	8 6	6 16	5 14	8 10	9 25	6 15	5 15	8 13	6 8	5 23	8 19
20	Th	6 19	5 11	9 0	6 17	5 13	9 2	10 15	6 16	5 14	9 6	6 8	5 22	9 10
21	Fr	6 20	5 9	9 50	6 18	5 12	9 55	11 6	6 17	5 13	9 59	6 9	5 21	10 2
22	Sa	6 21	5 8	10 56	6 19	5 11	10 54	* *	6 18	5 11	10 57	6 10	5 19	10 59
23	S	6 22	5 6	11 48	6 20	5 9	11 51	1 4	6 19	5 10	11 56	6 11	5 18	11 59
24	M	6 23	5 3	morn	6 21	5 8	morn	2 10	6 20	5 9	morn	6 12	5 17	morn
25	Tu	6 25	5 2	12 12	6 22	5 6	12 8	3 12	6 21	5 8	12 5	6 13	5 16	12 2
26	W	6 26	5 0	1 15	6 23	5 5	1 10	4 10	6 22	5 6	1 7	6 14	5 15	1 4
27	Th	6 27	4 59	2 16	6 24	5 3	2 12	4 59	6 23	5 5	2 9	6 15	5 14	2 6
28	Fr	6 28	4 58	3 16	6 25	5 2	3 13	5 40	6 23	5 4	3 10	6 16	5 14	3 7
29	Sa	6 29	4 57	4 19	6 26	5 0	4 15	6 17	6 24	5 3	4 12	6 16	5 13	4 9
30	S	6 30	4 55	5 27	6 27	4 59	5 24	6 50	6 25	5 2	5 21	6 17	5 12	5 18
31	M	6 32	4 54	rises.	6 29	4 58	rises.	7 21	6 26	5 1	rises.	6 17	5 11	rises.

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

OCTOBER (Lat. *octo*, eight) was the eighth month of the Roman calendar, before its reformation. This has given rise to the following quatrain:

"October has its name from *octo*, eight;  
 - Though 'tis the truth, perhaps 'tis well to state,  
 Such sixes and such sevens the months were knocked to  
 That ten became translated into *octo*."

The splendor of October in the country, when the air is crisp and full of electric energy, and the green forests change to the gorgeous and many-colored hues of autumn, has been celebrated by many writers.



MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.			New York.			Washington.			Charleston.			Chicago.			
				D.	H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.				
Last Quarter.....				8	12 18 eve.		12 6 eve.		11 54 morn.		11 42 morn.		11 12 morn.						
New Moon.....				15	3 25 morn.		3 13 morn.		3 1 morn.		2 49 morn.		2 19 morn.						
First Quarter.....				22	6 0 morn.		5 48 morn.		5 36 morn.		5 24 morn.		4 54 morn.						
Full Moon.....				30	10 37 morn.		10 25 morn.		10 13 morn.		10 1 morn.		9 31 morn.						
DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for BOSTON, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		
1	Tu	H. M. 6 33	H. M. 4 53	H. M. 6 24	H. M. 6 30	H. M. 4 57	H. M. 6 27	H. M. 7 52	H. M. 6 27	H. M. 5 0	H. M. 6 30	H. M. 6 18	H. M. 5 10	H. M. 6 33					
2	W	6 31	4 52	6 57	6 31	4 56	7 0	8 24	6 28	4 59	7 3	6 19	5 9	7 6					
3	Th	6 35	4 51	7 37	6 32	4 55	7 40	8 58	6 29	4 58	7 43	6 20	5 8	7 46					
4	Fr	6 36	4 50	8 22	6 33	4 54	8 45	9 36	6 30	4 57	8 48	6 21	5 7	8 52					
5	Sa	6 38	4 49	9 21	6 35	4 53	9 24	10 16	6 31	4 56	9 27	6 22	5 7	9 30					
6	S	6 39	4 47	10 13	6 36	4 51	10 17	11 2	6 32	4 55	10 30	6 23	5 6	10 33					
7	M	6 40	4 46	11 12	6 38	4 50	11 15	11 57	6 33	4 54	11 18	6 24	5 5	11 21					
8	Tu	6 42	4 45	morn	6 39	4 49	morn	0 52	6 34	4 53	morn	6 25	5 4	morn					
9	W	6 43	4 44	12 24	6 40	4 48	12 21	1 55	6 36	4 52	12 18	6 26	5 3	12 15					
10	Th	6 46	4 42	1 27	6 42	4 47	1 23	3 0	6 37	4 51	1 20	6 27	5 2	1 17					
11	Fr	6 47	4 41	2 32	6 43	4 46	2 29	4 1	6 38	4 50	2 26	6 28	5 2	2 23					
12	Sa	6 48	4 40	3 42	6 44	4 45	3 38	4 58	6 39	4 49	3 35	6 29	5 1	3 32					
13	S	6 50	4 39	4 40	6 46	4 44	4 36	5 50	6 41	4 48	4 33	6 30	5 0	4 30					
14	M	6 52	4 37	5 38	6 47	4 43	5 34	6 40	6 42	4 47	5 31	6 31	5 0	5 28					
15	Tu	6 53	4 36	sets.	6 48	4 42	sets.	7 28	6 43	4 46	sets.	6 32	4 59	sets.					
16	W	6 54	4 35	6 11	6 49	4 41	6 14	8 16	6 44	4 45	6 17	6 33	4 58	6 20					
17	Th	6 55	4 34	6 57	6 50	4 40	6 52	9 5	6 45	4 44	6 55	6 34	4 58	6 56					
18	Fr	6 57	4 34	7 43	6 51	4 40	7 47	9 53	6 46	4 44	7 50	6 35	4 57	7 54					
19	Sa	6 58	4 33	8 37	6 52	4 39	8 41	10 43	6 47	4 43	8 44	6 36	4 56	8 47					
20	S	6 59	4 32	9 37	6 53	4 38	9 40	11 35	6 48	4 42	9 43	6 36	4 56	9 46					
21	M	7 0	4 32	10 32	6 54	4 38	10 36	0 47	6 49	4 42	10 39	6 37	4 55	10 42					
22	Tu	7 1	4 31	11 32	6 55	4 37	11 35	1 45	6 50	4 41	11 38	6 38	4 55	11 41					
23	W	7 2	4 30	morn	6 57	4 36	morn	2 43	6 51	4 41	morn	6 39	4 55	morn					
24	Th	7 3	4 30	12 51	6 58	4 36	12 48	3 35	6 52	4 41	12 45	6 40	4 54	12 42					
25	Fr	7 4	4 29	1 36	6 59	4 35	1 32	4 25	6 53	4 40	1 29	6 40	4 54	1 26					
26	Sa	7 5	4 29	2 34	7 0	4 35	2 30	5 6	6 54	4 40	2 27	6 41	4 54	2 24					
27	S	7 6	4 29	3 49	7 1	4 35	3 46	5 42	6 55	4 40	3 43	6 42	4 54	3 40					
28	M	7 7	4 29	4 48	7 2	4 35	4 45	6 15	6 56	4 40	4 40	6 42	4 54	4 37					
29	Tu	7 8	4 28	5 43	7 3	4 34	5 40	6 48	6 57	4 40	5 37	6 43	4 54	5 34					
30	W	7 9	4 28	rises.	7 4	4 34	rises.	7 22	6 59	4 40	rises.	6 44	4 54	rises.					

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

NOVEMBER (Lat. *novem*, nine) is now the eleventh month, instead of the ninth, as before the change of the Roman calendar.

Though frequently cold and blustering, November is redeemed almost every year, throughout a large region of the United States, by the delightful weather known as Indian Summer, when for days or weeks the sun pours its rays mildly through a haze, and the soft and genial air invites us abroad to enjoy, as it were, a second edition of summer before winter closes in.

November is also notable in the northern parts of the United States for its time-honored festival of Thanksgiving, which originated with the Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth. Formerly celebrated on different Thursdays, as fixed by proclamation by the various State governors, Thanksgiving has now come to be generally observed on the last Thursday in November, as announced by Presidential proclamation.

12TH MONTH.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.		Washington.		Charleston.		Chicago.	
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Last Quarter.....	7	10 27 eve.	10 15 eve.	10 3 eve.	9 51 eve.	9 21 eve.	9 21 eve.	9 21 eve.	9 21 eve.	9 21 eve.
New Moon.....	14	2 38 eve.	2 26 eve.	2 14 eve.	2 2 eve.	2 2 eve.	2 2 eve.	2 2 eve.	2 2 eve.	2 2 eve.
First Quarter.....	22	2 18 morn.	2 6 morn.	1 54 morn.	1 42 morn.	1 42 morn.	1 42 morn.	1 42 morn.	1 42 morn.	1 42 morn.
Full Moon.....	30	3 31 morn.	3 19 morn.	3 7 morn.	2 55 morn.	2 55 morn.	2 55 morn.	2 55 morn.	2 55 morn.	2 55 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Th	7 10	4 28	6 10	7 5	4 34	6 16	7 58	7 0	4 39	6 19	6 44	4 54	6 22
2	Fr	7 11	4 28	7 18	7 6	4 34	7 23	8 34	7 1	4 39	7 26	6 45	4 54	7 29
3	Sa	7 12	4 28	8 31	7 7	4 34	8 37	9 14	7 2	4 39	8 40	6 46	4 54	8 43
4	Sa	7 13	4 28	9 39	7 8	4 33	9 45	9 57	7 3	4 39	9 48	6 47	4 54	9 51
5	M	7 14	4 28	10 41	7 9	4 33	10 47	10 44	7 4	4 38	10 50	6 47	4 54	10 53
6	Tu	7 15	4 28	11 47	7 10	4 33	11 52	11 35	7 5	4 38	11 55	6 48	4 54	11 58
7	W	7 16	4 28	morn.	7 11	4 33	morn.	0 37	7 6	4 38	morn.	6 49	4 54	morn.
8	Th	7 17	4 28	12 59	7 12	4 33	12 57	1 38	7 8	4 38	12 54	6 50	4 54	12 51
9	Fr	7 18	4 28	2 7	7 13	4 33	2 5	2 40	7 9	4 38	2 2	6 50	4 54	1 58
10	Sa	7 19	4 28	3 16	7 14	4 33	3 13	3 40	7 10	4 38	3 10	6 51	4 54	3 7
11	S	7 20	4 28	4 20	7 15	4 33	4 18	4 36	7 11	4 38	4 15	6 52	4 55	4 12
12	M	7 21	4 28	5 21	7 16	4 33	5 19	5 30	7 11	4 38	5 16	6 53	4 55	5 13
13	Tu	7 22	4 28	6 24	7 17	4 33	6 23	6 21	7 12	4 38	6 20	6 54	4 55	6 17
14	W	7 23	4 28	sets.	7 18	4 33	sets.	7 11	7 13	4 38	sets.	6 55	4 56	sets.
15	Th	7 24	4 29	6 10	7 18	4 34	6 12	8 0	7 13	4 39	6 15	6 56	4 56	6 18
16	Fr	7 24	4 29	6 58	7 19	4 34	7 0	8 47	7 14	4 39	7 3	6 56	4 56	7 6
17	Sa	7 25	4 29	7 54	7 19	4 34	7 59	9 34	7 14	4 40	8 2	6 57	4 57	8 5
18	S	7 25	4 29	8 52	7 20	4 34	8 57	10 22	7 15	4 40	8 59	6 57	4 57	9 2
19	M	7 26	4 29	9 54	7 20	4 35	9 59	11 9	7 15	4 40	10 2	6 58	4 58	10 3
20	Tu	7 26	4 30	10 54	7 21	4 35	10 58	0 17	7 16	4 41	11 3	6 58	4 58	11 5
21	W	7 27	4 30	11 52	7 21	4 36	11 56	1 9	7 16	4 41	11 59	6 59	4 59	morn.
22	Th	7 27	4 31	morn.	7 22	4 36	morn.	2 1	7 16	4 42	morn.	6 59	4 59	12 2
23	Fr	7 27	4 31	12 52	7 22	4 37	12 40	2 52	7 17	4 43	12 37	7 0	5 0	12 35
24	Sa	7 28	4 32	1 16	7 22	4 37	1 14	3 40	7 17	4 44	1 11	7 0	5 1	1 9
25	S	7 28	4 32	2 8	7 22	4 38	2 6	4 23	7 17	4 44	2 3	7 0	5 1	2 0
26	M	7 28	4 33	3 7	7 23	4 38	3 4	5 3	7 17	4 45	3 1	7 1	5 2	2 59
27	Tu	7 29	4 33	4 14	7 23	4 39	4 12	5 42	7 18	4 45	4 9	7 1	5 2	4 6
28	W	7 29	4 34	5 28	7 23	4 39	5 24	6 20	7 18	4 46	5 21	7 1	5 3	5 18
29	Th	7 29	4 35	6 23	7 23	4 40	6 20	7 0	7 18	4 46	6 17	7 2	5 3	6 14
30	Fr	7 30	4 36	rises.	7 24	4 41	rises.	7 38	7 19	4 47	rises.	7 2	5 4	rises.
31	Sa	7 30	4 37	6 10	7 24	4 42	6 14	8 18	7 19	4 48	6 17	7 3	5 4	6 20

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

DECEMBER (Lat. *decem*, ten), the tenth month of the early Romans, has become the twelfth, rounding out the year.

This is the month of the longest nights and the shortest days, as the winter solstice falls on the 21st of December.

When the French revolutionized the calendar in 1792, and gave the months new and significant names, December was cut in two, the first part of it becoming *Frimaire* (frosty) and the last *Nivose* (snowy).

As the month of the Christmas holidays, which continue, where fully celebrated, from December 24 to January 2, or even longer, December's cold and gloom are enlivened with the joyousness, generosity, and charity of the greatest festival in the calendar.

## ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
- Algerine war declared by United States, 1815, March 3.
- Alien and Sedition Acts passed by Congress, 1798; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
- Almanacs first printed by Pictor, in Venice, 1476.
- Amendments to the Constitution, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
- America discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985: by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
- Anti-Slavery Society (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
- Anaesthesia discovered, 1844.
- Bacon's rebellion in Virginia, 1676.
- Balloon ascension first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
- Bank of Venice, first in Europe, 1171.
- Bank of England established, 1694.
- Bank of North America established, 1781.
- Bank of United States, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25: 2nd charter, 1816: expired 1836, March 3.
- Berlin Decree by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
- Berlin Congress opened 1878, June 13.
- Black Hawk war with the Winnebagoes, 1832.
- Boston fire, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
- Braddock's defeat at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
- Brown, John, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
- Constitution ratified by States:
1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
  2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
  3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
  4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
  5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
  6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
  7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
  8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 23, 1788.
  9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
  10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
  11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
  12. North Carolina, vote 193 to 75, Nov. 21, 1789.
  13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
- Copyright law first passed by Congress, (term 14 years,) 1790, May 31.
- radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
- consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
- Cotton first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
- Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
- Creek war in Georgia, 1836.
- Crimean War, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
- Deposits removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
- Donelson, Fort, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
- Dorr rebellion in Rhode Island, 1842.
- Dred Scott Decision of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
- Education, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
- Electoral Commission Act approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
- Electric light, invented by Lodyguin and Kossloff, Russians, London, 1874.
- Jablochkoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
- Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
- T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
- Emancipation proclamation, 1863, Jan. 1.
- Embargo Act passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
- Engraving, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
- Envelopes first used for letters, 1839.
- Erie, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
- Ether first used in surgical operations, 1844.
- Express, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
- Fenian raids into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 3.
- Ferries, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
- Fillibustering raids of Wm. Walker, 1853-60.
- Fire Company, Union, Phila., first volunteer-company in America, 1736?
- Flag, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
- legally established by Congress, 1777, June 14.
- Florida, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
- War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
- France, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
- Franco-German War, 1870-71.
- Free-Soil Party, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
- French and Indian War in America, 1754-63.
- Fugitive Slave law passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
- Gas, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792: in U. S., Boston, 1822.
- Geneva tribunal on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
- German Empire re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
- Ghent, treaty of, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Glass first used for windows in England, 874: made in Va., 1615: Mass., 1639.
- Gold first discovered in California, 1848.
- Greenback Party, national platform, 1876, May 17.
- Greytown, Nicaragua, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1854, July 13.
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
- Gunpowder, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
- Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
- re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
- Harper's Ferry, Va., insurrection (John Brown,) 1859, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.**  
**Homoeopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.**  
**Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1761, Feb. 7. (?)**  
**Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.**  
**Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.**  
**Insurance, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.**  
 — Life, first, London, 1772: first in America, Phila., 1812.  
 — Marine, A. D., 533: first in England about 1698: first in America, Phila., 1721.  
**Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.**  
**Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.**  
**Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war), 1866.**  
**Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.**  
**Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.**  
**Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.**  
**Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.**  
**Knives, first in England, about 1550.**  
**Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1853: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore), 1856.**  
**Kosztka, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1853, July 2.**  
**Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox O. H., Va., 1865, April 12.**  
**Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1843, Aug. 30.**  
**Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.**  
 — first subscription, Phila., 1731.  
**Lightning rods, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.**  
**Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.**  
**London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. 26.**  
 — Plague in, 1665.  
**Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1851, Aug. 16.**  
**Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.**  
**Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.**  
**Magna Charta signed 1215.**  
**Matches, friction, first used, 1829.**  
**Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.**  
**Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.**  
 — city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.  
 — cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.  
 — cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.  
 — war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.  
 — proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.  
 — Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.  
**Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.**  
**Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.**  
**Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30') passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.**  
**Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.**  
**Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2.**  
**Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.**  
**Musical notes first used, 1388: printed, 1502.**  
**Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.**  
**Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1815, June 22.**  
**Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.**  
**Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.**  
**Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.**  
**Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.**  
**Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.**  
**New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Farragut, 1862, April 26.**  
**Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.**  
 — first daily, *Frankfort Gazette*, 1615.  
 — first in England, *Weekly Newes*, 1622.  
 — first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.  
 — first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.  
 — first advertisement appeared in 1648.  
 — first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestick," Boston, 1690, Sept. 25.  
 — first English daily, London, *Daily Courant*, 1702.  
 — first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1702.  
 — first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.  
 — London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.  
**Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.**  
**Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.**  
**Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.**  
**Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.**  
**Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.**  
**Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 951.**  
**Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soulé, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1854, Oct. 21.**  
**Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1085.**  
**Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.**  
 — second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.  
**Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.**  
**Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.**  
**Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 50.**  
 — modern, used in England, 1565.  
**Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.**  
**Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.**  
 — Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.  
**Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.**

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.  
 Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.  
 Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)  
 Pins used in England about 1450; in America, machine-made, 1832.  
 Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.  
 Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1816.  
 Postage stamps first used in England, 1840; in the United States, 1847.  
 Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.  
 — Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 952.  
 — Block books: Biblia Pauperum, 1420 (?)  
 — movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)  
 — J. Gutenberg, of Mentz, 1438 (?)  
 — First Bible, Faust and Schoeffer, 1456.  
 — First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schoeffer, 1457.  
 — First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.  
 — First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chesse," 1474.  
 — first in America, Escala Espiritual of Chicmo, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)  
 — first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., Stephen Daye, 1639.  
 Pyramids first erected, 2170, B. C. (?)  
 Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.  
 — Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.  
 — Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.  
 — Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.  
 Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.  
 Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.  
 Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.  
 Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1775, April 19.  
 — end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.  
 — preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.  
 Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.  
 Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.  
 Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.  
 San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.  
 Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.  
 Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18: in Florida, 1835-42.  
 Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1755.  
 — first complete, E. Howe, (American,) 1846.  
 Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.  
 Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing), battle of, 1862, April 6-7.  
 Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.  
 Sleeping cars first used, 1868: Pullman's patent, 1864.  
 Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.  
 Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22; repealed, 1766, March 19.  
 Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.  
 Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.  
 — Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.  
 — Perfected by James Watt, 1773.  
 — High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.  
 Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.  
 — Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.  
 — William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.  
 — James Rumsey, Md., 1786.  
 — John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.  
 — Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.  
 Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1758.  
 Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.  
 Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.  
 Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.  
 Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1835.  
 — Morse's, invented, 1835.  
 — first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.  
 — submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.  
 — first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.  
 Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.  
 Telescope, invented, 1608.  
 Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.  
 Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.  
 Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.  
 Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.  
 Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.  
 Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.  
 Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.  
 Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.  
 Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.  
 Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.  
 War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.  
 Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.  
 Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.  
 Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.  
 Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.  
 Whiskey insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.  
 Willmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Willmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.  
 Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.  
 Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

## VALUATION OF PROPERTY BY STATES, 1850-1880.

(Including both Real and Personal.)

	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alabama.....	378,000,000	299	301,855,841	202	495,237,078	514	228,204,332	296
Arizona.....	23,000,000	569	3,440,791	356	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	246,000,000	307	156,394,691	323	219,256,473	504	39,841,025	190
California.....	1,430,000,000	1654	638,767,017	1140	207,874,613	547	22,161,872	239
Colorado.....	149,000,000	767	20,243,303	508	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut..	852,000,000	1368	774,631,524	1441	444,274,114	966	155,707,980	420
Dakota.....	68,000,000	503	5,599,752	395	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	138,000,000	941	97,180,833	777	46,242,181	412	21,062,556	230
D. of Col'bia.	223,000,000	1255	126,873,618	963	41,084,945	547	14,018,874	271
Florida.....	95,000,000	353	44,163,655	235	73,101,500	521	22,862,270	261
Georgia.....	554,000,000	359	268,162,207	226	645,895,237	611	335,425,714	370
Idaho.....	12,000,000	368	6,552,681	437	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,092,000,000	1005	2,121,080,579	835	871,860,282	509	156,285,006	188
Indiana.....	1,499,000,000	758	1,268,180,543	755	528,835,371	332	202,650,264	205
Iowa.....	1,415,000,000	871	717,614,750	601	247,338,265	366	23,714,638	123
Kansas.....	575,000,000	577	188,892,014	518	31,327,895	292	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	880,000,000	534	604,318,552	457	666,043,112	576	301,628,456	307
Louisiana.....	422,000,000	449	323,125,666	445	602,118,568	521	232,998,764	452
Maine.....	501,000,000	772	348,155,671	555	190,211,600	303	122,777,571	210
Maryland.....	869,000,000	929	643,748,976	824	376,919,944	549	219,217,364	376
Mass'husetts.	2,705,000,000	1568	2,132,148,741	1463	815,237,433	662	573,342,286	577
Michigan.....	1,370,000,000	837	719,208,118	607	257,163,983	343	59,787,255	150
Minnesota.....	638,000,000	817	228,909,590	521	52,294,413	304	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	324,000,000	286	209,197,345	253	607,324,911	767	228,951,130	377
Missouri.....	1,530,000,000	706	1,284,922,897	746	501,214,398	424	137,247,707	201
Montana.....	29,000,000	741	15,184,522	787	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	290,000,000	641	69,277,483	533	9,131,056	317	.....	.....
Nevada.....	69,000,000	1108	31,134,012	733	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampsh'e	328,000,000	945	252,624,112	794	156,810,860	479	103,652,835	326
New Jersey.....	1,433,000,000	1267	940,976,064	1038	467,918,324	696	200,000,000	409
New Mexico.....	30,000,000	251	31,349,793	341	20,813,768	223	5,174,471	84
New York.....	7,619,000,000	1499	6,500,841,264	1483	1,843,338,517	475	1,080,309,216	349
N. Carolina.....	446,000,000	319	260,757,244	243	358,739,399	361	226,800,472	261
Ohio.....	3,301,000,000	1032	2,235,430,300	839	1,193,898,422	510	504,726,120	255
Oregon.....	126,000,000	721	51,558,922	567	28,930,637	551	5,063,474	381
Pennsylvania	5,393,000,000	1259	3,808,340,112	1081	1,416,501,815	487	732,486,120	313
Rhode Island	420,000,000	1519	296,965,646	1366	135,337,588	755	80,508,794	546
S. Carolina.....	296,000,000	297	208,146,989	295	548,138,751	779	288,257,694	431
Tennessee.....	666,000,000	432	498,237,724	396	493,903,892	445	201,246,686	201
Texas.....	725,000,000	455	159,052,542	194	365,200,614	605	52,740,473	248
Utah.....	67,000,000	465	16,159,995	186	5,596,118	139	986,083	87
Vermont.....	289,000,000	870	235,349,553	712	122,477,170	389	92,205,049	294
Virginia*	693,000,000	458	409,588,133	334	793,219,681	497	490,701,082	303
Washington.....	48,000,000	639	13,562,164	566	5,601,466	483	.....	.....
W. Virginia.....	307,000,000	496	190,651,491	431	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	969,000,000	737	702,307,329	666	273,671,668	353	42,056,595	138
Wyoming.....	30,000,000	962	7,016,748	770	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total U. S..	43,642,000,000	870	30,068,518,507	780	16,159,616,068	514	7,135,780,223	308
Assessed Valuation for Taxation purposes...	16,902,993,543		14,178,986,732		12,084,560,005		6,024,666,909	

\* Included West Virginia in 1850 and 1860.

NOTE.—The Superintendent of the Census accompanies the tables from which the above summaries are condensed, by remarks expressive of the distrust which should attach to the results. The estimates are necessarily based on very imperfect data; their value is largely dependent upon the judgment of the multitude of officers making the returns; and such aggregate estimates of wealth spread over a wide expanse of territory furnish a task difficult, if not impossible. The returns for 1850 are regarded as far too low. The increase of values from 1860 to 1870 is much enhanced by the paper-money inflation, which swelled the figures in the census year 1870 to an average of perhaps 25 per cent. Again, in the valuations of 1850 and 1860 slaves were included in the 15 Southern States and the District of Columbia, while in 1870 no such item of property was included; and there was also a great depreciation in the value of real estate throughout the South in the decade 1860-1870, which included the civil-war period, 1861-65.

**Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States.**

Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Population in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furnished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. <sup>4</sup>	Per Cent. of Troops to Population.
				Number drawn.	Failed to report.	Exempted.	Furn'd sub. or paid com'n.	Held for service.		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,031	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	\$6,987,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,991	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.....	1,231,066	152,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	8,383	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire.....	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island.....	174,620	23,699	1,837	4,321	249	2,809	1,142	117	820,769	13.6
Vermont.....	315,098	35,262	120	7,743	429	4,096	2,646	437	4,628,775	11.2
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,131	7,916	103,807	11,083	59,254	24,613	3,969	52,676,606	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,085	81,010	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,224	9,650	951	23,968,967	12.0
New York.....	3,880,735	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,006	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania.....	2,906,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,154,987	12.5
Middle States.....	7,458,985	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,986	12,776	153,653,182	12.2
Colorado Ter.....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,837	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,811	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,350,428	197,147	1,537	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,182,354	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	76,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,862	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407	18.8
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,855	11.9
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,062	104	10,796	2,068	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,464	14.5
Nebraska Ter.....	28,841	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter.....	93,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	319,659	5,092	60,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,379	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,722	5,855,356	12.4
Western States & Territories.....	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,387	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	879,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,857	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	52,465	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4
Washington Ter.....	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States.....	450,910	19,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,676	954	8,635	1,443	4,179	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia.....	75,080	16,872	3,269	14,338	5,964	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,155,684	79,025	23,703	29,421	9,503	8,689	5,787	1,860	692,577	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	50,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,344	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,638	1,081	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia <sup>3</sup> .....	393,234	32,068	196	3,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States.....	3,605,275	301,062	45,184	106,412	26,565	35,284	18,063	5,952	10,382,064	8.3
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Georgia.....	1,057,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Louisiana.....	708,002	5,224	3,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7
Mississippi.....	791,306	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
North Carolina.....	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
South Carolina.....	703,708	.....	5,482	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Virginia <sup>2</sup> .....	1,203,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Southern States.....	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Indian Nation.....	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	93,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	2,859,132	173,079	776,829	161,244	315,509	73,607	46,347	285,941,036	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for.....	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			186,017							

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 92,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.

2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,530,272.

3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1865.

4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1866, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.

**Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.**

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,226	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,298	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,507	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,193	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,263	915	464	481	371
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,169
New Jersey.....	.....	9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	674
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,385	9,464	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....	.....	754	1,299	349	317	556	80	164	235
Maryland.....	.....	3,329	7,565	3,307	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,579	6,986	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>37,363</b>	<b>80,761</b>	<b>68,720</b>	<b>51,046</b>	<b>44,275</b>	<b>43,076</b>	<b>29,340</b>	<b>18,006</b>	<b>13,477</b>

**Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.**

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 81,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

*Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.*

Killed.....1,877 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

**Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.**

State.	Whole Num-ber.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.	State.	Whole Num-ber.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,506	536	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'rs	425	.....	.....	.....
Alabama Volunteers.....	3,026	.....	.....	.....	New York do...	2,396	24	19	156
Arkansas do.....	1,323	10	2	32	N. Carolina do...	935	.....	.....	.....
California do.....	571	.....	.....	.....	Ohio do.....	5,536	18	.....	39
Florida do.....	870	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania do...	2,508	21	14	162
Georgia do.....	2,132	6	.....	8	S. Carolina do...	1,077	80	26	216
Illinois do.....	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do...	5,865	43	6	129
Indiana do.....	4,586	47	.....	92	Texas do.....	8,013	42	4	29
Iowa do.....	253	.....	.....	.....	Virginia do.....	1,320	.....	.....	4
Kentucky do.....	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do...	148	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana do.....	7,947	13	2	8	Mormons do.....	585	.....	.....	.....
Maryland & D. C. do...	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Vol-un't'rs formed out of 12 mos. Vols...	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do...	1,057	.....	.....	.....					
Michigan do.....	1,103	.....	.....	.....					
Mississippi do.....	2,423	54	4	108					
Missouri do.....	7,016	20	3	46	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>101,282</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>3,420</b>

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.



## DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES FOR TWELVE YEARS, 1873-1884.

[From J. G. Martin's *Stock Fluctuations*, Boston, 1871-1885.]

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital January 1885.	Par.	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885
Amer. Printing....	500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Amory.....	900,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Amoskeag.....	3,000,000	1,000	14	14	9	9	8	10	10	10	3	6	6	5	0
Androscoggin.....	1,000,000	100	10	10	9	6	6	8	8	8	11	15	13	10	10
Appleton.....	600,000	1,000	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	6	6	3	0
Arlington.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	6	6	6	6
Atlantic.....	1,000,000	100	8	0	3	0	3	6	6	8	10	10	10	6	0
Bates.....	1,000,000	100	8	8	0	3	6	3	8	9	12	13	12	10	6
Border City Manuf.	800,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	8	7	.....
Boott.....	1,200,000	1,000	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10	10	10	12	12	3	6
Boston.....	800,000	1,000	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6
Boston Belting....	700,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	10	11	12	12	10	11	10
Boston Duck.....	350,000	700	10	10	8	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	10	8	6
Cabot.....	600,000	500	0	10	5	0	7	5	10	10	10	10	9	6	3
Chace Mills.....	500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	3	.....
Chicopee.....	1,000,000	100	30	10	5	7	7	7	8	10	12	12	11	7	0
Cochecho.....	1,500,000	500	20	20	15	5	9	6	7	10	10	8	2	2	6
Columbian.....	350,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	9	10	10	10
Conanicut Mills....	80,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
Continental.....	1,500,000	100	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Dwight.....	1,200,000	500	10	6	0	0	0	0	3	8	9	10	10	7	6
Everett.....	800,000	100	0	3	0	3	3	2	6	8	10	8	0	0	0
Franklin.....	1,000,000	100	8	8	3	0	0	0	3	7	8	8	6	6	6
Granite Mills.....	400,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	12	12	.....
Great Falls.....	1,500,000	100	10	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	3	3	0	0
Hamilton Cotton....	1,800,000	1,000	8	8	7	3	6	3	3	7	8	8	5	0	0
" Woolen.....	1,000,000	100	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10 <sup>4</sup>	10	6	0	0	0
Hill.....	1,000,000	100	14	10	7	0	3	0	3	6	6	6	6	5	0
Jackson.....	600,000	1,000	14	12	6	8	6	6	7	7	9	9	10	7	6
King Philip Mills..	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	7	0	.....
Laconia.....	1,000,000	400	12	7	0	0	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	7	6
Lancaster.....	1,200,000	400	22½	20	20	15	12½	20	20	17½ <sup>5</sup>	14	9½	7½	6	6
Langdon.....	500,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	7	3	0
Lawrence.....	1,500,000	1,000	6	6	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	9	6
Lowell.....	2,000,000	690	\$50	\$45	\$40	\$20	\$20	\$30	\$35	\$55	\$20	\$35	\$25	\$17	\$30
" Bleachery....	300,000	200	20	18	10	8	6	3	2	5	6	6	6	6	6
" Machine Shops	900,000	500	12	12	12	10	10 <sup>2</sup>	10	10 <sup>3</sup>	10	10 <sup>4</sup>	0	10	10	10
Lyman.....	1,470,000	100	8	6	3	0	6	6	6	7	8	8	6	2	0
Manchester.....	2,000,000	100	0	115 <sup>1</sup>	7	8	8	7	9	12	12	7	7	8	8
Massachusetts.....	1,800,000	1,000	12	8	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	4	2
Mechanics' Mills..	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	8	4	.....
Merchants' Man'f	800,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2½	4	.....
Merrimac.....	2,500,000	1,000	13	10	4	5	8	6	7	10	10	7	6	6	6
Middlesex.....	750,000	100	9	14	9	10	19	11	19	20	12	11	12	11	9
Narragansett Mills	400,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	3	.....
Nashua.....	1,000,000	500	12	11	8	6	4	6	9	9	8	8	7	0	0
Naumkeag.....	1,500,000	100	8	7	6	3	6	0	5	6	8	8	8	6	0
Newmarket.....	600,000	500	14	8	3	0	3	2	3	9	6	6	6	5	0
Otis.....	300,000	1,000	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	9	8	10	10	10	10
Pacific.....	2,500,000	1,000	20	20	20	16	20	13	14	22	10	5	0	5	10
Pepperell.....	1,200,000	500	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	15	14	14	12	12
Pocasset Manuf'g.	800,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	0	0	.....
Robeson Mills.....	260,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	6	2	.....
Sagamore Man'f'g.	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	6	.....
Salmon Falls.....	600,000	300	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	4	8	8	8	5	0
Sandwich Glass...	200,000	80	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$6	\$5	8	\$5	\$6	\$2
Stark Mills.....	1,250,000	1,000	11	11	7	3	3	6	8	8	8	10	9	2	5
Thorndike.....	450,000	1,000	10	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	10	7	2
Tremont and Suf-folk.	1,200,000	100	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6	6	9	10	10	7	2½
Union of Fall River	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	20	16	12
Wampanoag Mills.	500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	12	5	.....
Washington.....	1,650,000	100	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	6	4	0	0	0	0
York Mills.....	900,000	750	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	72½	10	10	9	0	5	6

<sup>1</sup> Dividend in liquidation. The New Manchester Mills organized in 1875.

<sup>2</sup> Besides 30 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

<sup>3</sup> Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

<sup>4</sup> Besides 83 $\frac{1}{8}$  per cent. extra dividend July, 1880.

<sup>b</sup> Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Nov., 1880.

<sup>6</sup> Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Sept. 5, 1881.

## INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT EXPENDITURES.

Appropriations made by the United States for Public Improvements (including maintenance, repairs, etc.), in each State and Territory, from the beginning of the Government in 1789 to 1883.

Compiled and Condensed from Treasury Department Document No. 373, Washington, 1886.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Rivers and Harbors.	Roads and Canals.	Public Buildings. <sup>1</sup>	Light-houses, Buoys, etc.	Mints and Assay Offices.	Fort, Armories and Arsenals.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1. Alabama.....	1,091,752	913,971	582,310	329,520		1,849,599
2. Alaska.....			6,000			
3. Arkansas.....	316,500	601,232	307,250			152,708
4. California.....	1,717,000		2,139,556	1,098,773	2,629,192	6,538,458
5. Colorado.....		25,614	45,000		80,000	
6. Connecticut.....	1,585,927		1,386,787	601,272		360,400
7. Dakota.....			30,000			
8. Delaware.....	3,327,165		103,500	1,087,156		2,450,909
9. Dist. of Columbia.....	291,500					1,404,329
10. Florida.....	760,350	193,488	270,425	2,220,809		8,004,490
11. Georgia.....	1,412,597		504,656	494,736	87,870	1,463,559
12. Idaho.....	10,000		41,740		77,224	
13. Illinois.....	2,672,305	8,000	7,485,444	253,192		8,120,342
14. Indiana.....	786,204	620,353	889,900	23,000		301,420
15. Iowa.....	2,500	70,500	527,371			
16. Kansas.....		300,161	280,000			80,497
17. Kentucky.....	457,000		936,270			
18. Louisiana.....	245,400	332,354	5,020,943	1,495,949	678,315	3,116,893
19. Maine.....	1,475,884	137,748	2,112,707	932,845		3,825,245
20. Maryland.....	1,731,818		2,061,429	598,360		1,958,405
21. Massachusetts.....	3,119,499		7,981,863	1,474,052		6,676,828
22. Michigan.....	7,984,877	874,467	998,392	2,647,744		346,000
23. Minnesota.....	447,500	609,254	591,817	25,000		
24. Mississippi.....	377,900	980,951	238,275	204,126		555,000
25. Missouri.....	22,000	1,009,759	6,474,891		10,000	182,150
26. Montana.....		10,000	48,795		69,000	
27. Nebraska.....		110,000	629,336			
28. Nevada.....		8,414			362,421	
29. New Hampshire.....	202,500		174,300	189,578		1,061,771
30. New Jersey.....	1,099,063		708,719	843,108		1,473,500
31. New Mexico.....		245,645	150,000			18,075
32. New York.....	10,237,611	3,500	14,828,513	2,439,041	685,319	8,798,007
33. North Carolina.....	2,399,059		512,215	1,304,285	105,862	1,143,850
34. Ohio.....	3,116,147	599,939	6,507,754	480,097		272,575
35. Oregon.....	654,000	234,930	624,629	411,000	110,000	
36. Pennsylvania.....	1,158,042		7,912,862	140,738	478,380	724,783
37. Rhode Island.....	735,700		354,778	608,173		2,394,317
38. South Carolina.....	963,000		3,521,397	858,566		2,170,545
39. Tennessee.....	85,500		1,503,915			
40. Texas.....	2,566,300		302,000	382,500		485,000
41. Utah.....			65,000			
42. Vermont.....	551,980		297,351	61,900		15,800
43. Virginia.....	1,734,880	18,600	867,047	884,888		6,269,774
44. Washington.....	5,500	300,000	127,546	204,000		7,500
45. West Virginia.....	1,531,300		436,711			
46. Wisconsin.....	4,659,542	272,116	601,887	505,563		
47. Wyoming.....			40,413			
Miscellaneous <sup>2</sup> .....	49,765,763	11,410,953	7,928,101	56,029,161		19,117,693
Total.....	111,299,465	19,391,944	89,159,795	78,778,832	5,373,583	91,356,422

<sup>1</sup> Includes Navy Yards and Marine Hospitals.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Public Improvements not localized in any one State or Territory. Thus, of the \$49,765,763 "Miscellaneous" appropriations for Rivers and Harbors, the sum of \$20,194,188 was for improving the Mississippi River.

# 26 THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 30 YEARS, 1856-1886.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

FOR the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports in each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

*Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.*

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,432,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,212,887	4,207,632	45,745,485	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	345,428,342	293,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	263,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,333,341	292,901,081	Imp. 38,432,260	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	353,616,119	333,576,057	Imp. 20,040,062	8,550,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,996,104
1861...	289,310,542	219,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,339,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	190,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	16,415,052	36,887,640	Exp. 20,472,588
1863...	243,335,815	203,964,997	Imp. 39,370,818	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 54,572,506
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,580	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	9,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 57,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	86,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	22,070,475	60,868,372	Exp. 38,797,897
1868...	357,436,440	281,952,899	Imp. 75,483,541	14,188,368	97,184,102	Exp. 79,995,734
1869...	417,506,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,388,682	19,807,876	57,138,380	Exp. 37,330,504
1870...	435,955,408	392,771,768	Imp. 43,183,640	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1871...	520,223,684	442,820,178	Imp. 77,403,506	21,270,024	98,441,988	Exp. 77,171,964
1872...	626,595,077	444,177,586	Imp. 182,417,491	13,743,689	79,877,534	Exp. 66,133,845
1873...	642,136,210	522,479,317	Imp. 119,656,898	21,480,937	84,608,574	Exp. 63,127,637
1874...	567,406,342	586,283,040	Exp. 18,876,698	28,454,936	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,469
1875...	533,005,436	513,441,711	Imp. 19,563,725	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,425
1876...	460,741,191	540,384,671	Exp. 79,623,480	15,936,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,569,621
1877...	451,323,126	602,475,220	Exp. 151,152,094	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,763
1878...	437,051,532	694,848,496	Exp. 257,796,964	29,821,314	33,733,225	Exp. 3,911,911
1879...	445,777,775	710,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,296,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,701,441
1880...	667,954,746	835,638,658	Exp. 167,683,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391
1881...	642,664,628	902,367,346	Exp. 259,702,718	110,575,497	19,406,847	Imp. 91,168,650
1882...	724,639,574	750,542,257	Exp. 25,902,683	42,472,390	49,417,479	Exp. 6,945,089
1883...	723,180,914	823,839,402	Exp. 100,658,488	28,489,391	31,820,333	Exp. 3,330,942
1884...	667,697,693	740,513,609	Exp. 72,815,916	37,426,262	67,133,383	Exp. 29,707,121
1885...	577,527,329	742,189,755	Exp. 164,662,426	43,242,323	42,231,525	Imp. 1,010,798
1886...	635,436,136	679,524,830	Exp. 44,088,694	38,593,656	72,403,410	Exp. 33,809,754

## Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1885.

From the Official Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	136,946,912	123,825,808	90.44	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1851...	196,689,718	165,928,736	85.69	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1852...	192,368,984	144,037,465	74.85	1870...	499,092,143	391,269,605	79.01
1853...	213,417,697	176,589,418	82.74	1871...	562,518,651	397,963,220	70.75
1854...	252,047,806	196,258,963	77.48	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,706	74.13
1855...	246,708,553	175,386,328	71.09	1873...	649,132,563	493,962,697	76.00
1856...	310,586,330	248,091,084	79.91	1874...	693,039,054	550,043,638	79.37
1857...	338,985,065	260,139,925	76.75	1875...	643,094,767	479,893,212	74.63
1858...	293,758,279	232,478,953	79.49	1876...	644,956,406	514,339,866	81.30
1859...	336,894,383	258,449,990	76.96	1877...	676,115,592	517,737,998	76.58
1860...	373,189,274	295,081,484	78.61	1878...	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.98
1861...	228,699,486	180,516,442	82.46	1879...	699,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1862...	213,069,519	160,821,597	75.50	1880...	823,846,353	685,867,737	83.24
1863...	306,864,998	215,273,568	70.36	1881...	883,925,947	730,040,360	82.59
1864...	320,036,199	183,356,276	57.29	1882...	733,239,732	552,216,511	75.31
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01	1883...	804,223,632	619,268,449	77.00
1866...	660,684,277	416,157,242	75.58	1884...	724,964,852	536,315,818	73.98
1867...	498,677,312	330,413,246	75.53	1885...	726,682,946	530,172,966	72.96
				1886...	665,961,529	484,964,595	72.82

**IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, 1820-1886.**

PRIOR to the year 1820, no statistics of immigration were officially kept. By the Act of Congress, of March 2nd, 1819, Collectors of Customs were required to keep a record and make a quarterly return to the Treasury, of all passengers arriving in their respective districts from foreign ports; and these reports, published from time to time by the Treasury Department, constitute the sources of information as to the progress of immigration. The total number of foreign-born passengers arriving at the ports of the United States, from 1820 to 1882 inclusive, is given below. Prior to 1856, the figures show the whole number of aliens arriving, but from 1856 to 1885 inclusive, the number of immigrants only, i. e., of foreign passengers settling in the United States.

It has been estimated that the whole number of aliens coming to the United States from 1789 to 1820, was about 250,000.

Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	
1820.....	8,385	1837.....	79,340	1854.....	427,833	1870.....	387,203	
1821.....	9,127	1838.....	38,914	1855.....	200,877	1871.....	321,350	
1822.....	6,911	1839.....	68,069	1856.....	196,857	1872.....	404,806	
1823.....	6,354	1840.....	84,066	1857.....	246,945	1873.....	459,003	
1824.....	7,912	1841.....	80,289	1858.....	119,501	1874.....	312,339	
1825.....	10,199	1842.....	104,535	1859.....	118,616	1875.....	227,498	
1826.....	10,837	1843.....	52,496	1860.....	150,237	1876.....	169,096	
1827.....	18,875	1844.....	78,615	1861.....	89,724	1877.....	141,837	
1828.....	27,382	1845.....	114,371	1862.....	96,007	1878.....	138,469	
1829.....	22,520	1846.....	154,416	1863.....	174,524	1879.....	177,963	
1830.....	23,322	1847.....	234,968	1864.....	193,196	1880.....	457,657	
1831.....	22,633	1848.....	226,527	1865.....	247,453	1881.....	609,431	
1832.....	60,482	1849.....	297,024	1866.....	167,757	1882.....	788,992	
1833.....	58,640	1850.....	309,080	Fiscal year ending June 30.			1883.....	608,322
1834.....	56,365	1851.....	379,166	1867.....	298,967	1884.....	518,592	
1835.....	45,374	1852.....	371,098	1868.....	282,190	1885.....	395,346	
1836.....	76,242	1853.....	368,645	1869.....	352,768	1886.....	334,203	
						Total....	13,448,657	

Immigration to the United States, by Countries, during 60 Calendar Years.—1820-1879.

GREAT BRITAIN.		Austria-Hungary...		SUMMARY.	
England.....	894,444	Belgium.....	23,267	Europe.....	8,746,991
Ireland.....	3,065,761	Denmark.....	48,620	Asia.....	228,047
Scotland.....	159,547	France.....	813,716	Africa.....	1,631
Wales.....	17,893	Germany.....	3,002,027	British America.....	568,942
Great Britain, not specified.....	560,453	Greece.....	385	All other American countries.....	97,007
Total from British Isles.....	4,698,008	Italy.....	70,181	Pacific.....	10,474
		Netherland.....	44,319	All other.....	255,778
		Poland.....	14,831		
		Portugal.....	9,062		
		Russia.....	38,316		
		Spain.....	28,091		
		Sweden and Nor- way.....	306,092		
		Switzerland.....	83,709		
		Turkey.....	619		
		Total from Europe.....	8,746,921		
				Grand aggregate.....	9,908,799

Chinese Immigration into the United States for each Calendar Year  
from 1855 to 1886, inclusive.

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1855.....	3,526	1863.....	7,214	1871.....	6,039	1879.....	9,188
1856.....	4,783	1864.....	2,796	1872.....	10,622	1880.....	7,011
1857.....	5,944	1865.....	2,942	1873.....	18,154	1881.....	20,727
1858.....	5,128	1866.....	2,385	1874.....	16,651	1882.....	35,614
1859.....	5,467	1867.....	3,863	1875.....	19,033	1883.....	381
1860.....	5,487	1868.....	10,684	1876.....	16,679	1884.....	84
1861.....	7,518	1869.....	14,902	1877.....	10,379	1885.....	58
1862.....	3,683	1870.....	11,943	1878.....	8,466	1886, Jan. to June, 10	
						Total.....	274,448

NOTE.—The statement is made that nearly one-half of all the Chinese who have arrived in the United States have returned to their native country.

## Principal Cereal Productions of the United States.

From the Official Report of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN	WHEAT.	OATS.	BARLEY.	RYE.	BUCK-WHEAT.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Alabama.....	25,451,278	1,529,657	3,039,639	5,281	28,402	363
Arizona.....	34,748	136,427	564	239,051	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	24,156,417	1,269,730	2,219,822	1,962	22,387	545
California.....	1,993,325	29,017,707	1,341,271	12,579,561	181,681	22,307
Colorado.....	455,968	1,425,014	640,900	107,116	19,485	110
Connecticut.....	1,880,421	38,742	1,009,706	12,286	370,733	137,563
Dakota.....	2,000,864	2,830,289	2,217,132	277,424	24,359	2,521
Delaware.....	3,894,264	1,175,272	378,508	523	5,953	5,857
Dist. Columbia.....	29,750	6,402	7,440	.....	3,704	.....
Florida.....	3,174,234	422	468,112	210	2,965	.....
Georgia.....	23,202,018	3,159,771	5,548,743	18,662	101,716	402
Idaho.....	16,408	540,589	462,236	274,750	4,341	.....
Illinois.....	325,792,481	51,110,502	63,189,200	1,229,523	3,121,785	178,859
Indiana.....	115,482,300	47,284,853	15,599,518	382,835	303,105	89,707
Iowa.....	275,024,247	31,154,205	50,610,591	4,022,588	1,618,606	166,996
Kansas.....	105,729,325	17,324,142	8,180,385	300,273	413,181	24,421
Kentucky.....	72,852,263	11,356,113	4,580,738	486,326	668,060	9,942
Louisiana.....	9,906,199	5,034	229,840	.....	1,013	.....
Maine.....	960,633	365,714	2,265,575	242,185	26,399	382,701
Maryland.....	15,968,533	8,004,864	1,794,872	6,097	288,067	136,667
Massachusetts.....	1,797,593	15,768	645,159	80,128	213,716	67,117
Michigan.....	32,461,452	35,532,543	18,190,798	1,204,316	294,918	413,962
Minnesota.....	14,831,741	34,601,030	23,382,158	2,972,965	215,245	41,756
Mississippi.....	21,340,800	218,890	1,969,620	348	5,134	.....
Missouri.....	202,485,723	24,966,627	20,670,958	123,081	535,426	57,640
Montana.....	5,649	469,688	900,915	89,970	430	437
Nebraska.....	65,450,135	13,847,007	6,555,875	1,744,686	424,348	17,562
Nevada.....	12,891	69,298	186,860	513,470	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1,350,248	169,316	1,017,690	77,877	34,638	94,096
New Jersey.....	11,150,705	1,901,739	3,710,573	4,091	949,064	466,414
New Mexico.....	633,786	706,641	156,527	50,053	240	.....
New York.....	25,875,480	11,587,766	37,575,500	7,792,062	2,634,690	4,461,906
North Carolina.....	28,019,839	3,397,393	3,838,068	2,421	285,160	44,668
Ohio.....	111,877,124	46,014,869	28,664,505	1,707,129	389,221	280,222
Oregon.....	126,862	7,480,010	4,385,650	920,977	13,305	6,213
Pennsylvania.....	45,821,531	19,462,405	33,841,439	438,100	3,683,621	3,593,326
Rhode Island.....	372,967	240	159,339	17,783	12,997	1,254
South Carolina.....	11,767,099	962,358	2,715,505	16,257	27,049	.....
Tennessee.....	62,764,429	7,331,353	4,722,190	30,019	156,419	33,424
Texas.....	29,065,172	2,567,760	4,893,359	72,786	25,399	535
Utah.....	163,342	1,169,199	418,082	217,140	9,605	.....
Vermont.....	2,014,271	337,257	3,742,282	267,625	71,738	366,618
Virginia.....	29,106,661	7,822,504	5,333,181	14,223	324,461	136,004
Washington.....	39,183	1,921,322	1,571,706	566,537	7,124	2,498
West Virginia.....	14,090,609	4,001,711	1,966,505	9,740	113,181	285,298
Wisconsin.....	34,230,579	24,884,689	82,905,320	5,043,118	2,298,513	299,107
Wyoming.....	.....	4,674	22,512	.....	78	.....
<b>Total U. S.....</b>	<b>1,754,861,535</b>	<b>459,479,505</b>	<b>407,858,999</b>	<b>44,112,495</b>	<b>19,531,595</b>	<b>11,527,327</b>

NOTE.—The production of the six cereals above named, at the three preceding censuses, was as follows:

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buck-wheat.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,104	100,485,944	146,584,179	5,167,015	14,188,363	3,096,512
Census of 1860.....	838,792,742	173,104,924	172,643,185	15,895,892	21,161,998	17,591,218
Census of 1870.....	760,944,549	287,745,628	282,107,157	29,761,305	16,618,795	9,821,129

# Total Cotton Production and Average Product per Acre. 28

From the Tables of the Tenth Census, 1880—(Crop year, 1879.)

	States, in order of production.	POPULATION.			COTTON PRODUCTION.	
		Total.	White.	Colored.	Acres.	Bales.
1	Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	652,221	2,093,389	365,386
2	Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	2,617,138	364,441
3	Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,499	395,076	2,173,732	303,442
4	Alabama.....	1,262,585	662,185	600,320	2,389,886	300,664
5	Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	1,042,976	202,266
6	South Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,472	1,364,249	202,548
7	Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	864,787	200,300
8	North Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	898,153	200,508
9	Tennessee.....	1,542,483	1,139,120	403,343	722,569	200,444
10	Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	245,595	54,997
11	Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,236	32,711	19,733
12	Indian Territory.....				35,000	17,800
13	Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	24,000	11,800
14	Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	2,667	1,267
	Total.....	16,808,664	11,024,123	5,784,541	14,441,993	5,737,267

	AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS.				TOTAL IN TONS.	
	Fraction of bale (475 lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.
Mississippi.....	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,801
Georgia.....	0.31	444	148	296	193,430	386,859
Texas.....	0.37	528	176	352	199,965	391,790
Alabama.....	0.30	429	143	286	166,168	332,366
Arkansas.....	0.58	831	277	554	144,461	288,922
South Carolina.....	0.38	546	182	364	124,105	248,210
Louisiana.....	0.59	837	279	558	120,785	241,570
North Carolina.....	0.44	621	207	414	92,590	185,059
Tennessee.....	0.46	651	217	434	75,523	151,056
Florida.....	0.22	318	106	212	13,062	26,124
Missouri.....	0.60	861	287	574	4,687	9,373
Indian Territory.....	0.49	693	231	462	4,087	8,075
Virginia.....	0.46	654	218	436	2,612	5,225
Kentucky.....	0.51	729	243	486	325	649
Total.....	0.40	567	189	378	1,362,599	2,725,197

## Comparative Statement of the Salt Industry, according to the Census Reports of 1870, and 1880, for the Principal Salt-producing States.

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		CAPITAL EMPLOYED.		BUSHELS OF SALT PRODUCED.		TOTAL VALUE OF SALT PRODUCED.	
	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
California...	8	25	\$ 66,500	\$ 365,650	174,855	884,443	\$ 48,150	\$ 121,950
Kentucky...	4	3	16,500	20,500	64,000	83,000	20,920	21,950
Mass.....	9	6	27,300	9,000	22,846	9,975	11,550	3,950
Michigan.....	65	86	1,717,500	2,147,209	3,981,316	12,425,885	1,176,811	2,271,913
New York.....	93	69	1,584,211	2,286,081	4,977,720	8,748,203	925,709	1,106,749
Ohio.....	40	25	1,085,904	832,600	2,898,649	2,650,301	773,492	369,791
Pennsylvania.....	27	16	171,700	234,500	579,970	851,450	187,312	177,415
Utah.....	1	16	650	13,400	1,950	483,800	780	60,180
Virginia and W. Virginia.....	20	11	1,631,300	1,909,500	4,635,813	3,105,333	1,508,855	508,047
Other States.....	15	13	260,050	407,300	268,986	557,908	164,650	181,700
Total U. S. ....	282	264	\$6,561,615	\$8,225,740	17,606,105	29,800,298	\$4,818,229	\$4,817,630

## CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the capital invested, the number of hands employed, the amount of wages paid, the value of materials used, and the value of products, for all the establishments of manufacturing industry, (gas excepted,) in each of the States and Territories, as returned at the census of 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of Establishments.	Capital.	Number of hands employed.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Value of materials.	Value of products.
<b>The United States.....</b>	<b>253,840</b>	<b>2,790,223,506</b>	<b>2,738,930</b>	<b>947,919,674</b>	<b>3,394,340,029</b>	<b>5,369,667,706</b>
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama.....	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,470,206	13,565,504
2 Arizona.....	66	272,600	220	111,180	380,023	615,665
3 Arkansas.....	1,202	2,953,130	4,556	925,358	4,382,080	6,756,159
4 California.....	5,885	61,243,784	43,799	21,070,585	72,607,709	116,227,973
5 Colorado.....	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	8,777,262	14,260,159
6 Connecticut.....	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	102,769,341	185,680,211
7 Dakota.....	251	771,428	868	339,375	1,523,761	2,373,970
8 Delaware.....	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
9 Dist. of Col.....	971	5,552,326	7,146	3,924,612	5,365,400	11,882,316
10 Florida.....	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	3,040,119	5,546,448
11 Georgia.....	3,593	20,672,410	24,875	5,252,952	24,010,239	36,447,448
12 Idaho.....	162	677,215	388	136,326	844,874	1,371,317
13 Illinois.....	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	289,826,907	414,864,673
14 Indiana.....	11,198	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	100,260,892	148,006,411
15 Iowa.....	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926
16 Kansas.....	2,803	11,192,315	12,064	3,999,599	21,407,941	30,790,212
17 Kentucky.....	5,328	45,813,039	37,391	11,657,844	47,461,890	75,483,377
18 Louisiana.....	1,553	11,462,468	12,167	4,358,841	14,442,506	24,205,183
19 Maine.....	4,481	49,984,571	52,949	13,621,538	51,119,286	79,825,393
20 Maryland.....	6,787	58,735,684	74,942	18,904,065	66,923,630	106,771,393
21 Massachusetts.....	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,362	386,952,655	631,511,484
22 Michigan.....	8,873	92,930,959	77,591	25,318,682	92,852,969	150,692,025
23 Minnesota.....	3,493	31,004,811	21,212	8,613,194	65,660,681	76,065,198
24 Mississippi.....	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	4,669,658	7,495,802
25 Missouri.....	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,309,716	110,698,392	165,384,005
26 Montana.....	196	899,390	578	318,759	1,006,442	1,835,867
27 Nebraska.....	1,403	4,881,150	4,793	1,743,311	8,206,478	12,627,336
28 Nevada.....	184	1,323,300	577	461,807	1,049,794	2,179,626
29 N. Hamp're.....	3,181	51,112,263	48,831	14,814,785	43,552,462	73,978,028
30 New Jersey.....	7,128	106,226,593	126,038	46,083,045	165,280,179	254,375,236
31 New Mexico.....	144	463,275	557	218,731	871,352	1,284,846
32 New York.....	42,739	514,246,575	531,473	198,634,029	679,578,650	1,080,638,696
33 N. Carolina.....	3,802	13,045,639	18,109	2,740,768	13,090,937	20,084,237
34 Ohio.....	20,699	188,939,614	183,609	62,103,800	215,098,026	348,305,390
35 Oregon.....	1,075	6,284,256	3,424	1,636,566	6,933,356	10,879,982
36 Penn'vania.....	31,225	474,499,993	387,112	134,055,304	462,977,258	744,748,045
37 R. Island.....	2,205	75,575,943	62,878	21,355,619	58,103,443	104,163,621
38 S. Carolina.....	2,078	11,205,894	22,128	2,836,289	9,885,538	16,738,008
39 Tennessee.....	4,326	20,092,845	22,445	5,254,775	23,710,125	37,074,886
40 Texas.....	2,998	9,245,561	12,159	3,843,087	12,956,269	20,719,928
41 Utah.....	640	2,656,657	2,495	858,863	2,561,737	4,324,992
42 Vermont.....	2,874	23,265,224	17,540	5,164,479	18,330,677	31,354,366
43 Virginia.....	5,710	26,068,990	40,184	7,425,261	32,873,933	61,810,692
44 Washington.....	261	3,202,497	1,147	532,226	1,967,469	3,250,134
45 W. Virginia.....	2,375	13,883,390	14,351	4,312,965	13,891,444	22,867,126
46 Wisconsin.....	7,674	73,821,802	57,109	18,814,917	85,796,178	128,245,480
47 Wyoming.....	57	364,673	391	187,798	601,214	898,494
<b>The United States.....</b>	<b>253,840</b>	<b>2,790,223,506</b>	<b>2,738,930</b>	<b>947,919,674</b>	<b>3,394,340,029</b>	<b>5,369,667,706</b>

# AREA AND VALUE OF FARMS IN THE UNITED STATES. 31

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.
	Acres.	Dollars.		Acres.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	18,855,334	78,954,648	Montana.....	405,683	3,224,504
Arizona.....	135,573	1,127,946	Nebraska.....	9,944,826	106,992,541
Arkansas.....	12,061,547	74,249,655	Nevada.....	530,862	5,488,325
California.....	16,593,742	262,051,282	New Hampshire..	3,721,173	75,834,389
Colorado.....	1,126,585	25,109,223	New Jersey.....	2,929,773	190,895,833
Connecticut.....	2,476,413	121,063,910	New Mexico.....	631,131	5,514,399
Dakota.....	3,800,656	22,401,084	New York.....	23,780,754	1,056,176,741
Delaware.....	1,090,245	36,789,672	North Carolina...	22,639,644	135,793,602
Dist. of Columbia.	18,146	3,632,403	Ohio.....	24,529,226	1,127,497,353
Florida.....	3,297,324	20,291,835	Oregon.....	4,428,712	56,908,575
Georgia.....	26,127,953	111,910,540	Pennsylvania.....	20,060,455	975,689,410
Idaho.....	327,798	2,832,890	Rhode Island.....	514,813	25,862,079
Illinois.....	32,402,343	1,009,594,580	South Carolina...	13,635,237	68,677,482
Indiana.....	20,656,259	635,236,111	Tennessee.....	20,666,915	208,749,837
Iowa.....	25,065,163	567,440,227	Texas.....	36,303,454	170,468,886
Kansas.....	21,454,476	235,178,936	Utah.....	655,524	14,015,178
Kentucky.....	21,941,974	299,298,631	Vermont.....	4,882,588	109,346,010
Louisiana.....	8,273,506	58,989,117	Virginia.....	19,910,700	216,028,107
Maine.....	6,552,578	102,357,615	Washington.....	1,409,421	13,844,224
Maryland.....	5,185,221	165,503,341	West Virginia....	10,225,341	133,147,175
Massachusetts.....	3,369,079	146,197,415	Wisconsin.....	15,353,118	357,709,507
Michigan.....	13,869,221	499,103,181	Wyoming.....	124,433	835,895
Minnesota.....	13,403,019	193,724,260			
Mississippi.....	15,883,251	92,844,915	Total U. S.....	539,309,179	\$10,197,096,776
Missouri.....	28,177,990	376,633,307			

From the official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

## NATIVITIES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1880.

(From the Official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.)

All foreign countries..	6,679,943	GERMAN EMPIRE:	GREECE.....	776	
BORN IN—		Baden.....	127,885	GREENLAND.....	129
AFRICA (not specified)	2,204	Bavaria.....	171,699	HOLLAND.....	58,090
ASIA (not specified)...	1,054	Brunswick.....	4,624	HUNGARY.....	11,526
ATLANTIC ISLANDS..	7,512	Hamburg.....	8,854	INDIA.....	1,707
AUSTRALIA.....	4,906	Hanover.....	102,594	ITALY.....	44,230
AUSTRIA.....	38,663	Hesse.....	72,490	JAPAN.....	401
BELGIUM.....	15,535	Lubeck.....	261	LUXEMBURG.....	12,836
BOHEMIA.....	85,361	Mecklenburg.....	45,939	MALTA.....	305
BRITISH AMERICA:		Nassau.....	6,253	MEXICO.....	68,399
Canada.....	610,017	Oldenburg.....	9,924	NORWAY.....	181,729
New Brunswick..	41,788	Prussia (not spe-		PACIFIC ISLANDS. ....	806
Newfoundland....	4,789	cified).....	634,380	POLAND.....	48,557
Nova Scotia.....	51,160	Saxony.....	48,708	PORTUGAL.....	8,139
Prince Edward		Weimar.....	685	RUSSIA.....	35,722
Island.....	7,537	Württemberg.....	108,223	SANDWICH ISLANDS...	1,147
British America		Germany (not spe-		SOUTH AMERICA.....	4,566
(not specified)...	1,793	cified).....	624,200	SPAIN.....	5,121
Total British		Total German Emp..	1,966,742	SWEDEN.....	194,337
America.....	717,084	GIBRALTAR.....	167	SWITZERLAND.....	88,621
CENTRAL AMERICA....	707	GREAT BRITAIN:		TURKEY.....	1,205
CHINA.....	104,541	England.....	662,676	WEST INDIES.....	9,484
CUBA.....	6,917	Ireland.....	1,854,571	At sea under foreign	
DENMARK.....	64,196	Scotland.....	170,136	flags.....	4,068
EUROPE (not speci-		Wales.....	83,302		
fied).....	3,314	Great Britain (not			
FRANCE.....	106,971	specified).....	1,484		
		Total Great Britain			
		and Ireland.....	2,772,169		
EUROPE.....	5,744,006	Native white.....			36,843,291
AMERICA.....	807,157	Native colored.....			6,632,549
AFRICA.....	2,204	Total native.....			43,475,840
ASIA.....	107,703	Foreign born.....			6,679,943
All others.....	18,873				
Total born abroad.....	6,679,943	Aggregate population.....			50,155,783



## COMPARATIVE TABLE OF LEADING MANUFACTURES, 1870-1880.

Compiled from the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Censuses of the United States.

	1880.					1870.				
	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.
Agricultural Imp.	1,943	62.1	39,580	15.3	68.6	2,076	34.8	25,249	12.1	52.0
Blacksmithing....	28,101	19.6	84,526	11.1	43.7	26,364	15.9	52,962	9.2	41.8
Bookbinding.....	588	5.7	10,612	3.9	11.9	500	5.3	7,697	3.0	14.0
Boots and Shoes...	17,972	54.3	133,819	50.9	196.9	23,428	48.9	135,889	51.9	181.6
Brass.....	442	15.3	12,461	5.6	26.6	319	6.7	4,703	2.4	10.4
Bread & Bakeries.	6,396	19.1	22,488	9.4	65.8	3,550	10.0	14,126	5.3	36.9
Brick.....	5,631	27.6	66,355	13.4	32.8	3,114	20.5	43,298	10.7	29.0
Carpentering and Building.....	9,184	19.5	54,138	24.5	94.1	17,142	25.1	67,864	29.1	132.9
Carpets.....	195	21.4	20,371	6.8	31.7	215	12.5	12,098	4.6	21.7
Carr'ges & Wagons	3,841	37.9	45,394	18.9	64.9	11,900	37.3	55,841	21.6	66.7
Cars, RR. & Street	130	9.2	14,232	5.5	27.9	170	14.6	15,931	9.6	31.0
Clothing.....	6,728	88.0	186,005	52.6	241.5	9,705	53.7	119,824	33.2	161.5
Cooperage.....	3,898	12.1	25,973	8.9	33.7	4,961	9.7	23,314	7.8	26.8
Cotton.....	1,005	219.5	185,472	45.6	210.9	969	140.9	185,763	39.1	177.9
Dyes & Chemicals	1,155	39.2	13,570	5.8	52.8	611	19.4	7,165	3.1	35.6
Drugs & Bleach'g	494	27.0	18,165	6.9	33.9	261	5.0	4,272	1.8	58.6
Flouring & Grist- mill Products...	24,338	177.3	58,407	17.4	505.1	22,573	151.5	58,448	14.5	444.9
Furniture.....	5,584	46.6	61,698	24.5	83.1	5,981	43.9	53,298	21.5	69.0
Gas.....						390	71.7	8,723	6.5	32.0
Glass.....	381	20.7	25,763	9.8	23.6	201	14.1	15,822	7.8	19.1
H'dware & Cutlery	1,130	31.2	33,286	13.7	42.1	1,016	23.6	24,750	12.0	36.5
Hats and Caps....	532	9.0	22,710	8.5	29.8	483	6.4	16,173	6.5	24.8
Hosiery.....	359	15.5	28,885	6.7	29.1	248	10.9	14,788	4.4	18.4
Iron and Steel*...	1,519	250.9	159,529	62.7	335.9	3,939	216.2	148,773	79.2	359.4
Jewelry.....	739	11.4	12,697	6.4	22.2	681	11.7	10,091	4.4	22.2
Leather.....	5,626	73.3	40,260	16.4	200.0	7,569	61.1	35,243	14.5	157.2
Liquors, distilled..	844	24.2	6,502	2.6	41.0	719	15.5	5,131	2.0	36.1
" malt.....	2,191	91.2	26,220	12.1	101.0	1,972	49.7	12,443	6.7	55.7
" vinous.....	117	2.5	967	.2	2.1	388	2.3	1,486	.2	2.2
Lumber.....	26,911	181.1	147,956	31.8	233.2	26,945	161.5	163,637	46.2	252.3
Machinery.....	4,958	154.5	145,351	65.9	214.3	2,897	101.1	83,514	47.8	138.5
Marble and Stone- work.....	2,846	16.4	21,471	10.2	31.4	1,972	16.2	18,909	10.0	30.2
Masonry.....	1,591	3.9	16,020	6.8	20.5	2,264	2.5	11,043	4.2	14.5
Meat Packing and Slaughtering....	872	49.4	27,297	10.5	303.5	259	22.1	6,485	2.0	62.1
Painting & Paper- hanging.....	3,968	5.6	17,711	7.9	22.4	3,119	3.1	11,886	4.3	14.2
Paper.....	692	46.2	24,422	8.5	55.1	669	34.3	17,910	7.1	48.6
Plumbing & Gas- fitting.....	2,161	5.9	9,684	4.7	18.1	705	3.7	4,783	2.2	10.3
Printing and Pub- lishing.....	3,467	62.9	58,478	30.5	90.7	2,159	33.9	25,188	16.0	57.9
Rubber Goods....	90	6.0	6,268	2.2	13.7	56	7.4	6,025	2.5	14.5
Saddl'ry & Harn'ss	7,999	16.5	21,446	7.9	38.0	7,607	13.9	23,557	7.0	32.7
Sash, Doors and Blinds.....	1,288	20.4	21,898	8.5	36.6	1,605	21.2	20,379	10.0	36.6
Sewing-machines.	124	13.2	11,375	5.3	15.9	69	9.5	8,421	5.7	15.8
Shipbuilding, etc..	2,188	20.9	21,345	12.7	38.8	762	9.1	11,063	5.5	17.9
Silk Goods.....	332	19.1	31,337	9.1	41.0	58	6.2	6,699	1.9	12.7
Soap and Candles.	629	14.5	5,289	2.2	26.5	614	10.4	4,422	1.9	22.5
Sugar & Molasses.	49	27.4	5,857	2.8	155.4	1,091	30.9	27,181	4.4	119.7
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-iron ware.	7,595	22.2	26,248	10.7	48.0	6,646	21.0	25,823	9.5	40.6
Tobacco & Cigars.	7,674	39.9	87,587	25.0	118.6	5,204	24.9	47,848	14.3	71.7
Woollen Goods....	1,990	96.0	86,504	25.8	160.6	1,938	97.1	77,870	26.6	151.2
Worsted Goods...	76	20.3	18,803	5.6	33.5	102	10.0	12,920	4.3	22.0

\* See also Machinery.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1880, \$5,369,579,191.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1870, \$4,232,325,442.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1860, \$1,885,961,676.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1850, \$1,019,106,616.

No returns of manufactures approximating completeness were made in any census prior to 1850.

## COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 56 YEARS.

YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 1.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870,415	1843	2,378,875	1857	2,999,519	1872	2,974,351
1830	976,845	1844	2,030,409	1858	3,113,962	1873	3,930,508
1831	1,038,848	1845	2,324,503	1859	3,851,481	1874	4,170,388
1832	937,487	1846	2,100,537	1860	4,669,770	1875	3,892,991
1833	1,070,438	1847	1,778,651	1861	3,656,006	1876	4,669,288
1834	1,205,324	1848	2,347,634	1862	No record.	1877	4,485,423
1835	1,254,328	1849	2,728,596	to		1878	4,811,265
1836	1,360,752	1850	2,096,706	1865	2,193,987	1879	5,073,531
1837	1,422,930	1851	2,355,257	1866		1880	5,577,397
1838	1,801,497	1852	3,015,029	1867	2,019,774	1881	6,599,329
1839	1,360,532	1853	3,262,882	1868	2,593,993	1882	5,435,845
1840	2,177,855	1854	2,930,027	1869	2,439,039	1883	6,992,234
1841	1,634,945	1855	2,847,339	1870	3,154,946	1884	5,714,063
1842	1,683,574	1856	3,327,845	1871	4,352,317	1885	5,669,021
						1886	6,550,215

NOTE.—The average net weight per bale is 440 lbs.

## SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1885.—(Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.
1823.....	30,000	1840.....	87,000	1855.....	231,427	1871.....	128,461
1824.....	32,000	1841.....	90,000	1856.....	73,296	1872.....	108,520
1825.....	30,000	1842.....	140,000	1857.....	279,697	1873.....	89,488
1826.....	45,000	1843.....	100,000	1858.....	362,296	1874.....	116,867
1827.....	71,000	1844.....	200,000	1859.....	221,840	1875.....	144,146
1828.....	88,000	1845.....	186,000	1860.....	228,753	1876.....	169,381
1829.....	48,000	1846.....	140,000	1861.....	459,410	1877.....	127,753
1830.....	70,000	1847.....	240,000	1863.....	76,801	1878.....	213,281
1831.....	75,000	1848.....	220,000	1864.....	10,387	1879.....	169,972
1832.....	100,000	1849.....	247,923	1865.....	18,070	1880.....	218,344
1833.....	30,000	1850.....	211,201	1866.....	41,000	1881.....	122,982
1834.....	70,000	1851.....	236,547	1867.....	37,647	1882.....	211,220
1835.....	65,000	1852.....	321,934	1868.....	84,256	1883.....	221,515
1836.....	70,000	1853.....	449,324	1869.....	87,090	1884.....	170,431
1837.....	70,000	1854.....	346,635	1870.....	144,881	1885.....	231,200

The average weight of the hoghead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

## CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1885.

## CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1885.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.	Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.		Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031	1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399	1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,506	19,808,050
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000	1862.....	62,668,400	25,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910	1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000	1864.....	32,410,325	28,592,325	3,828,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000	1865.....	35,185,038	34,335,038	850,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500	1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	400,568	378,068	22,500	1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000	1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000	1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	530,892	483,892	46,800	1870.....	49,323,171	42,723,171	6,600,000
1871.....	633,314	553,714	79,600	1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800	1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	632,025	592,725	59,300	1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	710,369	661,869	48,500	1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	686,352	621,852	63,500	1875.....	58,608,734	44,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000	1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000	1877.....	39,985,906	27,066,906	11,900,000
1878.....	686,670	614,170	71,500	1878.....	43,812,502	28,662,502	15,150,000
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000	1879.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	819,341	739,519	88,822	1880.....	45,299,184	33,099,184	12,200,000
1881.....	918,645	790,978	127,667	1881.....	41,986,677	25,986,677	16,000,000
1882.....	943,890	836,517	76,373	1882.....	49,160,748	37,160,748	12,000,000
1883.....	1,051,015	905,717	145,298	1883.....	48,403,065	29,343,010	19,060,055
1884.....	1,116,847	981,404	135,443	1884.....	48,737,995	30,342,679	18,395,316
1885.....	1,097,445	996,569	100,876	1885.....	41,363,043	26,709,435	14,653,608

## TOBACCO PRODUCTION OF ALL THE STATES.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.	States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.
Alabama .....	2,197	452,426	Missouri .....	15,521	12,015,657
Arizona .....	1	600	Nebraska .....	101	57,979
Arkansas .....	2,064	970,220	Nevada .....	9	1,500
California .....	84	73,317	New Hampshire .....	88	170,843
Connecticut .....	8,666	14,044,652	New Jersey .....	152	172,315
Dakota .....	5	1,897	New Mexico .....	7	890
Delaware .....	4	1,278	New York .....	4,937	6,481,431
District of Columbia .....	2	1,400	North Carolina .....	57,208	26,986,213
Florida .....	90	21,182	Ohio .....	34,676	34,735,235
Georgia .....	971	228,690	Oregon .....	43	17,325
Idaho .....	2	400	Pennsylvania .....	27,566	36,943,272
Illinois .....	5,612	3,935,825	Rhode Island .....	2	785
Indiana .....	11,955	8,872,842	South Carolina .....	169	45,678
Iowa .....	692	420,477	Tennessee .....	41,532	29,365,052
Kansas .....	333	191,669	Texas .....	686	221,283
Kentucky .....	226,120	171,120,784	Vermont .....	84	131,432
Louisiana .....	253	55,954	Virginia .....	140,791	79,988,868
Maine .....	1	250	Washington .....	8	6,390
Maryland .....	38,174	26,082,147	West Virginia .....	4,071	2,296,146
Massachusetts .....	3,358	5,369,436	Wisconsin .....	8,810	10,608,423
Michigan .....	170	83,969			
Minnesota .....	163	69,922	Total United States .....	638,841	472,661,159
Mississippi .....	1,471	414,663			

Statement of the Tobacco Crop of the United States for 1879, in the several STATES PRODUCING IT AS A STAPLE, showing Acreage, Production, Value of Crop in farmers' hands, Value per pound, Value per acre, and Cost of Production per pound.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

RANK.			STATES.	Acreage.	Production. Pounds.	Value of Crop. Dollars.	Value per Acre. Dollars.	Value per 100 lbs. Dollars.	Cost of production per 100 lbs. Dollars.
Pro- duction.	Acro- age.	Total Value							
1	1	1	Kentucky .....	226,120	171,120,784	11,089,782	49 04	6 48	4 90
2	2	2	Virginia .....	140,791	79,988,868	5,406,744	38 40	6 75	5 33
3	7	3	Pennsylvania .....	27,566	36,943,272	4,612,894	167 33	12 48	8 42
4	6	5	Ohio .....	34,676	34,735,235	2,653,234	76 51	7 63	5 91
5	4	8	Tennessee .....	41,532	29,365,052	1,538,767	37 04	5 24	4 50
6	3	4	North Carolina .....	57,208	26,986,213	3,805,089	66 51	14 10	9 33
7	5	7	Maryland .....	38,174	26,082,147	1,825,750	47 82	7 00	5 91
8	11	6	Connecticut .....	8,666	14,044,652	1,929,982	222 70	13 74	9 85
9	8	12	Missouri .....	15,521	12,015,657	600,256	38 67	4 99	3 58
10	10	9	Wisconsin .....	8,810	10,608,423	899,118	102 05	8 47	4 95
11	9	13	Indiana .....	11,955	8,872,842	443,642	37 10	5 00	3 60
12	13	10	New York .....	4,937	6,481,431	720,868	146 01	11 12	8 00
13	15	11	Massachusetts .....	3,358	5,369,436	683,575	203 56	12 73	9 72
14	12	14	Illinois .....	5,612	3,935,825	202,745	36 12	6 15	4 17
15	14	15	West Virginia .....	4,071	2,296,146	170,374	41 85	7 42	6 00
16	17	16	Arkansas .....	2,064	970,220	41,547	20 12	4 28	2 70
Total .....				631,061	469,816,203	36,624,357			

It is believed that the table given above will fairly represent the question of profit and loss in the cultivation of tobacco in 1879 in the various states of the Union. It will be observed that Tennessee stands lowest in the column which indicates profit. This is due to the peculiar condition of the tobacco market at the time the census was taken. Stocks of tobacco had accumulated, until prices coincided very nearly with the cost of production. All other states growing tobacco for exportation produced also some types peculiarly suited to the requirements of the domestic manufacturer, which brought good prices and elevated the general average of prices for such states. The profits in growing tobacco in Kentucky came from the production of the White Burley and yellow wrapper; in Illinois, from the production of the seed-leaf; in Missouri, from the production of sweet fillers and White Burley; and in Virginia from the production of yellow wrappers, bright "smokers," and sun-, air-, and flue-cured fillers. In consequence of the low scale of prices for shipping-leaf, and the margin for profit being reduced to such a low point, Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, and other states growing tobacco mainly for exportation, show relatively a diminished production. On the other hand, all those states which have grown types suitable for domestic consumption, have generally ascended rapidly in the rank of production. Pennsylvania, which was twelfth in rank in 1870, takes the third rank in 1880. Ohio passes from the fifth to the fourth, while Maryland and Tennessee descend from the fifth and third rank respectively to the seventh and fifth, and Missouri passes from the seventh to the ninth rank.

Profits in the culture of tobacco have been in direct proportion, first to its suitability to domestic consumption; and, secondly, to the amount of fertilization practiced by the growers in its cultivation.

Ninety-four per cent. of all the product grown for market in 1879, north of the parallel of 39° 44' was classed as seed-leaf tobacco; and eighty-four per cent. of the whole product of that class was grown north of the same line. The amount of seed-leaf grown in the United States reached nearly twenty per cent. of the entire product.

# **PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS 1878 TO 1886, BY STATES.**

Collected from the Manufacturers by the American Iron and Steel Association.

STATES.	No. Furn. Jan. 1886.	Make of Pig-Iron in Tons of 2000 Pounds.							
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Pennsylvania	248	1,342,638	1,667,768	2,083,121	2,190,786	2,449,256	2,638,891	2,385,402	2,445,496
Ohio	81	429,991	447,751	674,207	710,516	698,900	679,643	567,113	553,963
New York	42	247,698	239,056	395,361	359,519	416,156	381,964	239,486	160,157
Michigan	27	70,853	101,539	154,424	187,043	210,195	178,185	172,884	143,121
New Jersey	18	78,455	78,143	170,049	171,672	176,805	138,773	82,935	73,667
Wisconsin	13	40,687	89,522	96,842	102,029	85,859	51,893	52,815	24,632
Missouri	11	47,499	84,637	105,555	109,799	113,644	103,296	60,043	51,408
Illinois	16	73,455	78,143	150,556	251,781	360,407	237,657	327,568	327,977
W. Virginia	8	50,667	70,801	70,338	66,409	73,220	88,399	55,231	69,007
Alabama	19	41,482	49,841	77,190	96,081	112,765	172,465	189,664	227,438
Kentucky	6	50,182	48,725	57,708	45,973	66,522	54,629	45,052	37,553
Tennessee	17	28,347	41,475	70,873	87,406	137,602	133,963	134,597	161,199
Maryland	19	24,027	37,237	61,437	48,756	54,524	49,153	27,342	17,299
Georgia	4	16,363	20,373	27,331	37,404	42,440	45,364	42,655	32,924
Virginia	37	16,928	18,873	29,904	83,711	87,731	152,907	157,453	163,732
Connecticut	9	15,880	16,759	22,583	23,433	24,342	19,976	14,174	17,500
Indiana	2	.....	11,303	12,500	7,300	10,000	9,950	2,568	6,634
Massachusetts	4	1,426	5,404	19,017	18,318	10,335	10,760	4,902	869
Oregon	1	.....	2,500	5,000	6,100	6,750	7,000	3,640	3,832
Maine	1	1,190	1,240	3,573	4,400	4,100	4,400	.....	440
Vermont	.....	585	625	1,800	2,796	1,210	.....	.....	.....
Texas	2	.....	430	2,500	3,000	1,321	2,381	5,140	1,843
N. Carolina	2	.....	.....	.....	800	1,150	.....	435	1,790
Minnesota	1	.....	.....	3,520	7,442	8,126	8,000	.....	.....
Colorado	1	.....	.....	.....	6,396	23,718	24,680	15,887	5,481
California	1	.....	.....	.....	4,414	987	5,327	2,157	.....
Wash. Ter.	1	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	2,317	540	1,857
Utah Ter.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>2,577,361</b>	<b>3,070,875</b>	<b>4,295,414</b>	<b>4,641,564</b>	<b>5,178,122</b>	<b>5,146,972</b>	<b>4,589,613</b>	<b>4,529,869</b>

## **WOOL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES.**

Year ending June 30.	Production.	Imports.	Total production and imports.	Domestic wool exported.	Foreign wool exported.	Total wool exported.	Retained for home consumption.	Per-cent imported.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	
1870	162,000,000	49,230,199	211,230,199	152,892	1,710,053	1,862,945	209,367,254	23.3
1871	160,000,000	68,068,028	228,068,028	25,195	1,305,311	1,330,506	226,727,522	29.9
1872	150,000,000	126,507,409	276,507,409	140,515	2,266,393	2,406,908	274,100,501	44.9
1873	158,000,000	85,496,049	243,496,049	75,129	7,040,386	7,115,515	236,380,534	35.1
1874	170,000,000	42,939,541	212,939,541	319,600	6,816,157	7,135,757	205,803,784	20.2
1875	181,000,000	54,901,760	235,901,760	178,034	3,567,627	3,745,661	232,156,099	23.3
1876	192,000,000	44,642,836	236,642,836	104,768	1,518,426	1,623,194	235,019,642	18.9
1877	200,000,000	42,171,192	242,171,192	79,599	3,088,957	3,168,556	239,002,636	17.4
1878	208,250,000	48,449,079	256,699,079	347,854	5,952,221	6,300,075	250,399,004	18.9
1879	211,000,000	39,005,155	250,005,155	60,784	4,104,616	4,165,400	245,839,755	15.6
1880	232,500,000	128,131,747	360,631,747	191,551	3,648,520	3,840,071	356,791,676	35.5
1881	240,000,000	55,964,236	295,964,236	71,455	5,507,534	5,578,989	290,385,247	18.9
1882	272,000,000	67,861,744	339,861,741	116,179	3,831,836	3,948,015	335,913,729	20.0
1883	290,000,000	70,575,478	360,575,478	64,474	4,010,043	4,074,517	356,500,961	19.7
1884	320,000,000	78,350,651	398,350,651	10,393	2,304,701	2,315,093	396,035,558	19.8

**TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE  
OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1886.**

From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1886.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Length of Line.	Length of Line Operated.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			Cost of Railroad and Equipment.
			Capital Stock.	Funded Debt.	Total Investment.	
1 Alabama.....	2,226	1,927	34,066,581	38,791,110	78,248,381	69,766,305
2 Arizona.....	906	71	21,495,000	11,330,000	33,246,308	31,774,008
3 Arkansas.....	2,146	1,345	24,391,979	26,142,423	52,800,781	51,197,009
4 California.....	3,044	3,710	144,355,236	142,893,080	330,481,626	300,600,541
5 Colorado.....	2,884	2,254	56,548,800	46,357,900	104,776,978	104,591,218
6 Connecticut.....	976	1,037	36,677,148	11,756,500	56,083,646	47,975,073
7 Dakota.....	2,877	100	5,509,000	5,509,000	11,018,000	11,018,000
8 Delaware.....	316	212	7,062,164	1,900,000	9,017,390	8,959,623
9 Florida.....	1,603	1,001	23,568,100	19,135,700	53,476,177	48,786,033
10 Georgia.....	3,116	2,735	42,608,890	43,218,654	89,894,784	67,609,942
11 Illinois.....	18,905	15,282	325,972,182	317,241,906	739,093,005	623,971,544
12 Indiana.....	5,600	6,508	142,630,945	158,757,387	319,763,715	281,254,971
13 Iowa.....	7,504	2,222	49,302,974	49,789,258	105,635,103	98,367,081
14 Kansas.....	4,441	4,140	92,458,425	82,501,184	195,716,725	179,080,961
15 Kentucky.....	2,158	2,064	65,871,683	116,289,914	190,738,836	157,353,861
16 Louisiana.....	2,001	937	33,714,600	41,263,716	87,855,267	84,057,672
17 Maine.....	1,135	1,124	18,182,806	23,046,630	44,046,730	39,782,697
18 Maryland.....	1,189	1,277	45,053,624	55,556,748	151,826,844	105,310,705
19 Massachusetts.....	1,998	3,080	103,844,659	83,832,093	209,146,505	177,643,385
20 Michigan.....	5,269	4,940	93,471,679	98,472,866	214,242,626	202,384,403
21 Minnesota.....	4,331	6,194	176,714,755	155,365,291	351,196,749	328,253,658
22 Mississippi.....	1,920	313	9,131,977	9,769,541	20,278,917	18,424,599
23 Missouri.....	4,969	5,874	194,038,905	183,404,089	398,475,070	327,237,333
24 Montana.....	1,047	9	1,856,000	1,436,000	3,329,171	3,329,171
25 Nebraska.....	2,988	2,516	65,497,000	128,996,194	251,410,839	177,457,960
26 Nevada.....	945	147	12,052,284	5,355,000	17,610,231	14,778,729
27 New Hampshire.....	1,044	330	16,509,500	5,666,600	27,527,414	23,662,842
28 New Jersey.....	1,920	1,372	122,505,704	135,867,635	271,824,774	226,190,476
29 New Mexico.....	1,195	818	71,699,100	35,216,534	114,957,567	109,442,717
30 New York.....	7,385	7,772	468,322,777	368,746,678	903,813,419	800,199,288
31 North Carolina.....	2,028	1,260	25,272,931	19,763,425	48,823,011	44,800,329
32 Ohio.....	7,327	8,917	380,752,088	339,044,959	767,153,007	701,896,529
33 Oregon.....	1,181	987	47,089,000	27,249,000	82,465,811	64,401,049
34 Pennsylvania.....	7,767	7,160	406,996,236	426,579,204	940,670,448	825,334,570
35 Rhode Island.....	210	117	4,548,630	2,154,575	7,857,445	6,234,323
36 South Carolina.....	1,687	1,662	16,562,835	29,267,470	47,434,359	44,553,876
37 Tennessee.....	1,370	4,024	69,454,170	87,699,757	161,927,820	159,204,379
38 Texas.....	6,687	5,111	98,869,980	136,629,500	256,040,309	224,464,292
39 Utah.....	1,139	876	21,348,777	20,180,000	44,051,410	42,668,647
40 Vermont.....	947	787	24,548,300	14,113,000	40,832,767	37,932,276
41 Virginia.....	2,693	3,405	96,055,075	100,832,545	211,649,732	190,294,411
42 Washington.....	736	44	1,976,000	501,000	2,105,753	1,998,781
43 West Virginia.....	1,039	244	15,877,672	7,346,500	23,907,821	17,623,152
44 Wisconsin.....	4,418	6,522	90,363,661	135,735,500	236,245,336	226,446,973
45 Wyoming.....	617	624	14,268,000	14,931,000	29,578,937	29,241,963

**Recapitulation by Groups of States.**

New England.....	6,310	6,476	204,811,043	140,569,398	385,494,507	333,230,596
Middle States.....	18,578	17,794	1,049,940,505	968,650,265	2,277,152,870	1,665,994,662
Central Northern.....	12,166	42,199	1,033,190,555	1,049,252,618	2,276,506,687	2,035,954,420
South Atlantic.....	41,519	10,806	219,445,503	19,664,294	475,185,884	413,667,743
Gulf and Miss. Val.....	9,675	9,294	212,239,011	293,804,038	539,048,421	488,896,816
South Western.....	22,676	19,541	538,007,189	510,251,690	1,123,767,425	995,993,530
North Western.....	19,363	11,666	313,147,729	356,026,743	752,168,819	647,667,833
Pacific.....	8,750	5,835	247,416,297	207,508,080	509,961,129	456,221,750
<b>Total U. S.....</b>	<b>139,037</b>	<b>123,110</b>	<b>3,817,697,832</b>	<b>3,765,727,066</b>	<b>8,239,255,843</b>	<b>7,037,027,350</b>

**Railway Accidents in the United States.**

The following statistics of accidents on railways for 10 years past (compiled by the *Rail-road Gazette*, N. Y.) are a record of accidents to trains only—not of all railway accidents. The larger number killed or injured on railways are those crossing or walking on the tracks, or falling from trains in motion, and without any accident to trains themselves. But these latter are not reported.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1873.....	1,283	276	1,172	21.5	90.1
1874.....	980	204	778	20.8	79.4
1875.....	1,201	224	1,107	19.5	92.2
1876.....	982	323	1,097	33.4	111.7
1877.....	891	214	1,047	24.0	117.5

**TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1885.**

From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1886.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GROSS EARNINGS.				Interest Paid on Bonds.	Dividend Paid on Stocks.
	From Passengers.	From Freight.	From all Sources.	Net Earnings.		
1 Alabama.....	2,066,676	5,088,474	7,591,649	2,026,535	1,722,274	75,000
2 Arizona.....	13,119	171,147	191,582	117,712	667,920	.....
3 Arkansas.....	987,698	2,042,530	3,274,583	721,653	298,735	1,050
4 California.....	8,216,919	14,321,632	23,996,717	11,800,706	12,170,628	255,570
5 Colorado.....	1,704,393	6,665,442	9,003,058	2,456,793	758,676	15,000
6 Connecticut.....	5,431,796	5,022,453	11,089,059	3,497,939	588,787	2,387,937
7 Dakota.....	53,369	67,535	105,344	22,786	311,780	.....
8 Delaware.....	300,124	550,109	885,066	146,160	55,667	91,734
9 Florida.....	866,422	1,081,313	2,152,986	615,413	609,201	.....
10 Georgia.....	2,716,541	6,336,189	9,813,602	2,701,884	1,733,230	1,042,013
11 Illinois.....	22,007,503	66,419,568	95,165,648	38,534,612	15,987,993	17,247,986
12 Indiana.....	8,845,119	23,933,880	33,439,542	6,169,802	5,710,644	364,929
13 Iowa.....	1,337,745	4,337,358	6,028,718	1,698,418	2,181,886	539,206
14 Kansas.....	5,573,588	16,121,720	29,753,284	9,440,339	3,723,444	3,800,946
15 Kentucky.....	3,198,002	8,547,660	12,604,156	4,929,236	3,864,946	9,500
16 Louisiana.....	1,691,576	5,307,977	7,341,812	2,597,772	2,613,251	400,000
17 Maine.....	1,802,245	2,792,658	4,824,177	1,485,002	1,037,050	804,504
18 Maryland.....	3,411,200	9,261,719	12,760,742	4,884,235	2,891,114	1,649,715
19 Massachusetts.....	14,996,974	16,095,010	33,220,508	9,926,926	4,971,743	4,614,902
20 Michigan.....	7,084,474	15,845,332	23,842,902	6,202,972	4,943,569	961,994
21 Minnesota.....	6,489,679	20,692,523	28,687,141	12,600,693	8,973,391	2,316,773
22 Mississippi.....	334,102	795,444	1,187,212	299,768	307,509	.....
23 Missouri.....	7,923,505	24,431,622	35,316,629	14,583,692	10,392,904	3,201,833
24 Montana.....	40,800	81,009	122,212	13,015	106,520	36,000
25 Nebraska.....	4,421,703	13,217,078	19,121,443	8,821,494	5,804,675	.....
26 Nevada.....	38,843	599,405	667,211	299,129	47,500	180,000
27 New Hampshire.....	766,984	1,345,257	2,274,863	766,438	362,810	849,880
28 New Jersey.....	9,063,637	12,177,181	22,382,576	6,999,850	9,988,221	4,092,676
29 New Mexico.....	423,840	1,106,058	1,826,722	240,879	1,675,992	.....
30 New York.....	19,271,458	46,931,670	70,480,687	18,521,265	16,116,778	7,260,474
31 North Carolina.....	771,687	1,863,208	2,926,694	988,099	596,278	496,977
32 Ohio.....	15,617,974	43,908,247	64,055,144	18,309,018	12,364,594	4,634,502
33 Oregon.....	1,400,505	3,043,969	5,040,076	1,674,826	529,165	1,080,000
34 Pennsylvania.....	19,192,639	77,576,595	100,290,741	42,037,924	23,218,990	15,786,226
35 Rhode Island.....	809,248	580,788	1,500,881	481,051	135,504	266,563
36 South Carolina.....	1,375,863	3,209,765	5,012,528	1,611,803	1,190,487	137,410
37 Tennessee.....	3,455,129	7,458,389	11,614,698	3,683,932	3,388,467	115,895
38 Texas.....	4,076,938	13,428,662	19,041,126	5,637,854	4,891,188	.....
39 Utah.....	817,137	1,931,382	3,071,998	728,708	814,610	.....
40 Vermont.....	1,292,517	2,471,149	3,940,064	1,143,500	387,738	242,572
41 Virginia.....	3,983,148	10,087,235	15,312,564	5,306,538	3,486,974	290,669
42 Washington.....	31,037	160,500	214,494	77,033	.....	.....
43 West Virginia.....	255,870	586,896	873,319	147,275	286,735	18,030
44 Wisconsin.....	6,573,018	19,811,452	28,430,212	10,953,324	6,883,605	2,403,639
45 Wyoming.....	382,167	1,295,803	1,834,149	555,553	894,060	.....

**Recapitulation by Groups of States.**

New England.....	25,099,764	28,907,315	56,849,552	17,300,846	7,483,632	9,166,358
Middle States.....	51,239,058	146,497,274	206,799,812	72,589,434	52,270,770	28,880,825
Central Northern.....	60,128,088	169,918,478	244,933,448	80,169,730	45,890,405	25,613,050
South Atlantic.....	9,958,531	23,154,606	36,091,693	11,371,057	7,902,905	1,985,099
Gulf and Miss. Val.....	10,745,485	28,097,944	40,339,527	13,477,243	11,896,537	600,395
South Western.....	20,489,962	63,796,034	91,215,402	33,080,610	21,740,939	7,018,829
North Western.....	12,705,463	39,691,306	55,899,007	23,801,959	18,266,312	2,891,979
Pacific.....	10,517,560	20,228,035	33,182,078	14,698,114	14,229,823	1,515,570
Total U. S. ....	200,883,911	519,690,992	765,310,419	266,488,993	179,681,323	77,672,105

**Railway Accidents in the United States.**

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1878.....	740	204	756	37.6	102.2
1879.....	910	185	709	20.3	78.0
1880.....	1,078	315	1,172	29.2	108.7
1881.....	1,458	414	1,597	28.4	109.0
1882.....	1,365	380	1,568	27.5	116.8
1883.....	1,640	474	1,954	29.2	120.7
1884.....	1,191	369	1,760	32.6	147.6
1885.....	1,217	307	1,530	25.2	125.7

## COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF AMERICAN RAILWAYS—1871-1885.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1886.]

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded Debt. (Stock and Bonds.)	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passengers	
1871	44,614	\$2,564,027,645	\$403,329,208	\$141,746,404	\$294,430,322	\$108,898,886	\$56,456,681
1872	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,055	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,370	64,418,157
1873	66,237	3,784,543,034	526,419,135	183,810,562	389,035,508	137,384,427	67,130,709
1874	69,273	4,221,763,594	520,466,016	189,570,958	379,466,935	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875	71,739	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,506,438	368,960,234	139,105,271	74,294,208
1876	73,508	4,468,591,935	497,257,959	186,452,752	361,137,376	136,120,583	68,039,668
1877	74,112	4,568,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,859,222	130,050,050	58,566,312
1878	78,960	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,061	124,637,290	53,629,368
1879	82,323	4,762,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,724	386,676,108	142,336,191	61,681,470
1880	84,225	4,897,401,997	615,401,931	255,193,436	467,748,928	147,653,003	77,115,411
1881	94,486	6,055,798,785	725,325,119	276,654,119	551,968,477	173,356,642	98,344,300
1882	107,158	6,745,579,147	770,356,716	310,682,877	506,367,247	202,140,775	102,031,484
1883	110,414	7,208,940,497	823,772,924	298,367,285	497,756,695	215,287,824	102,052,453
1884	115,672	7,431,732,458	770,684,908	268,064,496	506,925,375	208,300,940	93,244,835
1885	123,320	7,583,424,898	772,568,833	269,493,931	519,690,992	200,883,911	77,072,105

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways of the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above, and including for the year 1885 the operations of companies running 123,320 miles of railway. No department of the Federal Government has been invested with authority to require returns of railway operations, except from the transcontinental lines chartered or endowed by Congress, but there are State officers charged with such duties in a majority of the States.

## SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES RAILWAYS IN 1885—AVERAGES.

For each 100 miles of railroad operated in the United States there are 21.03 locomotives; 14.02 passenger cars; 5.30 baggage, mail, and express cars; and 653 freight cars of all kinds.

The capital stock aggregates to each mile of completed road, \$29,967.

Bonded debt to each mile of completed road, \$29,453.

Total cost of construction and equipment each mile, \$55,059.

Gross earnings per mile of road in operation, \$6,265.

Net earnings per mile of road in operation, \$2,185.

Interest paid on bonds per mile of completed road, \$1,406.73.

Dividends paid on stock per mile of completed road, \$608.10.

Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.77 per cent.

Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 2.02 per cent.

Average fare per mile, 2.20 cents.

Average freight-charge per ton, 1.05 cents per mile.

Total number of passengers transported in 1885, 351,427,088.

Total freight transported on all railroads in 1885, 457,040,099 tons.

## Statement Showing the Number of Miles of Railroad Constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1885.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1886.]

YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.
1830.	23	.....	1849..	7,335	1,369	1868..	42,229	2,979
1831.	95	72	1850..	9,021	1,686	1869..	46,844	4,615
1832.	229	134	1851..	10,962	1,961	1870..	52,914	6,070
1833.	380	151	1852..	12,908	1,926	1871..	60,293	7,879
1834.	638	258	1853..	15,360	2,452	1872..	66,171	5,878
1835.	1,098	465	1854..	16,720	1,360	1873..	70,268	4,097
1836.	1,273	175	1855..	18,374	1,654	1874.	72,385	2,117
1837.	1,497	224	1856..	22,016	3,647	1875..	74,096	1,711
1838.	1,918	416	1857..	24,503	2,647	1876..	76,808	2,712
1839.	2,802	389	1858..	26,868	2,465	1877..	79,088	2,280
1840.	2,818	516	1859..	28,789	1,821	1878..	81,717	2,629
1841.	3,535	717	1860..	30,635	1,846	1879..	86,463	4,746
1842.	4,026	491	1861..	31,286	651	1880..	93,349	6,876
1843.	4,185	159	1862..	32,120	834	1881..	103,145	9,796
1844.	4,377	192	1863..	33,170	1,050	1882..	114,744	11,599
1845.	4,633	256	1864..	33,908	738	1883..	121,717	6,818
1846.	4,930	297	1865..	35,085	1,177	1884..	125,790	3,973
1847.	5,598	668	1866..	36,801	1,716	1885..	128,921	3,131
1848.	5,996	398	1867..	39,250	2,449	1886..	136,195	7,274

Compiled for the American Almanac from Official Sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States (1880)	139,087	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Portugal.....	1,039
	Canada.....	10,150		Roumania.....	1,045
	Mexico.....	3,703		Russia.....	16,502
	Total.....	152,800		Servia.....	239
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Costa Rica.....	110		Spain.....	5,600
	Cuba (Spanish).....	871		Sweden.....	4,091
	Guatemala.....	112		Switzerland.....	1,879
	Honduras.....	69		Turkey.....	920
	Jamaica (British).....	67		Total.....	123,526
	Nicaragua.....	99	5. ASIA.....	Ceylon (British)....	178
	Salvador.....	54		China.....	8
	Trinidad.....	51		India (British).....	12,376
Total.....	Middle America.....	1,438		Japan.....	346
				Java (Dutch).....	3,408
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Argentine Repub..	4,150		Philippines (Spanish).....	279
	Bolivia.....	81		Turkey in Asia.....	250
	Brazil.....	3,800		Total.....	16,935
	Chili.....	1,414	6. AFRICA..	Algeria (French)....	1,049
	Colombia, U. S. of..	151		Cape Colony.....	1,646
	Ecuador.....	76		Egypt.....	1,276
	Guiana (British)....	21		Mauritius.....	66
	Paraguay.....	45		Namaqualand.....	95
	Peru.....	1,600		Natal (British).....	116
	Uruguay.....	268		Tunis.....	258
	Venezuela.....	102		Total.....	4,506
Total.....	South America.....	11,708	7. AUSTRAL-ASIA....	New South Wales..	1,852
				New Zealand.....	1,591
4. EUROPE.	Austria-Hungary...	14,301		Queensland.....	1,407
	Belgium.....	2,711		South Australia..	1,211
	Bulgaria.....	140		Tasmania.....	257
	Denmark.....	1,208		Victoria.....	1,680
	Finland.....	1,132		Western Australia..	124
	France.....	20,144		Total.....	8,122
	Germany.....	23,287	Hawaii.....		32
	Great Britain and Ireland.....	19,169			
	Greece.....	324	GRAND TOTAL.....		319,152
	Italy.....	6,167			
	Luxemburg.....	249			
	Netherlands.....	1,407			
	Norway.....	972			

## STATE RAILWAY COMMISSIONS.

Railway Commissions invested with greater or less powers have been created by law in twenty-six States of the Union up to 1885, leaving twelve States only unprovided with such officers.

The States having Railroad Commissioners are as follows, with the number constituting the Commission in each:

Alabama, 3; Arkansas, 3; California, 2; Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 3; Georgia, 3; Illinois, 3; Iowa, 3; Kansas, 3; Kentucky, 3; Maine, 3; Massachusetts, 3; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 3; Mississippi, 3; Missouri, 3; Nebraska, 3; New Hampshire, 3; New York, 3; Ohio, 1; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 3; Texas, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1; and Wisconsin, 1.

In some of these States the commissioners are merely examining and reporting officers; in others the commissioners have purely advisory powers, the legislatures retaining the sole power of regulation of railways by statute; in others still, the commissions are invested with power to fix rates of freight and fares. The States in which railway commissioners have power to fix rates are nine in number, viz., California, Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Mississippi, Missouri, New Hampshire, and South Carolina.

The general supervision of the railways, with power to enforce existing laws by due process, and the requirement of formal reports to the legislature, constitute the functions more generally vested in the railway commissions of the States. In several States (as in Arkansas and Nebraska) three of the State officers are made railroad commissioners *ex officio*. In Tennessee alone the railway companies have successfully resisted in the U. S. Courts revision of their tariffs of charges by the railway commissioners, and the commission itself (established in 1883) has been abolished by the legislature.



## THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE WORLD.

	Date.	L'gth of Lines. Miles.	Number of Off's	Number of Messages sent.		Date.	L'gth of Lines. Miles.	Number of Off's	Number of Messages sent.
Algeria, French.	1882	3,616	71	1,006,596	Hawaiian Islands	1884	248	.....	.....
Argentine Rep <sup>c</sup>	1886	13,619	625	688,461	Honduras	1883	338	63	108,000
Australasia	.....	.....	.....	.....	India, British	1885	25,387	324	1,810,906
Australia:	.....	.....	.....	.....	Indies, Dutch	1881	3,684	84	398,073
New So. Wales	1886	19,864	404	.....	Italy	1885	18,135	3,227	7,038,000
Queensland	1886	11,636	.....	.....	Jamaica	1881	470	32	.....
So. Australia	1886	5,291	.....	.....	Japan	1886	5,588	219	2,553,000
West Australia	1883	1,585	.....	.....	Luxembourg	1884	245	71	84,000
Victoria	1885	3,950	411	1,594,296	Mexico	1885	19,317	327	745,000
New Zealand	1886	13,294	.....	.....	Montenegro	1883	290	11	.....
Tasmania	1886	2,071	135	.....	Netherlands	1885	2,913	595	3,476,000
Austria-Hung <sup>ry</sup>	1885	31,804	4,543	10,339,247	Nicaragua	1886	830	45	123,000
Belgium	1885	3,724	909	6,807,075	Norway	1885	4,654	140	860,000
Bolivia	1884	180	15	.....	Orange Fr. State	1884	459	24	.....
Brazil	1885	6,381	170	368,000	Paraguay	1882	45	.....	.....
Bulgaria	1884	1,508	68	444,000	Persia	1885	3,183	82	500,000
Canada	1885	20,302	2,409	5,244,000	Peru	1882	1,581	34	110,669
Ceylon	1886	1,151	.....	.....	Philippines	1880	713	37	.....
Cape Colony	1884	4,219	203	740,791	Porto Rico	1880	473	.....	.....
Chili	1886	7,580	52	522,475	Portugal	1884	3,086	54	1,214,000
China	1886	936	.....	.....	Roumania	1885	3,173	247	1,263,903
Cochin China,	.....	.....	.....	.....	Russia	1885	78,183	3,325	10,471,200
French	1883	1,432	33	63,000	Servia	1886	1,721	101	840,000
Colombia	1884	2,338	36	301,000	Spain	1885	11,068	923	3,282,804
Costa Rica	1885	451	34	61,893	Sweden	1885	5,318	181	1,175,382
Cuba	1882	2,835	187	.....	Switzerland	1885	4,314	1,316	3,008,000
Denmark	1884	2,305	149	1,303,000	Transvaal	1883	120	.....	.....
Ecuador	1882	210	10	.....	Tunis	1885	1,859	10	.....
Egypt	1882	5,811	168	.....	Turkey	1883	14,500	443	1,344,702
France	1886	60,796	8,089	26,949,000	United States	1886	170,000	16,500	70,000,000
Germany	1885	51,464	13,413	19,131,173	Uruguay	1884	1,024	21	74,310
Great Britain	1885	30,184	5,873	39,235,813	Venezuela	1884	1,136	40	170,000
Greece	1885	4,021	156	628,000					
Guatemala	1885	1,801	77	312,000	Total miles	719,416			

## THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON, AND STEEL.

Compiled from "Engineering," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Seward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in square miles.	1. MINERAL COAL.		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL 1885.	
		Yrs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Yrs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain	11,900	1885	159,351,418	1885	7,250,657	1,988,045	706,583
United States*	192,000	1885	102,224,553	1885	4,044,526	1,711,920	1,094,215
Germany	1,770	1884	72,113,820	1885	3,751,775	1,200,000	515,000
France	2,086	1884	21,334,000	1885	1,628,941	527,048	356,209
Belgium	510	1885	17,346,771	1885	714,677	146,189	116,119
Austria-Hungary	1,800	1884	17,199,517	1885	760,000	225,752	146,972
China	.....	1881	4,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	30,000	1884	3,950,000	1882	498,400	800,000	203,310
Australia	.....	1884	2,749,109	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada	.....	1883	1,616,487	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden	.....	1884	250,600	1884	430,534	74,241	.....
Spain	3,500	1884	952,950	1884	126,269	10,000	.....
India	2,000	1884	4,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy	.....	1884	220,000	1884	24,778	3,450	.....
Japan	5,000	1884	900,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island	.....	1884	394,070	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia	.....	1884	1,389,295	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili	.....	1884	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries.	.....	1884	8,000,000	.....	150,000	30,000	.....
Total	.....	.....	418,072,590	.....	19,380,557	6,216,645	3,138,408

\* Other estimates make the coal-fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1886.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October 1886.

Year.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866.....	37,280	75,686	2,250	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920			
1867.....	46,270	85,291	2,565	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1868.....	50,183	97,594	3,219	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1869.....	52,099	104,584	3,607	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1870.....	54,109	112,191	3,972	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1871.....	56,032	121,151	4,006	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,793,293	66.2	43.8	22.4
1872.....	62,033	137,190	5,237	14,456,832	9,333,018	6,575,650	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1873.....	65,757	154,472	5,740	16,329,256	9,262,637	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1874.....	71,585	175,735	6,188	17,153,710	9,364,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1875.....	72,833	179,496	6,565	18,729,567	10,034,986	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1876.....	73,532	183,832	7,072	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1877.....	76,955	194,323	7,500	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.9
1878.....	81,002	206,202	8,014	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1879.....	82,987	211,566	8,534	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	43.7	23.7	19.9
1880.....	85,645	233,534	9,077	32,500,800	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	44.2	26.1	18.1
1881.....	110,340	327,171	10,737	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	44.0	25.7	18.3
1882.....	131,060	374,368	12,068	40,581,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	38.0	25.0	13.0
1883.....	144,294	432,726	12,917	42,076,326	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	36.5	25.2	11.3
1884.....	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,909	5,700,924	32.1	24.9	7.2
1885.....	147,500	462,283	14,184	43,359,807	16,298,638	12,378,783	3,919,855	37.6	28.5	9.1
1886.....	151,832	489,607	15,142							

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles of line, and the latter 8,706 miles. Capital stock of the Western Union, \$80,000,000.

The Western Union has exclusive contracts with several International Cable Companies, operating 8 Atlantic Cables, and guarantees 5 per cent. annual dividends on the stock of the American Cable Company; amount, \$14,000,000.

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the United States Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies.

THE MUTUAL UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of the United States, established in 1881, has about 8,000 miles of line, 60,000 miles of wire, 1,200 offices, and has extended its lines North and South, operating already from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc. Capital stock, \$2,500,000. This line is now leased and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD TELEGRAPH has lines coextensive with its railway system and branches, besides many newly extended wires south and west, constituting in 1885 7,535 miles of line and 54,972 miles of wire. Capital stock unknown.

THE BANKERS' AND MERCHANTS' TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York, organized March 23, 1881, has about 4,000 miles of line, 28,300 miles of wire, and is in operation to many leading points. Capital authorized, \$3,000,000. Debt about \$7,500,000, as stated in August, 1884. Sold in foreclosure, July 31, 1885, and now operated by the United Lines of Telegraph.

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, etc., with capital stock of \$4,000,000. Has been leased by the Western Union Company.

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH AND CABLE COMPANY, of New York, organized June 21, 1881, has about 1,500 miles of line, and 4,500 miles of wire in operation, from New York to Chicago, etc., and owns what are claimed to be very valuable patents in improved wires and telegraphy. Authorized capital stock, \$21,000,000, of which about \$7,000,000 has been issued. Now operated by the United Lines of Telegraph.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 170,000 miles, besides Railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.

#### TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY (Boston) had in use by its licensees, January 1, 1886, about 330,000 Telephones, and 752 Telephone Exchanges in various cities of the United States. The aggregate length of Telephone wires operated by these was 114,371 miles. Capital stock, \$9,802,100. Number of Telephones, 330,040. Gross earnings year ending Jan'y 1, 1886, \$2,765,885; net earnings, \$1,793,196. Dividends paid in 1885 14 per cent.

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is much greater than the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States is estimated at 130,000 miles.

THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY of Canada has in operation over 5,000 telephones in about 100 cities or towns of the Dominion. Capital, \$1,000,000.

# 42 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880-1886.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Number of Periodicals, 1880.	Total Number of Dailies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Dailies, 1880.	Total Number of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Number of Monthlies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Monthlies, 1880.	All other, 1880.	Aggregate Circulation all Classes, 1880.	Total Number of Periodicals, 1886. (Rowell.)
Alabama.....	129	7	9,660	111	69,603	8	7,550	3	86,813	146
Arizona.....	17	6	3,800	11	10,550	.....	.....	.....	14,350	81
Arkansas.....	120	6	5,430	107	86,691	2	500	5	92,621	156
California.....	364	59	178,464	264	398,947	32	94,000	19	671,811	414
Colorado.....	90	20	28,026	65	64,404	4	8,900	1	101,329	152
Connecticut.....	140	17	45,140	100	167,860	14	20,240	9	233,240	165
Dakota.....	66	9	4,500	57	33,343	.....	.....	.....	37,843	309
Delaware.....	26	5	18,300	20	17,625	1	1,000	.....	36,925	32
Dist. Columbia	44	5	34,000	23	96,232	15	71,791	1	202,023	51
Florida.....	45	3	2,675	40	24,892	.....	.....	2	27,607	103
Georgia.....	200	16	29,940	163	242,491	11	19,200	10	291,631	231
Idaho.....	8	.....	.....	7	5,000	.....	.....	1	5,000	26
Illinois.....	1,032	75	270,183	771	1,728,597	120	447,180	66	2,445,960	1,134
Indiana.....	478	40	73,387	404	474,647	24	43,250	10	591,284	564
Indian Terr.....	3	.....	.....	3	4,360	.....	.....	.....	4,360	6
Iowa.....	579	30	38,570	511	464,730	30	52,100	8	555,468	731
Kansas.....	349	21	23,061	311	139,013	15	28,000	2	290,064	595
Kentucky.....	213	11	32,415	189	340,317	24	29,338	9	402,070	220
Louisiana.....	112	13	38,765	94	95,115	2	950	3	134,830	120
Maine.....	124	12	18,940	92	160,432	17	1,036,200	3	1,215,572	141
Maryland.....	144	15	132,413	112	235,021	12	20,160	5	387,594	171
Massachusetts	432	39	280,399	283	1,096,106	81	562,313	29	1,938,818	571
Michigan.....	469	33	64,389	401	505,075	19	33,285	16	602,749	592
Minnesota.....	224	10	28,993	206	167,531	6	25,150	2	221,674	325
Mississippi.....	123	5	4,200	110	77,604	2	6,100	6	87,904	129
Missouri.....	531	43	137,560	418	737,500	50	156,300	20	1,031,360	663
Montana.....	18	4	1,312	14	19,015	.....	.....	.....	21,227	41
Nebraska.....	189	15	17,113	165	129,305	7	13,740	2	160,158	376
Nevada.....	37	14	16,805	22	11,090	1	500	.....	28,395	28
N. Hampshire.....	89	10	13,870	67	143,598	8	39,890	4	197,268	112
New Jersey.....	217	27	50,876	165	188,364	13	16,900	12	256,040	266
New Mexico.....	18	3	2,200	15	6,655	.....	.....	.....	8,855	37
New York.....	1,412	116	999,048	891	5,528,056	283	2,871,391	122	9,398,495	1,577
N. Carolina.....	140	13	7,534	112	89,126	7	8,166	8	104,846	162
Ohio.....	776	56	215,934	586	1,057,059	90	612,354	44	1,885,347	908
Oregon.....	74	7	11,070	59	59,918	6	10,090	2	81,078	87
Pennsylvania.....	965	100	598,627	679	3,321,376	162	1,597,340	44	5,517,343	1,103
Rhode Island.....	44	8	41,182	31	54,104	3	3,040	2	98,226	52
S. Carolina.....	82	4	7,750	70	62,042	3	1,110	5	70,902	95
Tennessee.....	192	12	30,995	152	199,274	17	68,350	11	298,619	208
Texas.....	279	31	31,351	229	314,447	12	10,140	7	355,938	375
Utah.....	24	5	7,950	10	23,650	4	5,075	5	36,675	26
Vermont.....	82	5	4,300	72	75,042	3	51,500	2	130,842	70
Virginia.....	195	20	33,422	125	157,904	33	66,992	17	258,228	215
Washington.....	29	4	1,100	24	16,041	1	.....	.....	17,141	62
West Virginia	109	2	5,300	97	79,177	5	4,806	5	89,283	132
Wisconsin.....	340	21	34,100	283	375,530	20	36,762	16	446,392	422
Wyoming.....	10	3	1,986	7	3,700	.....	.....	.....	5,686	19
United States.	11,403	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,167	8,081,393	538	31,177,924	14,158

## Progress of the American Periodical Press, 1850-1880.

	ALL CLASSES.		DAILIES.		WEEKLIES.		ALL OTHERS.	
	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.
1850.....	2,526	5,142,177	254	758,454	1,902	2,944,629	370	1,439,094
1860.....	4,061	13,683,409	387	1,478,435	3,173	7,581,930	491	4,603,044
1870.....	5,871	20,842,475	574	2,601,547	4,295	10,594,643	1,002	7,646,285
1880.....	11,403	31,177,924	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,705	8,081,393

Total number of Periodicals published in English, census 1880.....	10,625	Periodicals devoted to general literature.....	146
Total number of Periodicals in foreign languages, census 1880.....	778	Periodicals of all other classes.....	1,705
Periodicals devoted to news, politics and family reading, census 1880.....	8,816	Number of copies of Periodicals printed in census year 1880.....	1,344,101,235
Religious Periodicals.....	574	Amount paid in wages by periodical publishers, census year 1880.....	\$28,571,330
Agricultural Periodicals.....	162	Value of products of the periodical press, census year 1880.....	\$87,441,122

# STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION in Fifty Principal Countries.

[Prepared by the United States Bureau of Education, 1881, from official reports and other authentic sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Date of report.	Population.	School age.	School population.	No. of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	No. of Teachers.
United States.....	1879...	50,152,866	14-21	14,962,336	2	9,424,086	272,686
Algeria.....	1877.....	344,749	6-13	58,000	662	51,592	1,260
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1878.....	1,531,804	6-14	259,629	2,734	217,619	4,364
Argentine Republic.....	1876.....	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893
Austria.....	1878.....	21,762,900	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,134,683	31,196
Baden.....	1873.....	1,507,179	6-14	243,567	1,937	245,369	3,603
Bavaria.....	1871.....	5,022,390	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921
Belgium.....	1878.....	5,403,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,808
Brazil.....	1874.....	12,000,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....
Bremen.....	1878.....	142,645	6-14	17,892	52	17,315	400
British Burmah.....	1880.....	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	80,292	.....
British Columbia.....	1878.....	88,500	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58
British India <sup>1</sup> .....	1867.....	186,090,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....
Denmark.....	1874.....	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,953	3,464
Egypt.....	1879.....	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....
England and Wales.....	1879.....	25,165,336	3-15	6,500,000	717,166	3,710,883	969,527
Finland.....	1878.....	1,941,253	7-16	342,286	493	20,279	532
France.....	1877.....	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	71,547	4,716,955	110,702
Greece.....	1874.....	1,457,894	.....	240,000	1,227	81,440	1,205
Hamburg.....	1878.....	388,618	6-14	44,310	230	48,348	1,826
Hawaiian Islands.....	1875.....	56,897	.....	.....	242	7,759	.....
Hungary.....	1877.....	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,486	1,559,636	20,717
Ireland.....	1879.....	5,411,416	.....	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489
Italy.....	1876.....	26,801,000	6-12	4,527,582	47,411	1,931,617	47,085
Jamaica.....	1879.....	510,354	.....	.....	646	52,243	.....
Japan.....	1877.....	34,245,323	6-14	5,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	69,825
Luxemburg.....	1876.....	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	660
Mexico.....	1875.....	9,176,082	.....	.....	8,103	349,008	.....
Netherlands.....	1878.....	3,583,529	6-13	596,791	3,813	486,737	12,292
New Brunswick.....	1878.....	302,371	5-15	51,684	1,395	54,472	.....
New South Wales.....	1878.....	662,212	.....	.....	1,187	128,125	1,824
Norway.....	1875.....	1,813,424	6-14	392,009	4,736	261,622	4,030
Nova Scotia.....	1879.....	415,270	.....	.....	1,935	84,356	2,011
Ontario.....	1879.....	1,733,236	5-16	494,424	5,123	487,012	6,596
Portugal.....	1876.....	4,188,410	6-13	615,949	4,510	198,131	.....
Prussia.....	1871.....	25,742,404	6-14	4,396,738	34,988	4,007,776	57,936
Quebec.....	1879.....	1,231,829	5-16	.....	4,282	239,808	6,132
Queensland.....	1879.....	195,092	.....	.....	314	41,380	924
Roumania.....	1878.....	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651
Russia.....	1876.....	78,500,000	6-14	30,150,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....
Saxony.....	1878.....	2,760,586	6-14	448,814	2,134	451,324	7,219
Scotland.....	1879.....	3,358,613	5-13	561,600	3,003	508,452	9,477
Servia.....	1874.....	1,338,505	.....	.....	507	22,756	627
South Australia.....	1879.....	213,271	.....	.....	340	39,127	788
Spain.....	1870.....	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	29,022
Sweden.....	1876.....	4,485,542	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,311
Switzerland.....	1871.....	2,069,147	10-14	441,794	5,008	411,754	10,156
Tasmania.....	1878.....	99,328	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....
Victoria.....	1879.....	867,634	.....	.....	1,664	231,169	4,006
Württemberg.....	1876.....	1,881,505	6-14	295,923	3,955	.....	5,887

1. There are 17 different school ages in the United States: the longest extends from 4 to 21, the shortest from 8 to 14, and the average length of the school period is 14½ years.
2. Several States do not report this item separately.
3. European population.
4. Exclusive of British subjects.
5. Including infant schools.
6. Estimated number of children between the ages of 7 and 13.
7. Day schools, including infant schools.
8. Of these 3,710,883 pupils, 1,208,616 were between the ages of 8 and 9, 1,882,549 between 7 and 13, and 168,894 were above 13 years of age.
9. 29,716 certificated, 6,616 assistant, and 33,196 pupil teachers.
10. Estimated number of children between the ages of 8 and 14.
11. The school age is fixed by the local school authorities.

# STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate Population—10 years and over.	Cannot read—10 years and over.	CANNOT WRITE—10 YEARS AND OVER.					Total Colored, including Chinese and Indians.
			Aggregate White and Colored who cannot write.	WHITE, WITH NATIVITY—WHO CANNOT WRITE.				
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.		
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878	
Alabama.....	851,780	370,279	433,447	111,767	111,040	727	321,680	
Alaska.....								
Arizona.....	32,922	5,496	5,842	4,824	1,225	3,599	1,018	
Arkansas.....	531,876	153,229	202,015	98,542	97,997	545	103,473	
California.....	681,062	48,588	53,430	26,090	7,640	18,450	27,349	
Colorado.....	158,220	9,321	10,474	9,906	8,373	1,563	568	
Connecticut.....	497,303	20,986	28,424	26,763	3,728	23,665	1,661	
Dakota.....	99,849	3,094	4,821	4,157	983	3,224	664	
Delaware.....	110,856	16,912	19,414	8,346	6,630	1,716	11,068	
Dist. of Columbia.....	136,907	21,541	25,778	3,998	1,950	2,038	21,790	
Florida.....	184,650	70,219	80,183	19,763	19,024	739	60,420	
Georgia.....	1,043,840	446,683	520,416	128,964	128,362	572	391,482	
Idaho.....	25,005	1,384	1,778	784	443	341	994	
Illinois.....	2,269,315	96,899	145,397	132,426	88,519	43,907	12,371	
Indiana.....	1,465,095	70,008	110,761	100,396	87,786	12,612	10,364	
Iowa.....	1,131,641	28,117	46,609	44,337	23,660	20,677	2,272	
Kansas.....	704,297	25,503	39,476	24,888	17,825	7,063	14,588	
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	258,186	348,392	114,497	208,796	5,701	133,895	
Louisiana.....	649,070	297,312	318,380	58,951	53,261	5,690	259,429	
Maine.....	519,669	18,181	22,170	21,758	8,775	12,983	412	
Maryland.....	695,364	111,387	134,486	44,316	36,027	8,299	90,172	
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	75,635	92,989	90,658	6,983	83,725	2,322	
Michigan.....	1,236,686	47,112	63,723	58,982	19,981	38,961	4,791	
Minnesota.....	559,977	20,551	34,546	33,506	5,671	27,835	1,040	
Mississippi.....	753,693	315,612	373,201	58,448	52,910	538	319,753	
Missouri.....	1,557,631	138,818	208,754	152,510	137,949	14,561	56,244	
Montana.....	31,999	1,530	1,707	631	272	359	1,076	
Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	11,528	10,926	5,102	5,824	602	
Nevada.....	50,666	3,703	4,069	1,915	240	1,675	2,154	
New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	14,302	14,208	2,710	11,498	94	
New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	53,249	44,049	20,093	23,956	9,200	
New Mexico.....	87,966	52,994	57,156	49,597	46,329	3,268	7,559	
New York.....	3,981,428	166,625	219,600	208,175	59,516	148,659	11,425	
North Carolina.....	969,951	367,890	463,975	192,032	191,913	119	271,943	
Ohio.....	2,399,367	86,754	131,847	115,491	85,183	32,308	16,366	
Oregon.....	130,565	5,376	7,423	4,343	3,433	910	3,087	
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	146,138	226,014	209,981	123,206	86,775	18,033	
Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	24,793	23,544	4,261	19,283	1,249	
South Carolina.....	667,456	321,780	369,848	59,777	59,415	362	310,071	
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,885	410,722	216,227	214,994	1,233	194,496	
Texas.....	1,064,196	256,223	316,432	123,912	97,498	26,414	192,520	
Utah.....	97,194	4,861	8,826	8,137	3,188	4,954	639	
Vermont.....	264,052	12,993	15,837	15,681	5,354	10,327	156	
Virginia.....	1,069,084	360,495	430,352	114,692	113,915	777	315,660	
Washington.....	55,720	3,191	3,889	1,429	895	534	2,460	
West Virginia.....	428,587	52,041	85,376	75,237	72,826	2,411	10,139	
Wisconsin.....	965,712	38,693	55,558	54,233	11,494	42,739	1,325	
Wyoming.....	16,479	427	556	374	177	197	182	
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878	

NOTE.—In a few of the Territories, a marked change is observable in the number of illiterates as compared with the number reported in 1870. With the exception of New Mexico, where the proportion of illiterates has been considerably decreased by the establishment of common schools, this result is due to changes in the population, and chiefly to the withdrawal of Chinese laborers.

## PUBLIC-SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1884-85.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1884-85.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School Age.	Number between 6 and 16 Years.	Number Enrolled.	Average Daily Attendance.	Average Duration of School in Days.
1. Alabama .....	7-21	.....	233,909	144,572	82.4
2. Arkansas .....	6-21	.....	a 153,216	.....	.....
3. California .....	5-17	.....	184,001	116,028	140
4. Colorado .....	6-21	44,245	38,895	24,747	b 171; 108
5. Connecticut .....	4-16	.....	125,718	c 82,654	179.18
6. Delaware .....	6-21	.....	a 81,263	a 21,447	ad 157.4
7. Florida .....	6-21	.....	62,327	45,850	95
8. Georgia .....	6-18	.....	291,505	195,035	.....
9. Illinois .....	6-21	.....	738,787	490,536	152
10. Indiana .....	6-21	.....	a 501,142	a 325,499	a 126
11. Iowa .....	5-21	.....	a 472,966	a 284,498	a 144
12. Kansas .....	5-21	.....	335,588	194,325	116.5
13. Kentucky .....	6-20	.....	e 282,514	e 178,672	e 102
14. Louisiana .....	6-19	.....	99,941	70,346	110; f 108.2
15. Maine .....	4-21	.....	144,909	99,239	106
16. Maryland .....	5-20	.....	176,393	92,963	198
17. Massachusetts .....	5-15	.....	339,714	253,955	184
18. Michigan .....	5-20	.....	411,954	.....	141.83
19. Minnesota .....	5-21	.....	232,721	118,697	116
20. Mississippi .....	5-21	.....	879,020	184,421	78.5; g 180
21. Missouri .....	6-20	.....	541,147	371,896	107
22. Nebraska .....	5-21	.....	161,918	a 81,430	a 120
23. Nevada .....	6-18	.....	a 7,868	a 5,227	a 148.6
24. New Hampshire .....	5-15	.....	63,656	45,160	99.75
25. New Jersey .....	5-18	.....	a 216,792	a 122,930	a 192
26. New York .....	5-21	.....	1,024,845	611,019	179
27. North Carolina .....	6-21	.....	298,166	185,578	f 61.67; 62.50
28. Ohio .....	6-21	810,023	774,660	517,569	157
29. Oregon .....	4-20	41,668	46,107	31,005	95
30. Pennsylvania .....	6-21	.....	982,158	657,128	155.98
31. Rhode Island .....	5-16	.....	h 52,665	h 34,114	186
32. South Carolina .....	6-16	.....	178,023	122,093	70
33. Tennessee .....	6-21	.....	373,877	192,403	80
34. Texas .....	8-16	.....	a 244,895	.....	100; ag 164.6
35. Vermont .....	5-20	.....	71,659	49,031	126
36. Virginia .....	5-21	.....	303,343	176,469	118.4
37. West Virginia .....	6-21	178,531	171,533	109,177	96
38. Wisconsin .....	4-20	.....	321,718	174,844	170
Total for States .....	.....	.....	10,974,463	6,410,557	.....
39. Arizona .....	6-18	.....	6,040	4,232	153
40. Dakota .....	7-20	.....	69,075	32,520	99
41. Dist. of Columbia .....	6-17	37,511	28,659	23,296	185.5; 183
42. Idaho .....	5-21	.....	10,087	.....	.....
43. Indian Territory:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cherokees,	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chickasaws,	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Choctaws,	.....	.....	a 7,862	a 3,978	.....
Creeks,	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seminoles,	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44. Montana .....	4-21	.....	9,750	4,465	102
45. New Mexico .....	7-18	.....	i 4,755	i 3,150	.....
46. Utah .....	6-18	.....	29,978	18,678	145
47. Washington .....	6-21	.....	26,397	17,504	92
48. Wyoming .....	7-21	.....	i 2,907	i 1,920	.....
Total for Territories .....	.....	.....	195,460	109,743	.....
Grand Total .....	.....	.....	11,169,923	6,520,300	.....

a. For 1883-4. b. Graded and ungraded schools respectively. c. In winter. d. White schools only. e. For 1882-3. f. For white and colored schools respectively. g. For rural and city schools respectively. h. Including evening schools. i. In 1880.

# STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1884-85.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1884-85.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenses.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenses.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	502,759	538,950	South Carolina...	374,257	428,419
Arkansas.....		a 561,745	Tennessee.....	876,229	1,013,464
California.....	a 2,573,624	a 3,364,224	Texas.....		fa 1,661,476
Colorado.....	448,170	934,727	Vermont.....	443,908	g 611,508
Connecticut.....	1,166,879	1,852,221	Virginia.....	1,060,621	1,424,532
Delaware.....	a 152,591	a 215,161	West Virginia. *	556,941	h 699,331
Florida.....	247,138	335,984	Wisconsin.....	2,065,241	3,300,455
Georgia.....	602,931	653,368			
Illinois.....	5,897,428	10,198,928	The States.....	64,386,187	106,957,702
Indiana.....	a 3,154,083	a 4,660,000			
Iowa.....	ba 3,696,453	a 6,236,970			
Kansas.....		3,388,652			
Kentucky.....		cd 700,790			
Louisiana.....	379,927	450,030	Arizona.....	78,839	107,879
Maine.....	ae 1,020,082	a 1,134,050	Dakota.....	500,081	1,814,212
Maryland.....	1,277,887	1,745,258	Dist. of Columbia.	354,218	581,534
Massachusetts.....	e 4,675,882	7,020,430	Idaho.....	76,302	123,368
Michigan.....	b 2,784,324	4,728,941	Indian Territory..		
Minnesota.....	2,238,073	2,587,544	Cherokees..		
Mississippi.....		872,320	Chickasaw		a 226,612
Missouri.....	b 2,906,539	4,261,572	Creeks.....		
Nebraska.....	1,492,346	2,918,157	Seminole..		
Nevada.....	a 133,318	a 162,012	Montana.....		
New Hampshire.....	446,841	613,199	New Mexico.....	28,002	28,973
New Jersey.....	a 1,597,005	a 2,422,299	Utah.....	142,895	228,844
New York.....	8,762,950	13,580,968	Washington.....	194,787	287,029
North Carolina.....	a 416,197	a 535,205	Wyoming.....	25,894	28,504
Ohio.....	6,085,689	10,093,988			
Oregon.....	342,186	513,152	The Territories.	1,401,018	3,426,955
Pennsylvania.....	5,586,481	9,800,405			
Rhode Island.....	471,212	736,822	The Union.....	65,787,205	110,384,657

a. For 1883-4. b. Includes salaries of superintendents. c. For white schools only. d. For 1882-3. e. Includes some miscellaneous expenses. f. Annual income. g. Except two small items. h. Current expenses only.

## THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1884-85.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Education.

DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.	DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Baptist.....	22	109	1,033	Unitarian.....	1	8	15
Roman Catholic...	18	135	1,164	Cumberland Presbyterian.....	1	6	39
Evang'l Lutheran...	18	69	743	Reformed (Dutch).....	1	6	29
Presbyterian.....	14	73	649	Wesleyan Meth.....	1	5	16
Methodist Episco'l.	14	68	498	United Brethren in Christ.....	1	4	25
Congregational.....	12	77	443	Moravian.....	1	4	18
Protestant Episco'l Christian.....	12	69	237	Associated Reformed African Methodist, Zion.....	1	4	.....
Reformed.....	4	14	50	German Evangelical.....	1	3	99
Universalist.....	3	21	55	Reformed Presb... South.....	1	3	22
Meth. Epis. South.	3	10	183	Old School Presb.. Evangelical Asso'n	1	3	30
United Presbyter'n	2	18	59	Reformed German.	1	3	10
Meth. Protestant..	2	16	23				
Non-sectarian.....	2	12	76	Total.....	152	793	5,775
Free Baptist.....	2	8	45				
New Church.....	2	8	11				
German Methodist Episcopal.....	2	5	36				
African Methodist Episcopal.....	2	2	5				

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1884-85.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Colleges, etc.	PREPARATORY.		COLLEGIATE.		Income from productive funds.	Receipts last year from tuition fees.	Volumes in College Libraries.	Value of grounds, buildings and apparatus.
		No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.	No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.				
Alabama.....	4	1	160	58	463	\$24,000	\$8,500	17,000	\$370,000
Arkansas.....	5	11	633	22	236	11,150	6,200	4,133	309,000
California.....	11	24	1,397	150	1,283	106,400	34,000	59,735	1,435,000
Colorado.....	3	7	177	19	110	3,000	1,512	9,800	295,828
Connecticut.....	3	.....	.....	75	924	91,209	117,341	178,000	1,409,680
Delaware.....	1	.....	.....	6	58	4,980	880	.....	60,000
Florida.....	1	.....	44	9	65	2,600	700	1,500	15,000
Georgia.....	7	14	262	47	580	36,180	8,800	40,561	955,500
Illinois.....	27	57	2,503	246	1,980	110,212	164,110	119,782	2,544,897
Indiana.....	14	25	1,308	142	1,763	36,715	16,638	81,490	1,161,000
Iowa.....	20	34	2,235	179	1,288	43,743	71,299	71,935	1,511,500
Kansas.....	9	44	1,352	72	621	22,325	83,970	34,350	695,000
Kentucky.....	14	41	888	93	1,212	52,343	58,986	248,606	825,500
Louisiana.....	10	53	1,215	84	622	89,556	32,600	58,200	733,250
Maine.....	3	.....	.....	32	354	49,170	20,716	62,378	300,000
Maryland.....	10	29	432	149	871	220,777	23,833	30,300	1,101,280
Massachusetts.....	7	3	272	168	2,134	909,545	222,828	313,835	1,686,000
Michigan.....	8	24	979	131	1,324	81,342	100,246	95,425	1,550,531
Minnesota.....	5	7	598	73	349	42,741	13,876	29,640	531,231
Mississippi.....	3	5	494	23	269	33,879	6,866	11,000	475,000
Missouri.....	18	45	1,503	176	1,352	94,668	81,683	86,668	2,692,000
Nebraska.....	6	18	659	63	433	18,960	10,524	15,379	434,000
Nevada.....	1	2	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	.....	15	232	30,000	14,000	55,000	100,000
New Jersey.....	3	.....	.....	61	622	100,500	20,910	75,000	1,200,000
New York.....	27	110	2,660	439	3,513	582,733	587,943	338,426	8,618,648
North Carolina.....	10	21	664	73	694	21,110	21,510	38,400	743,500
Ohio.....	33	125	3,424	337	2,960	219,390	123,637	194,946	3,537,867
Oregon.....	7	16	812	29	105	19,850	16,000	10,730	374,000
Pennsylvania.....	27	71	1,888	337	2,480	340,376	151,877	186,336	5,110,449
Rhode Island.....	1	.....	.....	22	240	39,919	22,172	62,764	600,000
South Carolina.....	9	18	596	58	501	26,800	7,600	52,550	589,600
Tennessee.....	18	45	2,022	140	1,299	109,610	54,078	71,609	1,654,289
Texas.....	9	24	786	68	762	125,552	40,300	12,926	180,000
Vermont.....	2	.....	.....	12	160	23,130	3,658	37,000	345,000
Virginia.....	7	5	123	80	995	47,206	28,767	87,150	1,635,000
West Virginia.....	2	4	49	18	63	6,318	600	7,000	275,000
Wisconsin.....	8	26	710	105	615	67,724	64,966	54,855	913,700
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	2	3	172	11	20	.....	.....	730	105,000
Dist. of Columbia.....	5	1	62	54	415	66,454	10,589	44,600	1,150,000
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	1	2	46	10	21	2,500	2,500	150	50,000
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	1	4	.....	7	368	.....	6,455	3,033	70,000
Washington.....	2	5	193	19	21	800	6,900	3,656	136,000
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	365	924	31,351	3,912	34,377	3,915,545	2,270,518	2,956,528	48,479,200

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1875-1885.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students as reported to this Office each year from 1875 to 1885 inclusive (1883 being omitted):

	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1884	1885
No. of Colleges, etc..	355	356	351	358	364	364	362	365	370	365
No. of Instructors...	3,999	3,920	3,998	3,885	4,241	4,160	4,361	4,413	4,644	4,836
No. of Students .....	58,894	56,481	57,334	57,987	60,011	59,594	62,435	64,096	65,522	65,728



# AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 30 YEARS: 1857-1886.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co.'s Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In all the States.		Year.	In all the States.		No. of Traders.	Per cent'ge of Failures.
	No. Liabilities.		No. Liabilities.			No. Liabilities.			
1857	4,257	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870	3,551	\$88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120
1858	3,113	73,608,747	4,225	95,749,000	1871	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859	2,950	51,314,000	3,913	64,304,000	1872	4,069	121,036,000	528,971	1 in 139
1860	2,733	61,139,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873	5,183	228,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861	5,935	188,642,000	6,993	207,210,000	1874	5,830	155,239,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862	1,652	23,049,000			1875	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863	495	7,899,000			1876	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864	520	8,579,000			1877	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865	530	17,625,000			1878	10,478	234,389,132	693,420	1 in 66
1866	632	47,333,000	1,505	53,783,000	1879	6,658	98,149,053	702,359	1 in 105
1867	2,386	86,218,000	2,780	96,666,000	1880	4,735	65,752,000	724,517	1 in 153
1868			2,608	63,694,000	1881	5,582	81,155,932	781,689	1 in 140
1869			2,799	75,054,000	1882	6,788	102,000,000	822,256	1 in 122
					1883	9,184	172,874,172	863,993	1 in 94
					1884	10,968	226,343,427	904,759	1 in 82
					1885	10,637	124,220,321	919,990	1 in 86
					1886	9,834	114,644,119	969,841	1 in 98

## Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880
Albany	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758
Allegheny						21,261	28,702	52,180	78,682	
Baltimore	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313
Boston	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	93,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	369,892
Brooklyn	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,838	266,661	396,099	566,663
Buffalo			1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134
Cambridge	2,115	2,453	2,323	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,694	52,660
Chicago						4,479	29,968	109,360	298,977	503,185
Cincinnati		750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,299	255,134
Cleveland			547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146
Columbus				1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	15,629	31,274	51,647
Detroit			770	1,422	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340
Indianapolis					1,924	2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056
Jersey City						3,072	6,856	29,326	82,546	120,722
Kansas City								4,418	32,260	55,785
Louisville	200	359	1,257	4,012	10,352	21,210	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758
Lowell					6,474	20,796	33,388	36,827	40,938	59,475
Milwaukee						1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Newark				6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,914	105,059	136,508
New Haven		4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	14,890	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090
New York	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	205,007	312,710	515,547	805,651	943,292	1,206,299
Paterson						7,596	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031
Philadelphia	42,520	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,037	340,045	562,529	674,032	847,170
Pittsburg		1,565	4,765	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389
Providence	6,880	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857
Richmond	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,046	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,098	64,870
Rochester			1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,204	62,386	89,366	
St. Louis			1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518
San Francisco						500	34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959
Syracuse				1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	28,119	43,651	51,792
Toledo						1,222	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137
Troy			4,926	5,264	11,605	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747
Washington		3,210	8,908	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,293
Worcester		2,095	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,106	58,291

## The New Parliament of Great Britain, 1887.

The general election which followed the dissolution of the Gladstone (Liberal) Parliament, June 25, 1886, was closed in July, 1886, and resulted as follows:

	Conservatives.	Home-Rule Liberals.	Union Liberals.
England	283	127	55
Wales	4	23	3
Scotland	12	43	17
Ireland	17	84	2
	316	277	77

The House of Commons, under the enlarged representation provided for by the Reform Bill of 1885, numbers 670 members.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

- ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.  
 ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.  
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.  
 AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.  
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.  
 AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.  
 AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, President, Washington, D. C.  
 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.  
 AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.  
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.  
 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PEABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.  
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.  
 CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.  
 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.  
 COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.  
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.  
 FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.  
 IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.  
 LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.  
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.  
 MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.  
 MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.  
 METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.  
 MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.  
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.  
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.  
 NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Secretary, Washington, D. C.  
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.  
 NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.  
 NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.  
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.  
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.  
 OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.  
 PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 PEABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.  
 PEABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.  
 PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.  
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.  
 SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.  
 SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.  
 SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.  
 VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.  
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.  
 WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.  
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.  
 WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.  
 WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

### The Climates of the United States.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continuously kept:

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama .....	Mobile .....	66°	Mississippi .....	Jackson .....	64°
Alaska .....	Sitka .....	48°	Missouri .....	St. Louis .....	55°
Arizona .....	Tucson .....	69°	Montana .....	Helena .....	43°
Arkansas .....	Little Rock .....	63°	Nebraska .....	Omaha .....	49°
California .....	San Francisco .....	55°	Nevada .....	C'p Winn'ld Scott .....	50°
Colorado .....	Denver .....	48°	New Hampshire .....	Concord .....	46°
Connecticut .....	Hartford .....	50°	New Jersey .....	Trenton .....	53°
Dakota .....	Fort Randall .....	47°	New Mexico .....	Santa Fee .....	51°
Delaware .....	Wilmington .....	53°	New York .....	Albany .....	48°
Dist. Columbia .....	Washington .....	55°	North Carolina .....	Raleigh .....	59°
Florida .....	Jacksonville .....	69°	Ohio .....	Columbus .....	53°
Georgia .....	Atlanta .....	58°	Oregon .....	Portland .....	53°
Idaho .....	Fort Boise .....	52°	Pennsylvania .....	Harrisburg .....	54°
Illinois .....	Springfield .....	50°	Rhode Island .....	Providence .....	48°
Indiana .....	Indianapolis .....	51°	South Carolina .....	Columbia .....	62°
Indian Terr't'y .....	Fort Gibson .....	60°	Tennessee .....	Nashville .....	58°
Iowa .....	Des Moines .....	49°	Texas .....	Austin .....	67°
Kansas .....	Leavenworth .....	51°	Utah .....	Salt Lake City .....	53°
Kentucky .....	Louville .....	56°	Vermont .....	Montpellier .....	43°
Louisiana .....	New Orleans .....	69°	Virginia .....	Richmond .....	57°
Maine .....	Augusta .....	45°	Washington T. .....	Stellacoom .....	51°
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	54°	West Virginia .....	Romney .....	53°
Massachusetts .....	Boston .....	48°	Wisconsin .....	Madison .....	45°
Michigan .....	Detroit .....	47°	Wyoming .....	Fort Bridger .....	41°
Minnesota .....	St. Paul .....	42°			

### Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schem's Cyclopædia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentine Rep...	Recent.	83	India .....	1871	95
Austria D.....	"	49	Ireland (2).....	Recent.	46
Bavaria .....	"	7	Italy .....	1861	73
Belgium .....	"	30	Japan .....	Recent.	10
Brazil .....	Recent.	..	Mexico .....	"	96
China .....	"	50	Netherlands (1) .....	"	18
England .....	"	33	Poland .....	"	91
France .....	1872	30	Russia .....	"	91
Germany .....	1871	12	Scotland .....	.....	16
Greece .....	Recent.	82	Spain .....	1860	89
Hungary .....	"	51	United States .....	1870	20

1. Conscription.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

## AMERICAN CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS AND FERMENTED LIQUORS.

*Quantities of Spirituous and Malt Liquors and Wines consumed in the United States during the Years 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1870 to 1886, inclusive.*  
 From the Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1885, with additions.

Fiscal Year.	DISTILLED SPIRITS CONSUMED.			WINES CONSUMED.			MALT LIQUORS CONSUMED.			Grand total of Liquors consumed.	Consump- tion per capita.
	Domestic spirits. a.	Imported spirits en- tered for consump- tion.	Total spirits con- sumed.	Domestic wines. a.	Imported wines en- tered for consump- tion.	Total wines consumed.	Domestic malt liquors. a.	Imported malt liqu'rs entered for consump- tion.	Total beer, ale, etc., consumed.		
<i>Proof gallons.</i>	<i>Proof gallons.</i>	<i>Proof gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	
1840.....	40,378,090	2,082,794	43,060,884	134,794	4,748,362	4,873,096	23,162,571	148,272	23,310,843	71,244,823	4.2
1850.....	46,708,083	5,065,390	51,833,472	221,249	6,094,622	6,315,871	36,361,708	201,301	36,563,009	94,712,353	4.1
1860.....	83,940,258	6,064,393	89,968,651	1,860,008	9,199,133	11,059,141	100,225,879	1,120,790	101,346,669	202,374,461	6.4
1870.....	78,490,198	1,405,510	79,895,708	3,059,518	9,165,549	12,225,067	203,743,401	1,012,755	204,756,156	296,876,931	7.7
1871.....	62,314,628	1,745,033	64,059,661	4,980,733	10,853,290	15,834,023	239,838,137	1,299,990	241,138,127	331,031,851	8.1
1872.....	66,235,578	2,186,702	68,422,280	6,968,737	9,713,300	16,682,037	268,357,983	1,940,933	270,298,916	355,403,233	8.7
1873.....	65,911,141	2,125,998	68,037,139	8,353,285	9,893,746	18,247,031	298,519,675	2,177,587	300,697,262	387,581,432	9.3
1874.....	62,561,562	1,938,528	64,540,090	10,951,859	9,516,855	20,468,714	297,519,981	2,001,084	299,521,065	384,539,869	9.0
1875.....	64,425,911	1,694,647	66,120,558	12,954,961	7,036,369	19,991,330	292,961,047	1,992,110	294,953,157	381,065,045	8.7
1876.....	58,012,693	1,471,197	59,483,890	14,968,085	5,193,728	20,167,808	306,852,467	1,483,920	308,336,387	387,082,085	8.6
1877.....	58,543,389	1,376,729	59,920,118	16,942,592	4,993,738	21,936,330	303,854,988	1,072,679	304,928,667	386,723,115	8.3
1878.....	50,704,189	1,227,752	51,931,941	17,953,386	4,310,563	22,263,949	317,136,597	882,755	317,969,352	392,165,242	8.2
1879.....	53,025,175	1,253,800	54,278,975	19,845,113	4,532,017	24,377,130	343,724,971	880,514	344,605,485	423,261,090	8.6
1880.....	62,132,415	1,394,279	63,526,694	23,296,940	5,080,601	28,329,541	413,208,885	1,011,280	414,220,165	506,076,400	10.1
1881.....	69,127,206	1,479,875	70,607,081	18,931,819	5,231,106	24,162,925	442,947,664	1,164,505	444,112,169	538,882,175	10.5
1882.....	71,976,398	1,590,578	73,566,976	19,934,856	5,628,071	25,562,927	524,843,379	1,536,601	526,379,980	625,490,883	11.8
1883.....	76,762,063	1,690,624	78,452,687	17,406,938	8,372,152	25,778,180	549,616,338	1,881,002	551,497,340	655,728,207	12.1
1884.....	79,616,901	1,511,680	81,128,581	17,402,938	3,105,407	20,508,345	588,005,609	2,010,906	590,016,517	691,653,443	12.4
1885.....	69,158,925	1,442,652	70,601,577	17,404,698	3,476,937	20,881,635	594,063,095	2,068,771	596,131,866	687,614,178	12.1
1886.....	74,988,961	1,405,457	76,394,418		3,605,156		612,280,328	2,220,088	614,500,416		

## a Product less exports.

NOTES.—(1) The production of domestic liquors and wines for 1840, 1850, and 1860 was derived from the United States Census. (2) The consumption of imported liquors and wines for 1840, 1850, and 1860 is the net imports. (3) The production of domestic spirituous and malt liquors, from 1870 to 1886, are estimates by the Department of Agriculture, etc. (4) The consumption of domestic spirituous and malt liquors, from 1870 to 1886, was obtained from the reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, and for prior years from the United States Census. (5) The consumption of imported liquors and wines, from 1870 to 1886, was taken from the official returns made to the Bureau of Statistics by collectors of customs. (6) In computing wines in bottles, 5 so-called quart bottles are reckoned to the gallon.  
 The reader will note that the consumption *per capita* is somewhat misleading so far as distilled spirits are concerned, making no account of alcohol, etc., employed in the arts, which forms a considerable portion of the total consumed.

**RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF  
DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.**

Compiled from the Reports of Boards of Health, and the Census of 1880.

CITIES.	Pop't'n.	Deaths in every 1,000 of Population.							
	1880.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1882.	1884.
Baltimore .....	332,313	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.26	19.34	{ W. 22.71 C. 37.62 }	{ W. 20.40 C. 37.60 }	20.57
Boston .....	362,830	25.00	23.58	21.43	21.66	19.80	21.89	22.76	22.22
Brooklyn .....	566,663	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40	22.24	22.06	21.66
Charleston, S.C.	49,984	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40	{ W. 23.78 C. 45.02 }	.....	.....
Chicago .....	503,185	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20	20.77	23.06	20.23
Cincinnati .....	255,139	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.39	18.89	21.35	21.12	18.83
Cleveland, O.	160,146	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.50	20.14	18.09	18.06
Louisville, Ky.	123,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	{ W. 20.08 C. 34.77 }	.....	.....
Lowell, Mass.	59,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.60	19.20	19.00	18.80
Memphis, Tenn.	33,592	29.79	24.78	26.06	.....	.....	{ W. 14.08 C. 39.04 }	.....	.....
Mobile, Ala.	29,132	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.93	21.00	.....	.....	32.40
Milwaukee, Wis.	115,587	14.64	18.78	16.84	13.87	15.85	20.47	19.50	19.07
Nashville, Tenn.	43,350	43.17	31.82	29.57	20.00	25.00	{ W. 14.88 C. 24.36 }	{ W. 18.07 C. 31.03 }	23.30
Newark, N. J.	136,508	20.29	27.15	23.17	.....	22.40	18.68	21.04	.....
N. Haven, Ct.	62,882	20.79	17.89	19.66	17.90	15.40	.....	18.65	18.30
New Orleans.	216,090	27.80	26.89	34.83	30.10	21.60	{ W. 22.41 C. 35.68 }	{ W. 21.09 C. 39.00 }	{ W. 26.62 C. 47.13 }
New York	1,206,299	29.79	27.23	24.36	25.24	25.82	24.87	25.08	25.50
Philadelphia .....	847,170	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.03	17.20	20.30	.....	20.34
Pittsburg, Pa.	156,389	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40	21.05	22.06	20.65
Providence, R. I.	104,857	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60	21.54	19.05	18.86
Richmond, Va.	63,600	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.37	20.10	{ W. 19.12 C. 31.97 }	{ W. 19.06 C. 33.09 }	25.94
Rochester, N.Y.	89,366	24.39	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90	.....	18.20	15.90
St. Louis .....	350,518	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19	{ W. 19.23 C. 32.44 }	.....	19.74
San Francisco.	233,959	19.28	18.89	19.86	15.86	14.40	20.50	.....	19.80
Savannah, Ga.	30,709	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.80	.....	{ W. 23.70 C. 44.60 }	.....
Wash'ton, D. C.	147,293	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20	{ W. 18.81 C. 35.47 }	{ W. 18.90 C. 34.50 }	23.49
Wilmington, Del.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.42	22.08	23.10

NOTE.—The letters W. and C. in the tables for some Southern cities, denote the percentage of white and colored mortality, discriminated for certain years.

**Business of the General Land-Office for the Fiscal Years 1885-86.**

The disposals of the Public Lands during the last two fiscal years ending June 30, 1885 and 1886, were as follows:

	Acres.	
	1885.	1886.
Cash entries .....	3,912,450.49	3,773,498.03
Homestead entries .....	7,415,885.53	9,145,135.76
Timber-culture entries .....	4,755,005.57	5,391,309.38
Agricultural College scrip locations .....	961.83	159.18
Locations with military bounty land-warrants .....	26,833.18	28,016.05
Total scrip locations .....	9,181.10	.....
Donation entries .....	2,200.76	1,753.84
State selections (school swamp, and internal improv'mt) .....	299,239.68	318,613.70
Lands selected under railroad grants .....	3,558,914.10	2,811,537.30
Indian lands, sales of .....	881,850.21	1,132,596.74
Entries under Settler's Relief Act, etc. ....	1,286.43	.....
Wagon-road selections .....	128,066.94	440.00
Private land-claim selections .....	7,944.37	1,319.92
Indian homestead entries .....	8,637.77	712.00
Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year .....	20,995,515.59	22,124,563.92
Moneys received during the fiscal year .....	\$8,628,420.18	\$9,031,084.34

## UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1885, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 30, 1886.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,506 98	
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	34,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	735	228	473	38,066 51	39,020 67	
1841.....	847	312	495	40,413 01	52,666 87	
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	315	531	35,315 81	30,776 96	4,538 85
1844.....	1,045	380	502	42,509 26	34,244 73	8,264 53
1845.....	1,246	459	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	553	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,628	607	660	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,955	599	1,070	80,752 98	77,716 44	3,036 54
1850.....	2,193	600	995	86,927 05	80,100 95	6,816 13
1851.....	2,258	760	869	95,738 61	86,916 93	8,821 60
1852.....	2,639	994	1,020	112,656 34	95,916 91	16,739 48
1853.....	2,673	904	958	121,527 45	132,869 83	
1854.....	3,324	868	1,902	163,789 84	167,146 32	
1855.....	4,435	976	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,074	2,502	192,588 02	199,931 02	
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,910	196,132 01	211,582 09	
1858.....	5,364	934	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354 44	221,491 91	
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,932	1,063	5,020	240,919 98	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 03
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456 76	557,149 19	112,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,595 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 03
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 75
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 75
1875.....	21,638	3,094	16,288	743,453 36	721,657 71	21,795 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,987 65	652,542 60	105,445 05
1877.....	20,308	2,809	13,619	732,342 85	613,152 62	119,190 23
1878.....	20,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	593,082 89	132,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	709,931 47	529,638 97	174,292 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685 32	538,865 17	210,820 15
1881.....	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 28	248,492 61
1882.....	31,522	2,553	19,267	1,009,219 45	688,867 67	320,351 78
1883.....	35,577	2,741	22,383	1,146,240 00	675,234 86	471,005 14
1884.....	35,600	2,582	20,413	1,075,798 80	970,579 76	105,219 04
1885.....	35,717	2,552	24,233	1,188,080 15	1,024,318 85	163,761 30
Total.....	557,943	78,880	361,891	19,336,616 17	16,345,614 95	*2,991,001 22

\* Including printing, and proportion of Interior Department expenses.

\* Net Surplus.

## SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$ 15
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	20
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	10
On application for Design (3 1/2 years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	15
On application for Design (14 years).....	30
On each Trade-Mark (30 years).....	25
On each Label (28 years).....	6

### THE COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuary, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, or under free labels, furnished by the Librarian, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

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No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published, "Entered according to act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "Copyright, 18—, by —."

The law imposes a penalty of \$100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice "Entered according to act of Congress," or "Copyright," or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$6 for labels and \$25 for trade-marks.

### PATENTS ISSUED IN 1885 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

*The Proportion of Patents to Population is Shown in Last Column.*

STATES, ETC.	No of Patents and Designs.	One to every—	STATES, ETC.	No of Patents and Designs.	One to every—
Alabama .....	85	14,853	Nevada .....	10	6,226
Arizona Territory .....	8	5,155	New Hampshire .....	145	2,393
Arkansas .....	77	10,422	New Jersey .....	1,115	1,014
California .....	588	1,470	New Mexico Territory .....	12	9,063
Colorado .....	140	1,388	New York .....	4,532	1,121
Connecticut .....	1,011	615	North Carolina .....	81	17,280
Dakota Territory .....	47	2,876	Ohio .....	1,837	1,740
Delaware .....	31	4,729	Oregon .....	57	3,066
District of Columbia .....	148	1,200	Pennsylvania .....	2,454	1,745
Florida .....	25	10,779	Rhode Island .....	287	963
Georgia .....	144	10,709	South Carolina .....	80	12,444
Idaho Territory .....	6	5,435	Tennessee .....	159	10,147
Illinois .....	1,907	1,613	Texas .....	277	5,746
Indiana .....	777	2,546	Utah Territory .....	36	3,998
Indian Territory .....	3	.....	Vermont .....	115	2,889
Iowa .....	457	3,554	Virginia .....	116	13,039
Kansas .....	230	4,330	Washington Territory .....	22	8,414
Kentucky .....	228	7,231	West Virginia .....	70	8,835
Louisiana .....	76	12,367	Wisconsin .....	469	2,804
Maine .....	156	4,159	Wyoming Territory .....	3	6,929
Maryland .....	284	3,292	U. S. Army .....	2	.....
Massachusetts .....	2,243	794	U. S. Navy .....	3	.....
Michigan .....	847	1,932	United States .....	22,555	.....
Minnesota .....	236	3,308	Foreign .....	1,649	.....
Mississippi .....	70	16,165	Total, { excluding re-issues .....	24,104	.....
Missouri .....	705	3,075			
Montana Territory .....	22	1,779			
Nebraska .....	129	3,506			

## PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

*Classified Statement of Pensioners on the Rolls of each Agency, Compared with the Number June 30, 1885, and the Total Disbursements for Pensions by each Agent during the fiscal year 1886.*

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1886.

Location of Agency.	Total Disbursements, 1886.	Army.		Navy.		War of 1812.		No. of Pensioners on the Roll 1886.	No. of Pensioners on the Roll 1885.
		In-valids.	Wid-ows, etc.	In-valids.	Wid-ows, etc.	Surviv-ors.	Wid-ows.		
Columbus, Ohio..	\$6,266,768	24,809	8,187	.....	.....	116	1,104	34,216	31,434
Chicago, Ill. ....	5,874,375	24,945	6,282	395	215	64	567	32,468	30,322
Indianapolis, Ind.	5,504,487	23,674	5,387	.....	.....	22	507	29,590	26,434
Topeka, Kans. ....	9,174,823	21,060	3,764	.....	.....	55	476	25,355	22,151
Washington, D.C.	3,985,926	18,478	4,569	654	490	139	761	25,091	23,657
Boston, Mass. ....	3,823,562	15,170	6,960	820	520	121	995	24,586	24,038
Syracuse, N. Y. ....	4,109,560	16,947	6,084	.....	.....	152	1,100	24,283	23,785
Des Moines, Iowa	3,941,289	18,217	2,994	.....	.....	35	295	21,541	19,919
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,189,843	13,913	5,587	482	326	30	450	20,788	20,176
Milwaukee, Wis.	3,575,437	15,929	3,472	.....	.....	50	213	19,664	18,012
Pittsburgh, Pa. ....	3,084,707	13,959	4,763	.....	.....	52	403	19,177	18,164
Knoxville, Tenn. ....	3,397,012	9,726	4,519	.....	.....	258	3,474	17,977	17,807
New York, N. Y. ....	2,783,082	10,574	5,036	520	310	77	663	17,180	17,334
Detroit, Mich. ....	3,070,372	13,136	3,030	.....	.....	68	347	16,581	15,333
Concord, N. H. ....	2,289,665	8,926	3,294	.....	.....	78	500	12,798	12,081
Augusta, Me. ....	2,032,093	7,909	3,305	.....	.....	153	939	12,306	12,516
Louisville, Ky. ....	2,049,980	5,868	2,597	.....	.....	44	513	9,022	8,189
San Francisco, Cal.	540,350	3,614	332	82	17	25	90	3,160	2,843
Total.....	\$64,584,270	265,854	80,162	2,953	1,878	1,539	13,397	366,793	345,125
Increase during the year..		24,398	1,321	208	.....	.....	.....	20,658	.....
Decrease during the year..		.....	.....	.....	48	1,406	3,815	.....	.....

The salaries of Pension Agents under the existing laws are \$4000 per annum and an extra allowance of 30 cents for each pension voucher issued in any year. Out of this, however, Pension Agents must pay all clerk hire, office rent, postage, and contingent expenses of their offices.

The average annual value of each pension was \$122.23 in 1886. Aggregate annual value of all pensions \$44,708,027. First payments in claims for Arrears of Pensions under the law in 1886, \$22,137,054, paid to 37,887 new pensioners.

Total amount disbursed by the United States for pensions, 1861 to 1886, \$808,624,811.

Aggregate number of claims, June 30, 1885, 430,215; number filed during the year ending June 30, 1886, 144,472; number of claims disposed of, 219,089, of which 156,357 were allowed, and 62,732 rejected. Total number of claims, June 30, 1886, 458,333.

The territory embraced in each Pension Agency District is as follows:

Augusta, State of Maine.—Boston, States of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Rhode Island; and all Navy pensioners residing in this and the Augusta and Concord districts. —Chicago, State of Illinois, and all Navy pensioners residing in this and the Columbus, Des Moines, Detroit, Indianapolis, Louisville, Milwaukee, and Topeka districts. —Columbus, State of Ohio.—Concord, States of New Hampshire and Vermont. —Des Moines, States of Iowa and Nebraska. —Detroit, State of Michigan. —Indianapolis, State of Indiana. —Knoxville, States of Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, and Arkansas. —Louisville, State of Kentucky. —Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Dakota, Montana, and Wyoming. —New York, the counties of New York of Albany, Clinton, Columbia, Delaware, Dutchess, Essex, Greene, Kings, Queens, New York, Orange, Putnam, Richmond, Rensselaer, Rockland, Saratoga, Schenectady, Sullivan, Suffolk, Ulster, Warren, Washington, and Westchester, and all Navy pensioners in the State of New York. —Philadelphia, the counties in Pennsylvania of Berks, Bradford, Bucks, Carbon, Chester, Columbia, Dauphin, Delaware, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Philadelphia, Pike, Schuylkill, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming, York, and all Navy pensioners in the State of Pennsylvania. —Pittsburg, the counties in Pennsylvania not in the Philadelphia district. —San Francisco, California, Nevada, Oregon, Alaska, Idaho, Utah, and Washington, including the Navy pensioners. —Syracuse, the counties in New York State not in the New York City district. —Topeka, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, New Mexico and Indian Territory. —Washington, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, the District of Columbia, the inmates of the National Soldiers' Home, and pensioners residing in foreign countries, and all Navy pensioners in this and the Knoxville district.



YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters	Transport of the Mail.
1790 ...	75	1,875	\$37,935	\$32,140	\$8,198	\$22,681
1795 ...	453	13,307	160,620	117,893	30,272	75,359
1800 ...	903	20,817	280,804	213,994	60,343	128,644
1805 ...	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,655
1810 ...	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1815 ...	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	487,779
1816 ...	3,200	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817 ...	3,459	52,089	1,002,973	916,515	303,916	589,189
1818 ...	3,618	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,429	664,611
1819 ...	4,000	67,586	1,204,737	1,117,861	375,828	717,881
1820 ...	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,100,926	352,295	782,425
1821 ...	4,650	78,808	1,059,087	1,184,283	337,599	815,081
1822 ...	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,572	355,299	788,618
1823 ...	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	707,464
1824 ...	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	768,939
1825 ...	5,677	94,052	1,306,525	1,229,043	411,183	785,646
1826 ...	6,150	94,052	1,447,703	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827 ...	7,003	105,336	1,524,633	1,468,959	486,411	942,345
1828 ...	7,530	105,336	1,659,915	1,689,945	548,049	1,086,313
1829 ...	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,782,132	559,237	1,153,646
1830 ...	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,982,708	595,234	1,274,009
1831 ...	8,686	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	635,028	1,252,226
1832 ...	9,305	104,466	2,258,570	2,206,471	715,481	1,482,507
1833 ...	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,030,414	826,283	1,894,638
1834 ...	10,693	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	897,317	1,925,544
1835 ...	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,350	945,418	1,719,097
1836 ...	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,766	812,803	1,638,052
1837 ...	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,906,727
1838 ...	12,519	134,818	4,238,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,308
1839 ...	12,780	133,999	4,484,657	4,696,536	980,000	3,285,622
1840 ...	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,336	1,028,925	3,296,876
1841 ...	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,528	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842 ...	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,752	1,147,256	3,087,796
1843 ...	13,814	142,295	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,420,394	2,947,319
1844 ...	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,258,816	2,938,551
1845 ...	14,183	143,040	4,289,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846 ...	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847 ...	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,590	1,000,228	2,476,455
1848 ...	16,189	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	.....	2,394,703
1849 ...	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,320,921	2,577,407
1850 ...	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786
1851 ...	19,796	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852 ...	20,901	214,284	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,225,311
1853 ...	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,906,308
1854 ...	23,548	199,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855 ...	24,410	227,908	7,342,136	9,968,342	2,135,365	6,076,335
1856 ...	25,505	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857 ...	26,588	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,239,323
1858 ...	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859 ...	28,539	260,052	8,668,484	15,754,093	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860 ...	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,878	8,808,710
1861 ...	28,586	140,139	8,349,296	13,606,759	2,514,187	5,309,454
1862 ...	28,875	134,013	8,299,821	11,125,364	2,340,767	5,853,894
1863 ...	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864 ...	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	5,818,469
1865 ...	20,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,094,728	3,383,382	6,246,884
1866 ...	23,828	180,921	14,386,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867 ...	25,163	203,245	15,257,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,336,286
1868 ...	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	22,730,503	4,255,311	10,336,056
1869 ...	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,546,958	10,406,501
1870 ...	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,908,827	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871 ...	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,300,104	5,028,282	11,529,395
1872 ...	31,864	251,308	21,915,420	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873 ...	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,034,946	5,725,408	16,161,034
1874 ...	34,294	260,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875 ...	35,547	277,873	26,791,399	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,301
1876 ...	36,383	281,798	27,845,903	33,263,488	7,397,397	18,361,088
1877 ...	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	35,486,322	7,295,251	18,529,328
1878 ...	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,852	19,262,421
1879 ...	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,419,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880 ...	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,984
1881 ...	44,512	344,000	36,785,398	39,251,736	8,208,743	23,196,032
1882 ...	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,039,635	8,964,677	22,846,112
1883 ...	47,863	353,166	45,508,693	42,816,700	10,319,441	23,067,323
1884 ...	50,017	359,530	43,388,127	46,404,960	11,283,821	26,359,816
1885 ...	51,252	365,251	42,560,843	50,942,815	11,421,905	23,178,637
1886 ...	53,614	371,889	43,948,423	50,839,340	11,348,178	27,728,239

**BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1886.**

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General, December, 1886.

Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States.....	53,614
Number of Presidential post-offices (where the salary exceeds \$1,000 per annum, and postmasters are appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate).....	2,244
Whole length of public mail routes in operation—miles.....	371,889
Length of railroad routes.....	123,933
Length of steamboat routes.....	10,512
Length of other routes (Star service).....	237,444
Aggregate cost of mail service.....	\$27,728,239
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals.....	\$1,099,626
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold.....	\$41,447,096
Number of registered letters and packages mailed.....	11,648,227
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage).....	\$969,953
Number of dead letters and parcels received.....	5,023,745
Total cost of free-delivery service.....	\$4,312,807
Receipts of postage on local matter at free-delivery offices.....	\$5,830,243
Number of money orders issued (domestic).....	7,940,302
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic).....	\$113,819,521
Average amount of each money order (domestic).....	\$14.83
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic).....	\$921,777
Number of money orders (foreign or international).....	493,423
Amount of money orders purchased (foreign).....	\$7,178,786
Average amount of each money order (foreign).....	\$15.34
Fees received for issue of money orders (foreign).....	\$112,396
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service.....	\$412,443
Whole number of packages (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated).....	86,755,535
Number of postal-notes issued.....	5,999,429
Amount of postal-notes issued (from one cent to \$4.99).....	\$11,718,010
Amount of fees received for postal-notes.....	\$180,333

**PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1886.**

*Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1843 to 1886 inclusive.*

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finance.

1791.....	\$75,463,476 52	1822.....	398,546,675 96	1853.....	769,803,117 70
1792.....	77,227,924 66	1823.....	90,875,377 28	1854.....	42,242,222 42
1793.....	80,352,834 04	1824.....	90,239,777 77	1855.....	35,586,858 56
1794.....	78,427,404 77	1825.....	83,788,432 71	1856.....	31,972,537 90
1795.....	80,747,587 39	1826.....	81,054,359 99	1857.....	28,699,831 85
1796.....	83,762,172 07	1827.....	73,987,357 90	1858.....	14,911,881 03
1797.....	82,064,479 33	1828.....	67,475,043 27	1859.....	58,496,837 88
1798.....	79,228,529 12	1829.....	58,421,413 67	1860.....	61,842,267 88
1799.....	78,408,669 77	1830.....	40,565,406 50	1861.....	90,580,873 72
1800.....	82,976,294 35	1831.....	37,123,191 32	1862.....	524,176,412 13
1801.....	83,038,050 80	1832.....	24,322,235 18	1863.....	1,119,771,138 63
1802.....	86,712,632 25	1833.....	7,001,598 83	1864.....	1,816,784,370 57
1803.....	77,054,686 30	1834.....	4,760,082 98	1865.....	2,690,647,869 74
1804.....	86,427,120 88	1835.....	37,513 05	1866.....	3,773,236,179 39
1805.....	82,312,150 65	1836.....	336,957 88	1867.....	2,678,126,103 87
1806.....	76,723,270 66	1837.....	3,308,124 97	1868.....	2,611,687,851 19
1807.....	69,218,398 64	1838.....	10,434,221 14	1869.....	2,582,462,313 94
1808.....	65,196,317 97	1839.....	3,573,343 82	1870.....	2,490,672,427 81
1809.....	57,023,192 04	1840.....	5,250,875 54	1871.....	2,368,211,332 82
1810.....	53,173,217 52	1841.....	13,594,480 73	1872.....	2,253,251,328 78
1811.....	48,005,587 76	1842.....	20,601,226 28	1873.....	2,234,482,993 20
1812.....	45,209,737 90	1843.....	32,742,922 00	1874.....	2,251,690,468 43
1813.....	55,962,827 57	1844.....	23,461,652 50	1875.....	2,233,284,531 95
1814.....	81,487,846 24	1845.....	15,925,303 01	1876.....	2,180,395,067 15
1815.....	99,833,660 15	1846.....	15,550,202 97	1877.....	2,205,301,392 16
1816.....	127,334,933 74	1847.....	38,826,534 77	1878.....	2,266,205,892 53
1817.....	123,491,965 16	1848.....	47,044,962 23	1879.....	2,249,567,232 04
1818.....	103,466,633 83	1849.....	63,061,858 69	1880.....	2,128,791,054 63
1819.....	96,629,648 28	1850.....	63,452,773 55	1881.....	2,077,389,253 58
1820.....	91,015,566 15	1851.....	68,304,796 02	1882.....	1,926,688,678 03
1821.....	89,987,427 66	1852.....	76,136,341 71	1883.....	1,892,547,412 07
				1884.....	1,838,904,607 57
				1885.....	1,872,340,557 14
				1886.....	1,783,438,697 78

## POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1886.

**Table Showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and Other Postal Expenditures in each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage Stamps and from all Other Sources, during the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1886.**

Condensed from Annual Report of 6th Auditor of the Treasury, December, 1886.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Postage stamps, stamped envelops and postal cards.	Total receipts.	Compensation of Post-masters.	Transportation by States.	Total expenditures.	Excess of expenditures over receipts.	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama .....	294,430	310,213	154,749	393,831	615,720	305,507	
Alaska .....	644	647	734	1,250	2,084	1,437	
Arizona .....	55,757	62,582	35,559	175,353	219,091	156,509	
Arkansas .....	247,718	261,342	138,644	244,197	460,280	198,937	
California .....	1,143,223	1,219,517	289,805	880,486	1,570,267	350,750	
Colorado .....	348,704	388,194	123,292	420,880	673,391	285,196	
Connecticut .....	763,864	819,882	208,302	304,664	731,576		88,306
Dakota .....	377,088	412,383	206,860	245,994	510,618	98,234	
Delaware .....	93,811	95,880	32,512	35,971	95,194		686
Dist. Columbia .....	305,249	312,980	6,430		426,376	113,396	
Florida .....	242,034	256,117	118,877	205,912	381,027	124,910	
Georgia .....	499,277	516,230	185,580	528,031	932,058	415,828	
Idaho .....	58,528	64,167	37,991	123,026	168,274	104,106	
Illinois .....	3,581,445	3,734,788	713,012	1,276,336	3,455,568		279,219
Indian Terr'y .....	29,399	30,296	20,688	51,302	73,015	42,719	
Indiana .....	998,646	1,066,702	403,058	802,291	1,524,308	457,600	
Iowa .....	1,248,622	1,357,769	528,511	869,362	1,811,925	454,155	
Kansas .....	944,595	1,025,082	429,933	696,475	1,327,191	302,108	
Kentucky .....	633,568	658,015	229,342	516,528	919,120	261,105	
Louisiana .....	391,221	409,503	102,573	227,901	496,780	87,276	
Maine .....	541,409	570,875	228,741	254,991	623,718	52,848	
Maryland .....	720,056	733,807	143,788	527,690	999,061	265,254	
Massachusetts .....	2,831,331	2,973,203	425,012	462,969	2,060,452		912,750
Michigan .....	1,349,756	1,448,807	473,017	612,826	1,458,338	9,525	
Minnesota .....	860,173	914,286	258,198	807,435	1,354,267	439,980	
Mississippi .....	240,087	255,230	141,807	346,565	583,804	280,074	
Missouri .....	1,670,150	1,731,549	412,166	1,198,255	2,421,249	649,699	
Montana .....	118,912	139,214	60,313	115,786	212,754	73,510	
Nebraska .....	606,106	654,921	253,498	795,917	1,213,058	563,137	
Nevada .....	51,829	59,098	31,164	120,587	164,154	105,056	
New Hampshire .....	320,933	344,307	151,154	124,847	335,150		9,156
New Jersey .....	880,105	922,541	257,193	337,232	825,358		97,188
New Mexico .....	73,938	82,470	43,723	145,141	219,691	137,121	
New York .....	7,854,947	8,073,713	977,922	1,747,329	5,630,947		2,442,766
North Carolina .....	324,372	337,335	179,746	342,023	586,482	249,146	
Ohio .....	2,585,728	2,706,793	667,882	2,444,095	4,447,095	1,740,302	
Oregon .....	190,782	208,075	83,403	254,758	391,179	183,104	
Pennsylvania .....	3,787,523	3,913,763	860,191	1,189,308	3,573,449		340,313
Rhode Island .....	303,266	324,991	51,786	57,415	209,695		115,095
South Carolina .....	241,314	250,869	110,213	283,275	474,506	223,637	
Tennessee .....	502,743	516,243	183,495	290,323	685,216	168,973	
Texas .....	794,894	853,748	357,789	825,922	1,421,636	567,888	
Utah .....	103,951	111,161	50,808	198,055	293,591	182,430	
Vermont .....	295,825	311,888	146,300	148,707	338,460	26,571	
Virginia .....	611,658	629,562	272,759	694,767	1,139,318	509,785	
Washington .....	108,262	121,332	61,590	259,020	338,410	217,077	
West Virginia .....	216,784	225,195	116,435	168,847	345,218	120,022	
Wisconsin .....	965,307	1,028,290	358,608	622,303	1,237,762	209,471	
Wyoming .....	51,611	58,648	26,652	155,351	185,740	127,092	
Total .....	41,463,199	43,504,253	11,352,463	23,532,242	50,120,260	10,901,484	4,285,477
Deduct miscellaneous items .....	16,103	16,105	4,285				16,105
Add miscellaneous items .....				24,568	45,152	45,152	
GRAND TOTAL .....	41,447,095	43,488,148	11,348,178	23,556,811	50,165,412	10,946,636	4,269,372

Excess of Expenditures over receipts, of fiscal year 1886, \$7,068,495.

NOTE.—This table, as remarked by the 6th Auditor, presents inequalities which cannot be avoided in any attempted tabulation by States. Thus, some States are charged with a greater sum for mail transportation than belongs to the State service, as the through mails are charged to them, while the postal revenue which pays for this service is collected and credited in other States.

## RATE OF MORTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

Showing Total Deaths by States, Deaths in Each 1,000 of the Population, Relative Mortality of White and Colored, Deaths from Consumption, and Relative Mortality from that Disease.

[Compiled from the Official Tables of the Tenth Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.			DEATHS BY RACES 1880.				DEATHS FROM CONSUMPTION 1880.		
	Population.	Deaths in 1880.	Rate per 1,000.	White.	Colored.	Rate per 1,000 white.	Rate per 1,000 colored.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 of population.	Rate per 1,000 of total deaths.
Alabama.....	1,262,505	17,929	14.30	8,329	9,600	12.57	15.99	1,729	1.30	96.43
Arizona.....	40,440	291	7.20	281	10	7.91	1.89	18	.40	61.85
Arkansas.....	802,525	14,812	18.46	11,307	3,505	19.11	16.61	955	1.20	64.47
California.....	864,694	11,530	13.33	10,462	1,068	13.63	10.95	1,802	2.00	156.28
Colorado.....	194,327	2,547	13.11	2,521	26	13.19	8.12	210	1.00	82.45
Connecticut.....	622,700	9,179	14.74	8,928	251	14.61	21.03	1,389	2.20	151.32
Dakota.....	135,177	1,304	9.65	1,249	55	9.37	27.09	116	.80	88.95
Delaware.....	146,608	2,212	15.09	1,737	475	14.45	17.95	357	2.40	161.39
District of Columbia.....	177,624	4,192	23.60	2,090	2,102	17.71	35.25	793	4.40	189.16
Florida.....	269,493	3,159	11.72	1,718	1,441	12.04	11.35	263	.90	83.25
Georgia.....	1,542,180	21,549	13.97	10,195	11,354	12.48	15.65	1,718	1.10	79.72
Idaho.....	12,610	323	9.90	305	17	10.54	4.72	22	1.50	68.11
Illinois.....	3,077,871	45,017	14.63	44,185	832	14.57	17.80	4,053	1.70	103.36
Indiana.....	1,978,301	31,213	15.78	30,213	1,000	15.58	25.31	3,943	1.90	126.32
Iowa.....	1,624,615	19,377	11.93	19,218	159	11.90	15.87	1,985	1.70	99.34
Kansas.....	996,096	15,160	15.22	14,100	1,060	14.80	24.12	1,117	1.70	73.68
Kentucky.....	1,648,090	23,718	14.39	18,338	5,380	13.31	19.81	2,723	2.20	157.39
Louisiana.....	939,946	14,514	15.44	7,038	7,476	15.46	15.41	1,514	1.10	104.31
Maine.....	648,936	9,523	14.67	9,470	53	14.64	25.43	1,829	2.80	192.06
Maryland.....	934,943	16,919	18.10	12,992	4,557	17.05	21.67	2,381	2.50	130.73
Massachusetts.....	1,789,985	33,149	18.59	32,720	429	18.55	22.22	5,207	2.10	167.07
Michigan.....	1,636,917	19,743	12.06	19,328	415	11.97	12.81	2,613	1.40	93.34
Minnesota.....	780,778	9,037	11.57	8,960	77	11.53	19.79	828	1.00	93.83
Mississippi.....	1,181,597	14,583	12.89	6,022	8,561	12.56	13.12	1,487	1.10	88.15
Missouri.....	2,168,380	36,615	16.89	33,649	2,966	16.63	20.57	3,004	1.60	118.42
Montana.....	39,159	336	8.58	297	39	8.39	10.23	39	.40	56.54
Nebraska.....	452,402	5,950	13.11	5,875	55	13.06	20.84	522	.90	88.02
Nevada.....	62,266	728	11.69	680	48	12.69	5.51	56	.90	63.18
New Hampshire.....	346,991	5,584	16.09	5,570	14	16.08	18.37	714	2.70	56.23
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	18,474	16.33	17,681	789	16.19	20.17	1,618	2.10	89.20
New Mexico.....	119,565	2,436	20.37	2,397	39	22.04	3.49	60	.40	24.13
New York.....	5,082,871	88,342	17.38	84,000	1,633	17.28	21.42	7,207	2.50	81.79
North Carolina.....	1,399,750	21,547	15.39	12,167	9,380	14.62	17.61	2,064	1.50	95.74
Ohio.....	3,198,062	42,610	13.32	40,936	1,651	13.13	20.63	5,912	1.80	128.74
Oregon.....	174,768	1,864	10.67	1,792	72	10.25	6.15	226	1.50	121.24
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	63,881	14.92	61,767	2,114	14.71	24.61	8,073	1.90	126.87
Rhode Island.....	276,581	4,702	17.00	4,723	179	16.75	27.15	491	2.50	146.95
South Carolina.....	995,577	15,728	15.80	5,194	10,534	13.28	17.42	1,543	1.50	98.10
Tennessee.....	1,512,259	25,919	16.80	17,412	8,507	15.20	21.32	3,767	2.40	145.13
Texas.....	1,591,749	24,735	15.54	18,998	5,737	15.87	14.54	1,622	1.00	65.57
Utah.....	143,963	2,414	16.77	2,303	11	16.87	7.14	69	.40	61.58
Vermont.....	832,286	5,024	15.1	5,008	16	15.11	14.98	813	2.40	188.82
Virginia.....	1,512,565	24,681	16.32	12,345	12,336	14.01	19.52	3,625	2.50	122.56
Washington.....	75,116	755	10.05	703	52	10.46	6.76	100	1.50	132.45
West Virginia.....	618,457	7,418	11.99	6,981	434	11.78	16.74	1,091	1.50	130.62
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	16,011	12.17	15,927	84	12.16	14.28	1,681	1.20	104.99
Wyoming.....	20,789	189	9.09	183	6	9.41	4.43	5	.20	26.45
The United States.....	50,155,783	756,893	15.09	640,191	116,702	14.74	17.28	91,551	1.82	120.95

NOTE.—The above figures represent the deaths in all the States and Territories during the census year ending June 1, 1880.

# ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM JULY 1, 1860, TO JULY 1, 1866.

Official Statement from the Treasury Department, Washington.

Year ending June 30.	1 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7-10 per cents.	Total interest bearing debt.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1860.					43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838
1861.					33,022,200	57,358,674		90,380,874
1862.			57,926,116		30,483,000	154,313,225	122,582,485	365,304,826
1863.			105,629,385		30,483,000	431,444,814	139,974,435	797,531,624
1864.			77,547,696		300,213,480	842,882,652	139,286,935	1,359,930,763
1865.			90,496,931		245,709,420	1,213,495,170	671,610,397	2,221,311,918
AUG 31								
1865.			618,128		269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,530,294
1866.			121,341,879		201,982,665	1,195,546,041	813,460,622	2,332,331,207
1867.			17,737,025		198,533,435	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387
1868. 64,000,000			801,361		221,586,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,202,088,737
1869. 66,125,000					221,588,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522
1870. 59,550,000					221,588,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,732
1871. 45,885,000			678,000		274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,696,750
1872. 24,665,000			678,000		414,567,300	1,374,883,800		1,814,794,100
1873. 14,000,000			678,000		414,567,300	1,281,238,650		1,710,483,950
1874. 14,000,000			678,000		510,628,050	1,213,624,700		1,738,930,750
1875. 14,000,000			678,000		607,132,750	1,100,865,550		1,722,676,300
1876. 14,000,000					711,685,800	984,999,650		1,710,685,450
1877. 14,000,000				140,000,000	703,266,650	854,621,850		1,711,888,500
1878. 14,000,000				98,850,000	703,266,650	738,619,000		1,794,735,650
1879. 14,000,000				741,522,000	250,000,000	508,440,350		1,797,643,700
1880. 14,000,000				739,347,800	250,000,000	484,864,900		1,723,993,100
1881. 14,000,000				739,347,800	250,000,000	439,841,350		1,639,567,750
1882. 14,000,000	460,461,050		739,349,350	250,000,000				1,463,810,400
1883. 318,204,350	32,082,600		737,942,300	250,000,000				1,338,229,150
1884. 238,612,150			737,951,700	250,000,000				1,226,563,850
1885. 208,190,500			737,960,450	250,000,000				1,196,150,950
1886. 158,046,600			737,967,500	250,000,000				1,210,637,612

## Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year ending June 30.	Annual interest charge.	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury, July 1.	Total debt less cash in Treasury.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.	3,443,687	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	1 91	0 11
1861.	5,092,630	199,999		90,580,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	2 74	0 16
1862.	22,048,509	280,195	158,591,390	524,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	15 45	0 67
1863.	41,854,148	473,048	411,767,456	1,119,772,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33 31	1 25
1864.	78,853,487	416,335	455,437,271	1,815,784,370	106,332,093	1,709,452,277	50 21	2 32
1865.	137,742,617	1,245,771	458,090,180	2,680,647,869	5,832,013	2,674,815,856	76 98	3 97
AUG 31								
1865.	150,977,697	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	78 25	4 29
1866.	146,068,196	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,173	137,200,010	2,636,036,163	74 32	4 12
1867.	138,892,451	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	69 26	3 84
1868.	128,459,598	1,197,340	408,401,782	2,611,687,851	30,834,438	2,480,853,413	67 10	3 48
1869.	125,523,998	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	64 43	3 32
1870.	118,784,960	3,708,644	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	60 46	3 08
1871.	111,949,330	1,948,932	416,565,880	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	56 81	2 83
1872.	103,988,463	7,926,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	52 95	2 56
1873.	98,049,804	51,929,710	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,026,933	2,105,456,060	50 49	2 35
1874.	98,796,004	3,216,590	509,543,128	2,261,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,153	49 10	2 21
1875.	96,855,690	11,425,820	498,182,411	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	47 44	2 19
1876.	95,104,269	9,302,420	465,897,196	2,180,395,067	119,468,726	2,060,926,340	45 48	2 10
1877.	93,160,643	16,648,860	476,764,031	2,205,301,392	116,025,961	2,019,275,431	43 31	2 00
1878.	94,654,472	5,594,569	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	41 67	1 97
1879.	89,773,778	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	40 42	1 69
1880.	79,633,981	7,621,455	388,800,865	2,120,415,370	201,083,623	1,919,326,748	38 26	1 58
1881.	75,018,695	6,723,865	422,721,954	2,069,013,570	249,363,415	1,819,650,155	35 22	1 45
1882.	57,360,111	16,260,805	438,241,789	1,918,312,994	243,289,520	1,675,023,474	31 72	1 09
1883.	51,436,709	7,831,415	538,111,163	1,884,171,728	345,389,903	1,538,781,825	28 41	96
1884.	47,926,432	19,656,305	584,308,868	1,830,528,924	391,985,928	1,438,542,995	25 89	86
1885.	47,014,133	4,100,995	663,712,928	1,863,964,873	488,612,429	1,375,352,444	24 14	83
1886.	49,387,509	9,704,445	536,103,148	1,783,438,698	492,917,173	1,290,521,525	22 09	84

**NOTE.**—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway Bonds.

1. Five and six per cent. bonds issued under Acts of July 17 and August 5, 1861, March 3, 1863, July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871, continued at three and a half per cent.

2. The Treasury Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1868 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was redeemable on ten days' notice after 30 days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

# NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1885-86.

(From the Annual Report of the Bureau of Navigation, December, 1886.)

States and Territories in which Documented.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama.....	82	4,800	49	5,697	.....	.....	11	460	142	958
2 Alaska.....	16	367	2	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	498
3 California.....	706	149,385	194	101,757	.....	.....	.....	.....	900	251,142
4 Connecticut.....	522	45,959	148	38,565	2	251	165	25,896	835	108,672
5 Delaware.....	160	14,847	26	5,099	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	19,945
6 Dist. of Columb	41	1,099	30	8,580	.....	.....	1	506	72	10,188
7 Florida.....	379	27,920	110	11,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	489	39,489
8 Georgia.....	82	11,807	51	24,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	35,831
9 Illinois.....	226	52,446	177	21,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	403	73,522
10 Indiana.....	.....	.....	60	8,728	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	8,728
11 Iowa.....	.....	.....	68	9,128	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	9,128
12 Kentucky.....	.....	.....	74	17,315	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	17,315
13 Louisiana.....	409	15,639	189	54,313	.....	.....	.....	.....	598	69,952
14 Maine.....	2,356	464,510	119	22,242	.....	.....	2	82	2,477	487,574
15 Maryland.....	2,098	91,261	173	53,370	.....	.....	9	2,207	2,280	146,839
16 Massachusetts.....	1,902	370,925	156	68,941	.....	.....	10	2,971	2,068	442,838
17 Michigan.....	504	99,008	511	110,859	.....	.....	56	16,529	1,071	226,391
18 Minnesota.....	1	88	64	6,665	.....	.....	13	1,615	78	8,369
19 Mississippi.....	120	4,534	44	4,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	9,334
20 Missouri.....	.....	.....	153	54,474	.....	.....	128	112,872	283	167,347
21 Nebraska.....	.....	.....	21	4,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	4,013
22 NewHamshire.....	59	10,502	7	388	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	10,891
23 New Jersey.....	924	61,491	105	13,688	1	279	48	13,954	1,078	89,412
24 New York.....	2,808	564,764	1,274	457,038	68	90,118	514	106,193	5,564	1,218,113
25 North Carolina.....	288	10,167	62	4,733	.....	.....	.....	.....	350	14,906
26 Ohio.....	166	65,820	252	96,642	.....	.....	6	2,172	424	164,634
27 Oregon.....	47	10,592	129	42,626	.....	.....	8	5,973	184	59,192
28 Pennsylvania.....	543	136,104	461	133,796	44	5,822	32	6,698	1,080	282,416
29 Rhode Island.....	226	18,577	44	21,209	.....	.....	.....	.....	270	39,786
30 South Carolina.....	175	6,045	52	6,761	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	12,806
31 Tennessee.....	.....	.....	106	20,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	20,422
32 Texas.....	212	4,732	36	3,297	.....	.....	4	590	252	8,619
33 Vermont.....	13	1,063	8	2,318	12	1,211	.....	.....	33	4,591
34 Virginia.....	1,135	37,441	101	8,346	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,236	45,787
35 Washington.....	87	4,352	79	9,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	166	49,776
36 West Virginia.....	.....	.....	112	13,479	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	13,479
37 Wisconsin.....	245	51,634	150	31,391	.....	.....	.....	.....	395	83,025
Total.....	16,532	2,373,884	5,399	1,494,917	1,027	97,681	1,005	299,451	23,963	4,265,934
SUMMARY.....	16,018	2,210,203	5,467	1,522,984	1,035	98,743	1,014	299,206	23,534	4,131,136
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts.....	14,354	1,860,059	2,671	773,443	256	27,521	746	148,290	18,027	2,809,323
Pacific Coast.....	856	200,696	404	153,939	.....	.....	8	5,973	1,268	360,608
Northern Lakes.....	1,322	313,129	1,175	335,859	71	70,150	111	30,810	3,379	749,949
Western Rivers.....	.....	.....	1,149	231,676	.....	.....	140	114,378	1,289	346,059
United States, Tot.	16,532	2,373,884	5,399	1,494,917	1,027	97,681	1,005	299,451	23,963	4,265,934
Total, June 30, 1886.	16,018	2,210,203	5,467	1,522,984	1,035	98,743	1,014	299,206	23,534	4,131,136

## Number, Class, and Tonnage of Vessels Built in the United States during the Fiscal Year, 1885.

Grand Divisions.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts.....	465	59,331	155	44,016	3	315	23	6,309	646	109,972
Pacific Coast.....	38	2,170	38	8,867	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	11,038
Northern Lakes.....	30	3,861	64	20,223	18	1,968	5	768	117	26,826
Western Rivers.....	.....	.....	81	11,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	11,220
Grand Total....	533	65,362	338	84,333	21	2,233	28	7,077	920	159,056
Built in 1886.....	405	41,237	240	44,468	23	2,979	47	6,770	715	95,453

# RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1885.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Rec'ts, Excluding Loans.
1789-91.	\$4,399,473				\$10,478	\$4,409,951
1792.	3,443,071	\$308,943			9,919	3,661,933
1793.	4,255,306	337,706			21,411	4,614,423
1794.	4,801,065	274,090			53,278	5,128,433
1795.	5,588,461	337,755			28,318	5,954,534
1796.	6,567,988	475,290		\$4,896	1,169,416	8,217,580
1797.	7,549,650	575,431		83,541	399,139	8,607,821
1798.	7,106,062	644,358		11,963	58,193	7,820,576
1799.	6,610,449	779,136			86,188	7,475,778
1800.	9,080,933	809,897	\$734,224	444	152,712	10,777,710
1801.	10,750,779	1,048,033	534,343	167,726	345,649	12,846,530
1802.	12,438,236	621,869	206,566	188,628	1,500,506	14,955,835
1803.	10,479,418	215,180	71,879	165,676	131,945	11,064,098
1804.	11,088,565	50,941	50,199	487,527	139,076	11,826,307
1805.	12,936,487	21,747	21,883	540,194	40,382	13,569,693
1806.	14,067,698	20,101	55,764	765,246	51,122	15,559,931
1807.	15,845,322	13,051	34,733	466,163	38,550	16,398,019
1808.	16,363,550	8,190	19,159	647,939	21,823	17,090,662
1809.	7,257,507	4,034	7,517	442,252	62,163	7,778,473
1810.	8,583,809	7,431	12,449	696,549	84,477	9,384,214
1811.	13,313,221	2,296	7,067	1,040,238	59,211	14,422,634
1812.	8,968,778	4,903	859	710,428	126,165	9,801,133
1813.	13,224,623	4,735	3,806	835,655	271,571	14,340,410
1814.	5,908,772	1,662,985	2,219,497	1,135,971	164,400	11,181,625
1815.	7,282,942	4,078,659	2,162,673	1,287,959	285,283	15,696,017
1816.	36,306,875	5,124,708	4,253,635	1,717,985	373,782	47,676,986
1817.	26,283,348	2,678,101	1,824,187	1,991,236	109,761	32,896,623
1818.	17,176,385	935,270	264,333	2,606,565	57,618	21,060,171
1819.	20,283,609	229,594	83,651	3,274,423	67,098	23,928,374
1820.	15,005,612	106,261	51,587	1,635,872	61,339	16,840,670
1821.	13,044,447	69,028	29,349	1,212,960	132,589	14,468,380
1822.	17,589,762	67,666	1,803,582	452,957	19,935,928	
1823.	19,088,433	34,242	10,338	916,529	141,130	20,190,666
1824.	17,878,326	34,663	6,202	984,418	127,604	19,031,210
1825.	20,098,713	25,771	2,331	1,216,091	130,452	21,473,358
1826.	23,341,332	21,590	6,639	1,393,785	94,589	24,857,334
1827.	19,712,283	19,896	2,627	1,495,845	1,315,723	22,546,364
1828.	23,206,524	17,452	2,219	1,018,309	65,127	24,308,629
1829.	22,681,966	14,303	11,335	1,511,175	112,649	24,337,627
1830.	21,922,391	12,161	16,981	2,329,356	73,228	24,354,117
1831.	24,224,442	6,934	10,506	3,210,815	584,124	28,096,821
1832.	28,465,237	11,631	6,791	2,633,381	270,411	31,377,451
1833.	29,032,509	2,759	394	3,967,683	470,097	33,473,441
1834.	16,214,957	4,196	20	4,857,001	480,812	21,557,586
1835.	19,391,311	10,459	4,263	14,757,601	759,972	34,923,606
1836.	23,409,940	370	729	24,877,180	2,345,902	50,594,121
1837.	11,169,290	5,394	1,688	6,776,257	7,001,445	24,954,153
1838.	16,158,800	2,467		7,730,946	6,410,349	26,302,562
1839.	23,137,925	2,553	765	7,361,519	979,940	31,482,750
1840.	13,499,502	1,882		3,411,819	2,567,112	19,480,115
1841.	14,487,217	3,261		1,965,627	1,044,055	16,860,160
1842.	18,187,909	495		1,335,797	451,996	19,976,197
1843.	7,046,844	103		898,158	285,896	8,231,001
1844.	26,183,571	1,777		2,059,940	1,076,420	29,320,708
1845.	27,528,113	3,517		2,077,022	361,454	29,970,106
1846.	26,712,608	2,897		2,694,432	289,950	29,699,988
1847.	26,747,865	379		2,496,365	220,808	29,465,403
1848.	31,737,071	379		3,328,643	613,611	35,699,699
1849.	28,346,739			688,960	683,379	30,721,077
1850.	39,668,687			1,859,894	2,064,308	43,592,889
1851.	49,017,568			2,352,305	1,185,166	52,565,039
1852.	47,339,327			2,043,240	464,249	49,846,816
1853.	58,931,866			1,667,085	988,081	61,587,032
1854.	64,224,190			8,470,798	1,105,353	73,800,341
1855.	53,025,741			11,497,049	827,731	65,350,575
1856.	64,122,863			8,917,645	1,116,191	74,056,699
1857.	63,875,905			3,829,487	1,259,921	68,965,312
1858.	41,789,621			3,511,716	1,352,029	46,653,366
1859.	49,565,824			1,756,687	1,454,596	52,777,108
1860.	53,187,512			1,778,558	1,088,530	56,054,600
1861.	39,682,126			870,659	1,023,515	41,476,299
1862.	49,056,398		1,795,332	152,204	915,338	51,919,261

This exhibit of the total revenues of the government (from which the column of cents is omitted for greater condensation) omits one item of receipts, under the head of "Dividends," which represents the revenue derived from the Bank of the United States, between the years 1792 and 1802, and from 1817 to 1836 inclusive. The aggregate of these dividend receipts was \$9,720,136. The items of "Interest" and "Premiums" on government loans and sales of gold coin are also omitted, as constituting no part of net ordinary receipts.

Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1886.—

Continued.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.	Miscellaneous Rece. pts.	Total Net Ordinary Rec'ts, Excluding Loans.
1783.	\$69,059,642	\$37,640,788	\$1,485,104	\$167,617	\$3,741,794	\$112,094,946
1784.	102,316,153	109,741,134	475,649	588,333	30,291,702	243,412,971
1785.	84,928,361	209,464,215	1,300,573	996,533	25,441,566	322,031,138
1786.	179,046,652	309,236,813	1,974,754	665,031	29,036,314	519,949,564
1787.	176,417,811	266,027,587	4,304,254	1,163,576	15,037,522	462,846,680
1788.	164,464,600	191,087,589	1,788,146	1,745,715	17,745,044	376,434,454
1789.	180,048,427	158,356,461	765,686	4,020,344	18,997,389	357,188,256
1790.	194,538,374	184,309,756	229,103	3,350,482	12,942,118	395,950,834
1791.	206,370,408	145,685,154	580,355	2,988,647	22,093,541	374,431,105
1792.	216,370,287	130,642,178	.....	2,575,714	15,106,051	364,884,230
1793.	188,089,523	115,739,314	313,255	2,882,312	17,161,270	322,177,674
1794.	163,103,894	102,409,785	.....	1,832,429	32,675,043	299,941,091
1795.	157,167,732	110,007,494	.....	1,413,640	15,431,915	284,030,771
1796.	148,071,985	116,700,732	93,799	1,129,467	24,070,602	290,066,585
1797.	130,956,493	115,600,408	.....	976,254	30,437,487	281,000,612
1798.	130,170,880	110,881,625	.....	1,079,743	15,611,728	257,446,776
1799.	137,250,048	113,561,611	.....	924,781	20,885,697	272,322,137
1800.	186,522,065	124,009,374	31	1,016,507	21,978,525	333,526,501
1801.	198,159,676	135,261,386	1,517	2,201,863	25,154,851	360,782,293
1802.	220,410,730	146,497,595	180,142	4,733,130	31,703,642	403,525,250
1803.	214,706,497	144,730,369	108,157	7,955,864	30,796,695	368,287,582
1804.	195,067,490	121,586,073	70,721	9,810,705	21,984,882	348,519,870
1805.	181,471,939	112,498,726	.....	5,703,986	24,014,035	323,690,706
1806.	192,905,023	116,805,936	108,240	5,630,999	20,989,528	336,430,727
Total.....	\$5,641,684,733	\$3,449,466,066	\$28,097,540	241,622,878	568,078,013	\$9,928,944,272

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1886.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Exp., Including Interest.
1789-91.	\$1,083,972	\$632,804	.....	\$27,000	\$175,814	\$1,177,863	\$3,097,452
1792.	4,672,664	1,100,702	.....	13,649	109,243	2,373,611	8,269,870
1793.	511,151	1,130,249	.....	27,285	80,088	2,097,859	3,816,380
1794.	750,351	2,639,098	\$61,409	13,043	81,389	2,752,523	6,297,822
1795.	1,378,921	2,480,910	410,562	23,476	68,673	2,917,059	7,309,601
1796.	801,843	1,360,264	274,784	113,564	101,844	3,239,348	5,780,651
1797.	1,259,423	1,039,403	382,632	62,397	92,257	3,172,517	6,008,627
1798.	1,139,525	2,009,522	1,381,348	16,470	140,845	2,955,876	7,607,588
1799.	1,039,392	2,466,947	2,358,082	20,302	95,444	2,815,651	9,285,818
1800.	1,337,613	2,560,879	3,448,716	31	64,131	3,402,601	10,813,971
1801.	1,114,768	1,672,944	2,111,424	9,000	73,537	4,411,830	9,393,500
1802.	1,462,929	1,179,148	915,562	94,000	85,440	4,239,172	7,976,252
1803.	1,842,636	822,066	1,215,331	116,500	62,942	3,949,462	7,952,287
1804.	2,191,029	875,424	1,189,833	116,500	80,068	4,185,049	8,637,907
1805.	3,768,599	712,781	1,597,900	196,500	81,855	2,657,114	9,014,349
1806.	2,890,137	1,234,355	1,649,641	234,200	81,876	3,368,968	9,449,178
1807.	1,697,897	2,288,696	1,722,064	235,425	70,500	3,369,578	8,354,151
1808.	1,425,286	2,940,834	1,984,068	213,573	82,576	2,557,074	9,061,413
1809.	1,215,804	3,545,772	2,427,739	537,584	87,844	2,866,075	10,280,747
1810.	1,101,145	2,254,324	1,654,244	177,625	3,163,671	8,474,753	8,474,753
1811.	1,367,291	2,032,826	1,965,566	151,875	75,044	2,585,435	8,178,100
1812.	1,688,098	11,817,736	3,059,365	277,845	91,402	2,451,373	20,280,771
1813.	1,729,438	19,652,013	6,446,600	167,538	86,990	3,599,455	31,681,852
1814.	2,308,090	20,350,807	7,311,291	167,395	93,164	4,393,239	34,730,925
1815.	2,598,570	14,724,294	8,660,000	530,750	49,656	5,999,084	32,943,661
1816.	2,969,741	16,012,697	9,908,278	274,512	188,804	7,292,923	31,196,356
1817.	5,515,937	8,004,237	3,314,508	319,464	297,734	4,536,283	19,990,892
1818.	5,835,630	5,622,715	2,953,695	505,704	890,730	6,396,084	20,018,628
1819.	5,067,211	6,596,300	8,847,640	463,181	2,415,940	5,211,731	21,512,004
1820.	5,242,022	2,680,392	4,387,900	245,750	3,208,376	5,151,004	18,285,535
1821.	3,228,121	4,461,292	3,319,343	477,005	242,817	5,126,074	15,849,553

This table of the total expenditures of the government omits the item of amounts expended under the head of "Premiums" on loans, as well as expenditures on account of the principal of the public debt, these not constituting a part of net ordinary expenditure. The aggregate amount of expenditure on account of premiums has been \$69,429,364.



## Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1886.—Continued.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscella- neous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest.	Total Net Ord- nary Exp., in- cluding Interest.
1822.	\$1,967,996	\$3,111,981	\$2,224,459	\$575,007	\$1,948,199	\$5,172,789	\$15,000,432
1823.	2,022,094	3,066,924	2,503,766	380,782	1,780,589	4,922,475	14,706,630
1824.	7,155,309	3,340,940	2,904,582	429,988	1,499,327	4,943,558	20,273,702
1825.	2,648,545	3,659,914	3,049,084	724,106	1,308,811	4,966,757	15,857,217
1826.	2,600,178	3,943,194	4,218,902	743,448	1,556,594	8,975,543	17,087,829
1827.	2,713,477	3,948,978	4,263,877	750,625	976,139	3,486,071	16,139,167
1828.	3,676,053	4,145,545	3,918,786	705,084	850,574	3,098,801	16,394,842
1829.	3,082,235	4,724,291	3,308,745	576,345	949,594	2,542,843	15,184,054
1830.	3,237,416	4,767,129	3,239,429	622,262	1,363,297	1,912,575	15,142,108
1831.	3,064,646	4,841,836	3,856,183	960,738	1,170,665	1,873,749	15,237,816
1832.	4,577,141	5,446,035	3,956,370	1,352,430	1,184,422	772,561	17,288,990
1833.	5,716,246	6,704,019	3,901,357	1,802,941	4,589,152	803,797	23,017,552
1834.	4,404,729	5,696,189	3,956,260	1,003,953	3,364,235	202,153	18,927,570
1835.	4,229,699	5,759,157	3,864,939	1,706,445	1,954,711	57,863	17,572,813
1836.	5,303,280	11,747,345	5,807,718	5,037,023	2,882,798	.....	30,868,164
1837.	9,893,570	13,682,731	6,646,915	4,848,036	2,672,162	.....	37,340,214
1838.	7,160,665	12,897,224	6,131,581	5,504,191	2,156,057	14,996	33,864,715
1839.	5,725,991	8,916,996	6,182,294	2,528,917	3,142,751	399,834	26,896,782
1840.	5,995,399	7,095,297	6,113,897	2,381,795	2,603,562	174,598	24,314,518
1841.	6,480,881	8,801,610	6,001,077	2,514,837	2,388,435	294,978	26,481,816
1842.	6,775,625	6,610,438	8,397,243	1,199,100	1,378,931	773,550	25,134,886
1843.	3,302,713	2,908,672	3,727,712	578,371	839,041	523,584	11,780,092
1844.	5,645,184	5,218,184	6,498,199	1,256,532	2,032,009	1,833,452	22,483,560
1845.	5,911,761	5,746,291	6,297,178	1,539,351	2,400,788	1,040,458	22,935,828
1846.	6,711,284	10,413,371	6,455,014	1,027,694	1,811,098	842,723	27,361,183
1847.	6,885,608	85,840,030	7,900,636	1,430,411	1,744,884	1,119,215	54,920,784
1848.	5,650,851	27,638,431	9,408,476	1,252,297	1,297,497	2,390,766	47,618,229
1849.	12,885,334	14,538,473	9,786,706	1,374,162	1,328,868	3,565,536	43,499,478
1850.	16,043,763	9,687,025	7,404,725	1,663,592	1,866,886	3,792,393	40,998,383
1851.	17,988,962	12,161,965	8,880,581	2,829,802	2,293,377	3,696,761	47,751,478
1852.	17,504,171	8,321,506	8,918,842	3,043,576	2,401,859	4,000,208	44,390,252
1853.	17,463,068	9,910,498	11,067,790	3,880,949	1,756,306	3,665,833	47,743,969
1854.	36,672,145	11,722,283	10,790,096	1,550,340	1,232,665	3,070,927	55,098,455
1855.	24,090,425	14,648,074	13,327,095	2,772,991	1,477,612	2,314,465	58,630,661
1856.	31,794,039	16,963,161	14,074,835	2,644,264	1,296,280	1,993,822	68,726,350
1857.	28,565,499	19,159,151	12,651,695	4,364,419	1,310,381	1,593,265	67,634,409
1858.	26,400,016	25,679,132	14,053,265	4,978,266	1,219,768	1,652,056	73,982,498
1859.	23,797,544	23,154,720	14,690,928	3,490,535	1,222,223	2,467,650	68,993,600
1860.	27,977,978	16,472,303	11,514,650	2,991,122	1,100,802	3,144,121	63,200,875
1861.	23,527,388	23,001,531	12,387,157	2,865,481	1,084,600	4,084,157	66,650,213
1862.	21,385,893	389,173,562	42,640,353	2,327,948	852,170	13,190,345	469,570,241
1863.	23,198,382	60,314,412	63,261,235	3,152,033	1,078,513	24,729,701	718,734,276
1864.	27,572,217	690,391,049	85,704,964	2,629,976	4,985,474	53,685,422	864,969,098
1865.	42,989,383	1,030,690,400	122,617,434	5,059,361	16,347,621	77,395,080	1,295,099,289
1866.	40,613,114	388,154,676	43,285,662	3,295,729	15,605,550	133,067,625	519,022,356
1867.	51,110,224	35,224,416	31,034,011	4,642,532	20,936,552	143,781,392	846,729,333
1868.	53,009,868	123,246,649	25,775,503	4,100,682	23,782,387	140,434,046	790,539,134
1869.	56,474,061	78,501,991	20,000,758	7,042,923	23,476,622	130,694,243	321,190,597
1870.	53,257,462	57,635,675	21,780,230	3,407,938	28,340,302	129,235,498	293,657,005
1871.	60,481,916	35,799,992	19,431,027	7,426,997	34,443,895	125,576,566	285,160,393
1872.	60,984,757	35,372,157	21,249,810	7,061,729	26,533,403	117,357,840	270,559,696
1873.	73,328,110	46,323,138	25,526,257	7,951,705	29,339,427	104,750,688	285,239,325
1874.	85,141,534	42,313,927	30,932,587	6,692,462	29,085,415	107,119,815	301,238,890
1875.	71,070,703	41,120,646	21,497,625	8,384,637	29,456,216	108,080,545	274,623,383
1876.	73,599,661	38,070,889	18,963,310	5,966,558	28,257,396	100,243,271	265,101,084
1877.	58,926,533	37,082,736	14,952,935	5,277,007	27,963,732	97,124,512	241,334,475
1878.	53,177,704	32,154,148	17,365,301	4,629,280	27,137,019	102,600,876	236,964,327
1879.	65,741,555	40,425,661	15,125,127	5,306,105	35,121,452	96,737,575	266,947,884
1880.	54,713,630	38,118,916	13,536,985	5,945,457	56,777,114	82,505,741	259,651,639
1881.	64,416,325	40,466,461	15,666,672	6,514,161	50,059,280	71,077,207	257,951,440
1882.	57,219,575	43,570,949	15,032,046	7,362,500	61,012,574	68,160,131	255,408,138
1883.	68,678,022	48,911,383	15,283,437	6,575,999	55,429,258	54,578,378	244,126,344
1884.	70,920,434	39,429,603	17,292,601	6,575,999	55,429,258	54,578,378	244,126,344
1885.	87,494,258	42,670,573	16,021,090	6,552,495	56,102,267	51,386,256	260,226,935
1886.	74,166,930	34,324,133	13,907,888	6,069,158	63,404,864	50,580,146	242,483,133
Total.	\$1,937,497,951	\$4,559,419,924	\$1,105,954,008	\$229,846,399	\$899,685,001	\$2,474,968,394	\$11,311,103,246

**WHEAT AND CORN CROPS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1886.**

[From the Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CORN.			WHEAT.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Values.	Acres.	Bushels.	Values.
Alabama.....	2,393,036	28,893,000	\$17,335,800	222,704	1,529,000	\$1,636,030
Arizona.....	3,020	67,000	53,600	22,010	297,000	276,210
Arkansas.....	2,069,176	42,140,000	20,648,600	231,357	1,815,000	1,542,750
California.....	156,752	4,262,000	2,642,440	3,104,640	36,165,000	26,400,450
Colorado.....	29,778	938,000	469,000	122,152	2,419,000	1,693,300
Connecticut.....	58,140	1,992,000	1,254,960	2,193	36,000	35,280
Dakota.....	662,625	15,805,000	5,847,850	2,675,350	30,704,000	15,966,080
Delaware.....	216,595	3,590,000	1,507,800	94,790	1,177,000	988,680
Florida.....	441,074	4,597,000	3,263,870	355,954	1,690,000	1,774,500
Georgia.....	2,886,277	31,197,000	18,718,200	65,489	1,039,000	748,080
Idaho.....	1,950	42,000	28,140	2,015,400	27,562,000	19,017,780
Illinois.....	8,559,036	209,818,000	65,043,580	2,721,526	40,255,000	28,178,500
Indiana.....	3,720,681	118,795,000	38,014,400	2,657,105	32,455,000	19,473,000
Iowa.....	7,927,019	198,847,000	59,654,100	1,272,300	14,556,000	8,442,480
Kansas.....	5,812,615	126,712,000	31,212,240	1,111,728	12,405,000	8,931,600
Kentucky.....	3,516,150	88,758,000	30,177,720	88,896	1,509,000	1,181,750
Louisiana.....	935,725	14,640,000	8,052,000	1,579,737	17,449,000	8,201,030
Maine.....	31,534	989,000	662,630	5,570	72,000	54,000
Maryland.....	719,073	15,039,000	6,466,770	1,154	169,000	199,420
Massachusetts.....	58,821	1,922,000	1,268,520	144,528	2,260,000	1,943,600
Michigan.....	948,069	27,635,000	10,501,300	80,566	921,000	644,700
Minnesota.....	668,380	19,905,000	6,767,700	680,493	11,093,000	9,318,120
Mississippi.....	1,946,666	25,507,000	15,049,130	696,546	3,209,000	3,209,000
Missouri.....	6,484,600	143,709,000	44,549,790	2,688,458	40,362,000	29,867,880
Montana.....	890	22,000	14,300	884,640	11,133,000	7,570,440
Nebraska.....	3,879,123	106,129,000	21,223,800	1,435,506	18,255,000	15,151,650
Nevada.....	855	22,000	16,720	187,026	936,000	1,010,880
New Hampshire.....	38,578	1,364,000	927,520	1,199,400	8,024,000	6,258,720
New Jersey.....	346,866	9,418,000	4,709,000	599,104	5,383,000	4,844,700
New Mexico.....	48,625	973,000	681,100	101,704	1,541,000	955,420
New York.....	716,572	22,426,000	12,558,560	21,567	410,000	451,000
North Carolina.....	2,596,029	27,215,000	15,512,550	683,697	5,581,000	4,520,610
Ohio.....	2,987,289	96,204,000	33,671,400	445,490	7,560,000	5,065,200
Oregon.....	6,673	178,000	133,500	287,788	3,061,000	2,448,800
Pennsylvania.....	1,498,285	40,545,000	19,056,150	1,281,018	14,725,000	10,013,000
Rhode Island.....	12,946	408,000	273,360	3,339	63,000	44,100
South Carolina.....	1,457,594	13,818,000	7,990,800			
Tennessee.....	3,533,894	73,314,000	29,325,600			
Texas.....	4,417,678	69,213,000	38,759,280			
Utah.....	13,330	267,000	160,200			
Vermont.....	62,718	2,058,000	1,358,280			
Virginia.....	2,110,908	33,793,000	14,756,850			
Washington.....	3,375	88,000	66,000			
West Virginia.....	665,409	15,194,000	6,381,480			
Wisconsin.....	1,109,779	28,493,000	10,542,410			
Wyoming.....						
Total.....	75,694,208	1,665,441,000	610,311,000	36,806,184	457,218,000	314,226,020

**YIELD OF THE FIVE LEADING GRAIN CROPS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR SIX YEARS.**

[Estimates of the Department of Agriculture.]

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Corn.....	1,194,916,000	1,624,917,000	1,551,066,895	1,795,528,482	1,936,176,000	1,665,441,000
Wheat.....	380,280,000	502,798,600	421,086,160	512,768,500	357,112,000	457,218,000
Oats.....	416,481,000	470,000,000	571,302,400	583,628,000	629,409,000	624,134,000
Barley.....	41,181,330	45,000,000	50,136,097	61,206,292		
Rye.....	20,704,950	20,000,000	28,058,583	28,637,594		
Totals....	2,053,543,280	2,662,716,400	2,621,650,135	2,981,764,218		

# QUANTITIES, ACRES, AND VALUE OF LEADING CROPS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-1886.

Condensed from the Reports of the Commissioners of Agriculture, as estimated to December, 1886.

PRODUCTS.	Quantity Produced.	Number of Acres.	Value.	Average Yield per Acre.	Average Price.	Average Value per Acre.
<i>Dollars.</i>						
Corn, 1883 ..bushs	1,551,066,895	68,301,889	658,051,485	22.7	\$0 42.4	\$0 63
Corn, 1884 .. "	1,795,528,432	69,683,780	640,735,859	25.08	35.7	9 19
Corn, 1885 .. "	1,936,176,000	73,180,150	635,674,630	26.5	32.8	8 70
Corn, 1886 .. "	1,665,441,000	75,630,150	610,000,000	22.0	36.6	8 05
Hay, 1883 .....tons	46,864,009	35,515,948	383,834,451	1.32	8 19	10 81
Hay, 1884 .. " "	48,470,460	38,571,593	396,139,309	1.26	8 17	10 27
Hay, 1885 .. " "	47,000,000		405,140,000	1.25	8 62	.....
Hay, 1886 .. " "	45,000,000	38,000,000	331,200,000		7 36	.....
Wheat, 1883 bushs	421,086,160	36,455,593	383,649,272	11.6	91	10 52
Wheat, 1884 .. "	512,765,000	39,475,885	330,861,260	13.0	64.5	8 38
Wheat, 1885 .. "	357,112,030	34,189,246	275,330,300	7.55	77.1	8 09
Wheat, 1886 .. "	457,218,000	36,806,184	314,000,000	12.4	68.7	8 51
Cotton, 1883 ..bales	5,703,600	16,777,993	250,594,750	.34	14 92	43 90
Cotton, 1884 .. "	5,646,441	17,439,612	253,993,385	.33	9 20	13 56
Cotton, 1885 .. "	6,700,000	18,000,000			8 50	.....
Cotton, 1886 .. "	6,450,000				8 10	.....
Oats, 1883 ..bushs	571,302,400	20,324,962	187,040,264	28.1	33	9 27
Oats, 1884 .. " "	583,628,000	21,300,917	161,523,470	27.4	28	7 58
Oats, 1885 .. " "	629,400,000	22,783,630	179,631,860	27.6	28.5	7 82
Oats, 1886 .. " "	624,131,000	23,000,000	186,000,000	26.4	29.8	7 87
Potatoes, 1883 ..bu	208,164,425	2,289,275	87,849,991	91.0	42	38 37
Potatoes, 1884 .. "	190,642,000	2,220,980	75,524,290	85.8	39.6	34 00
Potatoes, 1885 .. "					45	.....
Potatoes, 1886 .. "	163,300,000		73,350,000		45	.....
Tobacco, 1883 ..lbs	451,545,641	638,739	40,455,362	707.0	09	63 34
Tobacco, 1886 .. "	485,000,000					.....
Barley, 1883 bushs	50,136,097	2,370,009	29,420,423	21.1	58	12 38
Rye, 1883 .. " "	28,058,583	2,314,754	16,300,503	12.1	58	7 02

## WHEAT CROPS OF THE PRINCIPAL GRAIN-GROWING NATIONS.

Estimates by the Department of Agriculture.

COUNTRIES.	Period.	Average Annual Yield.	COUNTRIES.	Period.	Average Annual Yield.	COUNTRIES.	Period.	Average Annual Yield.
Un'd States.....	1886.	Bushels. 457,218,000	Spain.....	1883	Bushels. 117,000,000	Portugal.....	1877	8,722,517
France.....	1872-83	340,323,377	Great Brit'n	1884	85,000,000	Greece.....	1884	5,000,000
India.....	1884	252,000,000	Australia....	1884	45,014,174	Sweden.....	1874-82	4,483,333
Russia.....	1884	230,000,000	Belgium.....	1882	42,373,349	Servia.....	1883	4,000,000
Italy.....	1872-82	116,173,634	Turkey.....	1883	40,000,000	Norway.....	1884	2,750,000
Germany.....	1878-83	117,780,505	Roumania....	1884	28,000,000	Denmark....	1875-82	2,423,415
Austria-H'y.	1874-82	117,140,308	Mexico.....	1883	12,466,421	Switzerland.	1884	2,000,000
			Netherlands	1870-82	11,393,917			

## Highest and Lowest Prices of Petroleum Certificates at the New York Petroleum Exchange in each Month, 1878-1886

(Per Barrel of 42 Gallons.)

	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.
Jan.	\$1.64	\$1.30	\$1.10	\$0.95	\$1.15	\$1.05	\$0.99	\$0.91	\$0.87	\$0.79	\$1.06	\$0.83	\$1.15	\$1.07	\$0.76	\$0.68	\$0.92	\$0.81
Feb.	1.87	1.52	1.01	.96	1.11	.92	.93	.86	.89	.81	1.05	.96	1.11	.98	.85	.69	.84	.75
Mar.	1.71	1.44	.97	.81	.95	.85	.89	.77	.85	.78	1.10	.86	1.06	.93	.84	.76	.80	.71
April	1.53	1.37	.84	.74	.87	.71	.94	.79	.81	.75	.98	.85	1.00	.90	.81	.77	.78	.71
May.	1.44	1.23	.78	.74	1.09	.72	.85	.79	.76	.65	1.20	.90	1.03	.70	.81	.77	.75	.62
June.	1.26	1.00	.75	.63	1.24	.90	.84	.76	.65	.51	1.24	1.10	.79	.51	.96	.78	.71	.64
July.	1.06	.84	.74	.68	1.17	.89	.81	.72	.63	.49	1.17	.98	.75	.58	1.03	.90	.68	.65
Aug.	1.04	.93	.71	.64	.97	.85	.87	.74	.62	.54	1.13	1.05	.93	.73	1.05	.98	.66	.60
Sept.	.96	.78	.84	.65	1.09	.87	1.01	.84	.96	.53	1.17	1.07	.92	.71	1.03	.99	.66	.61
Oct.	.86	.80	.96	.78	1.01	.91	.95	.87	.99	.88	1.16	1.08	.82	.59	1.12	1.00	.67	.62
Nov.	1.13	.82	1.27	.89	.96	.87	.86	.77	1.36	.86	1.20	1.09	.80	.66	1.12	.88	.80	.65
Dec.	1.02	.91	1.28	1.09	.99	.91	.87	.79	1.17	.75	1.17	1.12	.80	.68	.93	.85	.82	.66
Year	\$1.87	.78	\$1.28	.63	\$1.24	.71	\$1.01	.72	\$1.36	.49	\$1.24	.83	\$1.15	.51	\$1.13	\$0.68	.92	.80
Av.	1.17	.....	.86	.....	.95	.....	.85	.....	.79	.....	1.14	.....	.93	.....	.90	.68	.76	.....

# MONTHLY RANGE OF CASH PRICES OF No. 2 SPRING WHEAT IN CHICAGO.

	1886	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1879	1878	1877	1876	1875
Jan. ...	76½ 85	76 81½	88½ 96½	93½ 103½	125¼ 136	95½ 160	114½ 132	81½ 87½	101 109	123¼ 131	95 102¼	88 90¼
Feb. ....	78½ 81¾	74½ 79½	90¾ 96	104 111¼	120¼ 132½	96½ 99¾	118¼ 125½	85¼ 93½	101½ 111½	121½ 132½	97¼ 106	88½ 88½
March...	75½ 81¾	73½ 79½	82 93½	105 109½	124½ 136	98½ 104½	112 125½	88½ 96	104 112½	120¼ 128½	96¾ 105	85½ 96½
April ..	72 80½	77½ 91½	76 94½	102 111½	133 140	100½ 104¼	106½ 114	83½ 91¼	105½ 114	126 136	95½ 105¼	93 105½
May ...	72½ 79¼	85½ 90¾	85 94¾	108 113½	123 140	101 112½	112½ 119	90¾ 101½	98 113	143 176½	95½ 107½	89 106½
June...	70½ 78	84½ 90	83½ 89½	96¾ 113½	125 135	106¾ 114	86¾ 101½	108 107	87¾ 101½	141 144	102¼ 108	90¼ 102¼
July....	73 82	85¼ 90¾	79½ 84½	98½ 102¾	125 136	108¼ 121	88¼ 96	88½ 110	88¾ 108½	121 148¼	83 105¼	99¾ 128½
August	73½ 79¾	78 89	76¼ 83	99¾ 103½	99 134	119 140	86½ 82	83¾ 88	89 107	101½ 123	84¼ 96	114¾ 130½
Sept...	72 76½	76¼ 86¾	73¼ 79¾	93 99¼	97 108	121¼ 140¼	87 95¼	85 106½	85¼ 89¾	109 118	92½ 110½	105½ 119
Oct ....	69½ 75	84½ 91¼	72¾ 79½	90 96¼	92¼ 96¾	131 143¼	92¼ 101½	104½ 120	77 87½	106¾ 114½	105¼ 116	107¾ 118½
Nov....	72½ 79½	83¾ 90¾	71½ 74½	93½ 96¾	91¼ 94½	123½ 132	101½ 112	111½ 121½	80 84½	105¼ 111¾	107½ 113¾	104½ 113
Dec. ....	75½ 79½	83½ 88½	69½ 76½	94½ 99¼	91½ 94¾	124½ 129	98½ 109¾	122 133½	81¼ 84½	106½ 110¾	112¼ 126¾	93¾ 104
Year.	69½ 85	73½ 91½	69½ 96	90 113½	91½ 140	95½ 143¼	86½ 132	81½ 123½	77 114	101½ 170¾	83 126¾	83¼ 130½
Av'ge	77	82½	82½	101¾	118	115¼	105¼	99½	96¾	127½	102½	98½

## White and Colored Population of the United States, at Each Census.—1790-1880.

From the Official Tables of the Census.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
White.	3,172,006	4,306,446	5,862,073	7,862,166	10,537,378	14,195,805	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,589,377	43,402,970
Colored										
Free.	59,527	108,437	186,446	233,634	319,599	386,298	434,495	488,070	4,880,009	6,580,793
Colored										
Slaves.	697,681	896,602	1,191,362	1,538,022	2,009,043	2,487,355	3,204,313	3,953,760	None.	None.
Indians										
Civ'zed										
Chinese										
Total..	3,929,214	5,306,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,448,321	38,558,377	50,155,763

## LIFE-INSURANCE BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Spectator Company's Insurance Year-Book, 1886-86.]

Summary of Business for Six Years of all regularly organized Life-Insurance Companies (numbering 47) in the United States, 1879-1884.

YEAR.	Total Premium Receipts.	Total Income.	Total Payments to Policy-holders.	Expenses of Man-agement.	Total Expendi-ture.	Policies in force end of year.		Admitted Assets.
						Number.	Amount.	
1879..	53,977,913	79,929,616	59,289,886	9,547,765	70,604,193	694,665	1,515,574,437	431,614,410
1880..	55,249,253	79,739,589	55,020,519	10,963,337	69,418,098	902,339	1,578,904,883	453,241,537
1881..	58,781,963	84,083,905	55,703,583	12,135,653	70,806,699	1,089,178	1,876,926,201	461,058,114
1882..	64,131,473	89,755,879	55,800,369	12,976,834	71,354,636	1,325,289	1,798,148,238	480,127,272
1883..	69,834,722	97,466,274	59,447,536	15,404,407	77,798,743	1,657,999	1,959,567,370	501,639,764
1884..	75,603,966	101,924,731	61,216,639	16,189,955	81,811,206	1,895,412	2,093,492,289	519,674,563
1885..	83,879,635	112,303,119	64,447,145	17,912,356	86,205,932	2,170,277	2,300,070,595	551,742,332

# SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR TWENTY YEARS, 1863-1886.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue. \*

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,628,934	.....	27,170	4,140,175	26,932,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,837,720	193,600	5,894,945	67,008,221
1865.....	18,731,422	11,401,373	3,734,928	4,940,871	520,363	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,008	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,007
1867.....	33,542,952	19,765,148	6,067,501	2,046,552	1,459,171	16,094,718	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,730,095	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,196,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,006,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	827,905	16,544,043	71,567,903
1871.....	46,281,848	33,578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	37,136,953
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,386,303	9,324,938	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	33,242,876	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,991	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,557,230	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	509,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,825,729	419,999	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,091,755	9,937,052	3,492,932	346,008	6,380,405	429,650
1879.....	52,570,285	40,135,003	10,729,320	3,198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,506	38,870,140	12,829,803	3,350,985	883,755	7,068,354	.....
1881.....	67,153,975	42,854,991	13,700,241	3,762,208	231,078	7,924,708	152,163
1882.....	69,873,408	47,391,989	16,152,920	5,253,458	199,830	7,570,109	78,559
1883.....	74,368,775	42,104,250	16,900,616	3,748,995	305,803	7,053,053	71,852
1884.....	76,905,385	26,082,400	18,084,954	.....	289,144	.....	248,156
1885.....	67,511,208	26,407,088	18,230,282	25,000	222,681	.....	24,861
1886.....	69,092,260	27,907,362	19,676,731	.....	194,422	.....	32,087
Total in 23 years.	1,192,741,321	717,873,943	226,023,412	70,567,925	12,071,790	207,873,344	1,147,073,131

## THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 2, 1881.)

QUANTITIES and VALUES of LEADING DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED in the United States during the Calendar Year 1879, and EXPORTED from the United States during the Fiscal Year 1880, with the percentage of the quantity of each article exported.

ARTICLES.	PRODUCTION.		DOMESTIC EX- PORTS.		Percent. retained for consump- tion.	Percent. exported.
	CALENDAR YEAR 1879.		YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1880.			
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		
		Dollars.		Dollars.		
Corn.....bush..	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	187,884,892	154,279,608	94.32	5.68
Wheat.....bush..	448,756,630	497,030,142	2180,304,181	2225,879,502	59.82	40.18
Rye.....bush..	23,639,460	15,507,431	24,871,295	32,387,493	79.39	20.61
Oats.....bush..	363,761,320	120,533,294	766,366	308,129	99.79	.21
Barley.....bush..	40,283,100	23,714,444	1,128,923	784,819	97.20	2.80
Buckwheat.....bush..	13,140,000	7,856,191	Not spec'd.	Not spec'd.		
Potatoes.....bush..	181,626,400	79,153,673	696,080	522,039	99.62	.38
Tobacco, leaf.....lbs.	472,661,159	36,624,357	215,910,187	16,379,107	54.32	45.69
Hay.....tons.	35,493,000	330,804,494	13,739	206,819	99.96	.04
Cotton, raw.....lbs.	2,367,540,900	242,140,987	1,822,061,114	211,535,905	23.04	76.96
Wool, raw.....lbs.	232,560,000	Not stated	191,551	71,987	99.92	.08
Sugar.....lbs.	177,644,000	Not stated	30,142,004	2,718,627	83.03	16.97
Molasses.....galls.	12,200,000	Not stated	3,596,010	539,603	70.52	29.48
Pig-iron.....lbs.	5,483,706,000	Not stated	2,948,773	54,115	99.95	.05
Railroad bars or rails:						
Iron.....lbs.	840,320,000	Not stated	1,555,840	32,746	99.81	.19
Steel.....lbs.	1,386,226,000	Not stated	702,040	14,744	99.49	.51
Coal.....tons.	59,808,398	Not stated	615,260	2,058,080	98.97	1.03

\* Corn meal included.

\* Wheat flour included.

\* Rye flour included.

# AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1878-1885.

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama..	120,651	140,533	108,674	85,398	73,315	81,088
2 Arizona...	38,008	45,464	40,008	2,715		
3 Arkansas...	132,087	109,039	97,716	91,011	87,392	94,803
4 California..	3,615,391	4,117,178	4,002,373	3,384,769	2,613,160	2,090,785
5 Colorado...	215,051	247,264	216,100	195,999	(a) 195,195	201,482
6 Conn.....	579,690	565,801	506,991	428,971	412,626	461,972
7 Dakota....	48,001	67,437	86,875	9,664		
8 Delaware...	311,067	350,906	291,636	210,327	(b) 244,184	(b) 244,476
9 Dist. Col..	*	*	*	*		
10 Florida....	254,890	280,227	243,545	178,562	218,837	237,272
11 Georgia....	264,134	319,361	315,661	279,742	316,441	304,384
12 Idaho.....	25,800	31,903	31,080	2,634		
13 Illinois....	25,784,682	23,252,417	25,977,525	23,520,485	23,075,866	23,852,253
14 Indiana....	7,281,254	6,485,377	5,592,720	5,618,512	4,031,866	4,873,230
15 Iowa.....	923,777	1,843,905	4,001,720	2,757,417	2,222,059	2,547,341
16 Kansas....	239,527	204,014	239,763	167,351	170,202	204,146
17 Kentucky..	8,719,161	10,531,236	15,387,078	18,583,172	14,842,475	15,746,941
18 Louisiana..	760,619	918,899	738,666	560,185	538,815	552,115
19 Maine.....	82,457	85,260	72,803	56,599	53,950	57,801
20 Maryland..	2,483,462	2,822,238	3,429,173	3,146,491	(c) 2,774,384	(c) 2,462,092
21 Mass.....	2,699,691	2,937,359	2,753,662	2,396,590	2,287,454	2,292,679
22 Michigan..	1,787,275	2,003,191	1,882,452	1,419,381	1,528,155	1,671,994
23 Minnesota..	445,140	528,492	515,462	498,982	492,705	534,532
24 Mississ'pi.	96,122	94,099	60,480	50,450	47,951	47,062
25 Missouri...	6,470,349	7,539,483	7,680,411	6,473,806	6,276,166	7,060,652
26 Montana...	44,882	68,001	75,543	125,370	(d) 90,565	(d) 90,840
27 Nebraska...	9,2065	1,108,191	1,320,517	1,515,816	(e) 1,971,296	(e) 1,674,013
28 Nevada....	53,421	49,104	49,871	3,897	(f) 55,939	(f) 62,148
29 N. Hamp...	309,721	349,942	352,998	390,137	383,479	378,788
30 N. Jersey..	4,873,076	5,451,634	5,424,458	3,477,223	3,661,359	3,951,076
31 N. Mexico..	47,466	55,903	54,037	63,140	(g) 66,990	(g) 65,124
32 New York..	17,233,268	19,455,040	17,967,187	13,760,384	13,823,645	14,363,209
33 N. Carol'a.	2,476,440	2,837,415	2,377,127	1,760,967	1,686,829	1,744,959
34 Ohio.....	19,295,836	18,359,299	15,704,048	13,520,265	12,565,517	12,921,349
35 Oregon....	81,004	88,680	101,451	128,275	(h) 119,723	(h) 124,034
36 Penna....	7,669,214	8,775,166	8,703,679	7,888,700	7,371,210	7,847,231
37 Rhode Isl.	209,079	229,259	395,319	130,468	127,588	132,082
38 S. Carol'a.	135,007	119,100	117,009	93,897	94,518	100,014
39 Tennessee..	1,149,764	997,728	1,173,890	1,249,976	1,057,189	1,024,913
40 Texas.....	248,633	258,433	263,651	210,149	181,830	196,851
41 Utah.....	43,117	48,523	53,805	4,560		
42 Vermont...	53,146	56,445	46,062	30,905	29,890	32,503
43 Virginia...	6,063,106	6,226,308	5,078,196	3,232,726	3,052,640	2,982,728
44 Wash'ton..	32,764	40,203	49,208	6,969		
45 W. Virgin.	452,598	502,277	546,483	560,328	543,189	486,063
46 Wisconsin.	2,910,095	3,193,115	3,197,409	2,993,756	3,033,018	3,065,317
47 Wyoming..	18,551	20,386	17,434	1,203		
AGGREGATE RECEIPTS EACH YEAR..	127,851,035	138,954,165	137,500,291	121,368,620	112,419,491	116,894,982
Adhesive stampst...	7,924,708	8,130,218	7,658,631	221,420	1,630	7,887
Salaries.....	3,022					
Aggregate receipts from all sources.	135,779,365	147,083,383	145,158,922	121,590,040	112,421,121	116,902,869

† These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

(a) Including the Territory of Wyoming.

(b) Including the State of Delaware, two counties of Virginia, and nine counties of Maryland.

(c) Including the District of Columbia.

(d) Including the Territory of Idaho.

(e) Including the Territory of Dakota.

(f) Including the Territory of Utah.

(g) Including the Territory of Arizona.

(h) Including the Territories of Alaska and Washington.

## UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States, as amended in 1886.]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on capital and deposits. By Act of March 3, 1883, "to reduce internal revenue taxation," etc., all taxes on capital and deposits of banks and bankers were repealed after March 3, 1883.	
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month.....	1-12 of 1 per ct.
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 90 per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month.....	1-6 of 1 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association,) corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations,) and every corporation, State bank or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them.....	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
—manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax.....	6 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	50
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigars or Cigarettes, imported, in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (wholesale,) special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail,) special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Oleomargarine, 2 cents per pound.....	02
—manufacturers of Oleomargarine, or other substitutes for butter. Special annual tax.....	600 00
—wholesale dealers in Oleomargarine. Special annual tax.....	480 00
—retail dealers in Oleomargarine. Special annual tax.....	48 00
Rectifiers, special tax, less than 500 bbls. \$100; above 500 bbls.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute, per lb.....	8
Spirits, distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....each	10
Stamps, on bank checks, drafts, etc. Tax repealed after July 1, 1883.	
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb. after May 1, 1883.....	8
Tobacco, dealers in manufactured, after May 1, 1883.....	2 40
Tobacco, manufacturers of, after May 1, 1883.....	6 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale, after May 1, 1883.....	12 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail, after May 1, 1883.....	\$250, and 30 cents per dollar on sales above \$500 per annum.
But farmers and producers may sell tobacco of their own raising to consumers to an amount not exceeding \$100 annually.	
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc., after May 1, 1883.....	30 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals, after May 1, 1883.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal, after May 1, 1883.....	7 20
Tobacco pedlars, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance, after May 1, 1883..	3 60
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each, after May 1, 1883.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90
Wines and champagne (imitation) not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	2 40
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles.....	1 20

# Exports and Imports of the United States by Countries (including merchandise but not specie), 1885-1886.

Compiled and condensed from the Annual Statements of Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.

COUNTRIES.	1886.				1885.			
	Exports from U. S.	Per Cent of Total Exports.	Imports to U. S.	Per Cent of Total Imports.	Exports from U. S.	Per Cent of Total Exports.	Imports to U. S.	Per Cent of Total Imports.
<b>Argentine Republic</b> ....	\$ 4,725,646	.69	\$ 5,022,346	.79	\$ 4,676,501	.63	\$ 4,338,580	.75
<b>Austria</b> .....	1,995,135	.29	6,608,058	1.05	2,714,537	.36	5,745,580	.99
<b>Belgium</b> .....	23,294,395	3.42	9,178,513	1.44	26,458,249	3.56	8,695,084	2.73
<b>Brazil</b> .....	6,541,216	.96	41,907,532	6.59	7,317,293	.98	45,263,660	7.84
<b>Cent'l American States</b> (Nicaragua, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Salvador).....	2,512,742	.37	5,915,413	.93	2,762,531	.37	6,409,015	1.12
<b>Chili</b> .....	1,983,606	.30	1,182,845	.19	2,211,007	.29	604,525	.10
<b>China</b> .....	7,520,581	1.10	18,972,963	2.99	6,396,500	.86	16,292,169	2.82
<b>Columbia (U. S. of)</b> .....	5,480,457	.80	3,008,921	.47	5,583,369	.75	2,942,077	.41
<b>Denmark and Danish West Indies</b> .....	3,520,452	.51	677,941	.11	5,124,682	.69	686,754	.11
<b>France</b> .....	41,681,746	6.13	63,417,430	9.98	46,708,950	6.29	56,935,352	9.86
French Possessions in Africa.....	239,863	.03	310,695	.05	450,562	.06	142,856	.03
French Possessions in America.....	1,946,273	.28	543,637	.08	1,944,364	.26	1,168,004	.20
<b>Germany</b> .....	61,961,193	9.11	69,154,997	10.88	62,222,791	8.38	63,241,753	10.95
<b>Great Britain</b> .....	348,453,700	51.27	154,254,054	24.28	398,103,203	53.63	136,701,708	23.67
Canada and British N. Am. Provinces.....	34,785,021	5.11	37,496,388	5.91	40,124,907	5.40	36,960,541	6.40
British West Indies, Brit- ish Honduras, and Brit- ish Guiana.....	9,286,069	1.36	11,988,639	1.88	9,221,289	1.24	11,503,095	1.99
British East Indies.....	4,353,190	.64	17,247,825	2.71	4,110,368	.55	17,699,257	3.07
Gibraltar and British Pos- sessions in Africa.....	2,166,517	.31	1,354,474	.21	2,776,228	.37	1,512,821	.26
British Possessions in Australia.....	11,134,301	1.63	3,859,360	.61	10,648,192	1.43	2,823,393	.49
<b>Greece</b> .....	144,003	.02	730,823	.11	207,822	.02	596,707	.10
<b>Greenland, Iceland, and Faroe Islands</b> .....	.....	.....	91,890	.01	.....	.....	113,847	.02
<b>Hawaiian Islands</b> .....	3,192,698	.47	9,815,707	1.54	2,787,922	.37	8,857,497	1.53
<b>Haiti &amp; San Domingo</b> .....	4,111,850	.60	4,260,123	.67	4,294,008	.57	3,932,855	.68
<b>Hong Kong</b> .....	4,066,296	.59	1,072,459	.17	4,149,311	.55	983,815	.17
<b>Italy</b> .....	13,373,424	1.96	16,870,636	2.65	11,974,417	1.60	14,492,908	4.55
<b>Japan</b> .....	3,135,533	.46	14,885,573	2.34	3,057,415	.41	11,767,956	2.04
<b>Liberia</b> .....	98,885	.01	67,751	.01	101,708	.01	71,085	.01
<b>Mexico</b> .....	7,737,623	1.15	10,687,972	1.68	8,340,784	1.12	9,267,021	1.60
<b>Netherlands</b> .....	14,759,717	2.17	8,523,846	1.34	16,804,263	2.26	5,652,749	.98
Dutch West Indies and Dutch Guiana.....	871,869	.13	727,698	.12	965,860	.13	652,007	.11
Dutch East Indies.....	2,132,947	.31	3,175,930	.50	2,103,066	.28	3,261,671	.56
<b>Peru</b> .....	813,697	.11	963,480	.15	742,105	.09	1,764,890	.31
<b>Portugal</b> .....	4,476,423	.65	1,344,167	.22	4,398,346	.61	1,007,150	.32
Portuguese Possessions.....	476,985	.07	103,587	.02	421,045	.05	100,517	.02
<b>Russia and Russian Pos- sessions</b> .....	9,862,493	1.45	3,283,127	.51	7,762,746	1.45	3,091,449	.53
<b>Spain</b> .....	13,091,950	1.92	5,930,262	.93	11,991,068	1.61	4,703,945	.80
<b>Cuba</b> .....	10,409,170	1.53	51,110,780	8.05	9,006,160	1.21	42,306,063	7.32
<b>Porto Rico</b> .....	1,710,569	.25	4,594,544	.72	1,569,205	.21	6,104,263	1.06
Other Spanish Pos- sessions.....	340,890	.05	9,675,601	1.53	327,341	.04	7,917,122	1.37
<b>Sweden and Norway</b> .....	2,938,187	.43	2,563,033	.40	3,118,278	.42	2,610,671	.42
<b>Switzerland</b> .....	31,727	.....	14,353,981	2.26	46,390	.....	13,863,432	2.40
<b>Turkey</b> .....	1,562,821	.23	3,930,200	.61	1,402,691	.18	3,153,900	.52
Uruguay.....	1,221,076	.17	4,925,848	.78	1,682,443	.22	2,734,617	.47
<b>Venezuela</b> .....	2,732,830	.40	5,791,621	.91	3,043,609	.41	6,309,590	1.09
<b>All other Countries</b> .....	2,654,324	.40	3,868,576	.62	2,136,264	.28	3,153,356	.52
<b>Grand Total</b> .....	679,524,830	100.00	635,436,136	100.00	742,189,735	100.00	577,527,329	100.00



# SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1885.

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			23,000,000			539,156
1791.....			29,200,000			512,041
1792.....			31,500,000			1,753,098
1793.....			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.....			34,600,000			6,526,233
1795.....			69,756,268			8,489,472
1796.....			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.....			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.....			68,551,700			33,000,000
1799.....			79,069,148			45,523,000
1800.....			91,252,768			39,130,877
1801.....			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.....			76,333,333			35,774,971
1803.....			64,666,666			13,594,072
1804.....			85,000,000			36,231,597
1805.....			120,600,000			53,179,019
1806.....			129,410,000			60,283,236
1807.....			138,500,000			59,643,558
1808.....			56,990,000			12,997,414
1809.....			59,400,000			20,797,531
1810.....			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.....			53,400,000			16,032,790
1812.....			77,030,000			8,495,127
1813.....			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.....			12,065,000			145,169
1815.....			113,041,274			6,583,350
1816.....			147,103,000			17,188,556
1817.....			99,250,000			19,358,069
1818.....			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.....			87,125,000			19,165,688
1820.....			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.....	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,834,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.....	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.....	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,635	6,372,987	27,543,622
1824.....	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.....	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	23,793,588	8,797,055	32,590,643
1826.....	78,093,511	6,880,966	84,974,477	20,440,934	4,098,678	24,539,612
1827.....	71,332,938	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,830	6,971,306	23,403,136
1828.....	81,020,083	7,489,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,439	21,595,017
1829.....	67,088,915	7,409,612	74,498,527	12,347,344	4,311,134	16,658,478
1830.....	62,720,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,241,622	14,387,479
1831.....	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,069	6,956,457	20,033,526
1832.....	95,121,762	5,907,504	101,029,266	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,473
1833.....	101,047,943	7,070,868	108,118,811	17,577,876	2,244,859	19,822,735
1834.....	108,609,700	17,941,632	126,551,332	21,636,553	1,676,258	23,312,811
1835.....	136,764,295	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.....	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,762	3,978,598	21,746,360
1837.....	130,473,803	10,516,414	140,989,217	17,162,232	4,092,730	21,254,962
1838.....	95,970,288	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,035,105	12,452,795
1839.....	156,496,956	5,595,176	162,092,132	10,626,140	6,868,385	17,494,525
1840.....	98,258,706	8,882,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.....	122,957,544	4,988,633	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,287,846	15,469,081
1842.....	96,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,753	3,642,785	11,721,538
1843.....	42,433,464	22,320,335	64,753,799	5,139,335	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.....	102,604,606	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,058	5,270,809	11,484,867
1845.....	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,781	7,762,049	15,346,830
1846.....	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,865,206	3,481,417	11,346,623
1847.....	122,424,349	24,121,289	146,545,638	6,166,754	1,844,404	8,011,158
1848.....	148,638,644	6,360,284	154,998,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.....	141,206,199	6,651,240	147,857,439	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,865

Before 1821, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.  
The figures for 1843 are for 9 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept. 30 to June 30.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES  
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1886.—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			22,460,844			19,666,008
1791.....			28,687,959			18,500,000
1792.....			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793.....			28,990,428			24,000,000
1794.....			28,073,767			26,500,000
1795.....			61,260,796			39,500,000
1796.....			55,136,164			40,764,097
1797.....			48,379,406			29,850,306
1798.....			35,551,700			28,527,097
1799.....			33,546,148			33,142,522
1800.....			52,121,891			31,840,908
1801.....			64,720,790			47,473,304
1802.....			40,558,962			36,708,189
1803.....			51,072,594			42,205,961
1804.....			45,768,403			41,467,477
1805.....			67,420,981			42,387,002
1806.....			69,126,764			41,253,727
1807.....			78,856,442			48,699,592
1808.....			43,992,586			9,433,546
1809.....			38,602,469			31,405,702
1810.....			61,008,705			42,366,675
1811.....			37,377,210			45,294,043
1812.....			68,534,873			30,032,109
1813.....			19,157,155			25,008,152
1814.....			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815.....			106,457,924			45,974,408
1816.....			129,964,444			64,781,896
1817.....			79,891,931			68,313,500
1818.....			102,323,304			73,854,437
1819.....			67,959,317			50,976,898
1820.....			56,441,971			51,683,640
1821.....	43,696,405	12,413,169	41,283,236	43,671,894		46,671,894
1822.....	68,395,674	17,440,385	60,955,359	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823.....	61,310,736	1,375,091	50,085,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824.....	53,847,482	1,364,418	55,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825.....	66,395,722	2,646,290	63,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826.....	57,652,577	2,782,288	60,434,865	52,449,825	605,885	53,055,710
1827.....	54,901,106	1,179,824	56,080,932	57,878,117	1,043,574	58,921,691
1828.....	66,975,505	160,668	66,914,807	49,976,632	603,037	50,669,669
1829.....	54,741,571	3,092,478	57,894,049	55,087,307	612,836	55,700,193
1830.....	49,575,099	6,914,342	56,489,441	58,524,878	937,151	59,462,029
1831.....	82,808,110	349,486	83,157,598	59,218,563	2,058,474	61,277,057
1832.....	75,327,668	1,662,105	76,989,793	61,726,529	1,410,941	63,137,470
1833.....	83,470,067	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,950,856	306,842	70,317,698
1834.....	86,973,147	16,237,374	103,208,521	80,622,662	400,500	81,024,162
1835.....	122,007,374	7,383,273	129,391,247	100,459,481	729,901	101,189,062
1836.....	156,811,392	9,422,383	166,233,675	106,570,942	345,738	106,916,680
1837.....	113,310,571	5,823,684	119,134,255	94,280,805	1,283,519	95,564,414
1838.....	86,552,596	14,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,880	472,941	96,033,821
1839.....	145,870,816	1,273,209	144,597,607	101,625,533	1,908,358	103,533,891
1840.....	86,250,335	2,709,872	88,951,207	111,660,561	2,235,073	113,895,634
1841.....	114,776,309	2,299,213	112,477,096	103,636,236	2,746,486	106,382,722
1842.....	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,799,242	1,170,754	92,969,996
1843.....	37,294,129	20,906,973	58,201,102	77,086,354	107,429	77,793,783
1844.....	96,390,548	550,620	96,950,168	99,531,774	183,405	99,715,179
1845.....	105,599,541	3,691,807	101,907,734	98,455,330	844,446	99,299,776
1846.....	110,048,859	299,315	110,345,174	101,718,042	423,351	102,141,893
1847.....	116,257,595	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844	62,620	150,637,464
1848.....	140,651,838	16,780,920	133,870,918	130,203,709	2,700,412	132,904,121
1849.....	132,565,106	2,203,466	134,768,574	131,710,081	956,874	132,666,955

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,  
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1886.—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	173,509,526	4,628,792	178,138,318	9,475,493	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,771,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	207,440,398	5,505,044	212,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,298	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,365	4,201,382	267,978,747	13,630,130	2,938,340	17,568,460
1854....	297,022,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,200	3,218,934	24,850,134
1855....	227,808,708	3,659,812	231,468,520	26,158,398	2,289,925	28,448,323
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,597,206	16,378,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,241	10,225,901	30,886,142
1859....	331,333,341	7,434,789	338,768,130	14,509,971	6,365,106	20,895,077
1860....	353,616,119	8,550,135	362,166,254	17,333,634	9,599,388	26,933,022
1861....	289,310,542	46,339,611	335,650,153	14,654,217	5,991,210	20,645,427
1862....	189,336,677	16,415,052	205,751,729	11,026,477	5,842,389	16,868,866
1863....	243,335,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,233	13,115,612	329,562,845	15,333,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	298,745,580	9,810,072	308,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,066	10,700,092	445,512,158	11,341,420	3,400,697	14,742,117
1867....	395,463,100	22,070,475	417,533,575	14,719,332	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	367,436,440	14,188,308	371,624,748	12,562,999	10,038,127	22,601,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	435,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	520,223,684	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,038,629	28,459,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,680	640,338,756	15,690,455	7,079,204	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,480,937	663,617,147	17,446,483	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	523,005,436	20,900,717	543,906,153	14,158,611	8,275,013	22,433,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,936,681	476,677,871	14,802,424	6,467,511	21,270,035
1877....	451,323,126	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	437,051,533	29,821,314	466,872,846	14,154,698	6,678,240	20,832,938
1879....	445,777,775	20,296,000	466,073,775	12,098,651	7,442,406	19,541,057
1880....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331
1881....	642,664,628	110,575,497	753,240,125	18,451,399	5,179,903	23,631,302
1882....	724,639,574	42,472,390	767,111,964	17,302,525	5,937,208	23,239,733
1883....	723,180,914	28,489,391	751,670,305	19,615,770	10,197,152	29,812,922
1884....	667,697,693	37,426,262	705,123,955	15,548,757	16,907,748	32,456,505
1885....	577,527,329	43,242,323	620,769,652	15,506,809	17,855,415	33,362,224
1886....	635,436,136	38,593,656	674,029,792	13,560,301	20,539,293	34,099,594

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1878, representing the period of suspension of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

PRICE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,  
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1886—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.			
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'y.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850..	164,034,033	1847,523	165,881,556	134,900,233	2,046,879	136,947,112	
1851..	200,478,908	15,340,669	215,819,577	178,620,138	16,069,580	194,689,718	
1852..	195,387,314	268,746	195,656,060	154,931,147	87,437,837	242,368,984	
1853..	250,157,145	263,042	250,420,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	
1854..	275,991,779	2,720,406	278,712,185	215,328,300	28,062,570	243,390,870	
1855..	231,650,340	1,569,887	233,220,227	192,751,135	53,957,418	246,708,553	
1856..	295,650,939	2,610,426	298,261,364	266,438,051	44,148,279	310,586,330	
1857..	333,511,203	8,408,229	341,919,432	278,006,713	60,078,352	338,085,065	
1858..	242,678,413	9,048,595	251,727,008	251,351,033	42,407,246	293,758,279	
1859..	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,392,080	57,502,305	335,894,385	
1860..	336,282,485	1,049,253	337,331,738	316,242,423	56,946,851	373,189,274	
1861..	274,056,325	40,348,401	314,404,726	204,899,616	23,799,870	228,699,486	
1862..	178,330,300	10,572,063	188,902,363	179,644,024	81,044,651	260,688,675	213,069,519
1863..	225,375,250	1,421,056	226,796,306	186,008,912	55,993,562	241,992,474	305,884,968
1864..	301,113,322	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,473,562	243,977,589	320,085,190
1865..	269,656,525	6,784,970	276,441,495	186,940,248	64,618,124	251,558,372	323,743,187
1866..	423,470,646	7,299,395	430,770,041	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,277
1867..	381,042,768	10,178,299	391,221,067	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,722,228
1868..	344,873,441	4,150,241	349,023,682	269,389,900	83,745,975	353,135,875	454,301,713
1869..	406,535,379	5,585,462	412,120,841	275,166,697	42,915,966	318,082,663	413,961,115
1870..	419,803,113	12,147,315	431,950,428	376,616,478	43,883,802	420,500,275	499,092,143
1871..	505,802,414	7,331,395	513,133,809	428,398,908	84,403,359	512,802,267	562,518,651
1872..	610,904,622	6,664,395	617,569,017	428,487,131	72,798,240	501,285,371	549,219,718
1873..	624,889,737	10,777,909	635,667,646	505,093,439	73,905,546	578,998,985	649,132,563
1874..	550,556,723	21,524,187	572,080,910	569,433,421	59,699,686	629,133,107	693,039,054
1875..	518,846,825	12,625,704	531,472,529	499,384,100	83,857,129	583,241,229	643,094,767
1876..	445,938,766	9,469,070	455,407,836	415,596,524	55,582,247	471,178,771	526,766,594
1877..	438,518,130	27,746,915	466,265,045	410,507,563	50,088,691	460,596,254	510,507,563
1878..	422,896,834	23,143,074	446,039,908	389,670,220	43,184,788	432,855,008	475,961,798
1879..	433,679,124	12,853,594	446,532,718	389,688,798	27,054,965	416,743,763	443,738,783
1880..	656,262,441	55,239,284	711,501,725	698,340,790	17,555,035	715,895,825	717,093,777
1881..	624,213,229	105,395,094	729,608,323	823,946,353	9,347,893	833,294,246	841,501,388
1882..	707,337,049	36,435,182	743,772,231	883,925,947	14,226,944	898,152,891	912,379,916
1883..	709,565,144	18,292,230	727,857,373	733,239,732	43,480,271	776,720,003	825,846,813
1884..	652,148,936	20,518,514	672,667,450	804,223,632	21,623,181	825,846,813	841,501,388
1885..	562,020,520	25,386,908	587,407,428	724,964,852	50,225,635	775,190,487	811,436,577
1886..	621,875,835	18,054,363	639,930,198	726,682,946	24,376,110	751,059,056	815,313,689
				665,964,529	51,924,117	717,888,646	844,798,180

\* These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

**Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1877 to 1887.**

Published by the Treasury Department, Warrant Division, October, 1886

	Fiscal Year 1877.	Fiscal Year 1878.	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.	Fiscal Year 1881.	Fiscal Year 1882.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$834,696	\$3,547,186	\$15,213,259	\$4,633,824	\$6,118,085	\$5,110,862
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	16,057,021	15,756,774	15,868,694	16,136,230	16,532,009	17,797,398
Sundry Civil Expenses	15,895,065	17,079,256	24,968,590	19,724,869	22,503,508	22,011,223
Support of the Army..	27,621,868	No appro.	51,279,679	26,797,300	26,425,800	26,687,800
Naval Service.....	12,741,791	13,589,933	14,153,432	14,028,469	14,405,798	14,566,038
Indian Service.....	4,567,018	4,827,666	4,734,876	4,713,479	4,657,263	4,587,867
Rivers and Harbors ..	5,015,000	No appro.	8,322,700	9,577,495	8,976,500	11,451,300
Forts & Fortifications.	315,000	275,000	275,000	275,000	550,000	575,000
Military Academy....	290,065	286,604	292,805	319,547	316,234	322,435
Post-Office Departm't.	5,927,498	2,039,725	4,222,275	5,872,376	3,883,420	2,152,258
Pensions.....	29,533,500	28,533,000	29,371,574	56,233,200	41,644,000	68,282,307
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	1,188,797	1,146,748	1,087,535	1,097,735	1,180,335	1,191,435
Miscellaneous.....	4,134,692	1,425,091	2,226,390	2,995,124	4,959,332	1,128,006
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>124,122,011</b>	<b>88,356,983</b>	<b>172,016,809</b>	<b>162,404,648</b>	<b>155,830,841</b>	<b>179,579,000</b>

	Fiscal Year 1883.	Fiscal Year 1884.	Fiscal Year 1885.	Fiscal Year 1886.	Fiscal Year 1887.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$9,853,869	\$2,832,680	\$4,385,836	*\$3,332,717	\$13,572,883
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	20,322,908	20,763,843	21,556,902	21,495,661	20,809,781
Sundry Civil Expenses	25,425,479	23,713,404	22,346,750	25,961,904	22,650,658
Support of the Army..	27,032,099	24,681,250	24,454,450	24,014,052	23,753,057
Naval Service.....	14,903,559	15,954,247	18,931,856	21,280,767	16,489,557
Indian Service.....	5,219,604	5,388,656	5,903,151	5,773,328	5,561,263
Rivers and Harbors ..	18,988,875	No appro.	14,948,300	No appro.	14,404,900
Forts & Fortifications.	375,000	670,000	700,000	725,000	59,877
Military Academy....	335,557	318,657	314,563	309,903	397,805
Post-Office Departm't.	1,902,178	Indefinite	Indefinite	Indefinite	Indefinite
Pensions.....	116,000,000	86,577,000	20,810,000	60,000,000	76,075,300
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	1,256,655	1,296,255	1,225,140	1,242,925	1,364,065
Agricultural Depart..	427,280	405,640	480,190	580,790	654,715
Expenses of District of Columbia*.....	3,496,060	3,505,495	3,594,256	3,622,683	3,721,051
Miscellaneous.....	5,888,994	1,806,439	7,800,004	2,268,363	10,184,571
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>251,428,117</b>	<b>187,911,566</b>	<b>187,451,398</b>	<b>170,608,114</b>	<b>209,659,383</b>

<sup>1</sup> For six months ending December 31, 1884.<sup>2</sup> NOTE.—One half of this amount is by law paid by the U. S. Government; the other half must be paid into the Treasury by District taxes, and Congress appropriates the full sum.

\* Not including \$6,150,063 appropriated for the Naval service for six months, ending June 30, 1885.

**POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AT EACH DECENNIAL CENSUS, FROM 1801 TO 1881.**

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.
Eng. & Wales.	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,985	16,035,198	18,054,170	20,228,417	22,712,266	25,968,296
Scotland. . . .	1,678,452	1,884,044	2,137,325	2,408,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,096,808	3,360,018	3,734,441
Ireland* . . .	5,319,867	*6,084,996	6,869,544	7,828,347	8,222,664	8,623,982	8,860,309	8,411,416	8,159,639
Islands* . . .	82,810	*85,547	92,654	106,542	126,249	145,435	145,674	144,638	141,223
Army, Navy & Merchant Seamen a- broad . . . .					202,954	212,194	250,356	229,000	242,844
United King- dom. . . .	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,187	24,392,485	27,239,404	27,968,143	29,571,644	31,867,338	35,246,633
Increase, p. ct.		13.99	14.92	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.72	6.33

\* The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1801 and 1811 are given by estimate, no census having been taken before 1821.

## TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.] NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1885 and 1886.		QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
1. Free of Duty.		1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
<b>ANIMALS, n.e.s.:<sup>1</sup></b>				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cattle.....	No.	25,801	26,342	681,631	1,176,717
Horses.....	No.	21,062	18,521	2,320,768	1,920,887
Sheep.....	No.	31,796	5,492	56,741	87,257
All other, including fowls.....				271,455	244,113
Articles, the growth, produce, or manufacture of the U. S., returned.....				8,699,565	6,638,784
<b>ART WORKS, n.e.s.:</b>					
Paintings, statuary, fountains, and other works of art, the production of American artists.....				895,741	872,021
Asphaltum or bitumen, crude.....	lbs.	45,971,050	37,646,930	87,626	97,602
Bark, hemlock.....	cords.	55,930	72,933	259,479	247,944
Bolting-cloths.....				282,769	287,076
Books and other printed matter, n.e.s.....				803,587	785,699
<b>CHEMICALS, DRUGS, AND DYES, n.e.s.:</b>					
Alizarine, natural or artificial.....	lbs.	2,329,635	1,470,864	479,490	404,002
Argal, or argol, or crude tartar, and argol dust.....	lbs.	16,041,666	17,694,336	2,605,105	2,950,561
Barks: Cinchona, or other, used in the manufacture of quinia.....	lbs.	4,454,368	3,513,391	925,442	914,908
Cochineal.....	lbs.	665,779	783,382	197,277	206,802
Dye-woods, in sticks:					
Logwood.....	tons	80,515	56,231	1,865,644	904,237
All other.....				359,791	270,946
<b>Gums—</b>					
Arabic.....	lbs.	1,033,507	1,395,117	217,423	301,234
Camphor, crude.....	lbs.	1,133,913	2,223,038	126,827	211,834
Cutch, or catechu, and terra japonica, or gambia.....	lbs.	28,458,363	20,457,336	1,148,228	875,000
Shellac.....	lbs.	4,422,973	3,468,891	594,416	505,724
All other gums and gum-resins, n.e.s.....	lbs.	16,349,166	16,004,334	2,103,280	1,952,763
Indigo.....	lbs.	2,963,661	3,034,650	2,261,574	2,004,869
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching-powder.....	lbs.	98,155,848	94,697,816	1,352,968	1,453,930
Licorice-root.....	lbs.	58,531,952	26,406,008	1,246,570	559,766
Min' waters, all not artific' l'gals.		1,511,458	1,644,467	358,043	398,872
Potash, muriate of.....	lbs.	46,693,639	40,617,944	719,976	610,947
Quinia, sulphate of, salts of, and cinchonidia.....	oz.	1,807,652	1,871,600	957,036	1,513,803
Soda, nitrate of.....	lbs.	101,216,226	111,804,135	1,681,825	1,696,054
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude tons		117,396	96,841	2,237,332	1,941,943
Vanilla beans.....	lbs.	99,529	97,094	422,831	412,678
All other.....				3,357,955	3,206,484
<b>Cocoa, or cacao, crude, and leaves and shells of.....</b>		13,076,242	10,300,120	1,793,396	1,332,390
Coffee.....	lbs.	564,707,533	572,599,552	42,672,937	46,723,318
Coir yarn.....	lbs.	4,021,623	4,027,900	129,597	145,353
Cork-wood, or cork-bark, unmanuf'd.				891,392	880,954
Cotton, unmanufactured.....	lbs.	5,072,384	5,115,680	672,508	954,760
Diamonds, rough or uncut, including glaziers' diamonds.....				314,234	383,205
Eggs.....	doz.	16,092,583	16,098,450	2,173,454	2,476,672
Farinaceous substances, and preparations of, n.e.s.....				693,210	595,456
<b>FERTILIZERS:</b>					
Guano.....	tons.	14,381	19,583	341,557	391,789
Phosphates, crude or native, for fertilizing purposes.....	tons.	37,134	24,114	428,136	288,349
All other.....				1,339,916	815,052
<b>FISH, n.e.s.:</b>					
Fresh, of all kinds, except salmon.....	lbs.	19,732,787	17,913,742	525,795	577,414
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, smoked, or pickled.....	lbs.	(a)	32,399,578	(a)	944,738

<sup>1</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

(a) See dutiable fish.

**TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES—Continued.**  
**Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.**

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]  
 NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1885 and 1886.

	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
<b>1. Free of Duty.</b>				
Herring—			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Dried or smoked.....lbs.	(a)	10,558,315	(a)	130,630
Pickled.....bbbls.	(a)	104,742	(a)	314,183
Lobsters, canned or preserved.....			338,982	429,700
Mackerel, pickled.....bbbls.	(a)	91,680	(a)	698,822
Salmon—				
Fresh.....lbs.	1,422,726	1,336,541	144,789	152,822
Pickled.....bbbls.	(a)	5,872	(a)	75,989
All other.....			67,107	128,149
<b>FRUITS, INCLUDING NUTS, n.e.s.:<sup>1</sup></b>				
Bananas.....			2,356,843	2,156,873
Cocoa-nuts.....			685,991	714,512
All other.....			881,970	906,655
<b>HIDES AND SKINS, OTHER THAN FUR-SKINS:</b>				
Goat-skins.....			5,649,993	4,197,376
All other.....			21,049,320	16,389,067
Household and personal effects, and wearing apparel in use, and implements, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the U. S. dying abroad.....			2,482,280	2,170,137
India-rubber and gutta-percha, crude.....lbs.	29,263,632	24,208,148	11,888,192	9,095,256
<b>IVORY:</b>				
Animal.....lbs.	175,923	156,624	515,484	498,816
Vegetable.....lbs.	8,102,130	8,301,421	159,757	194,046
<b>OILS, n.e.s.:</b>				
Fixed or expressed.....lbs.	18,484,541	22,493,849	1,028,284	1,289,860
Volatile or essential.....lbs.	1,450,188	1,151,690	850,369	835,629
Whale and fish.....gals.	(a)	224,030	(a)	120,168
<b>PAPER-STOCK, CRUDE:</b>				
Rags, other than woollen.....lbs.	113,528,994	134,591,262	2,386,243	3,098,627
All other.....			2,808,708	2,729,246
Plaster of Paris, or sulphate of lime, unground.....tons.	112,490	117,226	116,202	119,543
Platinum, unmanufactured.....lbs.	3,284	2,612	356,041	285,239
Plumbago.....cwtls.	85,179	110,762	164,111	207,229
Seeds, not medicinal, n.e.s.....			1,532,862	701,946
<b>SILK, UNMANUFACTURED:</b>				
Cocoons.....lbs.	451,690	223,121	319,232	195,760
Eggs (silk-worms').....			22,948	39,208
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon.....lbs.	4,754,626	3,424,076	17,232,505	12,421,739
Waste.....lbs.	1,611,744	661,711	702,531	268,730
<b>SPICES, UNGROUND:</b>				
Nutmegs.....lbs.	1,189,507	1,039,412	458,379	451,303
Pepper.....lbs.	11,843,453	9,103,649	1,644,383	1,209,367
All other.....lbs.	10,767,211	11,342,256	678,936	828,026
Tea.....lbs.	81,887,998	72,104,956	16,020,383	14,047,583
Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain or granulated.....lbs.	27,960,561	23,960,653	5,873,752	4,283,470
Wood, unmanufactured, n.e.s.....			3,518,016	3,526,021
<b>ARTICLES FREE UNDER RECIPROCITY TREATY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS:</b>				
Rice.....lbs.	6,892,900	8,291,360	361,567	404,478
Molasses.....gals.	61,171	71,649	7,786	9,054
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	191,623,175	169,652,603	9,166,826	8,198,164
All other.....				240
Total free Hawaiian Imports.....			9,536,179	8,611,936
All other free articles.....			5,691,725	4,562,818
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY.....</b>			<b>212,159,296</b>	<b>193,213,624</b>

<sup>1</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

(a) See dutiable fish.

## II.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

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Table showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rate of Duty, and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all imported Commodities paying \$100,000 or upwards into the Treasury in the year ending June 30, 1886.

[Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1886.]

2. Dutiable Articles.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty <i>Ad val</i>
<b>Animals.</b> .....		\$3,613,473	20 per cent	\$722,694	20
Art works, paintings, and statuary .....		916,777	30 per cent	275,033	30
Barley.....bushels	9,975,088	6,899,960	10c. bush...	997,509	14.46
Books and printed matter, *n.e.s. ....		2,133,912	25 per cent	533,478	25
Brass, manufactures of, n.e.s. ....		263,934	45 per cent	163,770	45
Bristles.....pounds	999,877	1,029,975	15c. per lb..	149,982	14.56
Brushes.....		522,209	30 per cent	156,663	30
Buttons, n.e.s.....		3,364,339	25 per cent	841,085	25
Cement.....barrels	650,032	733,296	20 per cent	146,659	20
<b>CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, ETC.:</b>					
Coal-tar colors or dyes, n.e.s.....		1,493,388	35 per cent	522,686	35
Glycerine, crude.....pounds	7,920,766	396,657	2c. per lb...	158,415	39.93
do., refined.....pounds	2,282,175	171,839	5c. per lb...	114,109	66.40
Opium, crude.....pounds	351,193	798,489	\$1 per lb...	351,193	43.98
do., prepared, n.e.s.....	49,733	447,840	\$10 per lb..	497,334	111.05
Potash, nitrate of, or saltpetre, pounds	10,471,618	285,639	1c. per lb..	104,716	36.66
Soda, hydrate or caustic, pounds	77,843,401	1,558,761	1c. per lb..	778,434	49.94
Soda, ash.....pounds	279,931,929	3,229,030	14c. per lb.	699,829	21.67
Total chemicals, drugs, etc.....		12,796,387		4,347,626	33.97
Clocks, watches, and parts of.....		1,362,541	25 & 30 p. c	356,505	26.16
Coal, bituminous.....tons	774,800	2,492,318	75c. per ton	581,100	23.32
Copper ores.....pounds	4,123,842	413,276	24c. per lb.	103,096	24.95
Corsets.....		957,256	35 per cent	335,039	35
<b>COTTON MANUFACTURES:</b>					
Thread valued over \$1 per lb lbs.	163,059	213,017	50 per cent	106,508	50
Cotton cloth, bleached, valued at 10c. or less sq. yd.....yds.	6,715,489	493,980	4c. p.sq.yd.	268,619	54.38
do., dyed, col'd, or printed, value 13c. or less sq. yd.....yds.	3,815,872	385,849	5c. p.sq.yd.	190,793	49.45
do., bleached, over 10c. sq. yd. do., col'd, over 13c. sq. yd. yds.	4,452,263	411,062	40 per cent	164,425	40
do., bleached, over 12c. sq. yd. do., col'd, over 13c. sq. yd. yds.	1,878,114	730,469	40 per cent	292,188	40
do., bleached, over 12c. sq. yd. do., col'd, 15c. or less sq. yd. yds.	2,418,308	283,247	40 per cent	113,299	40
do., col'd, over 15c. sq. yd. yds.	3,616,413	304,541	6c. p.sq.yd.	145,098	47.63
Damask (cotton).....		697,033	40 per cent	278,825	40
Velvet (cotton).....		496,556	40 per cent	198,622	40
Clothing, n.e.s.....		2,194,552	40 per cent	877,821	40
Cords, braids, gimps, etc.....		413,882	35 per cent	144,858	35
Embroideries.....		724,209	35 per cent	253,473	35
Handkerchiefs, hemmed.....		6,044,948	40 per cent	2,417,979	40
Stockings and hose, knit.....		502,886	40 per cent	201,154	40
All other knit goods, n.e.s.....		5,780,845	40 per cent	2,312,338	40
Laces, trimmings, etc.....		629,531	35 per cent	220,336	35
Other cotton mfs., n.e.s.....		5,330,654	40 per cent	2,128,161	40
Total cotton manufactures.....		2,210,024	35 per cent	773,508	35
Total cotton manufactures.....		29,236,071		11,752,207	40.20
<b>EARTHENWARE AND CHINA:</b>					
Plain white.....		807,645	55 per cent	444,205	55
Decorated.....		2,967,058	60 per cent	1,780,235	60
All other crockeryware, n.e.s.....		1,024,235	55 per cent	563,329	55
Total earthen and chinaware.....		4,992,215		2,829,540	56.68
<b>FANCY ARTICLES:</b>					
Beads and bead-ornaments.....		1,161,039	50 per cent	580,520	50
Dolls and toys.....		1,401,718	35 per cent	490,601	35
Fans, except palm-leaf.....		436,357	35 per cent	152,725	35
Feathers, ostrich, crude.....		757,067	25 per cent	189,267	25
do., colored and dressed.....		518,143	50 per cent	259,072	50
do., & flowers, artificial, n.e.s.....		491,535	50 per cent	245,767	50
Perfumery, and cologne.....galls.	13,864	208,737	\$2 gl. 50 p. c.	132,097	63.98
Pipes, n.e.s.....		143,971	70 per cent	100,780	70
Total fancy articles.....		5,934,379		2,456,398	41.40
Firecrackers.....		249,547	100 p. cent.	249,547	100.00
Fish—Sardines, etc., in 1/4 boxes..	7,418,010	677,919	24c. p. box	185,450	27.36
Total fish.....		2,366,304		502,287	22.16
<b>FLAX, HEMP, JUTE, AND TEXTILES:</b>					
Hemp.....tons	7,765	1,187,724	\$25 per ton	194,136	16.35
Manilla, etc., n.e.s.....tons	19,684	2,580,673	\$25 per ton	492,096	19.07
Jute.....tons	16,077	673,994	20 per cent	134,799	20
Jute butts.....tons	78,758	1,907,925	\$5 per ton..	303,788	20.63

\* Not elsewhere specified. Digitized by Google



2. Dutiable Articles.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Sisal-grass.....tons	32,917	\$2,148,698	\$15 per ton	\$493,751	22.97
Thread and twine, flax.....		757,675	40 per cent	303,070	40
Jute yarns.....pounds	18,853,042	584,732	35 per cent	204,656	35
Bags and bagging, n.e.s.*.....		1,176,823	40 per cent	470,729	40
Brown and bleached linens, etc.....		13,206,052	35 per cent	4,622,118	35
Burlaps not over 60 in. wide.....		2,678,983	30 per cent	803,695	30
do., over 60 in. wide.....		487,958	40 per cent	195,183	40
Oil-cloths, printed, n.e.s.....yds.	654,050	275,869	40 per cent	110,347	40
Laces and insertings, linen.....		1,118,238	30 per cent	335,471	30
Other mfs., of which flax or hemp is the chief value.....		436,653	35 per cent	152,828	35
Total flax, hemp, jute, etc.....		31,612,641		9,247,816	29.25
<b>FRUITS AND NUTS:</b>					
Currants, Zante, or other, pounds	22,623,171	744,784	1c. per lb...	226,232	30.38
Figs.....pounds	6,988,642	499,986	2c. per lb..	139,773	27.96
Lemons.....whole boxes	1,418,373	2,552,399	30c. per box	425,512	16.67
Oranges.....whole boxes	722,314	1,018,922	25c. per box	180,578	17.72
Plums and prunes.....pounds	64,227,205	2,018,016	1c. per lb...	642,272	31.82
Preserved fruits, jellies, etc.....		600,840	35 per cent	210,294	35
Raisins.....pounds	37,999,306	2,782,600	2c. per lb...	759,986	27.31
Almonds, not shelled.....pounds	2,730,348	274,565	5c. per lb...	136,517	49.72
do., shelled.....pounds	1,463,538	207,559	7½c. per lb.	109,690	52.85
Filberts and walnuts.....pounds	8,976,557	509,988	3c. per lb...	269,297	52.80
Total fruits and nuts.....		12,978,308		3,498,569	26.97
Furs, dressed, on the skin.....		2,753,518	20 per cent	550,703	20
do., hatters, not on the skin.....		1,269,910	20 per cent	253,982	20
<b>GLASS AND GLASSWARE:</b>					
Bottles containing liquors, n.e.s.....	6,076,853		3c. each....	182,305	.....
Bottles, filled, exc. of contents.....		381,762	30 per cent	114,539	30
Glass, cut, engraved, or colored.....		1,093,583	45 per cent	492,112	45
Window-glass, not over 10x15 inches.....pounds	12,646,385	280,796	1½c. per lb.	173,888	61.93
do., over 10x15 and not over 16x24 in.....pounds	12,879,413	299,251	1½c. per lb.	241,489	80.70
do., over 16x24 and not over 24x30 in.....pounds	15,212,878	388,978	2½c. per lb.	361,306	92.89
do., all above 24x30 in. pounds	13,831,579	394,397	2½c. per lb.	397,658	100.83
Plate-glass, over 24x30 in. and not over 24x60 in.....sq. ft.	990,252	331,977	25c. sq. ft..	247,563	74.57
do., all above 24x60 in.....sq. ft.	1,126,673	382,117	50c. sq. ft..	563,337	147.43
do., silvered, over 16x24 in. and not over 24x30.....sq. ft.	2,719,524	989,005	10c. sq. ft..	271,952	27.50
Other glass manufactures, n.e.s.....		663,476	45 per cent	298,564	45
Total glass and glassware.....		6,341,057		3,694,924	55.40
Gold and silver manufactures of hats, straw, palm, etc., n.e.s.....		612,788		167,576	27.35
do., braids, plaits, etc., n.e.s.....		482,640	30 per cent	144,792	30
do., braids, plaits, etc., n.e.s.....		4,252,529	20 per cent	850,506	20
Total hats, bonnets, and hoods.....		4,866,345		1,028,092	21.13
Hay.....tons	92,175	1,035,409	\$2 per ton..	184,351	17.80
Hops.....pounds	2,723,971	440,217	8c. per lb..	217,917	49.50
<b>IRON &amp; STEEL, &amp; MANUFACTURES:</b>					
Iron ore, n.e.s.....tons	700,257	1,258,820	75c. per ton	525,193	41.72
Spiegeleisen.....tons	99,426	2,188,363	\$6.72 p. ton	668,141	30.53
All other pig-iron.....tons	159,154	1,853,003	\$6.72 p. ton	1,069,517	57.72
Scrap-iron.....tons	41,610	500,559	\$6.72 p. ton	279,629	55.86
Bar-iron, blooms, etc.....tons	24,603	1,101,707	\$22 per ton	543,252	49.31
Steel railroad-bars.....tons	10,118	264,816	\$17 per ton	172,011	64.96
Bars of steel under 4c. lb. pounds	95,537,092	908,397	45 per cent	408,778	45
do., 7 to 10c. per pound, pounds	4,705,625	432,734	2½c. per lb.	129,404	29.90
Ingot, blooms, etc., under 4c. lb.....pounds	38,762,868	315,095	45 per cent	141,793	45
Cotton ties or hoops.....pounds	43,787,740	609,394	35 per cent.	211,188	35
Tin plates, iron or steel.....pounds	574,098,405	17,719,957	1c. per lb..	5,740,984	32.40
Wire rods, value 3½c. or less per pound, iron or steel.....pounds	305,124,656	4,033,687		1,651,948	40.95
Cutlery—knives and razors.....		1,274,411	50 per cent.	637,206	50
Cutlery, n.e.s.....		408,685	35 per cent.	143,400	35
Fire-arms, pistols, etc.....		624,047	35 per cent.	218,416	35
Machinery, n.e.s.....		1,232,597	45 per cent.	550,169	45
Wheels and tires of steel, pounds	4,391,201	150,704	2½c. per lb.	109,780	72.81
All other iron manufactures.....		332,329	45 per cent.	149,548	45
All other steel manufactures.....		522,164	45 per cent.	234,974	45
Total iron and steel.....		38,631,777		14,631,876	37.89

\* Not elsewhere specified.

2. Dutiable Articles.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Jewelry of all kinds, n.e.s.*		\$424,604	25 per cent.	\$106,151	25
Precious stones		7,915,660	10 per cent.	791,566	10
Lead, pigs and bars.....pounds	11,005,083	294,856	3c. per lb.	220,102	74.65
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Calf-skins, tanned.....		1,800,152	20 per cent.	360,030	20
Morocco skins, finished.....		580,365	20 per cent.	116,073	20
do., tanned, unfinished.....		1,952,415	10 per cent.	195,241	10
Upper leather and dressed skins.....		2,864,354	20 per cent.	572,871	20
Gloves, kid or leather.....		3,793,418	50 per cent.	1,896,709	50
Total leather manufactures.....		11,466,414		3,262,233	28.45
LIQUORS, SPIRITUOUS AND MALT:					
Ale, beer & porter, in bottles, galls.	999,230	793,987	35c. p. gall.	228,730	41.40
do., not in bottles.....galls.	1,281,858	412,032	30c. p. gall.	256,372	62.22
Brandy.....galls.	454,727	1,105,643	\$2 per gall.	909,455	82.26
Cordials, liqueurs, n.e.s.....galls.	109,501	265,474	\$2 per gall.	219,002	82.49
Spirits distilled from grain galls	650,540	325,301	\$2 per gall.	1,301,080	400.00
do., from other materials.....	190,689	115,660	\$2 per gall.	381,379	329.74
Wines, champagne, 1/4 pt. to 1					
pt.....doz.	184,643	1,235,694	\$3.50 doz.	646,252	52.30
do., 1 pt. to 1 qt.....doz.	133,812	1,742,073	\$7 doz.	930,683	53.77
Still wines in casks.....galls.	3,535,156	2,396,539	50c. p. gall.	1,767,578	73.76
do., in bottles.....doz.	230,829	1,274,060	\$1.60 doz.	369,327	28.99
Total liquors of all kinds.....		9,785,788		7,194,147	73.58
Marble in blocks, rough.....cubic ft.	353,341	410,843	65c. cub. ft.	229,672	55.90
Total marble & stone manufs.....		898,194		368,958	41.08
Metals, manufactures of, n.e.s.....		2,340,639		771,886	32.98
Musical instruments.....		1,432,375	25 per cent.	358,094	25
Oil, olive.....galls.	540,539	557,350	25 per cent.	139,337	25
Total oils, fixed or expressed.....		883,219		229,997	26.07
Paints and colors.....		1,270,223	Various	419,962	33.07
Paper, writing, n.e.s.....		898,480	25 per cent.	224,620	25
Total paper and manufactures.....		1,802,483		392,469	21.77
PROVISIONS:					
Cheese.....pounds	6,282,077	852,785	4c. per lb.	251,283	29.47
Milk, preserved or condensed.....		669,185	20 per cent.	133,837	20
Total provisions.....		2,050,914		478,969	23.36
Rice, cleaned.....pounds	43,445,483	860,243	2 1/4c. lb.	977,523	112.46
Granulated or rice meal.....pounds	36,767,183	627,003	20 per cent.	125,400	20
Total rice.....		1,611,524		1,184,138	73.53
Salt, in bags, sacks, or bbls, pounds	322,227,674	982,350	12c. 100 lbs.	386,673	39.36
do., in bulk.....pounds	399,563,989	384,147	8c. 100 lbs.	319,651	83.21
Seeds—Castor beans.....bushels	224,379	221,968	50c. bush.	112,189	50.54
Linseed or flaxseed.....bushels	1,071,908	1,146,070	20c. bush.	214,382	18.71
Total seeds.....		1,805,298		404,758	22.42
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Spun silk, threads or yarns, lbs.	178,383	442,310	30 per cent.	132,693	30
Braids, fringes, and galloons.....		713,788	50 per cent.	356,894	50
Dress and piece goods.....		14,414,022	50 per cent.	7,207,011	50
Handkerchiefs.....		295,173	50 per cent.	147,587	50
Hosiery.....		945,058	50 per cent.	474,529	50
Laces.....		2,007,619	50 per cent.	1,003,810	50
Ready-made clothing.....		561,506	50 per cent.	280,753	50
Ribbons.....		1,381,458	50 per cent.	690,729	50
Velvets.....		4,171,556	50 per cent.	2,085,778	50
All other silk manufs, n.e.s.....		2,972,743	50 per cent.	1,486,371	50
Total silk manufactures.....		28,055,855		13,938,096	49.68
Soap of all kinds.....		436,728	Various	116,451	26.66
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:					
Sugar of all kinds.....pounds	2,509,287,699	71,311,060	1 1/2 to 3 1/4c. lb.	50,265,538	70.49
Molasses.....galls.	37,532,030	5,412,176	4c. per gall.	1,501,384	27.74
TOBACCO, leaf, unmanufactured					
and not stemmed.....pounds	13,950,307	6,979,701	35c. per lb.	4,882,607	69.95
Cigars and cheroots.....pounds	983,893	3,233,793	\$2 1/2 lb. a 25pc	3,268,182	101.06
Total tobacco and manufac's.....		10,315,311		8,311,114	80.57
VEGETABLES:					
Potatoes.....bushels	1,945,028	650,292	15c. bush.	291,754	44.86
Pickles and sauces, n.e.s.....		321,709	35 per cent.	112,598	35
Preserved or prep'd vegetables.....		455,610	30 per cent.	136,683	30
Total vegetables.....		2,340,998		637,545	27.23
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES:					
Lumber, not planed, n.e.s., M ft.	433,924	5,243,736	\$2 per M.ft.	867,849	16.55
Cabinet ware and furniture.....		306,068	35 per cent.	107,123	35
Other wood manufactures, n.e.s.....		462,809	35 per cent.	161,983	35
Total wood and manufactures.....		7,772,442		1,223,301	18.31

\* Not elsewhere specified.

2. Dutiable Articles.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
<b>WOOL AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Class 1. Clothing wools, value 30c. or less per lb. .... pounds	22,317,623	\$4,021,398	10c. per lb..	\$2,231,762	55.50
do., washed wool, value 30c. or less per lb. .... pounds	804,520	244,080	20c. per lb..	160,904	65.92
Class 2. Combing wools, value 30c. or less per lb. .... pounds	4,695,358	1,036,001	10c. per lb..	469,536	45.32
Class 3. Carpet wools, value 12c. or less per lb. .... pounds	71,550,878	6,944,334	2½c. per lb.	1,788,772	25.76
do., value over 12c. per lb. .... lbs.	8,121,089	1,393,414	5c. per lb..	406,054	29.14
Total unmanufactured wools..	107,910,549	13,794,213		5,126,108	37.16
Carpets, Axminster, etc. sq. yds.	148,034	371,861	45c. yd. 30 pc	178,174	47.91
do., Brussels. .... sq. yds.	180,950	186,860	30c. sq. 30 pc	110,343	59.05
Mats, screens and rugs. ....		313,627	40 per cent.	125,451	40
Total carpets and carpeting. ....		1,329,341		659,875	49.64
Cloaks and ladies' garments. lbs.	561,545	793,699	45c. lb., 40 pc	570,175	71.84
Clothing, skirts, etc., n.e.s. lbs.	297,342	628,961	40c. lb., 35 pc	339,073	53.91
Cloths, woolen, not over 80c. lb.	510,378	319,679	35c. lb., 35 pc	288,430	91.95
do., valued above 80c. lb. lbs.	7,470,638	2,150,679	35c. lb., 40 pc	6,274,995	68.57
Dress goods, part wool, valued not over 20c. per square yard..	25,654,469	3,905,136	5c. yd., 35pc	2,649,521	67.85
do., valued above 20c. sq. yd. yds.	7,851,111	2,667,999	7c. sq. y. 40pc	1,616,777	60.60
do., all wool, weighing 4 oz. or less per sq. yd. .... sq. yds.	25,200,570	5,377,092	9c. yd., 40 pc	4,418,888	82.18
do., weighing over 4 oz. sq. yd. ....	2,430,020	3,021,049	35c. lb., 40 pc	2,058,926	68.15
Knit goods .... pounds	1,174,853	1,930,389	Various ....	1,170,034	60.61
Rags, shoddy, waste, etc. pounds	2,696,517	919,771	10c. per lb..	269,652	29.32
Shawls, woolen, above 80c. lb. lbs.	228,570	345,252	35c. lb., 40 pc	218,100	63.17
do., worsted or part worsted. lbs.	452,609	690,064	40c. lb., 35pc	422,602	61.34
Webbings, braids, gimps, etc. lbs.	398,128	616,874	30c. lb., 50pc	427,875	69.36
Yarns, woolen and worsted, over 30c. and not over 40c. lb. pounds	1,258,466	471,863	12c. lb., 35pc	316,168	67.00
do., over 40c. and not over 60c. ....	1,253,837	733,584	18c. lb., 35pc	500,445	68.22
do., over 60c. and not over 80c. ....	1,196,202	819,259	24c. lb., 35pc	573,829	70.04
do., valued above 80c. .... pounds	180,021	228,570	35c. lb., 40pc	154,435	67.57
All manufactures of wool, n.e.s., over 80c. lb. .... pounds	574,713	998,956	35c. lb., 40pc	600,732	60.14
Worsted, valued over 40c. and not over 60c. lb. .... pounds	2,057,736	1,125,444	18c. lb., 35pc	764,298	67.91
do., over 60c. and not over 80c. ....	2,735,244	1,992,840	24c. lb., 35pc	1,398,353	68.66
do., valued above 80c. lb. pounds	1,483,811	2,098,553	35c. lb., 40pc	1,358,755	64.75
Total manufactures of wool..		40,536,509		27,278,537	67.29
Zinc, spelter, etc. ....		170,491		88,900	52.14
Total dutiable, and average duty		413,778,054		188,379,397	45.55
Total free of duty		211,530,759			
Total imp'ts, entries for consump.		625,308,813			28.52

NOTE.—The rule observed in the above table, of including only specific articles, which pay as much as \$100,000 revenue into the Treasury, of course omits a great many minor articles of commerce, yielding little revenue. To print the whole in detail would occupy too great space, but the scheme followed sums up the aggregate of each great class of imported commodities, with the duties collected, and the average percentage of duties thereon.

### Comparative Statement, Imports of Fiscal Years 1884 to 1886.

	1884.	1885.	1886.
Total Value of Merchandise Imported .....	\$667,697,693	\$577,527,329	\$635,436,136
Total Value of Coin and Bullion Imported .....	37,426,262	43,242,323	38,593,656
Aggregate Imports—Merchandise and Specie..	\$705,123,955	\$620,769,652	\$674,029,792
Merchandise brought in American Vessels .....	\$135,046,207	\$112,864,052	\$118,942,817
Merchandise brought in Foreign Vessels. ....	512,511,192	443,513,801	491,937,636
Mdse. brought in cars and other land vehicles....	20,140,294	21,149,476	21,555,683
	\$667,697,693	\$577,527,329	\$635,436,136

### SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS.

GOLD.	1885.	1886.	SILVER.	1885.	1886.
Gold Bars & Bullion.	\$8,849,237	\$4,073,458	Silver Bars & Bullion.	\$4,530,384	\$4,151,438
Coin—American .....	3,352,090	1,687,231	Silver Coin—Amer'n..	673,926	520,280
Coin—Foreign .....	14,490,369	14,982,660	Silver Coin—Foreign	11,346,317	13,178,589
Total Gold Imported	26,691,686	20,743,349	Total Silver Imported.	16,550,627	17,850,307

Aggregate Imports—Gold, Silver, Coin and Bullion, 1884. \$37,426,262 1885. \$43,242,323 1886. \$38,593,656

## Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]  
NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years ending June 30, 1885 and 1886.

## 1. Exports of Merchandise of Domestic Production.

	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
<b>AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:</b>				
Horse-powers.....			7,237	26,558
Mowers and reapers, and parts of.....			1,281,140	1,348,232
Plows & cultivators, and parts of.....			321,779	352,787
All other, and parts of.....			757,102	834,025
Total.....			2,367,258	2,561,602
<b>ANIMALS:</b>				
Cattle..... No.	119,065	135,890	10,958,954	12,906,690
Hogs..... No.	74,187	55,025	674,297	579,183
Horses..... No.	1,616	1,947	348,328	377,692
Mules..... No.	1,191	1,028	148,711	127,580
Sheep..... No.	177,594	234,509	329,844	612,568
All other, and fowls.....			58,631	63,368
Total animals.....			12,518,660	14,567,061
<b>Art-works: Paintings and statuary...</b>			135,684	227,270
Bark, and extract of, for tanning.....			283,086	346,218
Billiard and pool tables & apparatus.....			81,078	49,709
Blacking.....			174,604	159,875
Bones, hoofs, horns, strips, & waste.....			127,785	157,973
Books, maps, engravings, and other printed matter.....			1,814,639	1,389,350
Brass, and manufactures of.....			150,807	538,118
<b>BREADSTUFFS:</b>				
Barley..... bush.	252,183	629,130	166,330	346,302
Bread and biscuit..... lbs.	16,778,850	16,471,972	725,476	702,027
Corn..... bush.	63,655,433	51,884,416	31,730,922	28,003,863
Corn meal..... bbls.	293,546	260,510	868,370	816,459
Oats..... bush.	5,672,694	4,191,692	1,944,772	1,589,640
Oatmeal..... lbs.	29,495,006	36,205,413	755,973	1,036,011
Rye..... bush.	196,725	2,950,558	133,105	2,000,294
Rye-flour..... bbls.	3,329	8,979	12,733	15,937
Wheat..... bush.	57,759,209	84,653,714	50,262,715	72,933,097
Wheat-flour..... bbls.	8,179,241	10,648,145	38,442,955	52,146,336
All other breadstuffs.....			813,207	780,855
Total breadstuffs.....			125,846,558	160,370,821
<b>BRICKS:</b>				
Building..... M.	5,241	6,223	35,579	45,181
Fire.....			41,343	31,058
Broom-corn.....			134,185	154,257
Brooms and brushes.....			154,992	174,146
Candles..... lbs.	1,580,556	2,245,463	176,124	256,719
Carriages and horse-cars, and parts of.....			1,340,198	1,495,475
Cars, passenger and freight, for steam railroads..... No.	867	563	567,692	369,053
Casings for sausages.....			700,382	642,364
<b>CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, MEDICINES:</b>				
Acids.....			85,753	133,589
Ashes, pot and pearl..... lbs.	530,097	775,582	30,827	27,782
Dyes and dyestuffs.....			688,457	656,148
Ginseng..... lbs.	467,608	377,845	998,352	751,163
Medicines, patent or proprietary.....			1,344,665	1,317,483
Roots, herbs, and barks, n.e.s.*.....			114,447	116,695
All other.....			2,100,987	1,793,328
Total.....			5,313,468	4,806,192
<b>CLOCKS AND WATCHES:</b>				
Clocks, and parts of.....			1,110,273	1,209,048
Watches, and parts of.....			285,887	186,892
<b>COAL:</b>				
Anthracite..... tons	682,975	588,461	2,707,590	2,586,421
Bituminous..... tons	532,846	683,481	1,480,940	1,989,541
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate.....			66,469	106,625
<b>COPPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Ore..... tons	27,201	41,615	3,068,379	4,739,601
Ingots, bars, and old..... lbs.	24,239,258	44,672,493	2,484,823	5,328,903

\* Not elsewhere specified.

## Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1886.	1885.	1886. <i>Dollars.</i>	1885. <i>Dollars.</i>
Sheets.....lbs.	53,135	59,365	9,075	10,984
All other manufactures of.....			108,971	107,536
COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Sea Island (manufactured) lbs.	4,613,675	6,764,083	1,176,025	1,685,635
Upland and other " lbs.	2,053,460,914	1,884,895,439	203,910,717	200,276,823
Manufactures:				
Cloths, colored (manufact'd) yds.	51,293,373	32,738,123	3,149,091	2,230,567
Cloths, uncolored (manuf'd) yds.	142,547,980	114,806,595	9,231,170	7,919,670
Wearing apparel.....			435,536	267,775
All other cotton manufactures.....			1,144,137	1,418,579
Total cotton manufactures.....			13,959,934	11,836,591
EARTHEN, STONE, AND CHINA WARE:				
Earthen and stone ware.....			150,272	127,054
China ware.....			13,686	8,331
EGGS.....doz.	252,202	240,768	46,105	51,832
FANCY ARTICLES:				
Perfumery and cosmetics.....			313,943	286,231
Toys.....			65,452	73,648
All other.....			559,698	518,956
Fertilizers.....tons	173,034	136,976	1,107,657	910,778
FISH:				
Codfish, dried, smoked, and cured, including haddock, hake, and pollock.....lbs.	15,664,195	18,178,987	602,934	724,858
Mackerel, pickled.....bbis.	22,505	24,512	143,847	139,663
Salmon—				
Canned.....			1,875,109	2,260,567
Other.....			43,450	82,114
Fish, fresh, n.e.s.*.....lbs.	913,114	1,035,242	29,734	33,350
Fish, dried, smoked, and cured, n.e.s.....lbs.	5,644,202	6,517,597	287,377	354,257
Fish, pickled, n.e.s.....bbis.	30,866	35,492	144,341	170,507
Shell-fish.....				
Oysters.....			732,019	715,619
Other.....			350,090	411,984
Total fish.....			4,208,901	4,392,919
FLAX, HEMP, & JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:				
Bags.....			372,859	398,615
Cordage.....lbs.	7,833,678	7,219,387	659,122	624,572
Twine.....			205,493	182,045
All other.....			164,132	109,108
FRUITS:				
Apples, dried.....lbs.	10,473,183	18,416,573	518,434	1,062,859
Apples, green or ripe.....bbis.	744,539	668,867	1,810,606	1,572,126
Fruits, preserved—				
Canned.....			580,422	473,944
Other.....			28,339	37,239
All other, green, ripe, or dried.....			340,507	369,540
Furs and fur-skins.....			3,321,102	4,153,287
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:				
Window-glass.....			8,246	10,055
All other.....			765,632	773,660
Glucose or grape sugar.....lbs.	2,572,090	1,825,795	67,775	60,078
Glue.....lbs.	297,653	235,575	42,137	34,968
Grease, grease scraps, and soap-stock.....			921,337	712,365
Gunpowder.....lbs.	666,669	1,296,576	97,809	185,868
All other explosives.....			513,521	1,181,355
Hair, and manufactures of.....			407,672	571,290
Hay.....tons	13,390	11,142	237,902	204,705
Hides and skins, other than furs.....			873,925	1,822,058
Honey.....			44,735	294,212
Hops.....lbs.	13,665,661	7,035,289	1,714,488	1,391,854
Ice.....tons	39,570	38,901	96,277	89,420
INDIA-RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA:				
Boots and shoes.....pairs	60,553	84,183	74,947	89,216
All other manufactures of.....			589,357	596,940
Ink, printers', and other.....			91,644	86,114

\* Not elsewhere specified.

## Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric.			Dollars.	Dollars.
			479,586	449,587
IRON & STEEL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Iron ore..... tons	1,024	3,226	9,921	12,891
Pig-iron..... tons	7,659	4,635	144,852	102,888
Band, hoop, and scroll iron..... lbs.	475,460	172,416	16,457	7,705
Bar-iron..... lbs.	1,519,941	1,609,676	37,039	43,606
Car-wheels..... No.	10,612	10,533	86,610	92,698
Castings, n.e.s.....			244,720	386,179
Cutlery.....			111,715	91,290
Fire-arms.....			1,778,680	1,700,655
Ingots, bars, and rods of steel..... lbs.	272,275	214,814	18,198	15,674
Locks, hinges, builders' hardw're.....			1,285,285	1,156,654
Machinery, n.e.s.*.....			3,685,220	3,794,796
Nails and spikes..... lbs.	10,321,073	8,553,306	294,264	246,385
Plates and sheets—				
Of iron..... lbs.	697,671	780,819	24,377	31,764
Of steel..... lbs.	8,923	52,800	732	3,803
Printing-presses, and parts of.....			194,772	177,111
Railroad bars or rails—				
Of iron..... tons	164	1,103	5,481	42,284
Of steel..... tons	3,805	6,853	164,631	206,401
Saws and tools.....			1,181,056	1,108,474
Scales and balances.....			280,756	273,961
Sewing-machines, and parts of.....			2,584,717	2,898,698
Steam engines, and parts of—				
Fire-engines..... No.	6	9	6,889	19,134
Locomotive engines..... No.	52	85	333,393	732,408
Stationary engines..... No.	154	109	128,270	137,675
Boilers and parts of engines.....			327,199	199,035
Stoves and ranges, and parts of.....			196,206	209,802
Wire..... lbs.	8,036,856	5,016,737	335,094	242,948
Other manufact's of iron & steel.....			2,283,974	2,670,134
Total iron and steel manfs.....			15,745,569	16,592,155
Jewelry & manuf's of gold & silver.....			885,411	380,520
Lamps, chandeliers, etc.....			546,032	522,497
Lead, and manufactures of.....			114,098	123,466
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Buff, grain, splits, & up'r-leather.....			2,405,456	2,578,991
Patent or enameled.....			194,600	291,943
Sole leather..... lbs.	24,285,880	27,313,766	4,825,615	5,416,830
All other leather.....			126,863	251,615
Boots and shoes..... pairs	554,365	492,906	648,069	598,151
Harness and saddles.....			190,894	178,411
All other leather manufactures.....			346,185	376,467
Total leather manufact'rs.....			8,737,682	9,692,406
Lime and cement..... bbls.	81,465	79,627	123,103	127,523
MALT LIQUORS:				
In bottles..... doz.	352,898	233,816	590,608	436,321
Not in bottles..... galls.	233,941	170,118	76,755	55,097
MARBLE AND STONE:				
Unmanufactured.....			159,553	182,719
Roofing-slate, manufactured.....			123,565	51,011
All other manufactures of stone.....			322,143	279,775
Matches.....			82,204	69,840
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:				
Organs..... No.	8,451	8,594	512,854	584,279
Planofortes..... No.	754	915	228,601	244,382
All other, and parts of.....			129,991	112,683
NAVAL STORES:				
Rosin..... bbls.	1,131,560	1,269,304	1,963,091	2,198,267
Tar..... bbls.	19,068	37,572	36,208	66,449
Turpentine and pitch..... bbls.	13,297	16,173	32,999	29,847

\* Not elsewhere specified.

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## Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Oakum..... lbs.	488,255	596,787	27,757	34,288
Oil-cake and oil-cake meal..... lbs.	585,947,181	498,664,241	7,053,714	6,674,466
OILS:				
Animal—				
Lard..... galls.	973,229	916,157	500,011	555,426
Sperm..... galls.	179,808	209,846	149,936	183,499
Whale and fish..... galls.	1,184,871	977,768	361,171	321,227
Other..... galls.	360,223	106,793	218,643	75,836
Mineral, crude (including all natural oils)..... galls.	80,246,763	81,037,992	5,859,577	5,903,833
Mineral, refined or manufact'd—				
Naphthas..... galls.	12,311,197	15,822,853	997,420	1,272,290
Illuminating (petroleum) galls.	469,471,451	458,243,192	40,634,331	40,074,827
Lubricating & paraffine oil. galls.	12,526,069	13,002,483	2,519,615	2,632,863
Residuum (including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been dis- tilled)..... bbls.	76,816	156,230	188,901	374,114
Total mineral oils.....			50,199,844	50,257,947
Vegetable—				
Cotton-seed..... galls.	6,240,139	6,364,279	2,115,974	2,614,592
Linseed..... galls.	78,885	62,660	41,963	38,220
Volatile or essential.....			274,166	245,872
Other vegetable oils.....			43,519	33,583
Ore, gold and silver bearing.....			34,160	122,629
Paints and painters' colors.....			368,536	351,507
PAPER AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Paper-hangings.....			77,123	102,018
Writing-paper and envelopes.....			132,272	77,418
All other.....			897,221	793,657
Paraffine and paraffine wax..... lbs.	24,289,693	24,378,488	1,729,313	1,725,344
Plated ware.....			436,965	509,378
PROVISIONS (meat & dairy products):				
Beef products—				
Beef, canned.....			3,436,453	4,214,791
Beef, fresh..... lbs.	99,423,362	115,780,630	9,291,011	11,199,481
Beef, salted or pickled..... lbs.	58,903,370	48,143,711	3,544,379	3,619,145
Beef, other cured..... lbs.	324,955	572,427	89,593	73,895
Tallow..... lbs.	40,919,951	50,481,719	2,144,499	3,322,476
Mutton..... lbs.	1,059,435	3,355,660	93,062	324,099
Oleomargarine—				
Imitation butter..... lbs.	928,053	761,938	93,363	92,779
The oil..... lbs.	37,729,885	37,120,217	2,954,954	4,358,853
Pork products—				
Bacon..... lbs.	369,423,351	345,924,217	26,899,111	31,053,174
Hams..... lbs.	50,365,445	54,202,902	4,741,100	6,080,774
Pork, fresh..... lbs.	70,749	424,103	3,985	26,807
Pork, salted or cured..... lbs.	87,196,966	71,649,365	5,119,426	5,177,136
Lard..... lbs.	293,728,019	283,216,339	20,361,786	22,595,219
Poultry and game.....			28,484	33,644
All other meat products.....			947,524	900,844
Dairy products—				
Butter..... lbs.	18,953,990	21,683,148	2,958,457	3,643,646
Cheese..... lbs.	91,877,235	111,992,990	7,662,145	10,444,409
Milk.....			255,864	221,284
Total provisions.....			90,625,216	107,332,456
Quicksilver..... lbs.	536,927	515,867	219,259	206,630
Rags..... lbs.	2,525,041	4,246,920	54,688	125,182
Rice..... lbs.	256,311	168,827	14,241	10,619
Salt..... lbs.	4,762,657	4,101,587	29,827	26,488
SEEDS:				
Clover..... lbs.	2,652,438	17,653,112	264,882	1,525,263
Cotton..... lbs.	11,738,411	11,046,985	112,782	114,389
Timothy..... lbs.	4,023,937	3,830,737	175,754	187,444
All other.....			1,396,572	369,558
Silk, manufactures of.....			63,052	74,610

## Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. (From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.)	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
<b>SOAP:</b>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Toilet or fancy.....			60,646	48,129
All other.....lbs.	18,610,518	13,804,938	772,131	649,165
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax.....lbs.	334,918	277,271	125,840	63,683
Spices, ground or prepared.....			20,963	27,658
<b>SPIRITS:</b>				
Alcohol.....proof galls.	2,253,590	4,711,094	599,826	821,396
Pure, neutral, or cologne.....	16,706	8,814	15,266	1,299
Rum.....proof galls.	865,275	875,589	275,755	269,352
Whiskey—				
Bourbon.....proof galls.	1,951,993	4,794,646	1,628,950	3,880,102
Rye.....proof galls.	222,494	604,786	191,394	550,128
All other.....proof galls.	45,361	73,064	34,323	42,939
Total spirits.....proof galls.	5,355,419	11,067,943	2,745,514	5,565,216
Spirits of turpentine.....galls.	8,217,678	8,987,226	2,811,777	2,690,231
Starch.....lbs.	6,963,787	6,851,963	285,066	276,274
Stationery, except of paper.....			397,714	395,123
Stereotype and electrotype plates.....			15,325	28,598
Straw & palm-leaf, manufactures of.....			47,188	41,935
<b>SUGAR AND MOLASSES:</b>				
Molasses and sirup.....galls.	8,231,282	6,749,859	1,115,437	858,894
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	89,523	161,350	5,030	9,039
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	164,339,967	252,579,077	10,972,729	16,071,767
Candy and confectionery.....			98,570	88,549
Total sugar and molasses.....			12,191,766	17,028,249
Tin, manufactures of.....			157,724	162,304
<b>TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Leaf.....lbs.	281,737,120	219,221,207	26,926,544	21,799,251
Stems and trimmings.....lbs.	11,036,770	11,262,439	281,913	226,535
Cigars.....M.	1,687	2,235	43,726	52,066
Cigarettes.....M.	127,946	102,679	412,664	317,653
All other manufactures of.....			2,810,061	2,371,800
Total.....			30,424,908	24,767,305
Trunks, valises, and travelling-bags.....			161,544	160,970
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades.....			1,057	1,950
Varnish.....galls.	84,156	80,399	135,366	134,103
<b>VEGETABLES:</b>				
Onions.....bush.	68,811	77,103	75,938	73,566
Pease and beans.....bush.	408,318	271,044	570,153	522,322
Potatoes.....bush.	494,948	380,868	346,864	265,355
Vegetables, canned.....			190,339	113,683
All other, including pickles.....			134,293	120,877
Total vegetables.....			1,317,487	1,095,803
<b>VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:</b>				
Steamers.....tons	228	1,698	47,082	261,265
Sailing-vessels.....tons	1,201	4,839	11,940	126,195
Vinegar.....galls.	64,159	45,604	12,072	8,279
Wax, bees'.....lbs.	136,179	30,877	36,626	9,758
Whalebone.....lbs.	165,436	188,482	385,058	470,039
<b>WINE:</b>				
In bottles.....doz.	6,051	6,487	24,813	32,725
Not in bottles.....galls.	119,065	79,733	93,297	62,574
<b>WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
Firewood.....cords	2,723	2,181	8,568	6,985
Lumber—				
Boards, deals, & planks M. ft.	435,608	412,424	6,620,911	6,570,576
Joists and scantling.....M. ft.	10,321	13,028	151,119	168,166
Hoops and hoop-poles.....			224,385	346,598
Laths.....M.	17,825	9,517	48,377	20,277
Paling, pickets, & bed-slats M.	2,074	2,408	19,544	28,515
Shingles.....M.	42,072	45,967	103,049	132,976
Shooks—				
Box.....			174,723	205,836
Other.....No.	1,098,347	1,281,571	1,198,444	1,465,466
Staves and headings.....			2,080,097	1,950,744



## Exports—Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.
			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
All other lumber.....			1,175,099	1,182,143
Timber—				
Sawed ..... M. feet	193,344	153,248	2,092,557	1,609,485
Hewed ..... cubic feet	5,037,612	8,411,066	829,109	1,289,281
Logs, and other timber.....			1,258,565	1,691,780
Manufactures of—				
Doors, sash, and blinds.....			267,005	284,016
Moldings&other house-finish- ings.....			104,935	131,403
Hogsheads & barrels, empty.			497,458	324,206
Household furniture.....			2,121,812	2,128,692
Wooden-ware.....			331,235	321,464
All other.....			1,886,398	1,590,714
Total wood, & manuf's of.			20,643,390	21,464,322
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Wool, raw..... lbs.	2,138,080	88,006	476,274	16,739
Carpets ..... yards	9,303	30,257	9,340	24,115
Flannels and blankets.....			30,785	41,478
Wearing apparel.....			466,156	538,726
All other manufactures of.....			147,852	171,643
Total wool manufactures..			653,633	775,962
ZINC, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore or oxide ..... tons	437	342	24,951	22,824
Pig, bars, plates, and sheets... lbs.	770,558	101,685	64,410	7,270
All other manufactures of.....			12,749	4,991
ALL ARTICLES NOT ELSEWHERE ENUM- ERATED:				
Unmanufactured articles.....			310,766	405,675
Manufactured articles.....			679,198	762,184
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.....			665,964,529	726,682,946
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....			51,924,117	24,876,110
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....			\$717,888,646	\$751,059,056

2. Total Exports from the United States of Foreign Production, Last Four Years.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$19,615,770	\$15,548,737	\$15,506,809	\$13,560,301
Total value of Coin and Bullion.....	10,197,152	16,907,748	17,855,415	20,539,293
TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS ..	\$29,812,922	\$32,456,505	\$33,362,224	\$34,099,594
Add Total Domestic Exports.....	825,846,813	775,190,487	751,059,056	717,888,646
Gross Exports, Merchandise and Specie.....	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	\$784,421,280	\$751,988,240
Carried in American vessels.....	\$111,758,883	\$112,520,723	\$104,108,010	100,642,677
Carried in foreign vessels.....	717,124,450	687,739,372	655,513,653	630,973,067
Carried in cars and other vehicles...	26,776,402	27,386,897	24,799,617	20,372,496
TOTAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EX- PORTS (MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE) }	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	\$784,421,280	\$751,988,240

SUMMARY FOR LAST FOUR YEARS.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS:				
Total value of Merchandise .....	\$823,839,402	\$740,513,609	\$742,189,755	\$679,524,890
Total value of Coin and Bullion....	81,820,333	67,133,383	42,231,525	72,463,410
GROSS EXPORTS—MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE .....	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	\$784,421,280	\$751,988,240

**CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS,  
1878-1886.**

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1886.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years:

	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.	Oct. 1, 1881.	Oct. 3, 1882.	Oct. 2, 1883.	Sep. 30, 1884.	Oct. 1, 1885.	Oct. 7, 1886.
	2,048 banks.	2,090 banks.	2,132 banks.	2,209 banks.	2,501 banks.	2,664 banks.	2,714 banks.	2,852 banks.
<b>RESOURCES.</b>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>
Loans.....	878.5	1,041.0	1,173.8	1,243.2	1,309.2	1,245.3	1,306.1	1,451.0
Bonds for circulation.....	357.3	357.8	363.3	357.6	351.4	327.4	307.7	258.5
Other U. S. bonds.....	71.2	43.6	56.5	37.4	30.7	30.4	31.8	32.4
Other stocks, bonds, etc.....	39.7	48.9	61.9	66.2	71.1	71.4	77.5	81.8
Due from other banks.....	167.3	213.5	230.8	108.9	208.9	194.2	235.3	241.5
Real estate.....	47.8	48.0	47.3	40.5	48.3	49.9	51.3	54.1
Specie.....	42.2	109.3	114.3	102.9	107.8	128.6	171.9	156.4
Legal-tender notes.....	69.2	56.6	53.2	63.2	70.7	77.0	69.7	62.8
National-bank notes.....	16.7	18.2	17.7	20.7	22.7	23.3	23.1	22.7
Clearing-house exchange.....	113.0	121.1	189.3	208.4	96.4	66.3	84.9	95.5
U. S. certificates of deposit.....	26.8	7.7	6.7	8.7	10.0	14.2	18.8	5.9
Due from U. S. Treasurer.....	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.2	16.6	17.7	14.9	13.9
Other resources.....	22.1	23.0	26.1	28.9	28.9	33.8	36.9	37.3
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,868.8</b>	<b>2,105.8</b>	<b>2,358.4</b>	<b>2,399.8</b>	<b>2,372.7</b>	<b>2,279.5</b>	<b>2,432.9</b>	<b>2,513.8</b>
<b>LIABILITIES.</b>								
Capital stock.....	454.1	457.6	463.8	483.1	509.7	524.3	527.5	548.2
Surplus fund.....	114.8	120.5	128.1	132.0	142.0	147.0	146.6	157.3
Undivided profits.....	41.3	46.1	56.4	61.2	61.6	63.2	59.4	66.5
Circulation.....	313.8	317.3	320.2	315.0	310.5	289.8	269.0	228.8
Due to depositors.....	736.9	888.2	1,083.1	1,134.9	1,063.6	993.0	1,120.1	1,191.7
Due to other banks.....	301.2	267.6	294.9	259.9	270.4	246.4	299.5	308.6
Other liabilities.....	6.7	8.5	11.9	13.7	14.9	15.8	10.8	12.7
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,868.8</b>	<b>2,105.8</b>	<b>2,358.4</b>	<b>2,399.8</b>	<b>2,372.7</b>	<b>2,279.5</b>	<b>2,432.9</b>	<b>2,513.8</b>

**AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE  
UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1876-1882.**

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1883.

	National banks.			State banks, private banks, etc.			Savings banks with capital.			Savings banks without capital.			Total.	
	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Depo- sits. Mill.	No.	Cap- ital. Mill.	Depo- sits. Mill.
1876...	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,075.3
1877...	2,078	481.0	763.2	3,799	218.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	843.2	6,579	704.5	2,120.1
1878...	2,056	470.4	677.2	3,739	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	668	803.3	6,456	675.8	1,920.0
1879...	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,639	197.0	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.5	1,893.5
1880...	2,076	456.0	900.8	3,798	190.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	783.0	6,529	650.0	2,219.9
1881...	2,115	460.2	1,039.9	4,016	206.5	627.5	36	4.2	37.6	629	862.3	6,796	670.9	2,667.3
1882...	2,239	477.2	1,131.7	4,403	231.0	747.6	38	3.9	41.3	622	929.3	7,302	712.1	2,860.4
1882*	2,308	484.9	1,119.8	4,473	228.4	779.0	42	4.0	43.5	625	950.2	7,448	717.3	3,292.3

\* To November 30, 1882; after which date, the tax on bank capital and deposits being repealed, the Comptroller has no returns furnishing data for continuing this table.

## Distribution of the Currency of the United States.

	Nov. 1, 1883	Nov. 1, 1884	Nov. 1, 1885	Nov. 1, 1886
<b>GOLD.</b>				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	<i>Dollars.</i> 157,353,760	<i>Dollars.</i> 134,670,790	<i>Dollars.</i> 142,398,589	<i>Dollars.</i> 158,537,179
In Nat'l Banks, including certificates.....	97,570,057	117,185,407	161,657,121	144,629,727
In State Banks, including certificates.....	18,255,300	25,928,757	31,255,789	24,734,684
<b>Total gold.....</b>	<b>273,179,117</b>	<b>277,784,954</b>	<b>335,251,499</b>	<b>327,901,590</b>
<b>SILVER.</b>				
In the Treasury, standard silv'r doll'rs	116,036,450	142,926,725	163,817,342	182,981,231
In the Treasury, bullion .....	4,936,365	4,646,497	3,840,536	3,807,948
In the Treasury, fractional coin.....	26,712,424	29,346,757	22,965,536	26,300,336
In National Banks .....	10,247,926	8,092,557	9,120,802	11,757,969
<b>Total silver.....</b>	<b>157,933,165</b>	<b>185,012,536</b>	<b>199,744,216</b>	<b>224,797,484</b>
<b>PAPER CURRENCY.</b>				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	30,996,217	26,258,827	27,550,341	30,967,305
In Nat'l Banks, including certificates.....	103,316,809	114,507,113	111,600,884	91,401,407
In State Banks, including certificates.....	28,259,069	32,659,605	39,552,017	14,726,940
In Savings Banks.....	12,998,594	14,079,452	18,423,064	19,757,941
<b>Total currency.....</b>	<b>175,570,682</b>	<b>187,504,997</b>	<b>192,126,306</b>	<b>156,853,593</b>
<b>Grand totals.....</b>	<b>606,682,964</b>	<b>650,302,487</b>	<b>727,122,021</b>	<b>709,552,667</b>

If the amounts of gold and silver coin and of currency in the Treasury and the Banks be deducted from the aggregate amount in the country, the remainder will be, approximately, the amounts in the hands of the people, as follows:

CURRENT MONEY.	Nov. 1, 1881	Nov. 1, 1882	Nov. 1, 1883	Nov. 1, 1884	Nov. 1, 1885	No later estimate than this has been made at the Treasury.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Gold.....	267,663,402	306,650,159	308,791,137	307,826,918	251,476,288	
Silver.....	82,939,158	80,912,634	84,768,767	90,722,903	107,914,611	
Paper currency.....	567,445,959	548,828,288	523,124,121	492,735,832	470,401,878	
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>918,048,519</b>	<b>936,391,081</b>	<b>916,684,025</b>	<b>891,285,653</b>	<b>829,792,777</b>	

### Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1493 to 1875.

From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas," Gotha, 1879.

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	Kilograms.	Kilograms.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany.....	7,904,910	.....	269,731,339	.....	269,731,339
Austria-Hungary.....	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Rest of Europe.....	7,382,000	.....	251,888,604	.....	251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....	.....	731,600	.....	359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,205,490	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,396	2,730,455,055
New Grenada.....	.....	1,214,500	.....	596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	31,222,100	163,550	1,065,357,084	80,327,582	1,145,684,666
Potosi (Bolivia).....	37,717,630	294,000	1,286,999,947	144,398,100	1,431,398,047
Chili.....	2,609,000	263,600	89,024,298	129,467,140	218,491,438
Brazil.....	.....	1,037,050	.....	509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,874,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....	.....	1,812,000	.....	889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.....	2,000,000	151,630	69,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,641,087,395	10,802,329,343

### Coinage of the U. S. Mints during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1886.

Gold coinage.....	<i>Dollars.</i> 34,077,380 00
Silver coinage—Silver Dollars.....	29,838,905 00
Halves, Quarters and Dimes .....	183,442 95
Minor coinage—Five, Three and One-cent pieces.....	17,377 65
<b>Total coinage .....</b>	<b>64,117,105 60</b>

*GOLD AND SILVER of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization, in 1793, to the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1886.*

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, December, 1886.

LOCALITY.	GOLD.	SILVER.	TOTAL.
Alabama.....	\$226,974 58	\$64 03	\$227,038 60
Alaska.....	263,664 17	2,195 01	265,859 18
Arizona.....	4,005,061 03	13,515,770 65	17,520,831 68
California.....	740,061,407 17	3,925,546 95	743,986,954 12
Colorado.....	50,087,096 25	23,910,646 24	73,997,742 49
Dakota.....	25,912,794 26	552,639 59	26,465,433 85
Georgia.....	8,415,475 79	3,461 54	8,418,937 33
Idaho.....	23,242,403 89	1,397,222 91	24,639,626 80
Indiana.....	40 13	.....	40 13
Maine.....	5,638 20	22 00	5,660 20
Maryland.....	4,848 57	3 24	4,851 81
Massachusetts.....	.....	917 56	917 56
Michigan.....	23,029 71	3,629,325 39	3,652,355 10
Montana.....	57,942,047 01	13,588,327 90	71,530,374 91
Nebraska.....	651 63	6 18	657 81
Nevada.....	23,402,999 35	92,818,836 47	116,221,835 82
New Hampshire.....	11,020 55	.....	11,020 55
New Mexico.....	2,434,412 84	5,555,100 10	7,989,512 94
North Carolina.....	11,068,347 20	49,179 87	11,117,527 07
Oregon.....	18,747,932 24	60,386 62	18,808,318 86
Pennsylvania.....	1,138 84	2,588 47	3,726 31
South Carolina.....	1,599,890 33	1,244 70	1,601,135 03
Tennessee.....	87,665 93	10 15	87,676 08
Texas.....	2,147 40	2,739 03	4,886 43
Utah.....	783,343 95	18,973,226 37	19,756,572 32
Vermont.....	85,598 21	49 94	85,648 15
Virginia.....	1,715,578 01	222 29	1,715,800 30
Washington Territory.....	398,181 95	1,773 97	399,955 92
Wyoming.....	753,768 86	12,126 16	765,895 02
Other sources, or not reported.....	37,169,366 65	41,793,414 43	78,962,781 08
Total unrefined.....	1,013,452,524 20	219,797,048 75	1,233,249,572 95
Refined bullion.....	288,183,599 24	165,984,502 64	454,168,101 88
Grand Total.....	\$1,301,636,123 44	\$385,781,551 39	\$1,687,417,674 83

**Gold and Silver Production of the U. S. during the Calendar Year 1885.**

STATE OR TERRITORY.	GOLD.	SILVER.	TOTAL.
Alaska.....	\$300,000	\$2,000	\$302,000
Arizona.....	880,000	3,800,000	4,680,000
California.....	12,700,000	2,500,000	15,200,000
Colorado.....	4,200,000	15,800,000	20,000,000
Dakota.....	3,200,000	100,000	3,300,000
Georgia.....	136,000	.....	136,000
Idaho.....	1,800,000	3,500,000	5,300,000
Montana.....	3,300,000	10,060,000	13,360,000
Nevada.....	3,100,000	6,000,000	9,100,000
New Mexico.....	800,000	3,000,000	3,800,000
North Carolina.....	152,000	3,000	155,000
Oregon.....	800,000	10,000	810,000
South Carolina.....	43,000	.....	43,000
Utah.....	180,000	6,750,000	6,930,000
Washington.....	120,000	70,000	190,000
Texas, Alabama, Tennessee, Virginia, Vermont, Michigan, and Wyoming.....	90,000	5,000	95,000
Total (Mint Director's Estimate).....	\$31,801,000	\$51,600,000	\$83,401,000

**Amount of Specie in the United States.**

The Director of the Mint estimated the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States on June 30, 1879, the year of the resumption of specie payments, as follows: Gold, \$230,490,698; Silver, \$112,050,985. Total, \$342,541,683.

June 30, 1885, the present Director of the Mint estimates that the Coin Circulation of the United States aggregated—Gold, \$542,174,636; Silver, \$278,824,201. Total, \$820,998,837.

## AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Reports of the Treasurer of the United States and the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1886.

The following table shows, by Denominations, the amount of National-Bank and Legal-Tender Notes outstanding on November 1, 1886, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of Notes at the same period in 1884 and 1885.

DENOMINATIONS.	1886.			1885.	1884.
	National-Bank Notes.	Legal-Tender Notes.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Ones .....	409,690	14,319,238	14,728,928	23,139,173	27,258,830
Twos .....	215,426	14,938,315	15,153,741	23,472,420	27,067,206
Fives .....	82,790,440	97,090,310	180,780,750	166,024,949	163,363,205
Tens .....	99,286,920	71,257,924	170,544,844	175,214,680	180,461,886
Twenties .....	70,955,280	56,745,463	127,700,743	137,028,787	135,277,089
Fifties .....	18,193,650	21,698,945	39,892,595	43,585,145	44,617,045
One-hundreds .....	28,667,100	29,232,820	57,899,920	61,221,790	66,170,690
Five-hundreds .....	393,000	8,495,500	8,888,500	15,750,500	16,063,500
One-thousands .....	79,000	32,942,500	33,021,500	22,041,500	19,659,500
Five-thousands .....		50,000	50,000	95,000	105,000
Ten-thousands .....		10,000	10,000	30,000	60,000
Add for unredeemed fragments of National-Bank Notes .....	+ 22,715			+ 21,890	+ 20,749
Deduct for Legal-Tender Notes destroyed in Chicago fire .....		- 1,000,000		- 1,000,000	- 1,000,000
Totals .....	301,013,221	346,681,016	647,694,237	661,675,834	679,154,709

NOTE.—The fractions in the columns of Fives to One Thousands represent bills outstanding, parts of which have been presented for redemption, and redeemed.

Table, by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings Banks, with the Number of their Depositors, and the Average Amount due to each in 1884 and 1885.

STATES.	1884-85.			1885-86.		
	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.
		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
Maine .....	105,680	32,913,835	311 44	109,398	35,111,600	320 95
New Hampshire .....	121,216	43,327,356	361 56	121,216	47,231,919	389 65
Vermont .....	39,281	11,218,285	285 57	49,453	11,723,675	237 07
Massachusetts .....	826,008	262,720,147	318 06	848,787	274,908,413	323 99
Rhode Island .....	115,752	51,079,161	441 29	116,381	51,816,390	445 23
Connecticut .....	252,245	90,614,623	359 23	256,097	92,481,425	361 12
New York .....	1,165,174	437,107,501	375 14	1,208,072	457,050,250	378 33
New Jersey .....	87,356	24,017,917	274 94	91,681	25,335,780	276 35
Pennsylvania .....	125,953	35,362,660	260 11	143,645	37,530,370	261 27
Maryland .....	*78,101	28,663,083	367 00	*77,212	30,542,992	395 57
District of Columbia .....	6,735	731,733	108 64	7,605	793,943	104 40
Ohio .....	31,836	12,605,008	361 84	*34,553	12,823,374	371 12
Indiana .....	*9,402	2,171,009	230 91			
Minnesota .....	11,753	3,195,926	271 92	14,361	3,654,528	254 48
California .....	*82,000	58,943,903	718 83	*80,489	60,435,919	750 86
Totals .....	3,071,495	1,095,172,147	356 56	3,158,950	1,141,530,578	361 36

\* Estimated.

## Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; fineness, 892.4; equivalent to  $371\frac{1}{4}$  grains of fine silver, with  $44\frac{1}{2}$  grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 13, 1837, to 412 $\frac{1}{2}$  grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver =  $371\frac{1}{4}$  grains, with  $\frac{1}{16}$  alloy.

Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$8,045,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal tender for all debts, public and private, Act of February 28, 1878.

Total amount coined, February 28, 1878, to November 1, 1886, \$247,131,549.

# Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1886.

Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1886.

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	Total Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,819	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,693	445,999,364	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,558,478	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,676,023	105,181,942	46,687,115	58,075,430	10.19	8.33	10.36
1873.....	1,955	488,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	128,364,039	48,459,305	59,580,931	9.90	7.87	9.68
1875.....	2,047	497,864,833	134,123,649	49,068,601	57,936,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	139,251,078	47,375,410	43,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	34,866,990	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,687,134	36,941,613	30,603,582	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	455,132,056	115,149,351	34,942,921	31,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,072	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	8.02	6.35	7.88
1881.....	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,994	38,377,485	53,622,563	8.38	6.59	9.20
1882.....	2,197	473,947,715	133,570,931	40,791,928	53,321,234	8.73	6.81	9.88
1883.....	2,350	494,640,140	141,232,187	40,678,678	54,007,148	8.30	6.50	8.60
1884.....	2,582	518,605,725	147,721,475	41,254,473	52,362,783	8.00	6.20	8.00
1885.....	2,665	524,599,602	146,903,495	40,656,121	43,625,497	7.74	6.05	6.49
1886.....	2,784	537,563,618	157,064,778	42,412,803	55,165,386	7.96	6.17	8.02

Total Annual Production of the Precious Metals in the World by Periods from 1701 to 1884.

[Estimated by Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.	PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1701-'20...	8,520,300	14,781,500	23,301,800	1856-'60...	136,940,800	37,611,300	174,552,100
1721-'40...	12,680,700	17,924,100	30,604,800	1861-'65...	123,030,400	45,763,700	168,794,100
1741-'60...	16,356,000	22,157,500	38,513,500	1866-'70...	127,538,600	55,674,300	183,212,900
1761-'80...	13,760,700	27,127,800	40,888,500	1871-'75...	113,432,300	81,849,300	195,281,600
1781-1800...	11,823,400	36,533,700	48,357,100	'78 Mtg. Rep.	119,092,786	98,882,177	217,974,963
1801-'10...	12,353,000	36,960,800	49,313,800	1879 "	107,385,421	99,880,680	207,266,101
1811-'20...	7,606,400	22,474,000	30,080,400	1880 "	106,436,786	86,704,978	193,141,764
1821-'30...	9,143,800	19,140,800	28,284,600	1881 "	103,023,078	102,168,354	205,191,432
1831-'40...	13,484,200	24,788,400	38,272,600	1882 "	98,690,588	109,932,251	208,622,839
1841-'50...	36,394,300	32,434,000	68,828,300	1883 "	94,027,901	114,217,793	208,245,694
1851-'55...	131,470,000	36,826,900	168,296,900	1884 "	95,292,569	115,147,878	210,440,447

## ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1885. INCLUSIVE.

From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1888.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845...	1,038,327		1,038,327	1865...	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1846...	1,239,357		1,139,357	1866...	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1847...	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1867...	51,725,000	14,500,000	66,225,000
1848...	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1868...	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1849...	40,000,000	\$50,000 per annum.	40,000,000	1869...	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1850...	50,000,000		50,000,000	1870...	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1851...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1871...	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1852...	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1872...	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1853...	65,000,000	mines of the	65,000,000	1873...	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1854...	60,000,000	U. S. were discovered in	60,000,000	1874...	33,490,932	37,924,594	71,415,526
1855...	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1875...	33,467,856	51,727,500	85,195,356
1856...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1876...	39,929,166	38,783,616	78,712,782
1857...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1877...	46,807,399	39,703,573	86,510,972
1858...	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1878...	51,236,369	45,281,385	96,517,754
1859...	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1879...	38,809,858	40,812,132	79,621,990
1860...	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1880...	36,000,000	58,450,000	94,450,000
1861...	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1881...	34,700,000	42,000,000	76,700,000
1862...	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1882...	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000
1863...	40,200,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	1883...	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1864...	45,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	1884...	30,800,000	48,800,000	79,600,000
				1885...	31,801,000	51,600,000	83,401,000
				Total			
				40 yrs.	1,683,479,301	1,007,578,200	2,691,057,501

# HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK. 1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	103 3/4	101 3/4	160 3/4	133 3/4	159 3/4	151 3/4	234 3/4	197 3/4	144 3/4	136 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4
February.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	172 3/4	152 3/4	161	157 3/4	216 3/4	196 3/4	140 3/4	135 3/4	140 3/4	135 3/4
March.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	171 3/4	139	169 3/4	159	201	148 3/4	136 3/4	124 3/4	140 3/4	133 3/4
April.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	157 3/4	145 3/4	184 3/4	166 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	129 3/4	125 3/4	141 3/4	132 3/4
May.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	199	168	145 3/4	128 3/4	141 3/4	125 3/4	138 3/4	135
June.....	109 3/4	103 3/4	148 3/4	140 3/4	250	193	147 3/4	135 3/4	167 3/4	137 3/4	138 3/4	136 3/4
July.....	120 3/4	108 3/4	145	123 3/4	285	222	146 3/4	138 3/4	155 3/4	147	140 3/4	138
August.....	116 3/4	112 3/4	129 3/4	122 3/4	261 3/4	231 3/4	145 3/4	140 3/4	152 3/4	146 3/4	142 3/4	139 3/4
September.....	124	116 3/4	143 3/4	126 3/4	254 3/4	191	145	142 3/4	147 3/4	143 3/4	146 3/4	141
October.....	133 3/4	122	153 3/4	140 3/4	227 3/4	189	149	144 3/4	154 3/4	145 3/4	145 3/4	140 3/4
November.....	133 3/4	129	154	143	260	210	148 3/4	145 3/4	148 3/4	137 3/4	141 3/4	138 3/4
December.....	134	128 3/4	152 3/4	148 3/4	243	212 3/4	148 3/4	144 3/4	141 3/4	131 3/4	137 3/4	133
Year.....	134	101 3/4	172 3/4	122 3/4	285	151 3/4	234 3/4	128 3/4	167 3/4	125 3/4	146 3/4	132 3/4

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142 3/4	133 3/4	136 3/4	134 3/4	123 3/4	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4
February.....	144	139 3/4	136 3/4	130 3/4	121 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	110 3/4	111	109 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4
March.....	141 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4	130 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	118 3/4	114 3/4
April.....	140 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	131 3/4	115 3/4	111 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	109 3/4	119 3/4	116 3/4
May.....	140 3/4	139 3/4	144 3/4	134 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	111	114 3/4	112 3/4	118 3/4	116 3/4
June.....	141 3/4	139 3/4	139 3/4	136 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	114 3/4	113	118 3/4	115
July.....	145 3/4	143 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	122 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	116 3/4	115
August.....	150	143 3/4	136 3/4	131 3/4	122	114 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	114 3/4
September.....	145 3/4	141 3/4	162 3/4	129 3/4	116 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4
October.....	140 3/4	133 3/4	132	128 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	107 3/4
November.....	137	132	128 3/4	121 3/4	113 3/4	110	112 3/4	110 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	106 3/4
December.....	136 3/4	134 3/4	124	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	108 3/4
Year.....	150	132	162 3/4	119 3/4	123 3/4	110	115 3/4	108 3/4	115 3/4	108 3/4	119 3/4	106 3/4

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	105 3/4	102 3/4	101 3/4
February.....	113	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	101 3/4
March.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	117	114 3/4	115	113 3/4	105 3/4	104 3/4	102	100 3/4
April.....	114 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	114	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	104 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
May.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	116 3/4	115	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	106 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
June.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	117 3/4	116 3/4	113	111 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	101	100 3/4
July.....	110 3/4	109	117 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	106 3/4	105 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
August.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	112 3/4	109 3/4	105 3/4	103 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
September.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	113 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	104	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
October.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
November.....	112 3/4	110	116 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
December.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	109	107	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100
Year.....	114 3/4	109	117 3/4	111 3/4	115	107	107 3/4	102 3/4	102 3/4	100

NOTE.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

## HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR TWENTY-SEVEN YEARS, 1860-1886.

Compiled from the Official Reports of Sales at the New York Stock Exchange.

Years.	6s of 1868.		5s of 1874.		6s of 1881.				6s (5-20 years), Coupon.							
	Coup.		Coup.		Coup.		Reg.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
	1860		1861		1862		1863		1864		1865		1866		1867	
1860	109½	96	104½	89	107½	83	107½	87½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1861	98	86	97	75	107½	83	107½	87½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1862	107½	85	97½	78	107½	83	107½	87½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1863			101	85½	110½	91½	110½	91½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1864					118	104	118	104	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1865					112½	103½	112½	103½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1866					114½	103½	114½	103½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1867					113½	106½	113½	106½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1868					118½	108½	118½	108½	115½	100½	111	101½	111½	101½	111	98½
1869					125	111	125	109	125½	111½	124½	107½	124½	110½	122½	107½
1870					118½	112½	118½	112½	116½	107	116	106½	116½	106½	114½	106½
1871					119½	110½	119½	110½	115½	108½	115½	107½	116	108	115	107
1872					120½	115½	117½	112½	116½	109½	116½	110½	116½	110½	117½	109½
1873					123½	111½	119	109½	118½	105½	120½	106½	120½	107½	120½	109½
1874					122½	117	120½	115½	118½	110½	120½	113	121½	111½	121	114½
1875					126½	118½	123½	118	118½	114½	121	114½	122½	115½	124½	117½
1876					124½	117	123½	112½	118½	114½	121	114½	118½	108½	121	111½
1877					115½	109½	114½	106½	118½	114½	121	114½	118½	108½	121	111½
1878					110½	105½	110½	105½	118½	114½	121	114½	118½	108½	121	111½
1879					107½	103½	107½	103½	118½	114½	121	114½	118½	108½	121	111½
1880					107½	103½	107½	103½	118½	114½	121	114½	118½	108½	121	111½
1881					106½	100½	106½	100½	118½	114½	121	114½	118½	108½	121	111½
1882									118½	114½	121	114½	118½	108½	121	111½

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

Years.	6s (5-20 years), Coupon.				5s (10-40 years), 1864.				5s of 1881. Funded.		Currency Sixes, 1898.		4½s of 1891. Funded.		4s of 1907. Funded.	
	1867.		1868.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Coup.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
	1860		1861		1862		1863		1864		1865		1866		1867	
1860																
1861																
1862																
1863																
1864					103½	92½	103½	92½								
1865					102½	89½	102½	89½								
1866					103½	90	103½	90								
1867	109	106½			104	97½	104	97½								
1868	114½	105½	112½	107	109½	100½	109½	100½								
1869	122½	106½	122½	107½	120½	105	120½	105								
1870	114½	107½	115	108	114	104½	114	104½			114½	109½				
1871	115½	107½	116	107½	114½	107½	114½	107½			116½	110				
1872	118½	111½	117½	111½	113½	107½	111½	106½	113½	107½	116½	111				
1873	120½	110	120½	109½	115½	105	115½	103½	116½	106½	116½	108				
1874	122	115	121	116	118	111	115½	109½	117	111	119	114				
1875	125½	118½	125½	118	119½	113½	118½	113½	119	113½	125½	117½				
1876	123½	114½	124½	116½	121½	111½	119½	112	119	110½	128	120½				
1877	114½	106½	117½	109½	114½	107½	114½	106½	112½	107½	126	118	112	103½	109	101½
1878	108½	104½	111½	100½	109½	103½			107½	102½	122½	117½	105½	101½	102½	99½
1879									107½	101½	128	119½	108	104	103½	99
1880									104½	101½	130	125	112½	106½	113½	103
1881									105	100½	135	127½	115½	110½	118½	111½
1882									135	131	116½	112½	121	117½	121	117½
1883									136½	131½	115	113½	125	118½	125	118½
1884											114½	110	124½	118½	124½	118½
1885											112	113½	121½	123½	123½	123½
1886											114	109½	120½	123	123	123

1862, U. S. 5s of 1881 continued at 3½ per cent., redeemable at option of the United States; H. 103½; L. 100½.

1862, U. S. 3 per cents, redeemable at option of the United States; H. 103½; L. 101½.

1863, U. S. 3 per cents, option; H. 104½; L. 100½.

1864, U. S. 3 per cents, option; H. 101½; L. 100.

1865, U. S. 3 per cents, option; H. 105; L. 101.

1866, U. S. 3 per cents, option; H. 102½; L. 100.



# HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR. 1860-1885.

NAME OF STOCK.	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Chicago and Northwestern.....							50½	16	88	34
do preferred.....							123½	82	97	61
Chicago and Rock Island.....	84½	42½	62	30½	85½	50	123½	82½	149½	85½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	99	54	84	65	130	80	198	130	265	195
Erie.....	43	8½	40½	17	65½	31½	122	66	124½	82
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....										
Lake Shore.....										
Michigan Central.....	73½	35	61½	39½	93	47	128½	91	157	115
New York Central.....	92½	69	82½	68	107½	79½	140	107	145	109
Ohio and Mississippi.....									69	32
Pacific Mail.....	107½	70	100	50	137	91	248	136½	325	214
Philadelphia and Reading.....	49	29½	46	29½	79	35	128	77½	165	111
Wabash.....							86	39½	75½	52
Western Union Telegraph.....										

NAME OF STOCK.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....			132½	104	125	115	126	110½	122½	85½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....			64½	41	53½	25	111	47	85	61
do preferred.....			79	55	70½	47½	112	63½	96½	75
Chicago and Northwestern.....	40½	20	62½	24	65½	29½	97½	58½	94	63
do preferred.....	71½	48	84½	52½	83	56½	98½	68	106½	79
Chicago and Rock Island.....	113½	81½	123½	90	105	85	118	85	139	102
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	225	185	162½	124½	130	110	132	110	120½	104½
Erie.....	98½	44½	97½	55½	77½	62½	82½	35½	42	21
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....			60	30	57	45	91	51	139	90
Lake Shore.....							114	95	110½	75½
Michigan Central.....	118½	90½	117½	100½	113	102	159	108½	136½	114
New York Central.....	119	80	123½	86½	118½	95½	159½	110½	217½	154½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	34½	19½	36½	24½	30	22	34½	28	39	22½
Pacific Mail.....	329	151	234	159½	173½	108½	130½	86	123½	42
Philadelphia and Reading.....	118½	88	118½	96½	109½	91½	106½	86½	101½	91
Wabash.....	55	39	55½	31	53½	44	67	42½	88	49½
Western Union Telegraph.....			70	43	50½	30½	39½	33	44½	33½

NAME OF STOCK.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....	110½	92	115	100	113½	98	106½	85	109½	98
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	75	52½	64½	48½	64½	51	62½	21½	49½	31½
do preferred.....	89½	71½	84	71½	82½	72½	79	43½	74½	48
Chicago and Northwestern.....	85½	67	91½	53	199	66½	85	31½	62½	34½
do preferred.....	92½	80½	125	81½	94½	83½	116	53	74½	48
Chicago and Rock Island.....	125½	102½	131	74	118½	101	117½	83½	109½	92½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	112½	100½	111½	102½	112½	91	106	79½	112½	99
Erie.....	28½	20½	34½	19	75	30½	69½	35½	61½	26
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	121½	97	106	50	59	28	52½	15	34½	22½
Lake Shore.....	102	84	116	84½	98½	86½	97½	57½	84½	67½
Michigan Central.....	126	116	126	114	120	113	111	65	95½	68½
New York Central.....	102½	86	103½	84½	101½	89	106½	77½	105½	95½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41½	23½	55	27½	51	40	49½	21	36	21½
Pacific Mail.....	46½	30½	58½	39½	102½	53	76½	25	61½	33½
Philadelphia and Reading.....	109½	93½	119½	97	116	111½				
Union Pacific.....	27½	9	37½	11½	42	28½	39½	14½	38½	23
Wabash.....	61½	43½	71½	48½	79½	64	75½	32½	55½	18½
Western Union Telegraph.....	46½	30½	71½	44½	82½	67½	94½	43½	83½	62

\*Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central in 1870.

NOTE.—The prices are in currency in all cases.

# HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1886.

NAME OF STOCK.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern...							45½	38	78½	45¼	81½	40
Central Pacific...			101	98							97½	63
Central of N. Jersey	120	99½	109½	21	37½	6	45¼	13½	89½	33½	90½	45
Chicago, M. & St. P.	40½	28½	40½	18½	42½	11	54½	27½	82½	34½	114½	66½
do preferred	67½	51	84½	49½	73½	40½	84½	64	102½	74½	124	90
Chicago & Northw.	48½	33½	45½	32½	43½	15	55½	32½	94½	49½	130	87½
do preferred	62½	46	67½	55½	69½	37½	79½	59½	108	76½	146½	104
Chicago & R. Island	109½	100½	111½	98½	105½	82½	122	98½	150½	119	204	100½
Col. Ch. & Ind. Cen.	9½	3	6¼	2½	5½	7½	6½	2½	28	5		
Delaw., Lack. & W.	123	106½	120½	64½	77	30½	61½	41	94	43	92½	60
Delaw. & Hudson	124	110½	125	61½	74½	25½	59½	34½	89½	38	107½	68½
Erie	35½	12½	23½	7½	15	4½	22½	7½	49	21½	49½	30
Hannibal & St. Jo.	30½	15½	22½	10½	15½	7	16½	10	41½	13½		
do preferred			33½	18½	33½	17	41½	21½	70½	34		
Lake Shore	80½	51½	69½	43½	73½	45	71½	55½	108	67	135½	95
Louisville & Nash.	40	36½			41	26	39	35	89½	35	174	77
Michigan Central.	82½	53	65½	34½	74½	35½	75	58½	98	73½	124	75
Missouri, Kan. & T.	9½	8	14½	7½	7½	3	7½	2	35½	5½	49½	28½
Nashv., Ch. & St. L.							33½	29	83	35½	128	50
New York Central.	107½	100	117½	96	109½	85½	115	103½	139	112	149	122
Northern Pacific.									101½	104½	26	20
do preferred									65	44½	67½	39½
Ohio & Mississippi.	32½	14½	24½	5	11½	2½	11½	6½	33½	7½	44½	23
Pacific Mail	45½	30½	30½	16½	26½	12½	23½	12½	108½	62	27½	
Phila. and Reading.									78	60	72½	13½
Union Pacific	82½	36	74½	57½	73	59½	73	61½	95	57½	113½	80
Wabash	21½	2½	8	¾	20½	½	23½	12½	62½	17½	48	26½
do preferred	32	5	10½	3½					78	59	88½	51½
Western Un. Teleg.	81½	70½	80½	63½	84½	56	102	75½	116	88½	116½	77½

NAME OF STOCK	1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.	90	50	73	44	71½	47½	57½	24½	47½	23	71½	34½
Central Pacific.	102½	80	97½	82½	88	61	67½	30	49	26½	51	38
Central of N. Jersey	112	82½	97½	63½	90	68½	90	37½	52	31	64	42½
Chi'go. Mil. & St. P.	129½	101½	128½	96½	108½	91½	94½	58½	99	64½	99	82½
do preferred	140	116½	144½	114½	122½	115	119	95½	125	102	123½	116
Chicago & Northw.	136	117	150½	124	140½	115½	124	81½	115½	84½	126½	104½
do preferred	147½	131½	175	136	157	134	149½	117	139½	119½	144	135
Chicago & R. Island	148½	129	140½	122	127½	116½	126½	100½	132	105	131	120½
Delaw. & Hudson	117	89½	119½	102½	112	102½	114	67	106½	66½	108½	87½
Delaw., Lack. & W.	131	107	150½	116½	131½	111½	133½	86½	129½	82½	144	115
Denv. & Rio Grande	113½	66	74½	38½	51½	21½	25½	6½	24½	49	35½	21½
Erie	52½	40½	43½	33½	40½	26½	28½	11½	27½	9½	38½	22½
Lake Shore	135½	114½	124½	104½	98	114½	92½	59½	89½	50½	106½	76½
Louisville & Nash.	100½	79	106½	46½	58½	40½	51½	22½	51½	22	69	38½
Michigan Central.	126½	84½	105	77	100½	77	94½	51½	79½	46½	98½	61½
Missouri, Kan. & T.	54	34½	42½	26½	34½	19½	23½	9½	37½	14½	38½	21
Missouri Pacific	114½	85	112½	86½	106½	86	100	63½	111½	89½	119	100½
Nashv., Ch. & St. L.	102	63	87½	47	64½	50½	56	30	50	33	105½	43½
New York Central.	155	130½	138	123½	129½	111½	122	83½	107½	81½	117½	98½
N. York, Ont. & W.	43½	25½	31½	20½	53½	23½	16½	7	20½	6½	25½	15
Northern Pacific.	51	32½	54½	28½	53½	23½	27	14	31½	15	31½	22
do preferred	88½	64½	100½	66½	90½	49½	57½	37½	65½	36½	66½	53½
Ohio & Mississippi.	60	35	42	27	36½	21	25½	14½	28½	10½	35½	19½
Oregon R.R. & Nav.	190	134	163	128	150	90	112	60½	111½	59½	109½	93
Ore. Transcont'l.	83	64	93½	60	80	29½	34½	6½	36½	10½	38	25
Pacific Mail	62½	39	48½	32½	44½	28	57½	31	70	46½	67	45½
Phila. and Reading.	74½	51	67½	46½	61½	46½	60½	16½	26	13	53½	18½
Texas and Pacific	73½	41½	54½	34	43	17½	22½	5½	25½	9½	26½	7½
Union Pacific	131½	105½	119½	98½	104½	70½	84½	28	62½	41	68½	44½
Wabash	66	34½	39½	23½	36½	15	19½	4	15½	2	24½	12
do preferred	96½	64½	71½	45½	57½	29½	32	9	25	6½	41½	23½
Western Un. Teleg.	94	77	93½	76½	88½	71½	78½	49	81½	59½	80½	60½

# LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1831-1886.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

The prices are those of the New York market.

Year.	Beef, Mess.		Butter.		Cheese.		Coal, Anthracite.		Coffee, Rio.		Corn.		Cotton, Upland.		Flour, West.		Hams.	
	Bbl.		lb.		lb.		Ton.		lb.		Bush.		lb.		Bbl.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1831.	8 00	10 00	8 22	5 10	8 00	11 00	16 19	42	75	13	27	3 25	4 25	7 11	17	11	7 11	17
1832.	8 00	10 00	18 18	6 12	11 00	12 00	14 17	62	88	9	14	4 25	5 75	8 11	12	11	8 11	12
1833.	8 50	9 75	12 22	6 10	10 50	12 50	14 15	54	75	8	12	4 37	6 50	10 12	12	12	10 12	12
1834.	8 50	10 00	13 18	4 7	10 50	12 00	12 15	46	62	9	13	4 56	8 00	8 11	11	11	8 00	11
1835.	8 00	10 50	12 16	4 8	10 00	12 00	12 12	48	64	8	11	5 00	8 87	9 10	10	10	8 87	10
1836.	7 62	10 00	12 16	5 8	7 00	12 00	10 12	48	65	8	13	4 75	6 00	9 11	11	11	6 00	11
1837.	7 00	9 25	12 18	5 8	6 00	9 00	10 13	54	75	7	11	5 00	7 25	9 11	12	12	7 25	11
1838.	8 37	10 75	12 18	5 7	8 50	16 00	12 14	50	87	7	12	5 60	7 00	9 11	13	13	7 00	11
1839.	8 50	11 00	14 20	6 9	5 50	10 00	11 14	65	86	9	17	5 50	6 50	8 10	14	14	6 50	10
1840.	8 50	10 00	12 17	5 9	5 50	6 50	11 12	53	75	10	16	4 81	5 75	8 10	15	15	5 75	10
1841.	8 75	13 50	13 22	6 9	5 50	9 00	11 13	70	112	15	20	5 37	7 87	8 12	16	16	7 87	12
1842.	9 25	13 50	10 26	7 12	7 00	11 00	11 13	83	112	12	10	6 37	10 25	9 17	17	17	10 25	17
1843.	11 00	15 00	12 24	7 12	8 50	11 00	9 12	100	115	7	17	7 00	11 62	9 15	18	18	11 62	15
1844.	14 00	16 00	17 27	6 10	7 00	9 50	9 12	76	100	9	12	7 00	9 00	10 15	19	19	9 00	15
1845.	12 50	16 00	12 25	8 12	6 50	9 00	9 12	75	98	11	16	5 75	9 12	10 14	20	20	9 12	14
1846.	9 75	14 75	12 21	5 9	6 00	8 50	9 12	66	83	8	10	4 62	6 50	4 10	21	21	6 50	10
1847.	7 00	10 25	8 15	3 7	6 50	9 00	9 11	47	81	9	11	4 68	7 50	4 9	22	22	7 50	9
1848.	6 25	8 25	9 15	5 9	5 00	9 00	6 10	54	68	7	9	4 25	6 37	4 9	23	23	6 37	9
1849.	6 00	8 37	6 11	4 6	4 50	6 00	6 9	48	60	5	8	4 43	5 62	3 9	24	24	5 62	9
1850.	5 00	6 75	8 14	3 7	4 25	6 00	6 7	43	54	5	9	4 25	5 00	3 9	25	25	5 00	9
1851.	5 50	9 75	9 17	6 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	45	85	4	9	4 31	7 00	5 10	26	26	7 00	10
1852.	6 25	8 50	10 17	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	55	80	6	9	4 00	6 00	5 11	27	27	6 00	11
1853.	8 25	13 75	13 22	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	64	110	7	12	5 50	8 25	6 13	28	28	8 25	13
1854.	7 75	13 00	13 20	5 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	52	78	5	8	5 25	6 62	5 11	29	29	6 62	11
1855.	8 75	14 00	10 18	5 7	5 00	6 00	5 10	57	70	6	11	4 93	6 12	6 11	30	30	6 12	11
1856.	8 00	9 75	12 18	4 8	5 00	7 00	7 14	55	72	11	14	4 93	6 25	6 11	31	31	6 25	11
1857.	7 50	9 75	10 18	4 8	4 25	7 00	7 11	53	68	8	14	4 00	5 12	7 11	32	32	5 12	11
1858.	8 25	10 75	15 29	6 9	5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8	10	4 25	6 00	8 10	33	33	6 00	10
1859.	7 00	11 25	13 24	8 10	5 00	7 00	8 12	64	82	10	11	4 87	7 50	8 10	34	34	7 50	10
1860.	8 00	13 05	15 24	6 12	6 00	7 50	8 12	76	96	8	10	7 25	10 75	7 11	35	35	10 75	11
1861.	8 25	14 00	17 23	6 12	5 50	7 50	8 12	93	115	7	11	7 50	10 18	8 11	36	36	10 18	11
1862.	8 00	12 00	13 23	6 11	5 50	6 50	9 12	48	94	9	12	5 20	8 31	9 11	37	37	8 31	11
1863.	9 50	15 00	16 28	5 14	6 00	7 00	10 12	71	98	13	15	4 25	6 70	6 10	38	38	6 70	10
1864.	9 00	12 00	13 25	3 10	5 00	6 00	9 12	58	103	9	13	3 75	5 25	9 12	39	39	5 25	12
1865.	5 00	9 75	14 27	2 11	5 25	5 50	10 13	76	105	11	12	4 00	6 50	9 12	40	40	6 50	12
1866.	4 50	5 50	10 21	9 12	5 50	6 00	11 15	64	95	10	11	4 25	5 50	10 13	41	41	5 50	13
1867.	5 00	6 25	8 22	2 10	4 20	6 00	11 17	48	74	11	28	3 90	5 65	7 11	42	42	5 65	11
1868.	5 00	10 75	10 26	4 13	4 25	8 50	10 33	50	75	20	68	4 20	5 85	5 9	43	43	5 85	9
1869.	5 00	9 00	14 30	8 16	7 00	11 00	26 33	63	123	54	88	5 10	8 00	5 8	44	44	8 00	8
1870.	5 00	16 00	21 48	12 27	9 00	15 00	33 52	125	197	72	190	7 15	11 75	11 17	45	45	11 75	17
1871.	9 00	14 00	20 38	10 16	8 50	13 50	21 22	70	97	83	122	5 00	8 80	11 23	46	46	8 80	11
1872.	11 00	21 50	25 60	5 23	8 50	13 00	18 21	80	132	82	52	5 25	11 70	11 23	47	47	11 70	11
1873.	12 00	28 00	15 48	7 20	6 50	8 50	17 19	100	140	15	36	6 25	11 30	10 16	48	48	11 30	16
1874.	11 00	24 75	28 60	7 19	6 50	11 50	16 17	101	141	16	33	5 50	9 75	11 18	49	49	9 75	11
1875.	5 00	16 50	16 55	11 23	6 50	10 50	11 13	75	116	25	35	4 95	6 40	17 24	50	50	6 40	17
1876.	5 00	16 00	18 46	5 18	4 50	8 50	11 18	76	115	15	26	4 50	3 05	9 14	51	51	3 05	9
1877.	8 00	18 00	12 42	5 16	5 00	13 00	12 17	65	90	15	25	4 60	7 00	6 13	52	52	7 00	6
1878.	4 00	12 00	30 39	10 19	3 75	6 25	16 19	61	80	18	25	5 25	6 80	6 9	53	53	6 80	9
1879.	8 00	12 00	18 50	8 16	5 00	6 50	19 23	50	77	13	21	4 62	7 25	5 10	54	54	7 25	10
1880.	8 25	11 50	18 39	12 17	4 55	5 55	16 28	53	84	15	19	4 25	7 00	8 11	55	55	7 00	8
1881.	8 00	10 00	17 28	9 16	4 40	5 55	17 21	49	76	18	17	4 00	6 50	9 11	56	56	6 50	9
1882.	8 50	11 00	15 33	8 13	3 75	5 55	16 20	38	49	11	13	4 00	6 00	7 12	57	57	6 00	7
1883.	9 56	11 25	13 24	8 16	3 25	3 75	15 21	41	58	11	13	4 25	8 00	10 14	58	58	8 00	10
1884.	9 00	13 50	6 20	3 14	2 75	4 50	14 19	45	60	9	12	3 75	5 50	7 12	59	59	5 50	7
1885.	9 50	11 00	9 24	5 13	2 15	3 25	13 17	44	61	9	13	3 60	6 40	7 12	60	60	6 40	7
1886.	8 50	10 25	14 30	6 14	3 50	4 45	11 17	48	64	11	13	3 75	5 75	8 12	61	61	5 75	8
1887.	9 50	13 00	12 30	6 14	4 00	4 65	10 14	48	76	9	13	4 10	6 65	14 14	62	62	6 65	14
1888.	11 50	16 00	16 38	9 13	4 40	4 75	11 11	63	109	11	13	4 68	8 75	11 16	63	63	8 75	11
1889.	11 50	14 00	14 28	8 14	3 85	4 40	8 13	55	70	10	11	3 50	4 40	12 15	64	64	4 40	12
1890.	11 50	13 50	17 30	6 14	4 40	4 50	9 13	45	66	10	11	4 00	5 75	10 14	65	65	5 75	10
1891.	10 00	16 50	11 20	6 10	3 30	4 25	8 10	40	57	10	11	3 90	3 70	9 12	66	66	3 70	9
1892.	5 00	12 00	15 38	7 13	3 15	3 45	8 14	43	55	8	9	2 65	3 50	16 21	67	67	3 50	16

# LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1886.

These tables of prices have been compiled upon the basis of selecting the leading articles entering into general consumption, whether as semi-luxuries or the necessities of life. The prices quoted being those of the New York market, still wider variations would in some cases have been exhibited if other markets, near the centres of production of some leading staples, had been collated with these. The tables exhibit the violent fluctuations of the civil war period in the United States—1861-65—and the years of expansion immediately succeeding, in contrast with the general decline of the past few years, which has not yet reached, however, save in a few articles, the minimum prices which prevailed before the war,

Year.	Hops.		Iron Bar.		Iron, Scotch Pig.		Lard.		Leather Hem.		Mackerel, No. 1.		Molasses, N. O.		Oats.									
	lb.		Ton.		Ton.		lb.		lb.		Bbl.		Gal.		Bush.									
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.								
1825...	13	25	85	00	120	00	35	00	75	00	7	10	21	25	5	00	5	75	28	43	26	40		
1826...	10	25	85	00	100	00	50	00	70	00	7	9	18	24	4	50	5	75	28	36	42	60		
1827...	8	18	77	00	95	00	80	00	55	00	7	10	17	24	4	75	6	12	31	39	31	56		
1828...	5	10	77	50	82	50	50	00	55	00	6	9	18	24	4	75	6	50	30	36	24	37		
1829...	4	11	72	50	82	50	40	00	55	00	4	6	18	23	4	87	6	00	27	33	27	46		
1830...	10	15	72	50	77	50	40	00	50	00	5	13	18	22	5	00	6	37	28	33	26	40		
1831...	8	17	70	00	80	00	40	00	47	50	8	11	19	24	5	50	6	75	25	34	27	48		
1832...	12	37	70	00	75	00	40	00	47	50	6	10	17	25	4	75	6	50	26	35	38	56		
1833...	17	38	71	00	75	00	37	50	47	50	7	11	16	20	6	25	7	00	27	36	30	48		
1834...	10	20	67	00	75	00	37	50	48	00	7	9	14	19	6	00	6	62	27	31	28	48		
1835...	11	19	67	50	75	00	38	00	42	50	7	11	14	20	6	00	8	25	26	36	33	75		
1836...	12	17	75	00	105	00	38	00	62	50	11	17	14	23	8	00	10	62	32	48	40	75		
1837...	5	9	85	00	105	00	40	00	70	00	6	15	15	24	8	00	10	75	32	45	40	75		
1838...	4	17	85	00	97	50	37	58	55	00	7	15	16	22	10	50	12	18	28	45	25	60		
1839...	15	18	82	50	95	00	37	50	45	00	8	15	17	25	12	00	14	62	26	36	30	60		
1840...	18	62	70	00	82	50	32	50	40	00	7	12	17	22	11	00	14	50	20	30	24	43		
1841...	12	40	60	00	75	00	32	00	37	50	9	9	19	22	12	00	14	75	20	28	37	50		
1842...	10	16	50	00	62	50	23	50	35	00	5	8	16	20	8	00	12	25	16	24	25	53		
1843...	6	12	55	00	60	00	22	50	32	00	5	8	15	18	7	62	11	00	18	31	27	34		
1844...	7	15	57	50	65	00	30	00	35	00	5	7	14	17	9	75	12	25	27	31	27	37		
1845...	12	33	62	50	85	00	30	00	52	50	6	8	14	16	11	50	14	00	22	37	29	51		
1846...	11	35	75	00	80	00	35	00	42	50	5	8	11	14	8	37	13	60	22	34	28	48		
1847...	8	15	70	00	77	50	30	00	42	50	6	11	11	18	8	12	11	75	30	38	39	65		
1848...	3	7	50	00	70	00	25	00	37	50	6	9	12	16	7	00	11	00	20	28	32	51		
1849...	6	17	40	00	55	00	22	50	27	50	6	8	13	17	8	12	13	50	20	32	33	49		
1850...	8	19	40	00	45	00	21	00	24	00	6	7	14	17	8	50	12	50	22	33	37	51		
1851...	24	63	33	50	41	00	19	00	25	00	7	10	13	16	8	50	11	75	28	33	65	80		
1852...	17	47	34	00	55	00	19	00	31	00	9	12	12	18	8	37	12	50	27	35	75	86		
1853...	18	40	55	00	75	00	28	50	38	00	9	12	17	21	11	50	16	00	26	33	41	52		
1854...	22	46	62	50	77	50	32	00	42	50	9	11	18	25	15	12	19	00	19	29	45	75		
1855...	5	27	55	00	65	00	26	50	37	00	9	12	19	25	18	50	22	00	23	40	42	82		
1856...	4	13	50	00	65	00	29	00	37	00	9	14	24	30	19	00	23	00	42	75	35	50		
1857...	3	12	52	00	62	50	28	00	37	50	10	16	25	33	19	00	22	00	35	80	40	66		
1858...	4	10	44	00	55	00	22	00	27	00	8	12	21	26	9	50	14	00	26	52	40	53		
1859...	8	18	42	50	50	00	22	00	31	50	10	12	20	27	15	25	16	75	36	51	36	58		
1860...	6	25	41	00	44	00	20	50	27	00	10	13	20	22	15	00	18	50	36	55	37	47		
1861...	6	32	38	00	50	00	20	00	24	50	8	10	17	22	7	50	14	75	30	55	30	47		
1862...	12	23	50	00	70	00	21	00	33	00	7	10	20	31	9	00	16	50	32	55	37	67		
1863...	15	80	65	00	76	00	32	50	45	00	9	12	26	32	15	50	18	50	36	62	53	90		
1864...	20	52	105	00	220	00	43	00	80	00	12	24	31	46	18	00	28	00	65	1	25	86	1	02
1865...	10	65	100	00	130	00	40	00	55	00	15	29	30	40	15	25	25	00	65	1	50	45	90	
1866...	25	70	94	00	115	00	42	00	55	00	12	22	30	39	20	00	26	00	66	1	25	55	85	
1867...	40	70	80	00	100	00	38	00	49	00	11	14	28	33	14	50	21	50	65	1	20	67	94	
1868...	5	55	80	00	95	00	35	00	45	75	12	20	25	30	14	25	22	50	60	1	05	Nominal.		
1869...	8	28	85	00	95	00	34	50	45	00	16	21	28	32	21	50	28	00	65	1	05	62	84	
1870...	3	27	70	00	90	00	31	00	37	00	12	18	27	31	27	00	30	00	65	1	20	52	69	
1871...	8	65	70	00	95	00	30	00	39	00	9	13	26	30	13	00	27	50	50	75	42	70		
1872...	20	75	85	00	120	00	33	50	61	00	7	10	27	31	10	00	25	00	48	86	42	57		
1873...	35	65	75	00	110	00	37	00	52	00	7	9	25	31	12	00	24	00	61	97	42	58		
1874...	22	45	55	00	80	00	33	00	45	00	8	16	28	30	8	50	22	00	60	85	38	53		
1875...	15	45	50	00	62	50	29	00	41	00	13	16	27	30	7	00	24	00	54	80	30	64		
1876...	15	37	40	00	54	00	27	50	34	00	12	14	21	29	11	50	23	00	50	68	28	35		
1877...	10	32	44	80	48	72	25	00	28	00	8	12	23	30	8	50	15	00	40	50	23	46		
1878...	5	12	42	50	45	00	21	50	26	50	6	9	19	23	9	00	20	00	36	50	29	45		
1879...	6	45	45	00	78	50	19	00	30	50	5 1/2	8	18	29	12	50	20	00	32	50	31	50		
1880...	17	39 1/2	50	00	85	00	21	00	35	00	7	9	23	31	10	00	20	00	40	65	36	49		
1881...	12	30	53	75	65	00	22	00	26	00	9	13	21	28	15	40	26	00	48	66	42	52		
1882...	17	113	56	00	67	20	23	00	26	50	10 1/2	14	21	25	10	00	22	00	53	75	37 1/2	72		
1883...	14	110	47	00	56	00	20	00	25	50	8	11 1/2	21	24	13	50	17	50	45	60	36	51		
1884...	18	32	37	40	44	80	18	00	23	90	7	10	21	25	16	00	24	00	46	59	32	42		
1885...	5	14	34	75	38	00	17	00	21	00	6 1/2	7 1/2	20	24	14	00	24	00	45	59	27 1/2	41 1/2		
1886...	5	28	34	00	47	00	18	00	21	50	6 1/2	7 1/2	19	24	15	00	29	00	27	48	30 1/2	39		

# LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1886.

Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, the N. Y. Shipping List and Price-Current, and the N. Y. Produce Exchange Reports.

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Bbl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
	\$		\$		\$		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.		cts.	
1825...	12 00	14 75	2 00	4 00	2 37	3 00	6 11	3 9	3 9	75	1 06	25	31 30	39		
1826...	10 00	12 00	2 00	3 87	2 12	2 60	6 10	3 8	3 8	84	1 02	26	36 28	38		
1827...	11 25	15 25	2 50	4 00	2 15	2 35	6 10	3 6	3 6	90	1 25	25	35 20	34		
1828...	12 00	15 00	2 50	4 00	2 25	3 25	6 10	3 6	3 6	95	1 62	20	26 20	34		
1829...	11 00	13 75	2 50	3 75	2 12	3 00	5 9	5 7	5 7	1 00	1 75	20	26 18	27		
1830...	11 00	15 50	2 00	3 50	1 75	2 20	6 9	3 7	3 7	1 00	1 15	21	32 16	30		
1831...	12 00	15 25	2 50	4 00	1 75	2 25	4 7	3 6	3 6	1 06	1 35	27	37 20	35		
1832...	12 50	14 25	2 75	4 25	1 75	2 50	5 7	3 6	3 6	1 12	1 35	26	35 20	35		
1833...	12 50	17 00	2 75	3 75	1 60	2 00	5 9	3 8	3 8	1 15	1 28	29	36 27	35		
1834...	12 75	15 00	2 25	3 62	1 40	1 80	5 8	4 8	4 8	1 02	1 10	20	29 25	35		
1835...	13 50	18 50	2 75	4 50	1 47	2 25	6 9	6 11	6 11	1 04	1 50	30	38 25	40		
1836...	18 00	30 00	3 00	4 25	1 60	2 12	7 11	6 10	6 10	1 37	2 12	31	44 35	60		
1837...	16 00	24 50	3 12	5 00	1 20	2 62	5 8	3 9	3 9	1 55	2 10	20	48 28	56		
1838...	16 50	25 50	3 25	5 37	1 62	2 37	6 8	4 13	4 13	1 35	2 00	30	43 28	40		
1839...	14 50	23 50	3 00	5 00	1 44	2 12	6 8	8 16	8 16	1 15	1 37	28	46 37	40		
1840...	13 00	16 00	2 75	4 00	1 40	1 75	4 8	3 16	3 16	95	1 25	21	30 20	35		
1841...	8 75	13 50	2 87	4 12	1 40	1 98	4 7	4 14	4 14	90	1 50	19	25 20	30		
1842...	6 75	10 25	2 00	3 31	1 37	2 25	3 7	2 9	2 9	83	1 30	16	21 18	22		
1843...	7 50	11 50	1 87	3 00	1 35	1 62	3 7	2 7	2 7	84	1 20	18	24 18	24		
1844...	8 50	10 25	2 25	3 62	1 25	1 52	5 7	2 6	2 6	82	1 12	21	29 25	37		
1845...	9 25	14 12	2 62	4 75	1 32	1 47	3 7	2 7	2 7	85	1 40	20	28 24	30		
1846...	9 62	13 37	2 87	4 50	1 25	1 50	5 8	2 7	2 7	80	1 35	18	25 18	28		
1847...	10 25	16 00	8 25	13 75	1 20	1 55	5 8	2 8	2 8	1 05	1 95	24	34 22	30		
1848...	9 00	13 00	7 75	13 00	1 25	1 55	10 15	3 8	3 8	95	1 40	21	27 20	30		
1849...	9 87	14 25	2 25	3 50	1 20	1 40	4 6	3 9	3 9	1 20	1 35	20	28 25	32		
1850...	10 00	11 87	2 25	3 37	1 15	1 75	4 7	5 14	5 14	1 09	1 50	23	27 30	35		
1851...	12 06	15 50	2 75	3 12	1 02	1 60	4 6	3 14	3 14	93	1 22	20	27 30	41		
1852...	14 62	19 75	2 75	5 00	1 05	1 55	3 5	3 9	3 9	1 03	1 15	20	25 26	42		
1853...	13 00	19 75	3 37	4 50	1 12	1 62	4 6	4 10	4 10	1 22	1 80	22	32 38	44		
1854...	12 12	16 00	4 12	4 62	1 47	1 70	3 6	5 11	5 11	1 75	2 50	26	41 25	40		
1855...	12 50	23 00	2 50	5 87	90	1 22	4 8	6 13	6 13	1 96	2 80	30	43 24	34		
1856...	16 25	21 00	3 62	4 87	80	1 05	6 10	6 16	6 16	1 30	2 17	25	36 30	38		
1857...	16 50	25 70	3 25	5 37	76	84	9 11	7 20	7 20	1 25	1 95	21	37 30	44		
1858...	15 35	19 00	2 75	3 75	62	80	5 8	6 18	6 18	1 20	1 50	21	35 27	32		
1859...	14 60	18 12	3 00	4 50	75	1 07	5 8	4 14	4 14	1 30	1 65	23	29 34	45		
1860...	16 12	19 75	3 00	4 62	68	1 15	6 8	3 13	3 13	1 35	1 70	19	27 34	40		
1861...	12 25	18 00	3 00	7 25	50	95	4 9	3 16	3 16	1 20	1 00	15	21 22	45		
1862...	11 00	14 50	6 62	7 75	85	1 52	7 11	6 30	6 30	1 30	1 55	19	39 40	65		
1863...	11 50	18 25	3 75	8 50	1 20	1 70	7 14	8 36	8 36	1 25	2 00	44	18 62	80		
1864...	19 50	43 25	7 00	15 50	1 75	3 50	11 25	8 55	8 55	1 72	2 75	60	2 03 75	1 10		
1865...	19 00	31 50	9 75	14 00	1 55	2 50	17 17	7 45	7 45	1 25	1 88	1 92	2 25 70	77		
1866...	21 18	33 55	11 50	15 25	2 50	4 10	10 15	8 18	8 18	2 20	3 45	2 00	2 33 25	27		
1867...	18 90	24 10	8 50	12 50	2 60	2 75	9 10	9 16	9 16	2 30	3 40	2 10	2 32 25	37		
1868...	21 10	29 50	8 25	11 25	2 50	2 60	9 12	8 15	8 15	2 05	3 25	91	2 30 34	37		
1869...	26 50	33 37	7 25	10 00	2 50	3 00	9 13	8 13	8 13	1 45	2 18	90	1 14 32	35		
1870...	20 00	30 00	6 50	9 50	2 40	3 25	9 10	7 12	7 12	1 40	1 90	82	1 05 34	45		
1871...	12 85	23 00	6 75	9 75	2 80	3 25	7 10	6 11	6 11	1 45	2 00	85	95 32	63		
1872...	12 80	16 00	7 50	9 50	2 80	3 25	7 9	9 16	9 16	1 65	2 10	82	91 45	67		
1873...	13 00	19 00	7 00	9 50	3 00	3 50	7 9	9 16	9 16	1 55	2 25	86	1 05 35	57		
1874...	13 85	24 25	6 75	10 00	1 10	3 00	7 8	7 25	7 25	93	1 35	92	1 03 36	44		
1875...	18 00	22 75	6 50	8 50	1 15	2 35	7 9	9 28	9 28	92	1 37	93	1 19 38	44		
1876...	15 70	22 37	5 00	7 50	1 15	2 50	7 10	7 19	7 19	84	1 27	1 04	1 10 25	43		
1877...	11 75	17 37	5 00	7 00	1 10	2 50	7 10	7 16	7 16	1 06	1 85	1 04	1 09 32	43		
1878...	8 25	13 00	5 50	8 00	1 10	2 50	6 8	4 7	4 7	83	1 31	1 03	1 14 20	33		
1879...	7 80	12 75	5 50	7 25	1 40	2 50	6 9	4 7	4 7	1 10	1 66	1 05	1 17 27	50		
1880...	10 50	18 00	5 50	8 00	1 20	2 50	6 7	5 7	5 7	1 03	1 69	1 10	1 15 25	45		
1881...	12 75	20 00	5 00	7 75	95	2 25	6 8	5 12	5 12	1 14	1 56	1 13	1 20 21	47		
1882...	16 25	24 00	5 25	8 50	1 00	2 20	6 7	5 11	5 11	1 03	1 43	1 11	1 18 27	48		
1883...	11 50	20 00	4 00	7 25	90	2 30	5 4	5 11	5 11	95	1 24	1 10	1 19 37	42		
1884...	12 00	19 00	4 50	6 50	80	2 10	4 4	7 5	7 5	1 05	1 12	1 19 33	38			
1885...	9 00	14 50	3 25	5 38	75	2 40	4 4	5 11	5 11	88	1 05	1 11	1 18 33	54		
1886...	10 00	12 50	3 00	5 00	70	2 15	4 4	5 11	5 11	83	95	1 10	1 17 30	34		

# Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the 103 United States in 1884.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1885.]

OCCUPATIONS.	Austria.	Belgium.	France.	Germany.	Great Britain.	Netherlands.	Switzerland.	UNITED STATES.	
	New York.	Chicago.							
Bakers.....	4.63	4.28	5.81	4.00	6.17	4.80	3.88	7.00	12.00
Blacksmiths.....	3.18	5.38	5.81	4.00	7.37	4.80	5.20	13.00	15.00
Bookbinders.....	4.10	5.35	5.17	4.20	6.77	4.00	4.68	14.00	16.50
Bricklayers.....	3.55	4.56	5.74	4.21	7.56	4.80	5.21	20.00	24.00
Cabinet-makers.....	4.40	5.66	6.14	4.25	7.68	4.80	5.59	12.00	15.00
Carpenters and Joiners.....	5.10	4.07	6.20	4.11	7.66	4.80	4.74	14.00	16.50
Coopers.....	3.64	5.17	5.58	3.97	7.50	4.80	4.78	12.00	12.00
Drivers, Draymen.....	2.20	3.77	5.57	2.96	6.87	4.40	.....	10.00	12.00
Farm Laborers.....	3.50	2.72	3.10	3.06	4.02	3.24	.....	.....	.....
Laborers, Porters, etc.....	3.20	3.00	3.77	3.11	4.70	3.61	2.88	9.00	10.50
Plasterers.....	4.01	4.66	6.34	4.43	7.80	4.00	5.03	15.00	27.00
Plumbers.....	4.11	5.46	6.10	4.26	7.90	4.80	5.18	16.00	22.50
Printers.....	4.85	5.94	6.64	5.09	7.23	4.80	6.78	13.00	18.00
Tailors.....	4.03	5.58	5.02	3.41	7.40	5.00	6.36	7-12	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	3.70	4.40	5.46	3.55	6.56	4.00	4.40	11.00	12.72
Weavers.....	3.15	3.95	3.23	2.79	6.31	3.60	3.05	10.00	.....

## Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1884.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State, Washington, 1885.]

ARTICLES.	Austria (Vienna and Prague).	Belgium (Brussels).	France (Marseilles and Rheims).	Germany (Berlin).	Great Britain (Liverpool).	Netherland's (Amsterdam).	Switzerland (Bern).	UNITED STATES.	
	New York.	Chicago.							
<b>Meats—</b>	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
Bacon.....lb.	15-18	16-20	15-20	.....	12-20	16-18	.....	16-20	14-20
Ham.....lb.	30-38	30	40-60	25-30	24	16-26	30	16-20	14-18
Beef.....lb.	10-10	15-17	14-30	17-20	14-20	15-29	15-18	10-25	6-15
Mutton.....lb.	9-16	18	14-25	17-20	16-20	16-24	14	11-15	9-12
Veal.....lb.	9-18	18	25-35	22-25	16-20	14-22	16-18	17-25	10-18
Pork.....lb.	.....	16	15-20	16-20	16-20	.....	18-20	8-13	12½
<b>Groceries—</b>									
Sugar.....lb.	7-8	12	6½-12	8-13	4-7	9-15	8	8	7-8½
Tea.....lb.	.....	.....	\$1-1.40	70-82	32-89	17-54	\$1-1.50	25-70	25-\$1
Coffee.....lb.	.....	16	35-60	20-40	24-40	13-25	18-32	20-32	20-35
Butter.....lb.	26-28	20	32-60	20-38	24-32	22-33	30	30	20-28
Lard.....lb.	12-16	.....	12-16	18	12-16	16-22	20	15-16	12½
Cheese.....lb.	.....	.....	14-24	20	12-22	13-23	.....	12-20	12½-14
Rice.....lb.	6	4-5	5-10	5-10	4-8	3½-6	6	6-10	5-9
Flour.....lb.	3-5	.....	5-10	4½-5½	3½-4	4-6	4-6	4-5	3-5
Bread.....lb.	3	3-5	.....	5-9	2½-4	2½-5½	4-5	6-8	5-7
Potatoes.....lb.	1-2	1	1-2	1	1½-1	1	8	.....	1½

## Average Wages and Cost of Living in Massachusetts and Great Britain.

[From the 16th Report of the Massachusetts Bureau of Statistics and Labor, 1885.]

Av. Weekly Wages, 1883.			Av. Weekly Wages, 1883.			Av. Weekly Wages, 1883.		
Industries.	Mass.	Gt. Brit'n.	Industries.	Mass.	Gt. Brit'n.	Industries.	Mass.	Gt. Brit'n.
Boots and Shoes.....	9.73	4.90	Flax, Linen, and	.....	.....	Printing and Pub-	.....	.....
Building Trades.....	10.91	6.61	Hemp Goods.....	5.96	3.01	lishing.....	11.27	5.42
Carriages and	.....	.....	Food preparat'ns.....	10.02	4.79	Dyeing, Bleach-	.....	.....
Wagons.....	11.82	6.45	Glass ware.....	10.11	6.54	ing, etc.....	8.67	4.94
Clothing.....	8.58	5.46	Machinery.....	10.67	6.73	Shipbuilding.....	20.44	8.14
Cotton Goods.....	7.68	4.60	Metallic Goods.....	10.42	6.90	Woollen Goods...	6.90	4.86

Total average earnings of Mechanics (family of five workers, including children) in Massachusetts per annum, \$803.47; in Great Britain, \$517.47.

Average total expenses of a family of mechanics in Massachusetts, \$754.42; in Great Britain, \$508.35.

## STATE GOVERNORS AND CAPITALS IN 1887.

STATE.	CAPITAL.	GOVERNOR.	Term Yrs.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Alabama.....	Montgomery.	Thomas Seay.....D	2	Dec. 1, '86	Dec. 1, '88	\$3,000
Arkansas.....	Little Rock	Simon P. Hughes...D	2	Jan. 13, '87	Jan. 13, '89	3,000
California.....	Sacramento.....	Washing'n Bartlett D	4	Jan. 3, '87	Jan. 5, '91	6,000
Colorado.....	Denver	Alva Adams.....D	2	Jan. 11, '87	Jan. 11, '89	5,000
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	Phin. C. Lounsbury R	2	Jan. 2, '87	Jan. 2, '89	4,000
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	Dover	Benjamin T. Biggs D	4	Jan. 18, '87	Jan. 15, '91	2,000
Florida.....	Tallahassee.....	Edward A. Perry...D	4	Jan. 6, '85	Jan. 8, '89	3,500
Georgia <sup>1</sup> .....	Atlanta	John B. Gordon.....D	2	Nov. 9, '86	Nov. -, '88	3,000
Illinois <sup>1</sup> .....	Springfield.....	Richard J. Oglesby R	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	6,000
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	Isaac P. Gray.....D	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	William Larrabee...R	2	Jan. 11, '86	Jan. 9, '88	3,000
Kansas.....	Topeka	John A. Martin.....R	2	Jan. 10, '87	Jan. 14, '89	3,000
Kentucky <sup>1</sup> .....	Frankfort.....	J. Proctor Knott...D	4	Sep. 5, '83	Sep. 7, '87	5,000
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.....	Sam'l D. McEnery D	4	May 12, '84	May -, '88	4,000
Maine.....	Augusta	Joseph R. Bodwell R	2	Jan. 5, '87	Jan. 2, '89	2,500
Maryland <sup>1</sup> .....	Annapolis.....	Henry Lloyd.....D	4	Mar 27, '85	Jan. 4, '88	4,500
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Oliver Ames.....R	1	Jan. 5, '87	Jan. 4, '88	5,000
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	Cyrus G. Luce.....R	2	Jan. 1, '87	Jan. 1, '89	1,000
Minnesota <sup>2</sup> .....	St. Paul.....	Andrew R. McGill...R	2	Jan. 3, '87	Jan. 7, '89	5,000
Mississippi <sup>1</sup> .....	Jackson.....	Robert Lowry.....D	4	Jan. 4, '86	Jan. 6, '90	4,000
Missouri <sup>1</sup> .....	Jefferson City.....	Jno. S. Marmaduke D	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Nebraska.....	Lincoln	John M. Thayer...R	2	Jan. 6, '87	Jan. 3, '89	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City.....	C. C. Stevenson.....R	4	Jan. 8, '87	Jan. 5, '91	4,000
New Hampshire.....	Concord.....	Charles H. Sawyer R	2	June 2, '87	June 2, '89	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	Robert S. Green.....D	3	Jan. 18, '87	Jan. 21, '90	5,000
New York <sup>1</sup> .....	Albany.....	David B. Hill.....D	3	Jan. 1, '86	Jan. 1, '89	10,000
North Carolina <sup>1</sup> .....	Raleigh.....	Alfred M. Scales...D	4	Jan. 5, '85	Jan. 1, '89	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	Joseph B. Foraker R	2	Jan. 11, '86	Jan. 9, '88	4,000
Oregon.....	Salem	Sylvest'r Pennoyer D	4	Jan. 10, '87	Jan. 12, '91	1,500
Pennsylvania <sup>1</sup> .....	Harrisburg.....	James A. Beaver...R	4	Jan. 18, '87	Jan. 20, '91	10,000
Rhode Island.....	Newport and Providence.	Geo. P. Wetmore...R	1	May 25, '86	May 31, '87	1,000
South Carolina <sup>1</sup> .....	Columbia.....	Jno. P. Richardson D	2	Dec. 6, '86	Dec. -, '88	3,500
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	Robert L. Taylor...D	2	Jan. 15, '87	Jan. 15, '89	4,000
Texas <sup>1</sup> .....	Austin.....	Lawrence S. Ross D	2	Jan. 13, '87	Jan. 10, '89	4,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	Eben'r J. Ormsbee R	2	Oct. 6, '88	Oct. 4, '88	1,500
Virginia <sup>1</sup> .....	Richmond.....	Fitzhugh Lee.....D	4	Jan. 1, '86	Jan. 1, '90	5,000
West Virginia.....	Charleston.....	E. Willis Wilson...D	4	Mar. 4, '85	Mar. 4, '89	2,700
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk R	2	Jan. 8, '87	Jan. 8, '89	5,000

Democratic Governors, 22.  
Democratic Legislatures, 19.

Republican Governors, 16.  
Republican Legislatures, 19.

Governors of the Territories, 1887.<sup>3</sup>

TERRITORY.	Capital.	Governor.	Term Yrs.	Term Began.	Sal- ary.
Alaska.....	Sitka.....	Alfred P. Swineford D	4	May 7, 1885	\$3,000
Arizona.....	Prescott.....	C. Meyer Zulick...D	4	October 1, 1885	2,600
Dakota.....	Bismarck.....	Louis K. Church...D	4	December 13, 1886	2,600
Idaho.....	Boisé City.....	Edw. A. Stevenson D	4	September 29, 1885	2,600
Montana.....	Helena.....	Preston H. Leslie D	4	December 15, 1886	2,600
New Mexico.....	Santa Fé.....	Edmund G. Ross...D	4	May 27, 1885	2,600
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	Caleb W. West...D	4	April 29, 1886	2,600
Washington.....	Olympia.....	Watson C. Squire R	4	July 2, 1884	2,600
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.....	Thomas Moonlight D	4	December 8, 1886	2,600

<sup>1</sup> In these thirteen States the Governor has a house free of rent, in addition to the salary of the office.

<sup>2</sup> The Governor's term in Minnesota is changed from three to two years after 1886.

<sup>3</sup> The Governors of the Territories are appointed by the President and Senate of the United States, for the term of four years, unless sooner removed by the President.

# STATE DEBTS, VALUATION, AND TAXES.

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The following statements of the Finances of the Thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived from the Officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED.		State Tax on \$100.
		Funded.	Unfu'ded		Real.	Personal.	
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cts.
Alabama.....	Oct. 1, '86	9,193,900	2,999,423	1,041,898	102,038,631	70,470,302	65
Arkansas.....	Oct. 1, '85	5,108,043	.....	966,000	78,444,227	48,382,167	40
California <sup>1</sup> .....	July 1, '84	3,303,500	None.	3,861,644	558,373,786	167,338,644	49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
Colorado.....	Dec. 1, '86	None.	.....	534,258	130,000,000, real and personal.....	.....	40
Connecticut.....	Dec. 1, '84	4,272,100	None.	1,463,328	243,858,712	104,916,167	12
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	Dec. 22, '83	864,750	None.	117,458	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	Jan. 1, '85	472,700	31,287	377,809	60,042,655, real and personal.....	.....	40
Georgia.....	Oct. 1, '86	8,210,405	.....	1,351,110	183,366,292	146,123,213	35
Illinois.....	Oct. 1, '85	None.	None.	3,000,000	578,329,388	218,111,938	42
Indiana.....	Nov. 1, '85	6,008,608	.....	2,839,550	566,521,981	227,004,098	14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Iowa <sup>3</sup> .....	July 1, '85	.....	.....	1,148,396	489,660,081	135,045,244	35
Kansas <sup>4</sup> .....	July 1, '86	847,500	.....	1,082,477	189,635,723	87,945,555	41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Kentucky <sup>5</sup> .....	July 1, '86	674,000	500,000	907,164	294,104,177	98,371,999	52 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Louisiana.....	Jan. 1, '86	15,100,313	.....	1,567,821	149,145,874	63,579,590	10
Maine.....	Jan. 1, '85	5,316,900	.....	1,301,270	265,978,716, real and personal.....	.....	40
Maryland <sup>6</sup> .....	Oct. 1, '85	10,970,363	.....	887,722	473,432,144, real and personal.....	.....	183 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
Massachusetts <sup>7</sup>	Jan. 1, '86	31,432,680	.....	2,005,987	1,287,933,890	494,355,244	8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
Michigan.....	Oct. 1, '86	243,149	.....	1,262,161	849,921,063, real and personal.....	.....	12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
Minnesota <sup>8</sup> .....	Aug. 1, '86	4,036,000	.....	658,998	386,547,387	79,204,827	18
Mississippi <sup>9</sup> .....	Jan. 1, '86	3,178,694	.....	605,641	87,282,454	35,454,381	25
Missouri.....	Nov. 9, '85	14,309,000	.....	2,839,523	496,730,663	229,044,596	40
Nebraska.....	Dec. 1, '86	499,267	.....	1,117,934	163,409,868, real and personal.....	.....	76 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
Nevada.....	Nov. 22, '86	409,893	.....	516,861	43,536,233, real and personal.....	.....	90
New Hampshire	June 1, '86	2,926,600	.....	400,000	130,298,843	101,360,422	19
New Jersey.....	Nov. 1, '85	1,596,300	.....	1,375,588	565,537,956, real and personal.....	.....	25
New York <sup>10</sup> .....	Oct. 1, '86	9,327,204	.....	9,512,813	2,899,899,062	324,783,281	29 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
North Carolina	Dec. 1, '86	11,270,345	4,151,700	691,601	124,135,377	77,087,346	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
Ohio.....	Nov. 15, '85	3,720,329	.....	4,621,373	1,160,165,882	509,903,086	29
Oregon.....	Jan. 1, '85	110,000	.....	239,280	77,188,694, real and personal.....	.....	31
Pennsylvania <sup>11</sup>	Jan. 1, '85	19,084,288	880,719	6,495,704	1,697,202,153	1,463,814,762	40
Rhode Island.....	Oct. 23, '86	1,341,000	None.	391,059	243,658,190	84,872,369	12
South Carolina	Nov. 1, '85	6,123,908	398,280	622,423	87,649,142	62,324,223	35
Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, '86	12,600,000	4,500,000	954,908	256,456,761, real and personal.....	.....	40
Texas.....	Nov. 1, '85	4,237,730	.....	1,538,913	347,846,953	214,256,270	37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
Vermont.....	Aug. 1, '86	No debt.	.....	371,697	107,264,665	49,927,597	10
Virginia.....	Oct. 1, '86	31,415,613	.....	1,366,943	262,956,697	84,884,270	40
West Virginia.....	Oct. 1, '86	Debt forbid by Const'n	.....	766,205	116,746,529	57,257,981	35
Wisconsin.....	Oct. 1, '86	2,352,057	.....	889,855	381,584,252	114,584,252	18 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>10</sub>
Aggregate.....		230,247,030	13,461,409		\$21,387,437,837		

<sup>1</sup> California holds in trust for her National and University funds \$2,690,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$354,500.

<sup>2</sup> Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property. The State holds interest-paying securities of over one million, and is actually out of debt.

<sup>3</sup> All of Iowa's debt is invested in the School Fund, the interest only being payable.

<sup>4</sup> Kansas holds \$607,925 of its bonds in permanent School Fund, besides \$21,000 Sinking Fund.

<sup>5</sup> Kentucky had \$530,650 in Sinking Fund, and is practically out of debt.

<sup>6</sup> The State of Maryland held \$4,518,799 in interest-paying securities of corporations, besides \$27,723,287 in unproductive securities.

<sup>7</sup> Massachusetts held \$20,287,498 in Sinking Fund.

<sup>8</sup> Of Minnesota's debt, \$2,849,000 is held as permanent investment by school funds.

<sup>9</sup> Mississippi's debt was due the School Fund to the amount of \$2,404,566, on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$331,725.

<sup>10</sup> New York held in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1886, \$5,051,073.

<sup>11</sup> Pennsylvania held \$2,077,074 in Sinking Fund; also in stocks of incorporated companies, interest-paying, \$7,300,000; net debt, \$10,341,709.



## STATE AND TERRITORIAL ELECTIONS.

STATES.	Times for Election.	ELECTIONS.—STATE.	Next Election Date.	ELECTIONS.—Congressional and Presidential.	Next Election Date.
		Month and Day.		Month and Day.	
Alabama.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Aug. ....	Aug 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Arkansas.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Sept. ....	Sep 3, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
California.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Colorado.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Connecticut.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Delaware.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Florida.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Georgia.....	Bien.	1st Wed. Oct. ....	Oct 3, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Illinois.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Indiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Iowa.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Kansas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Kentucky.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Aug. ....	Aug 1, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Louisiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 3 Mon. Apr.	Apr 17, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Maine.....	Bien.	2nd Mon. Sept. ....	Sep 10, '88	Second Mon. Sept.	Sep 10, '88
Maryland.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Massachusetts.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Michigan.....	Bien.	1 Mon. Apr. ....	Apr 4, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Minnesota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Mississippi.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Missouri.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Nebraska.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Nevada.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
New Hampshire.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
New Jersey.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
New York.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
North Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Ohio.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Oregon.....	Bien.	1st Mon. June. ....	June 4, '88	First Mon. June.	June 4, '88
Pennsylvania.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Rhode Island.....	Ann.	1st Wed. April. ....	Apr 6, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
South Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Tennessee.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Texas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Vermont.....	Bien.	1st Tu. Sept. ....	Sep 4, '88	First Tues. Sept.	Sep 4, '88
Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 8, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
West Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Wisconsin.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
TERRITORIES.					
Arizona.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Dakota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Idaho.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Montana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
New Mexico.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Utah.....	Ann.	1st Mon. Aug. ....	Aug 1, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Washington.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88
Wyoming.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 6, '88

\* In these States the Governor and most State officers are elected quadrennially, and the Legislature (or the members of the Assembly) every two years

• In Louisiana, the Legislature and State officers are elected quadrennially; members of Congress biennially.

• The Ohio election, for State Ticket, was changed in 1885 by constitutional amendment, from October to November.

• Wisconsin has changed the sessions of the Legislature, and the times of election from annual to biennial.

By act of Congress, March 1, 1792, amended Jan. 23, 1845, a uniform day of election for Electors of President and Vice-President, is fixed for all the States—being the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every fourth year after a President has been elected.

By act of March 3, 1875, elections of Representatives in Congress are required to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every second year, in 1876 and following years. Subsequent special Acts enable States whose Constitutions fix a different date to elect earlier, until they amend their Constitutions.

**Numbers, Term of Office, Salaries, and Time of Meeting of State and Territorial Legislatures.**

STATES.	Sessions.	Month and Day.	Next Legislature meets.	Limit of Session	No. of Senators.	No. of Rep's.	Term of Senators	Term of Rep's.	Salary.
Alabama	Bien	Tu. aft. 2 Mon. Nov.	Nov. 13, '88	50 days	33	100	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Arkansas	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 10, '87	60 days	32	92	4	2	\$6 a day.
California	Bien	1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1.	Jan. 3, '87	60 days	40	80	4	2	\$8 a day & 10c. mileage & \$25.
Colorado	Bien	Wed aft. 1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '87	90 days	26	49	4	2	\$7 a day & 15c. mile
Connecticut	Ann	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '87	None.	24	249	2	12	\$300 & mileage.
Delaware	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	None.	9	20	4	2	\$3 a day & mile.
Florida	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Apr. 5, '87	60 days	32	76	4	2	\$6 a day & 10c. mile
Georgia	Bien	1st Wed. Nov.	July 6, '87	40 days <sup>1</sup>	44	175	2	2	\$4 a day & mile.
Illinois	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '87	None.	51	153	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mileage & \$50.
Indiana	Bien	Thur. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 6, '87	60 days	50	100	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mile
Iowa	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 9, '88	None.	50	100	4	2	\$550 a year.
Kansas	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 11, '87	50 days	40	125	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Kentucky	Bien	Last Wed. Dec.	Dec. 30, '87	60 days <sup>1</sup>	38	100	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Louisiana	Bien	2d Mon. May	May 14, '88	60 days	36	98	4	4	\$4 a day & mile.
Maine	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 5, '87	None.	31	151	2	2	\$150 & 20c. mile.
Maryland	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 4, '88	90 days	26	91	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Massach'tts.	Ann	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 5, '87	None.	40	240	1	1	\$750 yr. & 20c. mile.
Michigan	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.	Jan. 5, '87	None.	32	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile
Minnesota	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	60 days	43	107	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Mississippi	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '88	None.	40	120	4	2	\$400 a year.
Missouri	Bien	Wed. aft. Jan. 1.	Jan. 5, '87	70 days	31	140	4	2	\$5 a day & mileage & \$30.
Nebraska	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	40 days	33	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mileage.
Nevada	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	60 days	20	40	4	2	\$7 a day & 40c. mile
N. Hampshire	Bien	1st Wed. June.	June 1, '87	None.	24	321	2	2	\$3 a day & mile.
New Jersey	Ann	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 11, '87	None.	21	60	3	1	\$500 a year.
New York	Ann	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	None.	32	128	2	1	\$1500 a year & 10c. mileage.
N. Carolina	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '87	60 days	50	120	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Ohio <sup>1</sup>	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	None.	37	110	2	2	\$600 yr. & 12c. mile
Oregon	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 10, '87	40 days	30	60	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Pennsylvania	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	None.	50	201	4	2	\$1,500 a year, 5c. mile.
Rhode Isl'd <sup>2</sup>	Ann	Last Tu. May	Jan. 18, '87	None.	36	72	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mile.
S. Carolina	Ann	4th Tu. Nov.	Nov. 22, '87	None.	35	124	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mile
Tennessee	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	75 days	33	99	2	2	\$4 a day & 16c. mile
Texas	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 11, '87	90 days	31	106	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Vermont	Bien	1st Wed. Oct.	Oct. 3, '84	None.	30	240	2	2	\$3 a day.
Virginia	Bien	1st Wed. Dec.	Dec. 7, '87	90 days <sup>1</sup>	40	100	4	2	\$540 a year.
W. Virgin'a	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.	Jan. 12, '87	45 days <sup>1</sup>	26	65	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Wisconsin	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	None.	33	100	4	2	\$500 a year & 10c. mileage.
<b>TERRITORIES.</b>									
Arizona	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Dakota	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 11, '87	60 days	24	48	2	2	
Idaho	Bien	2d Mon. Dec.	Dec. 13, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Montana	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 10, '87	60 days	12	24	2	2	\$4 a day & 20c. mileage.
New Mexico	Bien	Last Mon. Dec.	Dec. 27, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Utah	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 9, '88	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Washington	Bien	1st Mon. Dec.	Dec. 5, '87	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Wyoming	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 10, '88	60 days	12	24	2	2	

<sup>1</sup> In Ohio and a few other States, where the Legislative sessions are biennial, the Legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.

<sup>2</sup> The Rhode Island Legislature is required to meet annually the last Tuesday in May, at Newport, and an adjourned session, to be holden annually at Providence.

<sup>3</sup> Unless extended by special vote.

**HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AREA OF EACH IN SQUARE MILES AND IN ACRES; THE DATE OF ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES; DATE OF ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE UNION, WITH THE STATUTORY REFERENCES FOR EACH.**

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, with Corrections. The areas are from the Census Report of 1880.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire.....	June 21, 1788	9,305	5,955,200
Massachusetts.....	Feb. 6, 1788	8,315	5,321,600
Rhode Island.....	May 29, 1790	1,250	800,000
Connecticut.....	Jan. 9, 1788	4,990	3,193,600
New York.....	July 26, 1788	49,170	31,488,800
New Jersey.....	Dec. 18, 1787	7,815	5,001,600
Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 12, 1787	45,215	28,937,600
Delaware.....	Dec. 7, 1787	2,060	1,312,000
Maryland.....	April 28, 1788	12,210	7,814,400
Virginia.....	June 25, 1788	42,450	27,168,000
North Carolina.....	Nov. 21, 1789	52,250	33,440,000
South Carolina.....	May 23, 1788	30,570	19,584,800
Georgia.....	Jan. 2, 1788	59,475	38,064,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organizing Territory.	United States Statut's		Act Admitting State.	United States Statut's		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky.....	Out of Virginia.....	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	June 1, 1792	40,400	25,856,000
Vermont.....	Out of N.H. & N.Y. ....	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,565	6,121,600
Tennessee.....	Out of North Ca. ....	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	42,050	26,912,000
Ohio.....	Ordinance 1787.....	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	41,060	26,278,400
Louisiana.....	March 3, 1805.....	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	48,720	31,180,800
Indiana.....	May 7, 1800.....	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	36,350	23,264,000
Mississippi.....	April 7, 1798.....	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	46,810	29,958,400
Illinois.....	February 3, 1809.....	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	Dec. 3, 1818	56,550	36,256,000
Alabama.....	March 3, 1817.....	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	Dec. 14, 1819	52,250	33,440,000
Maine.....	Out of Mass.....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	35,040	21,145,600
Missouri.....	June 4, 1812.....	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	69,415	44,425,600
Arkansas.....	March 2, 1819.....	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	53,850	34,464,000
Michigan.....	January 11, 1805.....	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	58,915	37,705,600
Florida.....	March 30, 1822.....	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	58,580	37,555,200
Iowa.....	June 12, 1838.....	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Dec. 28, 1846	56,025	35,856,000
Texas.....	Annexed.....	5	797	Mar. 1, 1845	9	108	Dec. 29, 1845	265,780	170,099,200
Wisconsin.....	April 20, 1836.....	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	56,040	35,865,600
California.....	From Mexico.....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	158,300	101,350,400
Minnesota.....	March 3, 1849.....	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,365	53,393,600
Oregon.....	August 14, 1848.....	9	325	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	Feb. 14, 1859	96,030	61,459,200
Kansas.....	May 30, 1854.....	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	82,080	52,531,200
W. Virginia.....	Out of Virginia.....	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	June 19, 1863	24,780	15,859,200
Nevada.....	March 2, 1861.....	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	Oct. 31, 1864	110,700	70,848,000
Nebraska.....	May 30, 1864.....	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	76,855	49,187,200
Colorado.....	Feb. 28, 1861.....	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	103,925	66,512,000

## POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITALS.	Last Census.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres...	1875	2,400,000	827,177	2.96
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	37,741,413	240,415	156.98
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1885	5,853,278	11,369	484.71
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1878	2,080,000	500,740	4.15
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	1883 est.	12,333,375	3,218,166	3.14
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1881	4,324,810	3,204,381	1.36
Ceylon.....	Colombo.....	1881	2,758,166	24,702	111.06
Chile.....	Santiago.....	1878	2,400,396	124,884	19.34
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	434,626,000	4,560,107	95.31
Colombia, United States of.....	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,323	320,638	9.20
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	1883	6,817,265	1,152,948	5.93
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1880	3,086,400	14,784	136.21
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1885	1,004,651	248,312	4.02
France.....	Paris.....	1881	37,405,290	204,630	180.88
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1885	46,852,450	208,624	216.62
Great Britain and Ireland.....	London.....	1881	35,246,633	121,571	289.92
Greece.....	Athens.....	1870	1,979,423	20,018	83.94
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1881	252,541,210	819,542	311.57
Italy.....	Rome.....	1878	28,452,639	114,380	246.63
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1882	36,700,118	146,668	284.28
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1882	10,447,974	741,598	14.08
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,370,000	313,560	20.31
Netherlands.....	Amsterdam.....	1885	4,336,012	12,727	312.86
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1876	1,806,900	122,823	14.71
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1879	346,048	91,989	3.76
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	7,000,000	636,203	11.00
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	3,050,000	72,413	42.11
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1878	4,550,699	34,595	125.69
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg.....	1883	103,912,640	8,138,541	12.75
Roumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	50,159	107.17
Serbia.....	Belgrade.....	1884	1,903,350	18,781	84.64
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	5,750,000	280,564	20.49
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1877	16,625,860	198,171	84.55
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1885	4,682,769	170,927	26.51
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1880	2,846,102	15,908	177.10
Turkey.....	Constantinople.....	Est.	25,161,100	860,322	29.10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1884	559,668	72,151	7.75
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,155,783	3,602,990	13.92
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1881	2,075,245	439,119	4.06

## ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

TERRITORIES.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	122,560	78,451,200
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,970	54,380,800
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,180	44,275,200
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	236	149,160	95,424,600
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113,080	72,382,800
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	84,800	54,272,000
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	146,080	94,401,200
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1868	15	178	97,990	62,849,600
Indian*.....	June 30, 1834	4	729	64,690	41,401,600
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	139	170	44,360
Alaska.....	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
	July 27, 1868	15	240	577,200	365,580,800
				1,509,770	

\*No Territorial Government.

†Reduced from 100 to 90 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1866.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surfaces of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles.

# DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF NATIONS.

Compiled from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

COUNTRIES.	Fiscal Year	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expenditures.	Imports. <sup>1</sup>	Exports. <sup>1</sup>
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic	1885	148,236,480	34,616,245	43,446,385	87,661,000	83,468,540
Australasia <sup>2</sup>	1885	704,596,595	119,641,985	120,198,885	316,838,955	257,767,430
Austria-Hungary	1885	1,493,648,000	62,832,499	63,148,850	312,438,950	350,268,845
Austria proper	1885	331,328,365	205,000,000	271,477,780	(In Austria-Hungary.)	
Hungary proper	1885	504,803,800	159,954,349	169,257,920	(In Austria-Hungary.)	
Belgium	1886	409,340,691	61,121,840	63,139,487	283,650,000	267,841,340
Bolivia	1885	21,925,000	3,465,790	4,799,325	6,150,000	9,381,983
Brazil	1885	431,584,400	75,750,390	80,351,360	109,119,370	113,727,400
Canada	1885	264,703,607	32,797,001	35,037,060	113,480,705	92,956,635
Chili	1886	63,489,481	40,231,540	39,879,655	52,888,846	68,061,093
China <sup>3</sup>	1884	39,446,000	121,500,000	110,230,400	124,260,490	98,145,710
Colombia, U. S. of	1884	21,589,527	4,145,000	3,650,000	11,504,000	14,857,000
Denmark	1885	27,986,340	15,896,400	13,248,941	76,784,200	49,941,640
Ecuador	1885	16,504,000	4,200,000	4,128,000	6,000,000	6,193,641
Egypt	1882	518,625,840	45,016,470	47,613,705	41,830,000	63,397,099
France	1886	6,148,952,000	757,361,000	763,849,240	905,180,000	670,030,000
Germany	1885	140,748,500	184,360,490	156,562,940	772,125,000	716,501,000
German States	1883	1,813,623,148	282,439,697	471,501,549	(In German Empire)	
Great Britain	1886	3,711,262,470	448,418,915	461,119,215	1,950,092,845	1,479,837,915
Greece	1884	90,496,660	16,265,000	17,060,000	27,265,840	18,864,320
Hawaii	1885	1,065,600	3,298,496	3,291,541	3,831,000	9,069,000
India, British	1885	834,655,000	358,453,405	355,385,540	347,950,000	425,385,000
Italy	1886	2,216,903,485	342,598,180	358,926,120	515,368,950	267,680,450
Japan	1885	567,379,175	56,606,059	56,620,275	29,168,041	33,235,775
Mexico	1886	156,161,872	31,723,600	26,390,324	36,292,000	41,875,000
Netherlands	1886	426,491,640	46,618,449	52,360,480	423,560,890	318,469,840
Norway	1885	30,062,341	12,695,446	10,941,651	37,642,920	26,941,364
Paraguay	1885	4,581,730	1,264,485	1,149,685	1,308,430	1,428,340
Persia	1885	No debt.	8,350,000	7,750,000	29,550,000	22,201,000
Peru	1884	242,500,000	7,000,000	9,600,000	10,563,448	7,458,328
Portugal	1885	476,440,328	35,428,640	38,449,845	37,740,380	24,026,390
Roumania	1886	140,053,648	27,655,220	17,141,650	59,640,000	86,948,000
Russia	1885	3,669,944,394	559,634,819	489,499,621	304,496,628	394,194,110
Servia	1885	52,550,000	9,540,000	9,268,000	10,549,600	7,560,800
Siam	1884		4,000,000	3,800,000	6,200,000	11,200,000
Spain <sup>4</sup>	1885	190,000,000	180,249,683	179,268,390	110,733,365	120,445,360
Sweden <sup>5</sup>	1885	65,248,971	22,687,190	21,979,450	83,268,490	60,281,845
Switzerland	1885	6,540,210	9,641,384	9,268,491	151,922,460	132,264,440
Turkey <sup>6</sup>	1885	744,839,018	59,221,200	76,662,148	87,272,645	58,272,475
United States	1886	1,783,438,698	336,439,727	242,433,138	674,029,792	751,988,240
Uruguay	1885	62,330,491	12,125,641	12,042,398	25,275,349	25,253,600
Venezuela <sup>7</sup>	1885	21,833,180	5,864,755	7,855,675	17,256,389	19,641,920
Total debts		28,625,910,685				

<sup>1</sup> Including merchandise, specie, and bullion.

<sup>2</sup> Including New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia.

<sup>3</sup> Foreign debt only.

<sup>4</sup> Spain being wholly unable to meet the interest on its debt, it was "converted" in 1881-2 from an aggregate of \$2,560,000,000, into new securities to the amount of \$1,290,000,000 at 4 per cent.

<sup>5</sup> The debt of Sweden is wholly offset by the value of the State railways, built by the Government.

<sup>6</sup> The Turkish Government, by arrangement with a committee of bondholders, "scaled" its public debt in 1881, from \$1,264,009,425 to \$532,186,170, pledging its revenues for payment.

<sup>7</sup> Venezuela's foreign debt, which had grown to over \$54,000,000 in 1878, when interest payments were resumed, was "consolidated" into new 4 per cent bonds in 1881.

# HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN 1886.

111

GOVERNMENTS.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.....	Juarez Celman.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 12, 1886
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.....	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
BELGIUM.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
BOLIVIA.....	G. Pacheco.....	President.....	.....	Aug. 1, 1884
BRAZIL.....	Pedro II. Alcântara.....	Emperor.....	1825	April 7, 1831
CHILI.....	José Manuel Balmaceda.....	President.....	1840	Sept. 18, 1886
CHINA.....	Kwang Sü.....	Emperor.....	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
COLOMBIA (UNITED STATES OF).....	R. Nuñez.....	President.....	.....	Aug. 7, 1886
COREA.....	Li Fin.....	King.....	.....	1864
COSTA RICA.....	Bernardo Soto.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 12, 1885
DENMARK.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
ECUADOR.....	J. M. P. Caamano.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1883
FRANCE.....	François P. Jules Grévy.....	President.....	1813	Jan. 30, 1879
GERMANY.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.....	1797	Jan. 18, 1871
Alsace-Lorraine.....	Prince Hohenlohe.....	Statthalter.....	.....	1885
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1826	Apr. 24, 1852
Bavaria.....	Otto I.....	King.....	1848	June 13, 1886
Bremen.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Brunswick.....	Regency Council.....	.....	.....	Oct. 18, 1884
Hamburg.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke.....	1837	June 13, 1877
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lübeck.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz III.....	Grand Duke.....	1851	April 15, 1883
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg.....	Nicolas Friedrich Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797	Jan. 2, 1861
Reuss-Greiz.....	Heinrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846	Nov. 6, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 3, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	Karl Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831	May 15, 1845
Wurtemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823	June 25, 1864
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & C. of I.....	1819	June 20, 1837
British India.....	Earl of Dufferin.....	Viceroy.....	1826	Sept. 10, 1884
Canada, Dominion of.....	Marquis of Lansdowne.....	Gov'r Gen.....	1845	Aug. 18, 1883
GREECE.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845	June 6, 1863
GUATEMALA.....	M. L. Barillas.....	President.....	.....	1885
HAITI.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1879
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.....	Kalākaua I.....	King.....	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
HONDURAS.....	Luis Bogran.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 27, 1883
ITALY.....	Humbert I.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
JAPAN.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
MEXICO.....	Porfirio Diaz.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 1, 1884
MOROCCO.....	Muley-Hassan.....	Sultan.....	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
NETHERLANDS.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
NICARAGUA.....	Adam Cardenas.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1883
PARAGUAY.....	Gen. B. Caballero.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 25, 1882
PERSIA.....	Nassr-ed-Din.....	Shah.....	1829	Sept. 19, 1848
PERU.....	General Cáceres.....	President.....	.....	June 3, 1886
PORTUGAL.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1888	Nov. 11, 1861
ROME (PONTIFICATE OF).....	Leo XIII.....	Pope.....	1810	Feb. 20, 1878
ROUMANIA.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1839	Mar. 26, 1881
RUSSIA.....	Alexander III.....	Emperor.....	1845	Mar. 1, 1881
SALVADOR.....	Francisco Menéndez.....	President.....	.....	June 19, 1885
SANTO DOMINGO.....	Alejandro Wos y Gil.....	President.....	.....	July 20, 1883
SERBIA.....	Milan Obrenović I.....	King.....	1854	Mar. 6, 1883
SIAM.....	Khulalongkorn I.....	King.....	1853	Oct. 1, 1868
SPAIN.....	Maria-de-las-Mercedes I.....	Queen.....	1880	.....
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
SWITZERLAND.....	N. Droz.....	President.....	.....	Jan. 1, 1887
TURKEY.....	Abdul-Hamid II.....	Sultan.....	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt.....	Mohamed Tewfik.....	Khedive.....	1852	Aug. 8, 1879
UNITED STATES.....	Grover Cleveland.....	President.....	1830	Mar. 4, 1885
URUGUAY.....	General Resin.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1882
VENEZUELA.....	A. Guzman Blanco.....	President.....	.....	Sept. 14, 1886

<sup>1</sup> Under the Regency of her mother, Queen Maria Christina.

## FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

**NOTE.**—For the rulers or heads of principal nations, see page 111.

## Argentine Republic.

This country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,619,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,768,681 by census of 1869, now estimated at 3,000,000. It abounds in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxuriant vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces; the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1878. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine province is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 35 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

Eminently a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 140 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 33 per cent. in 1878. The exports in 1885 were \$83,468,540, and the imports \$87,661,000. 12 lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The republic has about 4,150 miles of railway and 18,619 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1885 was \$84,616,245, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1885 was \$43,446,385, and the total national debt, \$148,236,490.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

## Austria.

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (249,600 square miles; population in 1886, 37,741,413), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 1,103,857 inhabitants in 1880.

The population of Austria embraces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent. of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 16½ millions, or 46 per cent., Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent.; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians 545,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two-thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 76 per cent. actually do so. There are 92 gymnasia, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia, and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 30 per cent. are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 89 per cent. of its area; Hungary 84 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal sea-port is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports 1884, 249 million dollars, and exports 299 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 353 members, elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent. and Hungary 30 per cent. toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1885 summed up: receipts, 50 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 205 million dollars in 1885; the expenditures to \$271,477,780. The Hungarian budget for 1884, including receipts, \$209,954,349, and expenditures, \$215,257,920. The public debt of the empire was \$1,493,648,000.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1885 of 278,566 men and 17,567 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1886 consisted of 98 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 311 guns.

## Belgium.

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1885, 5,853,278; capital, Brussels, 171,751. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 16,000 Protestants and 3,000 Jews. Revenue, 1885, \$61,121,840; expenditures, \$63,139,487.

The public debt in 1886 was \$409,340,691. Imports in 1884, \$283,650,000; exports, \$267,841,340. Army, peace footing, 44,610.

Railways in operation, 1884, 2,711 miles, two-thirds of which were owned and managed by the government; miles of telegraph, 1885, 3,724, post-offices, 855; letters carried, 91,498,150; postal cards, 26,539,344; journals, 103,559,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is zealously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent. of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1886.

## Bolivia.

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolívar, (586,200 square miles; population 1878, estimated, 2,080,000, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians), is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1884 was \$11,925,000. The revenue was \$2,527,515 in 1883, one-fifth of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$3,300,528. Imports in 1881, \$6,150,000; exports, \$9,381,973.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordillera range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,900 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosí, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1545. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost unknown, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

## Brazil.

Brazil, the only kingdom in America, (area, 3,287,964 square miles; population, 1883, 12,333,375,) is the largest of the South American countries. First discovered by Spaniard in 1500, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 58 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by direct suffrage.

The executive power is vested in the emperor, and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$431,584,400, of which \$85,000,000 consists of paper-money issues. The revenue for 1885 was \$75,750,390, more than one-half of which was customs duties, and one-sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1885 was \$80,251,360.

The army consists of 13,500 men, raised to 30,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 55 steam-vessels, with 149 guns, and 5,704 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 500 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights, even that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 23 lines of steam-vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$1,000,000; besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoyed a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1884 aggregated \$109,119,370, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$113,727,400. By a decree of 1867, the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874, a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railways have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise, 3,791 miles of railway being open in 1885.



## THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

[Compiled from the Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1886, and other Official Sources.]

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, embracing the British North American Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, British Columbia, Northwest Territory, Vancouver's Island, and Prince Edward Island. It has a representative parliament, meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 77 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General, appointed in 1883, is the Marquis of Lansdowne, salary \$50,000. The funded and unfunded debt in 1885 was \$264,703,607, drawing interest at an average of 4 per cent., having increased to this amount from \$93,000,000 in 1867. Against this was sinking fund, etc., with cash on hand, \$68,295,915. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1885, was \$32,797,001, derived from the following principal sources: Customs, \$18,935,428; excise, \$6,449,101; public works, including railways and canals, \$3,065,502; post-office, \$1,841,372. The expenditure for 1885 was \$35,037,060. The chief items of export were, in 1885:

Agricultural products.....	\$19,120,366	Fisheries (\$3,500,000 to the U.S.)..	\$7,976,313
Animals, and produce of.....	26,503,994	Manufactured articles.....	3,794,229
Wood, timber, lumber, etc.....	22,373,305	Products of the mines.....	3,836,470

Of the imports, 41 millions came from Great Britain, 47 millions from the United States, and 15 millions from all other countries. Leading imports were: Cotton manufactures, 6¼ millions; flour and grain, 4 millions; iron and steel manufactures, 9 millions; and woolen manufactures, 9 millions.

Of the exports, \$41,877,705 went to Great Britain, 40 millions to the United States, and 7 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and about half of its aggregate exports go to Great Britain, with about 10 millions in value to the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, January 1, 1885, numbered 7,315 vessels, measuring 1,231,856 tons, and is steadily increasing. Value of merchant shipping, \$36,955,680. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland Canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel.

The Canadian banks held Jan. 1, 1886, \$104,358,385 in deposits, with a note-issue of \$32,363,993; coin, \$6,500,000; and bills discounted, \$145,000,000. The savings-banks held in 1885, \$32,979,076 in deposits, and the post-office (Government) savings-banks, \$15,690,540 in deposits.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows for the past fifteen years:

1871.....	\$7,573,199 85	1876.....	\$11,012,302 39	1881.....	\$15,817,163 00
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1877.....	11,432,501 77	1882.....	16,088,672 00
1873.....	10,547,402 44	1878.....	13,373,386 00	1883.....	17,215,675 00
1874.....	11,681,886 20	1879.....	13,529,153 00	1884.....	17,776,404 24
1875.....	10,350,385 29	1880.....	14,499,980 00	1885.....	17,722,973 18

The census of the Dominion in 1881 showed a population of 4,324,810, against 3,686,596 in 1871, a gain of 18 per cent. The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs, in 1885, was 129,525.

The average of duty on all imported commodities subject to duty was 17.5 per cent. in 1884. Expense of collecting customs revenue, 4.14 per cent.

The census of 1881 returned the amount of capital invested in manufacturing industries at \$165,302,623. The average wages of Canadian mechanics was \$315.00 yearly, in 1885. Miles of railway in operation, 1885, 10,150, of which 1,185 miles are owned by the Government; miles under construction, 2,299. Receipts, gross earnings, 1885, \$32,227,469; net earnings, \$8,212,118. Total railway capital, \$625,754,704. The Government railways were run at a loss of \$125,467 in 1885.

Subsidies granted by Dominion Government to railways to 1886, \$110,283,505.

## Commerce of Canada for Seventeen Years—1868-1884.

Statement showing the Values of Total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the Duty Collected thereon:

Year ending June 30.	Total Exports.	Total Imports.	Entered for Consumption.	Duty.
1868.....	\$57,567,888	\$73,459,644	\$71,985,306	\$8,819,432
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	8,298,910
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	71,237,663	9,462,940
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	86,947,482	11,843,656
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	107,709,116	13,045,493
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	127,514,594	13,017,730
1874.....	89,351,928	123,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,383
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,293	119,618,657	15,361,393
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	94,733,218	12,833,114
1877.....	75,875,393	99,327,962	96,300,483	12,545,451
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	91,199,577	12,795,698
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,608	12,398,225
1880.....	87,911,458	86,489,747	71,782,349	14,138,849
1881.....	98,290,823	105,330,840	91,611,604	18,500,786
1882.....	102,137,203	119,419,500	112,648,927	21,708,837
1883.....	98,085,604	132,254,022	123,137,019	23,172,309
1884.....	91,406,496	116,397,043	108,180,644	20,164,903
1885.....	89,238,361	108,941,486	102,710,019	19,132,559

## Chili.

**Chili**, a republic of South America, area 124,084 square miles, population, 1884, 2,439,536 to which should be added by official estimate, about 50,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One-quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rise far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,830 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,427 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-17. By the constitution of 1833 the Legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of State, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1886 amounted to \$63,489,481, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1885 was \$40,231,540, one-half derived from customs and monopolies, and the expenditure \$39,879,655. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$68,061,093 in 1884, and the imports \$52,888,846, nearly one-half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two-thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3,500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war, and numbered, in 1886, 6,811 men.

The navy consists of about 18 steam vessels, manned by 1,729 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 810 schools through the country, besides lyceums and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 700 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognized by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

## China.

**China**, an immense empire in Asia, area 4,560,107 square miles, population 375,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1885 were \$131,360,490 and the exports \$98,145,710, about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1885 at \$121,500,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$39,446,000 at 5 per cent, recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 300,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchoes. The navy embraces 124 vessels.

## Colombia.

**Colombia** (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 320,585 square miles; population, 1870, 2,961,323, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogota, the capital, with 50,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 27 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1884 to only \$4,145,000, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$3,650,000 in 1883. The public debt amounted to \$21,589,527 in 1884; imports in 1884 to \$11,504,000; exports, \$14,857,000.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 48 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 2,320 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 1,200,000.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 3,000 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidizing the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

### Costa Rica.

**Costa Rica**, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,495 square miles, population in 1885, 213,785, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1886, \$2,387,290, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$3,088,944, and the public debt \$11,942,076. The debt of Costa Rica was "scaled" in 1885, reducing \$24,054,520 to a new 5 per cent. obligation of the preceding amount. The exports of 1885 were \$3,297,000; the imports were \$3,861,000, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 16,370 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State Religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways 110 miles; telegraphs, 451 miles.

### Cuba.

**Cuba**, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles population, 1880, 1,521,684, half of whom are blacks, and enfranchised slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 450,000 to 600,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States, besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

### Denmark.

**Denmark**, (area 14,553 square miles; population 1880 2,096,400, is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1849, vests the legislative power in the Rigsdag, consisting of a Folkething, 102 members, and a Landsting, 66 members (1850 charter amended in 1866). The Folkething are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landsting for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King. King, Christian IX.; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Skeel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellesmann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. F. Seavenius, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenørn-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, Comm. N. F. Raven. The budget for 1884-85, including receipts, \$15,896,400, of which no less than \$9,300,000 from indirect taxes and \$2,300,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$13,248,941, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1885 to \$27,986,340.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 35,727 men, besides a reserve of 15,258. The navy in 1886 included 37 steam vessels with 230 guns, and 29 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1883 comprised \$76,784,200 imports, and \$49,941,640 exports, the exports chiefly grain and provisions.

There are 1,208 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 2,283 miles, which transmitted a total of 1,125,000 dispatches in 1883. The postal system, 1884, transmitted 29,572,652 letters and 36,990,037 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics are however long since tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 3,200; Mormons, 2,200; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

### Ecuador.

**Ecuador**, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,312 square miles, population in 1878, 1,146,000, besides about 200,000 Indians; capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 26,800. Quito is the loftiest inhabited city, 9500 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Cotopaxi and Chimborazo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen, and a House of thirty members.

chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 5,000 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1885 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$4,200,000, expenditures, \$4,128,000. The public debt in 1883 was \$12,928,840.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are 75 miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cacao, amounting to \$5,539,841 in 1885, out of a total of \$6,193,645; the imports were about \$6,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent. of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university and several colleges.

#### Egypt.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa, area 1,152,948 square miles; population in 1877, 17,419,770 (estimated), including Nubia and Soudan. Imports 1884, \$41,820,000; exports, \$63,397,000. More than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,883 inhabitants. Revenue for 1886 was estimated at \$45,016,470 and the expenditures at \$47,613,000. Public debt, \$518,625,840. Army, 17,000 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1885, 1,276 miles; telegraphs, 5,811 miles. Letters carried by post in 1885, 4,861,000; journals, 1,842,000.

#### France.

The republic of France, 204,030 square miles; population in 1881, 37,672,048, dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III., came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 300 members, 225 of whom are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$32,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers, there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 362 "arrondissements," 2996 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to re-imbursement, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du trésor." The funded debt, represented by 5, 4½ and 3 per cent. Rentes, was \$4,750,387,109, and the floating debt, \$1,350,000,000.

Revenue for 1885, \$757,361,000; expenditure, \$763,849,240.

Imports in 1885 amounted to \$905,180,000, and exports the same year to \$700,020,000.

Miles of railway, January 1, 1885, 18,023.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$73,000,000, or about 1 per cent. of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière," is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent. on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent. on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$200,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 514,149 men in time of peace, and 31,057 officers, costs about \$115,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 568 vessels, 1,572 officers, and about 41,227 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1877, out of a population of 23,294,555, above twenty years, 7,702,362 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States; out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 3,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$323 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

### Germany.

The empire of Germany, (208,624 square miles; population, 1885, 46,852,450,) succeeded in 1871, the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a Union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and three free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1886, was \$184,360,490, derived one-half from customs, one-third excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits and malt, and the remaining quota from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$146,562,940, of which no less than \$90,660,000 was for the army, and 20,000,000 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$26,000,000, and loans \$12,000,000. In 1879, heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$105,000,000 funded, and about \$35,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 445,461 men until December 31, 1885. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms.

The German navy consists of 97 vessels, 558 guns, and 16,683 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils, 6,500,000. There are 360 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter, there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 29,826 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1884 to \$772,125,000 imports, \$716,501,000 exports.

Germany had in 1885, 23,074 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,689 miles only were private railways.

In 1885 there were 51,444 miles of telegraph lines, sending 19 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1885 being 800 millions, against 352 millions in 1872.

### Great Britain and Ireland.

This kingdom, embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the Channel Islands, area 121,571 square miles, population 1881, 35,246,633, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 256,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,700,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for seven years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The House of Lords (537 members in 1885) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 2 archbishops and 24 bishops, 204 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 26 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The House of Commons consists of 670 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependent upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain, fiscal year ending March 31, 1886, \$448,418,915; expenditure, \$461,119,215, of which no less than 157 millions was for army and navy and 150 millions more for interest. Public debt, 1885, \$3,711,262,470. Imports, 1885, \$1,950,092,845; exports, \$1,479,837,915.

The army in 1885 embraced 177,971 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,810 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$90,901,630. The navy consists of 246 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$58,643,905 in 1885.

The island of Great Britain is a network of railways, of which there were 19,169 miles in operation in 1885. The telegraph embraced 36,184 miles, owned and operated by the

government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1,403 million letters in 1886, besides 171 million postal cards, and 490 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$24,000,000 in 1886.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about 80,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$230,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next employing 650,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland, Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

### Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 20,018 square miles, population 1,979,423, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1863, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1864, the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 187 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue for 1886 was \$16,265,000, a third derived from customs, and the expenditure \$17,060,000. The public debt was \$90,496,660 in 1884. Imports, 1883, \$27,265,840; exports \$18,864,920, principally raisins, currants, and olive oil. The army consists of 32,415 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has eleven steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 3,213 vessels. Greece had, in 1886, 325 miles of railway, mostly of recent construction, and 4,021 miles of telegraph. Post-offices, 212; letters carried, 1884, 5,957,270; journals, 3,883,217.

### Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five Central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population, 1886, 1,322,544, of which 360,608 were whites and 830,146 Indians; revenue in 1885, \$8,518,947, one-third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures, \$8,397,550; public debt, \$10,705,581; imports in 1885, \$3,788,134; exports, \$5,520,330, principally coffee. The country has 112 miles of railway, and one has commenced traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 1,801 miles of French Guiana, area 48,000 square miles, population 1877, 36,760; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

Dutch Guiana, or Surinam, lies between British and French; area 45,000 square miles; population 68,265, four-fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

### Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,990 square miles; population of Haiti about 800,000, nine-tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1883 was \$3,488,960, three-fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was square miles, with 204,473 inhabitants in 1884—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British Crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 49,211. Imports, 1885, \$7,970,240; exports, \$8,610,160. Telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 2,180 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 59,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

### Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—88,000 \$4,728,940; debt, \$12,507,884. The army has 6,828 men, and the navy 3 steam corvettes with 8 guns. In 1885 the imports were \$6,138,650, and the exports \$7,850,281, chiefly coffee, cotton, and cocoa.

### Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—58,168 square miles, population 323,374—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1884 was \$1,120,000, a third from customs and about a third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly same amount. National debt, \$31,000,000 interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,605,000. The army numbers about 1,500 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 69 miles long. There are nearly 1,538 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1873.

## Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of Southern Europe; area 114,880 square miles; population 1885, 29,699,785, of whom 26,658,679 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 508 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woolen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 463,172, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 273,268. Revenue in 1885, \$342,598,180; expenditure, \$358,926,120; public debt, \$2,246,908,485; imports, 1885, \$515,368,950; exports, \$267,630,450, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 892,687; militia, 365,353; navy, 179 vessels with 378 guns; 6,167 miles of railway in 1885, and 18,135 miles of telegraph.

## Japan.

Japan is an empire of Eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado, aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area, 146,613 square miles; population 1882, 36,700,118. Revenue, 1885, \$56,622,173, four fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$56,620,275; public debt, \$567,379,175. The army comprised 63,194 men in 1885, and the navy 29 steam vessels with 4,073 men. Imports, 1884, \$29,168,041; exports, \$33,235,775, one half of which was raw silk. Nearly one half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 155 miles; telegraphs, 5,538 miles; post-offices, 4,070, transmitting in 1885, 50,008,851 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 30 per cent discount.

## Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area, 741,778 square miles; population 1886, 10,460,636—is divided into 27 States besides two Territories, the Federal District, and the new State of the Valley, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a senate of 56 members, half renewed every 4 years, and a house of deputies of 227 members elected for 2 years. Each State has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, but many Indian dialects are spoken, and the Catholic religion predominates, though there are several religious sects. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 8,905 public schools and colleges, having 500,925 pupils. Railway communication has been greatly developed of late, there being 3,703 miles of railway in operation. The country is so mountainous that the government and the railroad companies have spent large sums of money in the construction of some of the lines. If their freight tariffs are, however, compared with those of other countries, and the commercial movement, which is yet in its cradle, is taken into consideration, it will be seen that railroads afford security to the inhabitants and a daily increasing trade. There are about 19,027 miles of telegraph, including government, private and railway lines. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agriculture and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 3000 to 5000 feet in elevation, producing every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern States of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are becoming more developed, and commerce, though heretofore much impeded by restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$36,292,000 and the exports \$41,875,000. The lack of navigable rivers makes transportation very difficult and expensive.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1885 was \$31,723,600, of which \$20,000,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$26,390,324, more than one third of which was for the army. The public debt in 1886 was stated at \$156,161,872. The army comprises 20,635 men, the navy only 4 gunboats.

Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Tezcoco, over 8,000 feet above the sea level; population about 300,000.

## Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 12,727 square miles; population 1885, 4,336,012, nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue, 1886, \$46,618,449; expenditure, \$52,360,480; public debt, 1886, \$426,491,640. Army in 1884, 65,113 men; navy, 1886, 146 vessels, 503 guns, and 7,084 men. Imports, 1884, \$423,560,890; exports \$318,469,840. Railways in 1885, 1,407 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs, 2,914 miles. Post-offices, 1,300, letters carried in 1885, 45,394,692; journals 50,646,830.

## Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area, 58,000 square miles; population, 300,000 (estimated), one half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the finest mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The

country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1885 to \$1,835,000, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$1,843,000. The exports amounted to \$2,443,000, and the imports to \$2,800,000. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

### Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 91,930 square miles, population in 1879, 346,048—is a country without cities and almost without civilization. The language spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brazil. The country was formerly insolvent, owing \$233,000,000 to Brazil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$4,250,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, reduced in 1885 by selling national property to \$1,331,730. Revenue in 1885, \$1,264,486; expenses, \$1,849,685, besides interest and army. The imports in 1884, \$1,806,420, and the exports \$1,426,340. The army embraces 500 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expense. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

### Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America—area 432,297 square miles; population in 1876, 3,050,000—is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1858, by a president chosen for 4 years, a senate of 44, and a house of representatives of 110 members. The revenue for 1884 was \$7,000,000, about one ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$9,600,000; the public debt was \$242,500,000, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1884 were \$10,563,443, and the exports \$7,453,323. The premium on specie is 62 per cent, and the domestic debt sells at 50 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 4,670 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes. During the war with Chili, lasting from 1879 to 1881, Peru put about 16,000 men in the field; the navy consisted of 13 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,396 horse-power, and 66 guns, among which were 7 ironclads and rams which were captured by the Chilians. The merchant marine in 1883 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1883 there were 1,600 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 8 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1876, 101,438. Telegraph lines 1581 miles.

### Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 34,595 square miles; population 1881, 4,708,173. The legislative power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1885, \$35,423,640; expenditure, \$38,449,845; public debt, 1885, \$476,440,328. Imports in 1884, \$37,749,330; exports, \$24,026,390. Army, 1886, 33,667; navy, 52 vessels, with 167 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1885, 1,039 miles; telegraphs, 3,066 miles; post-offices, 1,043; letters carried, 20,103,329 in 1885.

### Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,188,541 square miles; population, 108,912,640. Revenue, 1884, \$559,634,819; expenditure, \$489,499,621; public debt, 1886, \$3,669,944,394, besides which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1,060 millions. The army in 1885 embraced 890,261 men; navy, 391 men-of-war with 942 guns. Imports, 1885, \$304,496,528; exports, \$394,194,110. Railways in 1882, 16,502; telegraphs, 78,183 miles. Post-offices, 4,764; letters carried, 133,968,987; postal cards, 11,614,069; journals, 100,435,584 in 1884. Amount of paper money (irredeemable) was, in 1879, 850 millions, which is depreciated about 30 per cent.

### Salvador.

Salvador (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,226 square miles; population in 1885, 684,120. It is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a ministry of 5 members, and a congress of 12 senators and 24 deputies, elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal, except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though



not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 2,200 men. Revenue, 1884, \$4,087,300; expenditure, \$4,057,000; national debt, \$3,046,198; imports in 1884, \$2,646,636; exports, \$6,065,799, nearly one half of which was coffee, and one third indigo. About one third the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

### Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 20,591 square miles; population in 1880, 300,000 (estimated), principally mixed Spaniards, Indians, and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a President elected for six years, who appoints a Council of four ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for six years, and a house of 15 members. Revenue in 1885, \$1,409,566; expenditure, \$787,164; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$5,392,437, which was partially scaled in 1885. Imports, \$2,104,369; exports, \$2,544,403, chiefly tobacco and sugar. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4,000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 20,000 inhabitants.

### Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 193,171 square miles; population 1884, 16,753,591. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for five years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1886, \$180,249,683; expenditure, \$179,268,390; public debt, 1884, \$1,190,000,000; imports, 1885, \$110,733,365; exports, \$120,445,360; army in peace, 142,455 men; navy, 135 vessels and 552 guns. Railways, 1885, 5,600 miles; telegraphs, 11,088 miles; post-offices, 1,712; letters carried, 1884, 107,003,128.

### Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe; united under one sovereign, but having wholly distinct legislative governments and executive officers. Sweden has 170,927 square miles; population, 1885, 4,682,769; revenue, \$22,687,190; expenditure, \$21,979,450; public debt, 1886, \$65,248,971; army, 40,146 men; navy, 56 steamers and 12 small vessels, with 151 guns. Imports, 1884, \$83,268,490; exports, \$60,281,845. Nearly one half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 4,091 miles, one third operated by the State; telegraphs, 5,318 miles. Post-offices, 1,965; letters in 1884, 44,670,919.

Norway, 122,823 square miles; population, 1876, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1885, \$12,695,440; expenditure, \$10,941,650; public debt, 1885, \$30,062,341; imports, 1885, \$37,642,320; exports, \$26,941,364; army, 18,750 men; navy in 1886, 44 steamers and 6 small vessels with 163 guns. Railways, 972 miles; telegraphs, 5,672 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1885, 1,121; letters carried, 19,701,403; journals, 18,159,730.

### Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,908 square miles; population, 1880, 2,831,787 (census). By the federal constitution of 1874, the legislative body consists of a national council of 141 members, or one to every 20,000 inhabitants, elected for three years; and of a council of states of 44 members, two for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly (National Council and Council of States United), and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year by the federal assembly from the members of the federal council. Revenue, 1885, \$9,641,384; expenditure, \$9,268,491; debt, \$6,540,210. Army (all men between 22 and 32), 117,179, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 84,046 in 1886. The commerce of Switzerland in 1885 was, imports, \$151,922,400; exports, \$132,264,440. Railways, 1,879 miles; telegraphs, 4,314 miles. Post-offices, 2,966; letters carried, 60,937,177; journals, 60,815,000.

### Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southern Europe and Western Asia; area, 935,110 square miles; population in Europe, 8,866,500; in Asia, 16,629,980 (estimated) in 1879. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the Senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males. The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being \$59,430,000, and the expenditures \$76,495,000. Public debt amounted in 1885 to \$744,839,018. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at \$87,272,000, and exports at \$58,272,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 160,417 men in time of peace; navy, 32 steam vessels and 49 sail vessels, and 1,600 guns. Railways, 920 miles; telegraphs, 14,500 miles.

## Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 72,151 square miles; population, 1883 520,536 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1885 was \$12,125,641, three-fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures, \$12,042,398, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1886 was \$62,330,491; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1885 were \$25,275,349, and the exports \$25,253,600, of which 6 millions was hides.

The army consists of 3,539 men. 268 miles of railway are in operation, and 1,024 miles of telegraph. There are 438 post-offices; letters mailed in 1885, 3,146,365. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1884, 104,472. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

## Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 439,119 square miles, and 1,639,533 inhabitants in 1881. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1885 was \$5,864,755, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$7,865,675. The public debt in 1884 was \$21,833,180, payment of interest on which was resumed in 1875. The imports were \$17,256,389 in 1884, and the exports \$19,641,920, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 102 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consist. of 3,000 men.

## PROPORTION OF CHECKS TO CURRENCY, &amp;c., IN BUSINESS EXCHANGES.

*Receipts of Coin, Currency, Checks and Drafts, &c., of the National Banks.*

*From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.*

*Table of total receipts of the national banks in New York City, in other reserve cities, and of the banks elsewhere in the United States, on June 30, 1881, with the percentages thereto of gold coin, silver coin, paper currency, and of checks, drafts, &c.*

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$167,437,759	0.27	0.01	1.02	98.70
Other reserve cities....	187	77,100,715	0.76	0.15	4.71	94.38
Banks elsewhere.....	1731	40,175,542	2.04	0.77	15.47	81.72
Total United States...	1966	\$284,714,016	0.65	0.16	4.06	95.13

*The following is a similar table for September 17, 1881.*

*From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.*

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$165,193,347	0.54	0.01	0.65	98.8
Other reserve cities.....	189	77,922,247	1.86	0.18	5.61	92.37
Banks elsewhere.....	1895	52,118,185	3.31	0.68	14.27	81.72
Total United States...	2132	\$295,233,779	1.38	0.17	4.36	94.01

**POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE GLOBE HAVING  
50,000 INHABITANTS OR UPWARDS, BY LATEST  
CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.**

Compiled from Behm & Wagner, Bevölkerung der Erde, Gotha, 1880, with later Censuses in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, etc.

<b>AMERICA.</b>			<b>Africa.—Continued.</b>		
<b>United States.</b>			Chartum.....	Est.	50,000
Albany, N. Y.....	1880	87,584	El-Obeid .....	"	50,000
Allegheny, Pa.....	"	78,682	Fez .....	"	100,000
Baltimore, Md.....	"	332,313	Ibadan .....	"	50,000
Boston, Mass.....	1885	390,406	Ilorin .....	"	70,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	1880	566,689	Jakoba .....	"	50,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	"	149,500	Kabebe .....	"	50,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	1885	59,660	Kuka .....	"	60,000
Chicago, Ill.....	1880	503,185	Kumasi .....	"	70,000
Cincinnati, O.....	"	255,809	Lagos .....	"	60,000
Cleveland, O.....	"	155,946	Marokko .....	"	50,000
Columbus, O.....	"	51,337	Ogbomoscho .....	"	50,000
Detroit, Mich.....	1885	133,269	Ojo .....	Est.	70,000
Indianapolis, Ind .....	1880	75,056	Port Louis .....	"	64,300
Jersey City, N. J.....	1885	153,513	Porto Novo .....	"	100,000
Kansas City, Mo.....	1880	55,785	Salaga .....	"	50,000
Louisville, Ky.....	"	123,758	Tunis .....	"	125,000
Lowell, Mass.....	1885	64,061	Zanzibar .....	"	80,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	158,509			
Minneapolis, Minn.....	"	129,200	<b>ASIA.</b>		
Newark, N. J.....	"	152,968	<b>Afghanistan.</b>		
New Haven, Conn.....	1880	62,882	Cashul .....	Est.	60,000
New Orleans, La.....	"	216,090	Chulum .....	"	60,000
New York, N. Y.....	"	1,206,577	Herat .....	"	50,000
Paterson, N. J.....	1885	63,273	Maimana .....	"	60,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1880	847,170			
Pittsburg, Pa.....	"	156,389	<b>Arabia.</b>	Est.	50,000
Providence, R. I.....	1885	118,070	Sana .....		
Richmond, Va.....	1880	63,600	<b>China.</b>		
Rochester, N. Y.....	"	87,057	Amoy .....	Est.	88,000
St. Louis, Mo.....	"	350,518	Anhai .....	"	60,000
St. Paul, Minn.....	1885	111,397	Bangka .....	"	50,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	1880	233,959	Canton .....	"	1,500,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	"	51,791	Fatschan .....	"	400,000
Toledo, O.....	"	50,143	Foochow .....	"	600,000
Troy, N. Y.....	"	56,747	Hangtscheu-fu.....	"	400,000
Washington, D. C.....	1885	187,928	Hanjang .....	"	100,000
Worcester, Mass.....	"	63,383	Hankow .....	"	600,000
<b>British North Amer.</b>			Han-tschung-fu .....	"	80,000
Montreal.....	1881	140,747	Hutscheu .....	"	200,000
Quebec.....	"	82,446	Hutscheu-fu .....	"	100,000
Toronto.....	"	86,415	Hwanguen .....	"	120,000
<b>Mexico.</b>			Hyantschau.....	"	60,000
Guadalajara .....	Est.	93,875	Jangtschau .....	"	360,000
Guanajuato.....	"	63,000	Jingtee .....	"	80,000
Merida .....	"	56,000	Jongping.....	"	200,000
Mexico .....	"	300,000	Kirin .....	"	120,000
Puebla .....	"	75,000	Kiukiang .....	"	50,000
Queretaro.....	"	48,000	Kwang-tschungtsze .....	"	70,000
Xacatecas.....	"	50,000	Leinkong .....	"	250,000
<b>South America.</b>			Liaoyang .....	"	80,000
Bahia.....	Est.	140,000	Macao .....	"	85,000
Buenos Ayres.....	1886	398,498	Mukden .....	"	170,000
Caracas.....	1883	73,509	Nankin .....	"	450,000
La Paz.....	1878	76,372	Ningpo .....	"	120,000
Lima.....	1876	101,488	Niutschuang .....	"	60,000
Montevideo.....	1884	104,472	Pauting-fu .....	"	120,000
Pernambuco.....	Est.	130,000	Peking .....	"	500,000
Quito .....	"	80,000	Pingyau-hien .....	"	60,000
Rio de Janeiro.....	1885	357,332	Schaklung .....	"	100,000
Santa Fé de Bogota .....	Est.	84,000	Schaobing .....	"	500,000
Santiago .....	"	200,000	Shanghai .....	"	273,000
Valparaiso.....	1875	97,737	Siangtan .....	"	1,000,000
<b>AFRICA.</b>			Singan-fu .....	"	1,000,000
Abeokuta.....	Est.	130,000	Sutschau .....	"	500,000
Abome.....	"	50,000	Swatow .....	"	55,000
Alexandria.....	1878	165,752	Taijuen-fu .....	"	250,000
Antananarivo.....	Est.	75,000	Taiwan-fu .....	"	235,000
Bida .....	"	80,000	Tamsui .....	"	60,000
Cairo.....	1877	327,462	Tathau .....	"	50,000
Havana, Cuba.....	1878	198,721			

# POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE. 125

## POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

### China.—Continued.

Tengtschau-fu.....	Est.	230,000
Tientsin.....	"	950,000
Tschangtjakheu.....	"	200,000
Tschantschau-fu.....	1,000,000	
Tschaujang.....	"	200,000
Tschifu.....	"	120,000
Tschingkiang.....	"	140,000
Tschingting-fu.....	"	75,000
Tschingtu-fu.....	"	800,000
Tschungking-fu.....	"	600,000
Tsinan-fu.....	"	200,000
Tsingtschau-fu.....	"	70,000
Tsitsigar.....	"	60,000
Tungkung.....	"	120,000
Tungkwan.....	"	70,000
Tungtscho.....	"	100,000
Urga.....	"	70,000
Urumtsi.....	"	150,000
Victoria.....	"	102,000
Weihein.....	Est.	250,000
Wentschau.....	"	50,000
Wutschang.....	"	200,000
Yuentschung.....	"	90,000
Yuyau.....	"	60,000
Z-kyu.....	"	60,000

### Corea.

Saoul.....	Est.	100,000
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### India.

Agra.....	1871	149,008
Ahmedabad.....	"	116,873
Allahabad.....	"	143,693
Allyghur.....	"	58,539
Amritsur.....	1876	142,381
Arcoot.....	1871	53,474
Aurangabad.....	"	60,000
Bangalore.....	"	142,513
Bangkok.....	Est.	600,000
Bareilly.....	1871	102,982
Baroda.....	"	112,057
Beekaneer.....	Est.	60,000
Bellary.....	1871	51,766
Benares.....	"	175,188
Bhangulpur.....	"	69,678
Bhurtpoor.....	1871	60,000
Bombay.....	1872	644,405
Calcutta.....	1881	683,329
Cawnpore.....	1871	122,770
Chicacole.....	Est.	50,000
Colombo (Ceylon).....	1881	111,942
Cuttack.....	1871	50,378
Dacca.....	"	69,212
Delhi.....	1876	160,553
Dhar.....	Est.	100,000
Dhrangdra.....	1871	90,737
Furruckabad.....	"	79,204
Goruckpur.....	"	51,117
Gwalior.....	Est.	200,000
Gya.....	1871	66,943
Hourah.....	"	97,784
Hubli.....	Est.	50,000
Hue.....	"	50,000
Hyderabad.....	"	200,000
Jondpore.....	"	150,000
Jubbulpur.....	1871	55,188
Kamto.....	"	48,831
Kathmandu.....	Est.	50,000
Kescho.....	"	150,000
Kurrachi.....	1871	53,626
Lahore.....	1876	126,441
Lucknow.....	1871	284,779
Madras.....	"	397,552
Madura.....	"	51,967

### India.—Continued.

Malsur.....	1871	57,815
Mandalah.....	Est.	100,000
Mirut.....	1871	81,386
Mirzapur.....	"	67,274
Moradabad.....	"	62,417
Multan.....	1876	50,878
Muttra.....	1871	59,281
Nagpur.....	"	84,441
Ootma.....	"	59,292
Palloo.....	Est.	50,000
Patna.....	1871	158,900
Peshawur.....	1876	58,430
Puna.....	1871	118,886
Rangoon.....	1881	132,004
Saigon.....	1871	60,000
Salem.....	"	50,012
Shahjehanpur.....	"	72,136
Sholapur.....	"	53,408
Singapore.....	"	97,111
Sainagar.....	1873	132,681
Surat.....	1871	107,149
Tanjore.....	"	52,175
Trichinopoly.....	"	76,530
Vellare.....	"	51,500

### Indian Archipelago.

Batavia.....	1875	99,109
Manila.....	Est.	160,000
Samarang.....	"	50,000
Surabaya.....	"	90,000
Surakarta.....	"	50,000

### Japan.

Hakodate.....	1877	112,494
Hiroshima.....	"	75,760
Kagoshima.....	"	200,000
Kanagawa.....	"	108,263
Kioto.....	"	229,810
Nagoya.....	"	135,715
Osaka.....	"	284,106
Sendai.....	"	52,074
Tokio.....	"	594,283
Tokushima.....	"	57,008
Wakayama.....	"	62,197
Yokohama.....	"	64,313

### Persia.

Ispahan.....	Est.	60,000
Meschhed.....	"	60,000
Rescht.....	"	60,000
Täbris.....	"	120,000
Teheran.....	"	200,000

### Russia in Asia.

Khokand.....	Est.	50,000
Taschkent.....	"	86,233
Tiflis.....	1876	104,024

### Turkey in Asia.

Aleppo.....	Est.	75,000
Bagdad.....	"	67,000
Beirut.....	"	80,000
Brusa.....	"	70,000
Damascus.....	"	150,000
Diarbekir.....	"	60,000
Erzerum.....	"	55,000
Kintahia.....	"	60,000
Manissa.....	"	60,000
Mossul.....	"	75,000
Smyrna.....	"	150,000

### Turkistan.

Buchara.....	Est.	70,000
Jarkand.....	"	80,000
Kaschgar.....	"	70,000

### Australia.

Melbourne.....	1881	252,000
Sydney.....	1879	187,361

## POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

EUROPE.				Germany.—Continued.			
<b>Austria-Hungary.</b>				<b>Germany.—Continued.</b>			
Brunn.....	1880	82,660		Leipzig.....	1885	170,076	
Budapest.....	"	365,051		Lübeck.....	"	55,399	
Cracovia.....	"	66,095		Magdeburg.....	"	114,296	
Debreczin.....	"	51,122		Mainz (Mayence).....	"	65,701	
Graz.....	"	97,791		Mannheim.....	"	61,210	
Lemberg.....	"	109,726		Metz.....	"	54,072	
Maria-Theresiopols..	"	61,367		Mülhausen.....	"	69,760	
Prague.....	"	162,323		München (Munich):..	"	261,981	
Szegedin.....	"	73,675		Nürnberg (Nurem-	"	114,633	
Trieste.....	"	144,844		berg.....	"	68,318	
Wien (Vienna).....	"	1,103,857		Posen.....	"	99,550	
<b>Belgium.</b>				Stettin.....	"	111,967	
Antwerp.....	1885	198,174		Strasbourg.....	"	125,906	
Brussels*.....	"	171,751		Stuttgart.....	"	55,457	
Ghent.....	"	143,242		Wiesbaden.....	"		
Liège.....	"	135,371		<b>Great Britain.</b>			
<b>Denmark.</b>				Aberdeen.....	1881	105,819	
Copenhagen.....	1880	273,727		Aston.....	"	53,844	
<b>France.</b>				Bath.....	"	51,790	
Amiens.....	1881	74,170		Beifast.....	"	207,671	
Angers.....	"	68,049		Birmingham.....	"	400,757	
Besançon.....	"	57,067		Blackburn.....	"	104,012	
Bordeaux.....	"	221,305		Bolton.....	"	105,422	
Brest.....	"	69,110		Bradford.....	"	183,032	
Dijon.....	"	55,453		Brighton.....	"	128,407	
Grenoble.....	"	51,371		Bristol.....	"	206,508	
Le Havre.....	"	105,867		Burnley.....	"	58,892	
Le Mans.....	"	55,347		Bury.....	"	51,583	
Limoges.....	"	65,765		Cardiff.....	"	85,378	
Lille.....	"	178,144		Cork.....	"	78,361	
Lyon.....	"	376,613		Croyden.....	"	78,947	
Marseille.....	"	380,099		Derby.....	"	80,410	
Montpellier.....	"	56,005		Dublin.....	"	249,486	
Nancy.....	"	73,225		Dundee.....	"	140,463	
Nantes.....	"	124,319		Edinburgh.....	"	228,075	
Nice.....	"	66,279		Gateshead.....	"	65,873	
Nîmes.....	"	63,552		Glasgow.....	"	555,280	
Orléans.....	"	57,264		Greenock.....	"	67,427	
Paris.....	"	2,269,023		Halifax.....	"	73,638	
Reims.....	"	93,823		Huddersfield.....	"	81,825	
Rennes.....	"	60,974		Ipswich.....	"	50,762	
Roubaix.....	"	91,757		Kingston upon Hull..	"	154,260	
Rouen.....	"	105,906		Leeds.....	"	309,126	
Saint-Etienne.....	"	123,813		Leicester.....	"	122,351	
Toulon.....	"	70,103		Leith.....	"	60,083	
Toulouse.....	"	140,289		Liverpool.....	"	552,422	
Tourcoing.....	"	51,895		London.....	"	3,852,441	
Tours.....	"	52,209		Manchester.....	"	393,674	
Versailles.....	"	48,324		Newcastle on Tyne..	"	145,226	
<b>Germany.</b>				Northampton.....	"	51,890	
Aachen.....	1885	95,669		Norwich.....	"	87,843	
Altona.....	"	104,719		Nottingham.....	"	186,656	
Augsburg.....	"	65,476		Oldham.....	"	111,343	
Barmen.....	"	103,066		Paisley.....	"	55,637	
Berlin.....	"	1,315,297		Plymouth.....	"	75,006	
Braunschweig	"			Portsmouth.....	"	127,953	
(Brunswick).....	"	85,174		Preston.....	"	96,532	
Bremen.....	"	118,615		Rochdale.....	"	68,000	
Breslau.....	"	299,405		St. Helens.....	"	57,394	
Chemnitz.....	"	110,808		Salford.....	"	176,283	
Danzig.....	"	114,822		Sheffield.....	"	254,410	
Dortmund.....	"	78,435		Southampton.....	"	60,295	
Dresden.....	"	245,515		South Shields.....	"	53,922	
Düsseldorf.....	"	115,183		Stockport.....	"	59,544	
Elberfeld.....	"	106,492		Sunderland.....	"	116,302	
Erfurt.....	"	58,385		Swansea.....	"	63,730	
Essen.....	"	65,074		Wakall.....	"	58,628	
Frankfort.....	"	154,513		West Bromwich.....	"	56,250	
Frankfort on Oder..	"	54,084		West Ham.....	"	122,692	
Görlitz.....	"	55,705		Wolverhampton.....	"	64,308	
Halle.....	"	81,949		York.....	"	54,196	
Hamburg.....	"	305,690		Ystradyfodwg.....	"	55,617	
Hanover.....	"	139,746		<b>Italy.</b>			
Kassel.....	"	64,088		Alessandria.....	1881	62,464	
Köln (Cologne).....	"	161,266		Barl.....	"	60,576	
Königsberg.....	"	151,177		Bologna.....	"	123,274	
Krefeld.....	"	90,241		Brescia.....	"	60,630	
				Catania.....	"	100,417	

\*Brussels, with its seven suburbs, numbered 377,064 in 1880.

## POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

Italy.—Continued.				Russia.—Continued.			
Ferrara.....	1881	75,513		Nikolajew.....	1880	66,835	
Firenze (Florence)...	"	169,001		Odessa.....	1882	217,000	
Genoa.....	"	179,515		Orel.....	1883	76,601	
Livorno.....	"	97,615		Reval.....	1881	50,488	
Lucca.....	"	68,063		Riga.....	"	168,844	
Messina.....	"	126,497		St. Petersburg.....	1883	929,093	
Milan.....	"	321,839		Seamara.....	1880	63,400	
Modena.....	"	58,058		Searatow.....	1883	112,428	
Naples.....	"	494,314		Taganrog.....	1880	63,025	
Padua.....	"	72,174		Tula.....	1882	63,510	
Palermo.....	"	244,991		Warsaw.....	1885	431,864	
Perugia.....	"	51,354		Wilna.....	1883	93,763	
Pisa.....	"	53,924		Spain.....			
Ravenna.....	"	60,573		Barcelona.....	1877	249,166	
Reggio.....	"	50,651		Cadiz.....	"	56,086	
Rome.....	"	300,487		Carthage.....	"	75,908	
Turin.....	"	252,832		Cordova.....	"	49,855	
Venice.....	"	132,826		Granada.....	"	76,108	
Verona.....	"	68,741		Jerez de la Frontera.....	"	64,533	
Netherlands.....				Lorca.....	"	52,984	
Amsterdam.....	1885	372,325		Madrid.....	"	397,690	
s'Gravenhage(Hague).....	"	138,696		Malaga.....	"	115,832	
Rotterdam.....	"	173,884		Murcia.....	"	91,805	
Utrecht.....	"	77,431		Palma.....	"	58,224	
Portugal.....				Saragossa.....	"	84,575	
Lisbon.....	1878	246,343		Seville.....	"	133,938	
Porto.....	"	106,838		Valencia.....	"	143,856	
Roumania.....				Valladolid.....	"	52,206	
Bucharest.....	1879	221,000		Sweden and Norway.....			
Galacz.....	"	80,000		Christiania.....	1885	130,027	
Jassy.....	"	90,000		Göteborg.....	"	91,083	
Russia.....				Stockholm.....	"	215,688	
Astrachan.....	1883	69,319		Switzerland.....			
Berdischew.....	1882	56,980		Basel.....	1880	61,399	
Charkow.....	1883	159,660		Geneva.....	"	68,310	
Chersson.....	"	60,921		Zurich.....	"	75,956	
Dünaberg.....	1884	64,513		Turkey.....			
Jelissuwetgrad.....	1883	51,774		Adrianople.....	Est.	62,000	
Kasan.....	"	140,726		Constantinople.....	"	873,565	
Kijew.....	1880	127,251		Saloniki.....	"	80,000	
Kischenew.....	"	130,000		Serajewo.....	"	50,006	
Lodsi.....	1884	113,146					
Moscow.....	"	753,469					

## COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific* Cotton Manufacture of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms.	Number of Spindles.	Number Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.	STATES.	Number of Looms.	Number of Spindles.	Number Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama.....	1,060	55,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire.....	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,657
Arkansas.....	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey.....	3,344	232,306	20,569	4,658
Connecticut.....	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,497	New York.....	12,822	578,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware.....	823	48,858	7,512	695	N. Carolina.....	1,960	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida.....		816	350	33	Ohio.....	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia.....	4,713	200,974	67,874	6,678	Pennsylvania.....	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois.....	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island.....	30,274	1,649,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana.....	776	33,398	11,558	720	S. Carolina.....	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,196
Kentucky.....	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee.....	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana.....	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas.....	71	2,648	246	71
Maine.....	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah.....	14	432		29
Maryland.....	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont.....	1,180	55,088	7,404	735
Massachusetts.....	94,788	4,465,290	578,590	62,794	Virginia.....	1,324	44,336	11,461	1,112
Michigan.....	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin.....	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi.....	704	26,172	6,411	748					
Missouri.....	341	19,312	6,399	515	Total.....	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woollen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

## INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

*Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama.....	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas.....	6	10	Forft. of principal and interest.	Grace.
California.....	7	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Colorado.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Connecticut.....	6	6	None.	Grace.
Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Delaware.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia...	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida.....	8	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Georgia.....	7	8	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Idaho.....	10	24	Forfeit of 3 times excess of int.	Grace.
Illinois.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa.....	6	10	Forfeit. of 10% per year on amount.	Grace.
Kansas.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10%.	Grace.
Louisiana.....	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan.....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Minnesota.....	7	10	Forfeiture of debt if over 12 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi.....	6	10	Forfeiture of all the interest.	Grace.
Missouri.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana.....	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska.....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire.....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey.....	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
New Mexico.....	8	12	None.	No grace.
New York*.....	8	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct	Grace.
Oregon.....	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina.....	7	10	Forfeiture of double the excess.	Grace.
Tennessee.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Texas.....	8	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Utah.....	10	Any rate.	None.	No Grace.
Vermont.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Ter'y.....	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin.....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming.....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

\* By an amendment of the law New York has legalized any rate of interest upon all loans of \$5,000 or upward, on collateral security.

## PROGRESS OF AMERICAN EXPORTS IN THIRTY YEARS.

VALUES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the United States during the Years ended June 30, 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

[From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 1, 1881.]

ARTICLES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Grain and breadstuffs.....	13,066,509	24,422,320	72,250,933	288,036,835
2 Cotton, raw.....	71,984,616	191,806,555	227,027,624	211,535,905
3 Provisions.....	10,927,485	16,612,443	29,175,539	127,043,242
4 Mineral oil.....			32,668,960	36,218,625
5 Tobacco.....	10,599,855	19,289,975	22,705,225	18,442,273
6 Wood, and manufactures of.....	4,826,087	10,047,956	13,734,838	16,237,376
7 Animals, living.....	2155,247	1,855,091	1,045,039	15,882,120
8 Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	1,911,320	5,703,042	11,002,902	12,605,876
9 Cotton manufactures.....	4,734,424	10,934,796	3,787,282	9,981,414
10 Tallow.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,598,176	3,814,861	7,689,232
11 Leather, and manufactures of.....	224,291	1,547,177	673,331	6,760,186
12 Oil-cake.....		1,609,328	3,419,288	6,259,827
13 Furs, and fur-skins.....	852,466	1,533,208	1,941,139	5,404,418
14 Drugs, chemicals, medicines, and dye-stuffs, including acids.....	434,789	4,115,455	2,495,156	3,530,450
15 Vegetable oils.....		26,799	326,309	3,476,240
16 Sugar and molasses.....	322,230	440,210	661,526	3,339,987
17 Distilled Spirits.....	316,604	1,461,438	725,421	3,027,545
18 Seeds.....	4,040	600,729	98,478	2,776,823
19 Hops.....	142,692	32,866	2,515,734	2,573,292
20 Naval stores.....	1,142,713	1,969,642	1,920,085	2,452,908
21 Agricultural implements.....			1,068,476	2,245,742
22 Spirits of turpentine.....	229,741	1,916,289	1,357,302	2,132,154
23 Fruits.....	24,974	206,055	542,502	2,090,634
24 Coal.....	167,090	740,783	1,306,358	2,058,080
25 Metals, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	197,954	2,121,683	853,445	1,928,060
26 Animal oil.....	1,461,434	2,382,419	1,148,219	1,676,079
27 Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,233,326	1,649,367
28 Clocks and watches, and parts of.....			589,008	1,453,237
29 Carriages, ears, and parts of.....	95,722	816,973	976,542	1,407,425
30 Quicksilver.....		258,682	511,918	1,360,176
31 Hemp, and manufactures of.....	668,766	283,917	350,791	1,272,451
32 Paper and stationery.....	77,696	285,798	514,592	1,183,140
All other articles.....	11,009,488	14,622,628	12,786,192	20,215,564
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>134,900,233</b>	<b>316,242,433</b>	<b>455,208,341</b>	<b>823,946,313</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including tallow, horned cattle, and live hogs, not separable. <sup>2</sup> Horses, mules, and sheep only. <sup>3</sup> Included in "Provisions." <sup>4</sup> Drugs and medicines only. <sup>5</sup> Including linseed-oil, not separable. <sup>6</sup> Including flax and its manufactures.

## STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,891,300	Cords, tassels, passementerie and millinery trimmings.....	\$ 930,540
Sewing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trimmings.....	947,406
Floss silk.....	166,935	Coach laces and carriage trimmings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,896,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Satins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,750
Millinery silks.....	977,495		
Broad goods not above enumerated.....	538,655	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$29,983,630</b>
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,125		
Ribbons.....	5,535,205		
Laces.....	406,300		
Braids and bindings.....	828,255		
Trimmings, dress and cloak trimmings.....	8,590,860		



## PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.			
Term	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	
1	1	George Washington.....	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams.....	June 3, 1789	
2	2	George Washington.....	March 4, 1793		John Adams.....	Dec. 2, 1793	
3	2	John Adams.....	March 4, 1797	2	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1797	
4	3	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1801	3	Aaron Burr.....	March 4, 1801	
5	4	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1805	4	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805	
6	4	James Madison.....	March 4, 1809		George Clinton.....	March 4, 1809	
7		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813	5	William H. Crawford <sup>2</sup> .....	April 10, 1812	
8	5	James Monroe.....	March 4, 1817		Elbridge Gerry <sup>1</sup> .....	March 4, 1813	
9	5	James Monroe.....	March 5, 1821		John Galliard <sup>2</sup> .....	Nov. 25, 1814	
10	6	John Quincy Adams.....	March 4, 1825	6	Daniel D. Tompkins.....	March 4, 1817	
11	7	Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1829		Daniel D. Tompkins.....	March 5, 1821	
12		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1833	7	John C. Calhoun.....	March 4, 1825	
13	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1837		John C. Calhoun <sup>2</sup> .....	March 4, 1829	
14	9	William H. Harrison <sup>1</sup> .....	March 4, 1841		Hugh L. White <sup>2</sup> .....	Dec. 23, 1832	
14a	10	John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1833	
15	11	James K. Polk.....	March 4, 1845	9	Richard M. Johnson.....	March 4, 1837	
16	12	Zachary Taylor <sup>1</sup> .....	March 5, 1849	10	John Tyler.....	March 4, 1841	
16a	13	Millard Fillmore.....	July 9, 1850		Samuel L. Southard <sup>2</sup> .....	April 6, 1841	
17	14	Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1853		Willie P. Mangum <sup>2</sup> .....	May 31, 1842	
18	15	James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857	11	George M. Dallas.....	March 4, 1845	
19	16	Abraham Lincoln.....	March 4, 1861	12	Millard Fillmore.....	March 5, 1849	
20	17	Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865		William R. King <sup>2</sup> .....	July 11, 1850	
20a		Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865	13	William R. King <sup>1</sup> .....	March 4, 1853	
21	18	Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1869		David R. Atchison <sup>2</sup> .....	April 18, 1853	
22		Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1873		Jesse D. Bright <sup>2</sup> .....	Dec. 5, 1854	
23	19	Rutherford B. Hayes.....	March 5, 1877	14	John C. Breckinridge.....	March 4, 1857	
24	20	James A. Garfield <sup>1</sup> .....	March 4, 1881	15	Hannibal Hamlin.....	March 4, 1861	
24a	21	Chester A. Arthur.....	Sept. 20, 1881	16	Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865	
25	22	Grover Cleveland.....	March 4, 1885		Lafayette S. Foster <sup>2</sup> .....	April 15, 1865	
					Benjamin F. Wade <sup>2</sup> .....	March 2, 1867	
				17	Schuyler Colfax.....	March 4, 1869	
				18	Henry Wilson <sup>1</sup> .....	March 4, 1873	
					Thomas W. Ferry <sup>2</sup> .....	Nov. 22, 1875	
				19	William A. Wheeler.....	March 5, 1877	
				20	Chester A. Arthur.....	March 4, 1881	
					Thomas F. Bayard <sup>2</sup> .....	Oct. 10, 1881	
					David Davis <sup>2</sup> .....	Oct. 13, 1881	
					George F. Edmunds <sup>2</sup> .....	March 3, 1883	
				25	Thos. A. Hendricks <sup>1</sup> .....	March 4, 1885	
					John Sherman <sup>2</sup> .....	Dec. 7, 1885	

\* The larger figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to in succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first. Terms marked A denote the succession of the Vice-President to the Presidency for the residue of the term.

1. Died in office.

2. President pro tem. of the Senate.

3. Resigned the Vice-Presidency, December 23, 1832.

## Secretaries of State.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Thomas Jefferson.....	Sept. 26, 1789	14a		Daniel Webster.....	April 6, 1841
2	2	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1793		15	Hugh S. Legaré.....	May 9, 1843
3	2	Edmund Randolph.....	Jan. 2, 1794		16	Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843
4	3	Timothy Pickens.....	Dec. 10, 1795		17	John C. Calhoun.....	March 6, 1844
5	4	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	15	18	James Buchanan.....	March 6, 1845
6	5	James Madison.....	March 5, 1801		19	John M. Clayton.....	March 7, 1849
7	6	James Madison.....	March 4, 1805	16a		Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850
8	7	Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809		20	Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852
9	8	James Monroe.....	April 2, 1811	17	21	William L. Marcy.....	March 7, 1853
10	9	John Quincy Adams.....	March 4, 1813		22	Lewis Cass.....	March 6, 1857
11	10	John Quincy Adams.....	March 5, 1817	18	23	Jeremiah S. Black.....	Dec. 17, 1860
12	11	Edward Livingston.....	May 24, 1831	19	24	William H. Seward.....	March 5, 1861
13	12	Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833		20a	William H. Seward.....	March 4, 1865
14	13	John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834			William H. Seward.....	April 15, 1865
	14	John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837	21	25	Ellihu B. Washburne.....	March 5, 1869
		Daniel Webster.....	March 5, 1841		26	Hamilton Fish.....	March 11, 1869
				22		Hamilton Fish.....	March 4, 1875
				23	27	William M. Evarts.....	March 12, 1877
				24a	28	James G. Blaine.....	March 5, 1881
					29	F. T. Frelinghuysen.....	Dec. 12, 1881
				25	30	Thomas F. Bayard.....	March 6, 1885

The larger figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.

## Secretaries of the Treasury.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alexander Hamilton	Sep. 11, 1789	16	John C. Spencer.....	Mar. 8, 1843	
2	"	"	Mar. 4, 1793	17	George M. Bibb....	June 15, 1844	
3	2	Oliver Wolcott.....	Feb. 2, 1795	18	Robert J. Walker....	Mar. 6, 1845	
4	"	"	Mar. 4, 1797	19	William M. Meredith.	Mar. 8, 1849	
5	3	Samuel Dexter.....	Jan. 1, 1801	20	Thomas Corwin.....	July 23, 1850	
6	4	Albert Gallatin.....	May 14, 1801	21	James Guthrie.....	Mar. 7, 1853	
7	"	"	Mar. 4, 1809	22	Howell Cobb.....	Mar. 6, 1857	
8	"	"	Mar. 4, 1813	23	Philip F. Thomas....	Dec. 12, 1860	
9	5	George W. Campbell	Feb. 9, 1814	24	John A. Dix.....	Jan. 11, 1861	
10	6	Alexander J. Dallas..	Oct. 6, 1814	25	Salmon P. Chase....	Mar. 7, 1861	
11	7	William H. Crawford	Oct. 22, 1816	26	Wm. Pitt Fessenden..	July 1, 1864	
12	"	"	Mar. 5, 1817	27	Hugh McCulloch....	Mar. 7, 1865	
13	"	"	Mar. 5, 1821	28	George S. Boutwell..	Apr. 15, 1865	
14	8	Richard Rush.....	Mar. 7, 1825	29	Wm. A. Richardson..	Mar. 11, 1869	
15	9	Samuel D. Ingham....	Mar. 6, 1829	30	Benjamin H. Bristow	Mar. 17, 1873	
16	10	Louis McLane.....	Aug. 2, 1831	31	Lot M. Morrill.....	June 4, 1874	
17	11	William J. Duane.....	May 29, 1833	32	John Sherman.....	July 7, 1876	
18	12	Roger B. Taney.....	Sep. 23, 1833	33	John Sherman.....	Mar. 8, 1877	
19	13	Levi Woodbury.....	June 27, 1834	34	William Windom....	Mar. 5, 1881	
20	"	"	Mar. 4, 1837	35	Charles J. Folger...	Oct. 27, 1881	
21	14	Thomas Ewing.....	Mar. 5, 1841	36	Walter Q. Gresham...	Sep. 24, 1884	
22	14a	"	Apr. 6, 1841	37	Hugh McCulloch.....	Oct. 28, 1884	
23	15	Walter Forward....	Sep. 13, 1841	38	Daniel Manning.....	Mar. 6, 1885	

## Secretaries of War.

1	1	Henry Knox.....	Sep. 12, 1789	20	James M. Porter.....	Mar. 8, 1843
2	"	"	Mar. 4, 1793	21	William Wilkins.....	Feb. 15, 1844
3	2	Timothy Pickering..	Jan. 2, 1795	15	22 William L. Marcy....	Mar. 6, 1845
4	3	James McHenry.....	Jan. 27, 1796	16	23 George W. Crawford	Mar. 8, 1849
5	"	"	Mar. 4, 1797	16a	24 Charles M. Conrad...	Aug. 15, 1850
6	4	Samuel Dexter.....	May 13, 1800	17	25 Jefferson Davis.....	Mar. 5, 1863
7	5	Roger Griswold.....	Feb. 3, 1801	18	26 John B. Floyd.....	Mar. 6, 1857
8	6	Henry Dearborn.....	Mar. 5, 1801	19	27 Joseph Holt.....	Jan. 18, 1861
9	"	"	Mar. 4, 1805	20	28 Simon Cameron.....	Mar. 5, 1861
10	7	William Eustis.....	Mar. 7, 1809	20a	29 Edwin M. Stanton....	Jan. 15, 1862
11	8	John Armstrong.....	Jan. 13, 1813	"	"	Mar. 4, 1865
12	"	"	Mar. 4, 1813	"	"	Apr. 15, 1865
13	9	James Monroe.....	Sep. 27, 1814	"	U. S. Grant. <i>ad int.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867
14	10	William H. Crawford	Aug. 1, 1815	"	Lorenzo Thomas.....	Feb. 21, 1868
15	11	George Graham.....	<i>ad interim.</i>	30	John M. Schofield....	May 28, 1868
16	12	John C. Calhoun.....	Oct. 8, 1817	21	31 John A. Rawlins.....	Mar. 11, 1869
17	"	"	Mar. 5, 1821	22	32 William T. Sherman..	Sep. 9, 1869
18	13	James Barbour.....	Mar. 7, 1825	33	William W. Belknap...	Oct. 25, 1869
19	14	Peter B. Porter.....	May 26, 1828	"	"	Mar. 4, 1873
20	15	John H. Eaton.....	Mar. 9, 1829	34	Alphonso Taft.....	Mar. 8, 1876
21	"	"	Aug. 1, 1831	35	James D. Cameron.....	May 22, 1876
22	16	Lewis Cass.....	Mar. 4, 1833	23	36 George W. McCrary..	Mar. 12, 1877
23	17	Joel R. Poinsett....	Mar. 7, 1837	24	37 Alexander Ramsey...	Dec. 10, 1879
24	18	John Bell.....	Mar. 5, 1841	25	38 Robert T. Lincoln...	Mar. 5, 1881
25	14a	"	Apr. 6, 1841	39	William C. Endicott...	Mar. 6, 1885
26	19	John C. Spencer....	Oct. 12, 1841			

## Secretaries of the Navy.

3	1	Benjamin Stoddert..	May 21, 1798	14	David Henshaw.....	July 24, 1843
4	"	"	Mar. 4, 1801	15	Thomas W. Gilmer....	Feb. 15, 1844
5	2	Robert Smith.....	July 15, 1801	16	John Y. Mason.....	Mar. 14, 1844
6	"	"	"	17	George Bancroft.....	Mar. 10, 1845
7	3	Paul Hamilton.....	Mar. 7, 1809	18	John Y. Mason.....	Sep. 9, 1846
8	4	William Jones.....	Jan. 12, 1813	16	18 William B. Preston..	Mar. 8, 1849
9	"	"	Mar. 4, 1813	16a	19 William A. Graham...	July 22, 1850
10	5	B. W. Crowninshield	Dec. 19, 1814	20	20 John P. Kennedy.....	July 22, 1852
11	"	"	Mar. 4, 1817	17	21 James C. Dobbin....	Mar. 7, 1853
12	6	Smith Thompson.....	Nov. 9, 1818	18	22 Isaac Toucey.....	Mar. 6, 1857
13	"	"	Mar. 5, 1821	19	23 Gideon Welles.....	Mar. 5, 1861
14	7	Samuel L. Southard..	Sep. 16, 1823	20	"	Mar. 4, 1865
15	"	"	Mar. 4, 1825	20a	"	Apr. 15, 1865
16	8	John Branch.....	Mar. 9, 1829	21	24 Adolph E. Borie.....	Mar. 5, 1869
17	9	Levi Woodbury.....	May 23, 1831	25	25 George M. Robeson...	June 25, 1869
18	"	"	Mar. 4, 1833	22	"	Mar. 4, 1873
19	10	Mahlon Dickerson...	June 30, 1834	23	26 Rich'd W. Thompson	Mar. 12, 1877
20	"	"	Mar. 4, 1837	24	27 Nathan Goff, Jr....	Jan. 6, 1881
21	11	James K. Paulding...	June 25, 1838	24a	28 William H. Hunt.....	Mar. 5, 1881
22	12	George E. Badger....	Mar. 5, 1841	25	29 William E. Chandler..	Apr. 1, 1883
23	14a	"	Apr. 6, 1841	30	William C. Whitney...	Mar. 6, 1885
24	13	Abel P. Upshur.....	Sep. 13, 1841			

## Secretaries of the Interior.

NO.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term.	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
16	Thomas Ewing.....	March 8, 1849		7	James Harlan.....	May 15, 1864
17a	Alex. H. B. Stuart.....	Sept. 12, 1850		8	Orville H. Browning.....	July 27, 1866
18	Robert M. Clelland.....	March 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox.....	March 5, 1862
19	Jacob Thompson.....	March 6, 1857		10	Columbus Delano.....	Nov. 1, 1870
20	Samuel E. Smith.....	March 5, 1861	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
21	John P. Ure.....	Jan. 8, 1863		11	Zachariah Chandler.....	Oct. 12, 1875
22	"	March 4, 1865	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
23a	"	April 15, 1865	24	13	Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	March 5, 1881
24	"		24a	14	Henry M. Teller.....	April 6, 1882
25	"		25	15	Lucius Q. C. Lamar.....	March 6, 1885

## Postmasters-General.

1	1 Samuel Osgood.....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	12	Cave Johnson.....	March 6, 1844
2	2 Timothy Pickering.....	Aug. 12, 1791	16	13	Jacob Collamer.....	March 8, 1844
3	"	March 4, 1793	16a	14	Nathan K. Hall.....	July 23, 1850
4	3 Joseph Habersham.....	Feb. 25, 1795		15	Samuel D. Hubbard.....	Aug. 31, 1852
5	"	March 4, 1797	17	16	James Campbell.....	March 5, 1853
6	"	March 4, 1801	18	17	Aaron V. Brown.....	March 6, 1857
7	4 Gideon Granger.....	Nov. 28, 1801		18	Joseph Holt.....	March 14, 1859
8	"	March 4, 1805		19	Horatio King.....	Feb. 12, 1861
9	"	March 4, 1809	19	20	Montgomery Blair.....	March 5, 1861
10	5 Return J. Meigs, Jr.....	March 17, 1814		21	William Dennison.....	Sept. 24, 1864
11	"	March 4, 1817	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
12	"	March 5, 1821	20a	"	"	April 15, 1864
13	6 John McLean.....	June 26, 1823		22	Alexander W. Randall.....	July 25, 1866
14	"	March 4, 1825	21	23	John A. J. Creswell.....	March 5, 1869
15	7 William T. Barry.....	March 9, 1829	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
16	"	March 4, 1833		24	James W. Marshall.....	July 7, 1874
17	8 Amos Kendall.....	May 1, 1835		25	Marshall Jewell.....	Aug. 24, 1874
18	"	March 4, 1837		26	James N. Tyner.....	July 12, 1876
19	9 John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840	23	27	David McK. Key.....	March 12, 1877
20	10 Francis Granger.....	March 6, 1841		28	Horace Maynard.....	June 2, 1880
21	"	April 6, 1841	24	29	Thomas L. James.....	March 5, 1881
22	11 Charles A. Wickliffe.....	Sept. 13, 1841	24a	30	Timothy O. Howe.....	Dec. 20, 1881
				31	Walter Q. Gresham.....	April 3, 1883
				32	Frank Hatton.....	Oct. 14, 1884
			25	33	William F. Vilas.....	March 6, 1885

## Attorneys-General.

1	1 Edmund Randolph.....	Sept. 26, 1789		18	Hugh S. Legaré.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	March 4, 1793		19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843
3	2 William Bradford.....	Jan. 27, 1794	15	20	John Y. Mason.....	March 6, 1845
4	3 Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795		21	Nathan Clifford.....	Oct. 17, 1846
5	"	March 4, 1797		22	Isaac Toucey.....	June 21, 1848
6	4 Theophilus Parsons.....	Feb. 20, 1801	16	23	Reverdy Johnson.....	March 8, 1849
7	5 Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	16a	24	John J. Crittenden.....	July 22, 1850
8	6 Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	17	25	Caleb Cushing.....	March 7, 1853
9	7 John Breckinridge.....	Aug. 7, 1805	18	26	Jeremiah S. Black.....	March 6, 1857
10	8 Caesar A. Rodney.....	Jan. 28, 1807		27	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Dec. 20, 1860
11	"	March 4, 1809	19	28	Edward Bates.....	March 5, 1861
12	9 William Pinkney.....	Dec. 11, 1811		29	Titian J. Coffey, ad int.....	June 22, 1863
13	"	March 4, 1813		30	James Speed.....	Dec. 2, 1864
14	10 Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	20	"	"	March 4, 1865
15	"	March 4, 1817	20a	"	"	April 15, 1865
16	11 William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817		21	Henry Stanbery.....	July 23, 1866
17	"	March 5, 1821		22	William M. Evarts.....	July 15, 1868
18	"	March 4, 1825		23	E. Lockwood Hoar.....	March 5, 1869
19	12 John M. Berrien.....	March 9, 1829		24	Amos T. Akerman.....	June 25, 1870
20	13 Roger B. Taney.....	July 20, 1831		25	George H. Williams.....	Dec. 14, 1871
21	"	March 4, 1833	22	"	"	March 4, 1873
22	14 Benjamin F. Butler.....	Nov. 15, 1833		26	Edwards Pierrepont.....	April 24, 1875
23	"	March 4, 1837		27	Alphonso Taft.....	May 22, 1876
24	15 Felix Grundy.....	July 5, 1838	23	28	Charles Devens.....	March 12, 1877
25	16 Henry D. Gilpin.....	Jan. 11, 1840	24	29	Wayne McVeagh.....	March 5, 1881
26	17 John A. Crittenden.....	March 5, 1841	24a	30	Benjamin H. Brewster.....	Dec. 19, 1881
27	"	April 6, 1841	25	31	Augustus H. Garland.....	March 6, 1885

Supreme Court of the United States.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
1 John Jay <sup>1</sup> .....	* .....	* New York.....	1789-1795	6	1745	1829
	1 John Rutledge <sup>1</sup> .....	South Carolina.....	1789-1791	2	1739	1800
	2 William Cushing.....	Massachusetts.....	1789-1810	21	1793	1810
	3 James Wilson.....	Pennsylvania.....	1789-1798	9	1742	1798
	4 John Blair <sup>1</sup> .....	Virginia.....	1789-1796	7	1732	1800
	5 Robert H. Harrison <sup>1</sup> .....	Maryland.....	1789-1790	1	1745	1790
	6 James Iredell.....	5 North Carolina.....	1790-1799	9	1751	1799
	7 Thomas Johnson <sup>1</sup> .....	1 Maryland.....	1791-1793	2	1732	1819
	8 William Paterson.....	7 New Jersey.....	1793-1806	13	1745	1806
2 John Rutledge <sup>4</sup> .....	9 Samuel Chase.....	South Carolina.....	1795-1795	1	1739	1800
	4 Maryland.....	1796-1811	15	1741	1811	
3 Oliver Ellsworth <sup>1</sup> .....	10 Bushrod Washington.....	Connecticut.....	1796-1800	5	1745	1807
	3 Virginia.....	1798-1829	31	1762	1829	
4 John Marshall.....	11 Alfred Moore <sup>1</sup> .....	6 North Carolina.....	1799-1804	5	1755	1810
	Virginia.....	1801-1835	34	1755	1835	
	12 William Johnson.....	11 South Carolina.....	1804-1834	30	1771	1834
	13 Brockholst Livingston.....	8 New York.....	1806-1823	17	1757	1823
	14 Thomas Todd.....	† Kentucky.....	1807-1826	19	1765	1826
	15 Joseph Story.....	2 Massachusetts.....	1811-1845	34	1779	1845
	16 Gabriel Duval <sup>1</sup> .....	9 Maryland.....	1811-1836	25	1752	1844
	17 Smith Thompson.....	13 New York.....	1823-1843	20	1767	1843
	18 Robert Trimble.....	14 Kentucky.....	1826-1828	2	1777	1828
	19 John McLean.....	18 Ohio.....	1829-1861	32	1785	1861
	20 Henry Baldwin.....	10 Pennsylvania.....	1830-1844	16	1779	1844
	21 James M. Wayne <sup>†</sup> .....	12 Georgia.....	1835-1867	32	1790	1867
5 Roger B. Taney.....	22 Philip P. Barbour.....	16 Maryland.....	1836-1864	28	1777	1864
	16 Virginia.....	1836-1841	5	1783	1841	
	23 John Catron.....	† Tennessee.....	1837-1865	28	1786	1865
	24 John McKinley.....	† Alabama.....	1837-1852	15	1780	1852
	25 Peter V. Daniel.....	22 Virginia.....	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
	26 Samuel Nelson <sup>2</sup> .....	17 New York.....	1845-1872	27	1792	1873
	27 Levi Woodbury.....	15 N. Hampshire.....	1845-1851	6	1789	1851
	28 Robert C. Grier <sup>2</sup> .....	20 Pennsylvania.....	1846-1870	23	1794	1870
	29 Benjamin R. Curtis <sup>1</sup> .....	27 Massachusetts.....	1851-1857	6	1809	1874
	30 John A. Campbell <sup>1</sup> .....	24 Alabama.....	1853-1861	8	1811	.....
	31 Nathan Clifford.....	29 Maine.....	1858-1881	23	1803	1881
	32 Noah H. Swayne <sup>2</sup> .....	19 Ohio.....	1861-1881	20	1804	1884
	33 Samuel F. Miller.....	25 Iowa.....	1862.....	.....	1816	.....
	34 David Davis <sup>1</sup> .....	30 Illinois.....	1862-1877	15	1815	1886
	35 Stephen J. Field.....	† California.....	1863.....	.....	1816	.....
6 Salmon P. Chase.....	36 William Strong <sup>2</sup> .....	Ohio.....	1864-1873	9	1808	1873
	28 Pennsylvania.....	1870-1880	10	1808	.....	
	37 Joseph P. Bradley.....	† New Jersey.....	1870.....	.....	1813	.....
	38 Ward Hunt <sup>2</sup> .....	26 New York.....	1872-1882	10	1811	1886
7 Morrison R. Waite.....	.....	Ohio.....	1874.....	.....	1816	.....
	39 John M. Harlan.....	34 Kentucky.....	1877.....	.....	1833	.....
	40 William B. Woods.....	36 Georgia.....	1880.....	.....	1824	.....
	41 Stanley Matthews.....	32 Ohio.....	1881.....	.....	1824	.....
	42 Horace Gray.....	31 Massachusetts.....	1881.....	.....	1828	.....
	43 Samuel Blatchford.....	38 New York.....	1882.....	.....	1820	.....

\* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

<sup>1</sup> Resigned.

<sup>2</sup> Retired under act of April 10, 1869, permitting judges of any of the courts of the United States to resign, with full salary for life, after reaching the age of 70, provided they have served ten years continuously.

<sup>3</sup> Retired under special act of Jan. 27, 1882.

<sup>4</sup> Presided one term of the Court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

† The Supreme Court, at its first organization in 1790, consisted of a Chief-Justice and five Associate Justices. The number of Associate Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1837 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven on the death of James M. Wayne, in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1870 by the appointment of Joseph P. Bradley.

## SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

	NAME.	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Comm.	Expd.
1	F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1789	1791
2	Jonathan Trumbull.....	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1791	1793
	F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3	Jonathan Dayton.....	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1795	1797
	"	"	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4	Theodore Sedgwick.....	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1799	1801
5	Nathaniel Macon.....	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1797	1803
	"	"	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
	"	"	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6	Joseph B. Varnum.....	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1799	1809
	"	"	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7	Henry Clay.....	Ky.	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1809
	"	"	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 14, 1814.	.....	.....
8	Langdon Cheves.....	S. C.	18th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1807
	Henry Clay.....	Ky.	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
	"	"	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
	"	"	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9	John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1824
10	Philip F. Barbour.....	Va.	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1788	1821
	Henry Clay.....	Ky.	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
	John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
11	Andrew Stevenson.....	Va.	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1782	1807
	"	"	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
	"	"	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
	"	"	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12	John Bell.....	Ten.	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1830
13	James K. Polk.....	Tan.	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1840
	"	"	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14	Rob't M. T. Hunter.....	Va.	26th Cong.	Dec. 18, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1800	.....
15	John White.....	Ky.	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
16	John W. Jones.....	Va.	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1845
17	John W. Davis.....	Ind.	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1790	1850
18	Robert C. Winthrop.....	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1800	.....
19	Howell Cobb.....	Ga.	31st Cong.	Dec. 23, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1855
20	Linn Boyd.....	Ky.	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1850
	"	"	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21	Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1855, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22	James L. Orr.....	S. C.	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23	Wm. Pennington.....	N. J.	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1859, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1798	1862
24	Galusha A. Grow.....	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1800	.....
25	Schuyler Colfax.....	Ind.	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1820	1865
	"	"	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
	"	"	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26	James G. Blaine.....	Me.	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1800	.....
	"	"	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
	"	"	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27	Michael C. Kerr.....	Ind.	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
28	Samuel J. Randall.....	Pa.	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1823	.....
	"	"	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
	"	"	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	.....	.....
29	J. Warren Keifer.....	Ohio.	47th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1836	.....
30	John G. Carlisle.....	Ky.	48th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1883, to Mar. 4, 1885.	1835	.....
	"	"	49th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1885, to Mar. 4, 1887.	.....	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	1st... March	4, 1789—Sept. 29, 1789	36th	1st... Dec.	2, 1839—July 31, 1840
	2d... Jan.	4, 1790—Aug. 12, 1790		2d... Dec.	7, 1840—March 3, 1841
	3d... Dec.	6, 1790—Mar. 3, 1791		1st... May	31, 1841—Sept. 13, 1841
2d	1st... Oct.	24, 1791—May 8, 1792	37th	2d... Dec.	6, 1841—Aug. 31, 1842
	2d... Nov.	5, 1792—Mar. 2, 1793		3d... Dec.	5, 1842—March 3, 1843
3d	1st... Dec.	2, 1793—June 9, 1794	38th	1st... Dec.	4, 1843—June 17, 1844
	2d... Nov.	3, 1794—March 3, 1795		2d... Dec.	2, 1844—March 3, 1845
4th	1st... Dec.	7, 1795—June 1, 1796	39th	1st... Dec.	1, 1845—Aug. 10, 1846
	2d... Dec.	5, 1796—March 3, 1797		2d... Dec.	7, 1846—March 3, 1847
5th	1st... May	15, 1797—July 10, 1797		1st... Dec.	6, 1847—Aug. 14, 1848
	2d... Nov.	13, 1797—July 16, 1798	30th	2d... Dec.	4, 1848—March 3, 1849
	3d... Dec.	3, 1798—March 3, 1799		1st... Dec.	3, 1849—Sept. 30, 1850
6th	1st... Dec.	2, 1799—May 14, 1800		2d... Dec.	2, 1850—March 3, 1851
	2d... Nov.	17, 1800—March 3, 1801	31st	1st... Dec.	1, 1851—Aug. 31, 1852
7th	1st... Dec.	7, 1801—May 3, 1802		2d... Dec.	6, 1852—March 3, 1853
	2d... Dec.	6, 1802—March 3, 1803		1st... Dec.	5, 1853—Aug. 7, 1854
8th	1st... Oct.	17, 1803—Mar. 27, 1804	32d	2d... Dec.	4, 1854—March 3, 1855
	2d... Nov.	5, 1804—March 3, 1805		1st... Dec.	3, 1855—Aug. 18, 1856
9th	1st... Dec.	2, 1805—April 21, 1806	34th	2d... Aug.	21, 1856—Aug. 30, 1856
	2d... Dec.	1, 1806—March 3, 1807		3d... Dec.	1, 1856—March 3, 1857
10th	1st... Oct.	26, 1807—April 25, 1808	35th	1st... Dec.	7, 1857—June 14, 1858
	2d... Nov.	7, 1808—March 3, 1809		2d... Dec.	6, 1858—March 3, 1859
	1st... May	22, 1809—June 28, 1809	36th	1st... Dec.	5, 1859—June 25, 1860
11th	2d... Nov.	27, 1809—May 1, 1810		2d... Dec.	3, 1860—March 4, 1861
	3d... Dec.	3, 1810—March 3, 1811		1st... July	4, 1861—Aug. 6, 1861
12th	1st... Nov.	4, 1811—July 6, 1812	37th	2d... Dec.	2, 1861—July 17, 1862
	2d... Nov.	2, 1812—March 3, 1813		3d... Dec.	1, 1862—March 4, 1863
	1st... May	24, 1813—Aug. 2, 1813	38th	1st... Dec.	7, 1863—July 4, 1864
13th	2d... Dec.	6, 1813—April 18, 1814		2d... Dec.	5, 1864—March 4, 1865
	3d... Sept.	19, 1814—March 3, 1815	39th	1st... Dec.	4, 1865—July 23, 1866
14th	1st... Dec.	4, 1815—April 30, 1816		2d... Dec.	3, 1866—March 4, 1867
	2d... Dec.	2, 1816—March 3, 1817		1st... March	4, 1867—Mar. 30, 1867
15th	1st... Dec.	1, 1817—April 20, 1818		"... July	3, 1867—July 20, 1867
	2d... Nov.	16, 1818—March 3, 1819	40th	"... Nov.	21, 1867—Dec. 2, 1867
16th	1st... Dec.	6, 1819—May 15, 1820		2d... Dec.	2, 1867—July 27, 1868
	2d... Nov.	13, 1820—March 3, 1821		3d... Dec.	7, 1868—March 4, 1869
17th	1st... Dec.	3, 1821—May 8, 1822	41st	1st... March	4, 1869—April 10, 1869
	2d... Dec.	2, 1822—March 3, 1823		2d... Dec.	6, 1869—July 15, 1870
18th	1st... Dec.	1, 1823—May 27, 1824		3d... Dec.	5, 1870—March 4, 1871
	2d... Dec.	6, 1824—March 3, 1825		1st... March	4, 1871—April 20, 1871
19th	1st... Dec.	5, 1825—May 22, 1826	42d	2d... Dec.	4, 1871—June 10, 1872
	2d... Dec.	4, 1826—March 3, 1827		3d... Dec.	2, 1872—March 4, 1873
20th	1st... Dec.	3, 1827—May 26, 1828	43d	1st... Dec.	1, 1873—June 23, 1874
	2d... Dec.	1, 1828—March 3, 1829		2d... Dec.	7, 1874—March 4, 1875
21st	1st... Dec.	7, 1829—May 31, 1830	44th	1st... Dec.	6, 1875—Aug. 15, 1876
	2d... Dec.	6, 1830—March 3, 1831		2d... Dec.	4, 1876—March 4, 1877
22d	1st... Dec.	5, 1831—July 1, 1832		1st... Oct.	15, 1877—Dec. 3, 1877
	2d... Dec.	3, 1832—March 2, 1833	45th	2d... Dec.	3, 1877—June 20, 1878
23d	1st... Dec.	2, 1833—June 30, 1834		3d... Dec.	2, 1878—March 4, 1879
	2d... Dec.	1, 1834—March 3, 1835		1st... March	18, 1879—July 1, 1879
24th	1st... Dec.	7, 1835—July 4, 1836	46th	2d... Dec.	1, 1879—June 16, 1880
	2d... Dec.	5, 1836—March 3, 1837		3d... Dec.	6, 1880—March 4, 1881
	1st... Sept.	4, 1837—Oct. 16, 1837	47th	1st... Dec.	5, 1881—Aug. 8, 1882
25th	2d... Dec.	4, 1837—July 9, 1838		2d... Dec.	4, 1882—March 4, 1883
	3d... Dec.	3, 1838—March 3, 1839	48th	1st... Dec.	3, 1883—July 7, 1884
				2d... Dec.	1, 1884—Mar. 4, 1885
				1st... Dec.	7, 1885—Aug. 5, 1886
				2d... Dec.	6, 1886—Mar. 4, 1887

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 35th Congress =  $70 + 1789 = 1859$ , that being the year which terminated the 35th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

## 50th Congress.—March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.

The salary of Senators is \$5000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel to and from Washington, each annual session; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. President of the Senate, *pro tempore*, \$8000.

<i>Alabama.</i>	Term Expires.	<i>Mississippi.</i>	Term Expires.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma .....	1889	Edward C. Walthall, D., Grenada.....	1889
Jaines L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1891	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1893
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
James H. Berry, D., Bentonville.....	1889	George G. Vest, D., Kansas City.....	1891
James K. Jones, D., Washington.....	1891	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1893
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco. ....	1891	Charles F. Manderson, R., Omaha. ....	1889
George Hearst, D., San Francisco.....	1893	Algernon S. Paddock, R., Beatrice.....	1893
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1891
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....	1891	William M. Stewart, R., Carson City.....	1893
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., West Meriden.....	1891	Person C. Cheney, R., Manchester.....	1889
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford .....	1893	Henry W. Blair, R., Manchester.....	1891
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover .....	1889	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1889
George Gray, D., Wilmington.....	1893	.....	1893
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1891	William M. Evarts, R., New York.....	1891
.....	1893	Frank Hiscock, R., Syracuse.....	1893
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1891	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1891
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
Shelby M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....	1889	Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....	1891
Charles B. Farwell, R., Chicago.....	1891	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1893
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1891	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889
David Turpie, D., Indianapolis .....	1893	John H. Mitchell, R., Portland.....	1891
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield .....	1889	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1891
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1891	Matthew S. Quay, R., Beaver.....	1893
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889	Jonathan Chace, R., Valley Falls.....	1889
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1891	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1893
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
James B. Beck, D., Lexington .....	1889	Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1889
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....	1891	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1891
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....	1889	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889
James B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....	1891	William B. Bate, D., Nashville.....	1893
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston .....	1889	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1893	John H. Reagan, D., Palestine.....	1893
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
Ephraim K. Wilson, D., Snow Hill.....	1891	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1891
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1893	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1893
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889	H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock.....	1889
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1893	John W. Daniel, D., Lynchburg.....	1893
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....	1889	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha.....	1889
Francis B. Stockbridge, R., Kalamazoo.....	1893	.....	1893
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....	1889	John C. Spooner, R., Hudson.....	1891
Cushman K. Davis, R., St. Paul.....	1893	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1893

Republicans, 39; Democrats, 34. Not yet elected, 3. Total, 76.

**49th Congress.—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.**

The salary of Senators is \$5000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel to and from Washington, each annual session; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. President of the Senate, *pro tempore*, \$8000.

President of the Senate <i>pro tempore</i> .		JOHN SHERMAN, Senator from Ohio.	
Alabama.	Term Expires.	Mississippi.	Term Expires.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1889	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1891	Edward C. Walthall, D., Grenada.....	1889
Arkansas.		Missouri.	
James H. Berry, D., Bentonville.....	1889	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887
James K. Jones, D., Washington.....	1891	George G. Vest, D., Kansas City.....	1891
California.		Nebraska.	
A. P. Williams, R., San Francisco.....	1887	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887
Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco.....	1891	Charles F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....	1889
Colorado.		Nevada.	
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....	1891	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1891
Connecticut.		New Hampshire.	
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887	Person C. Cheney, R., Manchester....	1889
Orville H. Platt, R., West Meriden ..	1891	Henry W. Blair, R., Manchester.....	1891
Delaware.		New Jersey.	
George Gray, D., Wilmington ..	1887	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1889	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1889
Florida.		New York.	
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1891	William M. Evarts, R., New York.....	1891
Georgia.		North Carolina.	
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1891	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1891
Illinois.		Ohio.	
Shelby M. Cullom, R., Springfield... ..	1889	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887
Charles B. Farwell, R., Chicago.....	1891	Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....	1891
Indiana.		Oregon.	
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1891	John H. Mitchell, R., Portland.....	1891
Iowa.		Pennsylvania.	
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield ... ..	1889	John I. Mitchell, R., Wellsborough ...	1887
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1891	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1891
Kansas.		Rhode Island.	
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence....	1887
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1891	Jonathan Chase, R., Valley Falls.....	1889
Kentucky.		South Carolina.	
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1889	Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1889
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....	1891	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1891
Louisiana.		Tennessee.	
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....	1889	W. C. Whitthorne, D., Columbia.....	1887
James B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....	1891	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889
Maine.		Texas.	
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth... ..	1887	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887
William F. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1889	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889
Maryland.		Vermont.	
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887
Ephraim K. Wilson, D., Snow Hill ..	1891	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1891
Massachusetts.		Virginia.	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887	William Mahone, R., Petersburg.....	1887
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889	H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock.....	1889
Michigan.		West Virginia.	
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....	1889	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha.....	1889
Minnesota.		Wisconsin.	
Sam. J. R. McMillan, R., St. Paul....	1887	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887
Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....	1889	John C. Spooner, R., Hudson.....	1891

Republicans, 42; Democrats, 34. Total, 76.



# MEMBERS OF THE FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 4, 1887—BY STATES.

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr. \* Members of the 48th Congress.

## ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones\*.....Demopolis...D.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert\*.....Montgomery...D.
- 3 William C. Oates\*.....Abbeville...D.
- 4 Alex. C. Davidson...Uniontown...D.
- 5 Thomas W. Sadler...Prattville...D.
- 6 John M. Martin...Tuscaloosa...D.
- 7 William H. Forney\*...Jacksonville...D.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler...Wheeler...D.

## ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn\*...Forest City...D.
- 2 C. R. Breckinridge\*...Pine Bluff...D.
- 3 Thomas C. McRea...Prescott...D.
- 4 John H. Rogers\*...Fort Smith...D.
- 5 Samuel W. Peel\*...Bentonville...D.

## CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Barclay Henley\*...Santa Rosa...D.
- 2 James A. Louttit...Stockton...R.
- 3 Joseph McKenna...Suisun...R.
- 4 William W. Morrow...San Francisco...R.
- 5 Charles N. Felton...San Mateo...R.
- 6 H. H. Markham...Los Angeles...R.

## COLORADO.

- George D. Symes...Denver...R.

## CONNECTICUT.

- 1 John R. Buck...Hartford...R.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell\*...New Haven...D.
- 3 John Turner Wait\*...Norwich...R.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour\*...Litchfield...D.

## DELAWARE.

- Charles B. Lore\*...Wilmington...D.

## FLORIDA.

- 1 R. H. M. Davidson\*...Quincy...D.
- 2 Charles Dougherty...Port Orange...D.

## GEORGIA.

- 1 Thomas M. Norwood...Savannah...D.
- 2 Henry G. Turner\*...Quitman...D.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp\*...Americus...D.
- 4 Henry R. Harris...Greenville...D.
- 5 Nath'l J. Hammond\*...Atlanta...D.
- 6 James H. Blount\*...Macon...D.
- 7 Judson C. Clements\*...Lafayette...D.
- 8 Seaborn Reese\*...Sparta...D.
- 9 Allen D. Candler\*...Gainesville...D.
- 10 George T. Barnes...Augusta...D.

## ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham\*...Chicago...R.
- 2 Frank Lawler...Chicago...D.
- 3 James H. Ward...Chicago...D.
- 4 George E. Adams\*...Chicago...R.
- 5 Albert J. Hopkins...Aurora...R.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt\*...Mount Morris...R.
- 7 Thos. J. Henderson\*...Princeton...R.
- 8 Ralph Plumb...Sreator...R.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson\*...Pontiac...R.
- 10 N. E. Worthington\*...Peoria...D.
- 11 William H. Neece\*...Macomb...D.
- 12 James Milton Riggs\*...Winchester...D.
- 13 William M. Springer\*...Springfield...D.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell\*...Bloomington...R.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon\*...Danville...R.
- 16 Silas Z. Landes...Mount Carmel...D.
- 17 John R. Eden...Sullivan...D.
- 18 William R. Morrison\*...Waterloo...D.
- 19 R. W. Townshend\*...Shawneetown...D.
- 20 John R. Thomas\*...Metropolis...R.

## INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner\*...Evansville...D.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb\*...Vincennes...D.
- 3 Jonas G. Howard...Jeffersonville...D.
- 4 William S. Holman\*...Aurora...D.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson\*...Greencastle...D.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne\*...Winchester...R.
- 7 William D. Bynum...Indianapolis...D.
- 8 James T. Johnston...Rockville...R.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward\*...Lafayette...D.
- 10 William D. Owen...Logansport...R.
- 11 George W. Steele\*...Marion...R.
- 12 Robert Lowry\*...Fort Wayne...D.
- 13 George Ford...South Bend...D.

## IOWA.

- 1 Benton J. Hall...Burlington...D.
- 2 Jerem'h H. Murphy\*...Davenport...D.
- 3 David B. Henderson\*...Dubuque...R.
- 4 William E. Fuller...West Union...R.
- 5 Benj. T. Frederick...Marshalltown...D.
- 6 James B. Weaver...Bloomfield...Gr. D.
- 7 Edwin H. Conger...Adel...R.
- 8 William P. Hepburn\*...Clarinda...R.
- 9 Joseph Lyman...Council Bluffs...R.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes\*...Boone...R.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble\*...Le Mars...R.

## KANSAS.

- 1 Edmund N. Morrill\*...Hiawatha...R.
- 2 Edward H. Funston\*...Iola...R.
- 3 Bishop W. Perkins\*...Oswego...R.
- 4 Thomas Ryan\*...Topeka...R.
- 5 John A. Anderson\*...Manhattan...R.
- 6 Lewis Hanback\*...Osborne City...R.
- 7 Samuel R. Peters\*...Newton...R.

## KENTUCKY.

- 1 W. J. Stone...Eddyville...D.
- 2 Polk Laffoon...Madisonville...D.
- 3 John E. Halsell\*...Bowling Green...D.
- 4 Thos. A. Robertson\*...Hodgensville...D.
- 5 Albert S. Willis\*...Louisville...D.
- 6 John G. Carlisle\*...Covington...D.
- 7 W. C. P. Breckinridge...Lexington...D.
- 8 James B. McCreary...Richmond...D.
- 9 Wm. H. Maysworth...Maysville...R.
- 10 W. P. Taulbee...Salversville...D.
- 11 Frank Wolford\*...Columbia...D.

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 Louis St. Martin...New Orleans...D.
- 2 Nath'l D. Wallace...New Orleans...D.
- 3 Edward J. Gay...Plaquemine...D.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard\*...Shreveport...D.
- 5 J. Floyd King\*...Vidalia...D.
- 6 Alfred B. Irion...Marksville...D.

## MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed\*...Portland...R.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr.\*...Lewiston...R.
- 3 Seth L. Milliken\*...Belfast...R.
- 4 Charles A. Boutelle\*...Bangor...R.

## MARYLAND.

- 1 Charles H. Gibson...Easton...D.
- 2 Frank T. Shaw...Westminster...D.
- 3 H. Welles Rusk...Baltimore...D.
- 4 John V. L. Findlay\*...Baltimore...D.
- 5 Barnes Compton...Annapolis...D.
- 6 Louis E. McComas\*...Hagerstown...R.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1 Robert T. Davis*	Fall River.....R.
2 John D. Long*	Hingham.....R.
3 Ambrose A. Ranney*	Boston.....R.
4 Patrick A. Collins*	Boston.....D.
5 Edward D. Hayden	Woburn.....R.
6 Henry B. Lovering*	Lynn.....D.
7 Eben F. Stone*	Newburyport..R.
8 Charles H. Allen	Lowell.....R.
9 Frederick D. Ely	Dedham.....R.
10 William W. Rice*	Worcester.....R.
11 William Whiting*	Holyoke.....R.
12 Francis W. Rockwell*	Pittsfield.....R.

MICHIGAN.

1 William C. Maybury*	Detroit.....D.
2 Nath'l B. Eldredge*	Adrian.....D.
3 James O'Donnell	Jackson.....R.
4 Julius C. Burrows	Kalamazoo....R.
5 Charles C. Comstock	Grand Rapids..D.
6 Edwin B. Winans*	Hamburg.....D.
7 Ezra C. Carleton*	Port Huron....D.
8 Timothy E. Tarsney	East Saginaw..D.
9 Byron M. Cutcheon*	Manistee.....R.
10 Spencer O. Fisher	West Bay City..D.
11 Seth C. Moffatt	Traverse City..R.

MINNESOTA.

1 Milo White*	Chatfield.....R.
2 James B. Wakefield*	Blue Earth C'y..R.
3 Horace B. Strait*	Shakopee.....R.
4 John B. Giffillan	Minneapolis...R.
5 Knute Nelson*	Alexandria.....R.

MISSISSIPPI.

1 John M. Allen	Tupelo.....D.
2 James B. Morgan	Hernando.....D.
3 Thomas C. Catchings	Vicksburg.....D.
4 Frederick G. Barry	West Point....D.
5 Otho R. Singleton*	Forest.....D.
6 Henry S. Van Eaton*	Woodville.....D.
7 Ethelbert Barksdale*	Jackson.....D.

MISSOURI.

1 William H. Hatch*	Hannibal.....D.
2 John B. Hale	Carrollton....D.
3 Alex. M. Dockery*	Gallatin.....D.
4 James N. Burnes*	St. Joseph.....D.
5 William Warner	Kansas City...R.
6 John T. Heard	Sedalia.....D.
7 John E. Hutton	Mexico.....D.
8 John J. O'Neill*	St. Louis.....D.
9 John M. Glover	St. Louis.....D.
10 Martin L. Clardy*	Farmington....D.
11 Richard P. Bland*	Lebanon.....D.
12 William J. Stone	Nevada.....D.
13 William H. Wade	Springfield...R.
14 William Dawson	New Madrid....D.

NEBRASKA.

1 Archibald J. Weaver*	Falls City.....R.
2 James Laird*	Hastings.....R.
3 George W. E. Dorsey	Fremont.....R.

NEVADA.

William Woodburn	Virginia City..R.
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NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 Martin A. Haynes*	Lake Village...R.
2 Jacob H. Gallinger	Concord.....R.

NEW JERSEY.

1 George Hires	Salem.....R.
2 James Buchanan	Trenton.....R.
3 (Vacant.)	

4 James N. Pidcock	White H. Sta'n.D.
5 Wm. Walter Phelps*	Englewood....R.
6 Herman Lehlbach	Newark.....R.
7 William McAdoo*	Jersey City....D.

NEW YORK.

1 Perry Belmont*	Babylon, L. I..D.
2 Felix Campbell*	Brooklyn.....D.
3 Darwin E. James*	Brooklyn.....R.
4 Peter P. Mahoney	Brooklyn.....D.
5 Archibald M. Bliss	Brooklyn.....D.
6 Nicholas Muller*	New York.....D.
7 John J. Adams*	New York.....D.
8 Timothy J. Campbell	New York.....D.
9 Samuel S. Cox	New York.....D.
10 (Vacant.)	New York.....D.
11 Truman A. Merriman	New York.....D.
12 (Vacant.)	
13 Egbert L. Viele	New York.....D.
14 Wm. G. Stahlnecker	Yonkers.....D.
15 Henry Bacon	Goshen.....D.
16 John H. Ketcham*	Dover Plains..R.
17 James G. Lindsley	Roundout.....R.
18 Henry G. Burleigh*	Whitehall.....R.
19 John Swinburne	Albany.....R.
20 George West	Ballston.....R.
21 Fred'k A. Johnson*	Glens Falls...R.
22 Abraham X. Parker*	Potsdam.....R.
23 John Thos. Spriggs*	Utica.....D.
24 John S. Pindar	Cobleskill.....D.
25 Frank Hiscock*	Syracuse.....R.
26 Stephen C. Millard*	Binghamton...R.
27 Sereno E. Payne*	Auburn.....R.
28 (Vacant.)	
29 Ira Davenport	Bath.....R.
30 Charles S. Baker	Rochester.....R.
31 John G. Sawyer	Albion.....R.
32 John M. Farquhar	Buffalo.....R.
33 John B. Weber	West Seneca..R.
34 Walter L. Sessions	Jamestown.....R.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1 Thomas G. Skinner*	Hertford.....D.
2 James E. O'Hara*	Enfield.....R.
3 Wharton J. Green*	Fayetteville...D.
4 William R. Cox*	Raleigh.....D.
5 (Vacant.)	
6 Ridsen T. Bennett*	Wadesboro'....D.
7 John S. Henderson	Salisbury.....D.
8 William H. H. Cowles	Wilkesboro'...D.
9 Thomas D. Johnston	Asheville.....D.

OHIO.

1 Benj. Butterworth	Cincinnati....R.
2 Charles E. Brown	Cincinnati....R.
3 James E. Campbell*	Hamilton.....D.
4 Charles M. Anderson	Greenville....D.
5 Benjamin LeFevre*	Maplewood....D.
6 William D. Hill*	Defiance.....D.
7 George E. Seney*	Tiffin.....D.
8 John Little	Xenia.....R.
9 William C. Cooper	Mount Vernon..R.
10 Jacob Romeis	Toledo.....R.
11 William W. Ellsberry	Georgetown...D.
12 Albert C. Thompson	Portsmouth...R.
13 Joseph H. Outhwaite	Columbus.....D.
14 Chas. H. Grosvenor	Athens.....R.
15 Beriah Wilkins*	Urichsville....D.
16 George W. Geddes*	Mansfield.....D.
17 Adoniram J. Warner*	Marietta.....D.
18 Isaac H. Taylor	Carrollton....R.
19 Ezra B. Taylor*	Warren.....R.
20 Wm. McKinley, Jr.*	Canton.....R.
21 Martin A. Foran*	Cleveland.....D.

OREGON.

Binger Hermann	Roseburg.....R.
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## Members Elect—Forty-ninth Congress.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Edwin S. Osborne.....	Wilkesbarre...R.
(Representative-at-Large.)	
1 Henry H. Bingham*.....	Philadelphia...R.
2 Charles O'Neill*.....	Philadelphia...R.
3 Samuel J. Randall*.....	Philadelphia...D.
4 William D. Kelley*.....	Philadelphia...R.
5 Alfred C. Harmer*.....	Philadelphia...R.
6 James B. Everhart*.....	West Chester...R.
7 I. Newton Evans*.....	Hatborough...R.
8 Daniel Ermentrout*.....	Reading.....D.
9 John A. Hiestand.....	Lancaster...R.
10 William H. Sowden.....	Allentown...D.
11 John B. Storm*.....	Stroudsburg...D.
12 Joseph A. Scranton.....	Scranton...R.
13 Charles N. Brumm*.....	Minersville.R.Gr.
14 Franklin Bound.....	Milton.....R.
15 Francis C. Bunnell.....	Tunkhannock...R.
16 William W. Brown*.....	Bradford...R.
17 Jacob M. Campbell*.....	Johnstown...R.
18 Louis E. Atkinson*.....	Mifflintown...R.
19 John A. Swope*.....	Gettysburg...D.
20 Andrew G. Curtin*.....	Bellefonte...D.
21 Charles E. Boyle*.....	Uniontown...D.
22 James S. Negley.....	Pittsburg...R.
23 Thomas M. Bayne*.....	Robella.....R.
24 Oscar L. Jackson.....	New Castle...R.
25 Alexander C. White.....	Brookville...R.
26 George W. Fieger.....	Butler.....R.
27 William L. Scott.....	Erie.....D.

## RHODE ISLAND.

1 Henry J. Spooner*.....	Providence...R.
2 William A. Pirce.....	Olneyville...R.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

1 Samuel Dibble*.....	Orangeburg...D.
2 George D. Tillman*.....	Edgefield...D.
3 D. Wyatt Aiken*.....	Cokesbury...D.
4 William H. Perry.....	Greenville...D.
5 John J. Hemphill*.....	Chester.....D.
6 George W. Dargan*.....	Darlington...D.
7 Robert Smalls*.....	Beaufort...R.

## TENNESSEE.

1 Augustus H. Pettibone*.....	Greenville...R.
2 Leonidas C. Houk*.....	Knoxville...R.
3 John R. Neal.....	Rhea Springs...D.
4 Benton McMillin*.....	Carthage.....D.
5 James D. Richardson.....	Murfreesboro'D.
6 Andrew J. Caldwell*.....	Nashville...D.

Democrats.....	180
Republicans.....	140
Vacancies.....	5

Total number of Members..... 325

Members of the 48th Congress re-elected to the 49th (indicated by \*)... 186

## DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

## ARIZONA.

Curtis C. Bean.....	Prescott....R.
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## DAKOTA.

Oscar S. Gifford.....	Canton.....R.
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## IDAHO.

John Hailey.....	Boisé City....D.
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## MONTANA.

Joseph K. Toole.....	Helena.....D.
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## TEXAS.

7 John G. Ballentine*.....	Pulaski.....D.
8 John M. Taylor*.....	Lexington...D.
9 Peter T. Glass.....	Ripley.....D.
10 Zachary Taylor.....	Covington...R.
1 Charles Stewart*.....	Houston.....D.
2 John H. Reagan*.....	Palestine...D.
3 James H. Jones*.....	Henderson...D.
4 David B. Culbertson*.....	Jefferson...D.
5 J. W. Throckmorton*.....	McKinney...D.
6 Olin Wellborn*.....	Dallas.....D.
7 William H. Crain.....	Cuero.....D.
8 James F. Miller*.....	Gonzales...D.
9 Roger Q. Mills*.....	Corsicana...D.
10 Joseph D. Sayres.....	Bastrop.....D.
11 Sam'l W. T. Lanham*.....	Weatherford...D.

## VERMONT.

1 John W. Stewart*.....	Middlebury...R.
2 William W. Grout.....	Barton.....R.

## VIRGINIA.

1 Thomas Croxton.....	Tappahanno'k D.
2 Harry Libbey*.....	Norfolk.....R.
3 George D. Wise*.....	Richmond...D.
4 James D. Brady.....	Petersburg...R.
5 George C. Cabell*.....	Danville...D.
6 John W. Daniel.....	Lynchburg...D.
7 Charles T. O'Ferrall*.....	Harrisonburg...D.
8 John S. Barbour*.....	Alexandria...D.
9 Connally F. Trigg.....	Abingdon...D.
10 John R. Tucker*.....	Lexington...D.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

1 Nathan Goff, Jr.*.....	Clarksburg...R.
2 William L. Wilson*.....	Charlestown...D.
3 Charles P. Snyder*.....	Charleston...D.
4 Eustace Gibson*.....	Huntington...D.

## WISCONSIN.

1 Lucien B. Caswell.....	Fort Atkinson.R.
2 Edward S. Bragg.....	Fond du Lac...D.
3 Robt. M. La Follette.....	Madison.....R.
4 Isaac W. Van Schaick.....	Milwaukee...R.
5 Thomas K. Hudd.....	Green Bay...D.
6 Richard Guenther*.....	Oshkosh.....R.
7 Ormsby B. Thomas.....	Prairie du Chien.R.
8 Hugh H. Price.....	Black River Falls.R.
9 Isaac Stephenson*.....	Marinette...R.

## WYOMING.

Joseph M. Carey.....	Cheyenne...R.
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## FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

Salary of Representatives, \$5000 per annum; mileage, 20 cts. per mile of travel, each annual session, to and from Washington; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. Speaker's salary, \$8000.

Adams, George E., Chicago, Ill.  
Adams, John J., New York City.  
Aiken, D. Wyatt, Cokesbury, S. C.  
Allen, Charles H., Lowell, Mass.  
Allen, John M., Tupelo, Miss.  
Anderson, Charles M., Greenville, Ohio.  
Anderson, John A., Manhattan, Kansas.  
Atkinson, Louis E., Mifflintown, Pa.

Bacon, Henry, Goshen, N. Y.  
Baker, Charles S., Rochester, N. Y.  
Ballentine, John G., Pulaski, Tenn.  
Barbour, John S., Alexandria, Va.  
Barksdale, Ethelbert, Jackson, Miss.  
Barnes, George T., Augusta, Ga.  
Barry, Frederick G., West Point, Miss.  
Bayne, Thomas M., Robella, Pa.  
Belfmont, Perry, Babylon, N. Y.  
Bennett, Risdien T., Wadesborough, N. C.  
Bingham, Henry H., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Blanchard, Newton C., Shreveport, La.  
Bland, Richard P., Lebanon, Mo.  
Bliss, Archibald M., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Blount, James H., Macon, Ga.  
Bound, Franklin, Milton, Pa.  
Boutelle, Charles A., Bangor, Maine.  
Boyle, Charles E., Uniontown, Pa.  
Brady, James D., Petersburg, Va.  
Bragg, Edward S., Fond du Lac, Wis.  
Breckinridge, Clifton R., Pine Bluff, Ark.  
Breckinridge, William C. P., Lexington, Ky.  
Brown, Charles E., Cincinnati, Ohio.  
Brown, William W., Bradford, Pa.  
Browne, Thomas M., Winchester, Ind.  
Brumun, Charles N., Minersville, Pa.  
Buchanan, James, Trenton, N. J.  
Buck, John R., Hartford, Conn.  
Bunnell, Frank C., Tunkhannock, Pa.  
Burleigh, Henry G., Whitehall, N. Y.  
Burnes, James N., St. Joseph, Mo.  
Burrows, Julius C., Kalamazoo, Mich.  
Butterworth, Benjamin, Cincinnati, Ohio.  
Bynum, William D., Indianapolis, Ind.

Cabell, George C., Danville, Va.  
Caldwell, Andrew J., Nashville, Tenn.  
Campbell, Felix, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Campbell, James E., Hamilton, Ohio.  
Campbell, Jacob M., Johnstown, Pa.  
Campbell, Timothy J., New York City.  
Candler, Allen D., Gainesville, Ga.  
Cannon, Joseph G., Danville, Ill.  
Carleton, Ezra C., Port Huron, Mich.  
Carlisle, John G., Covington, Ky.  
Caswell, Lucien B., Fort Atkinson, Wis.  
Catchings, Thomas C., Vicksburg, Miss.  
Clardy, Martin L., Farmington, Mo.  
Clements, Judson C., Lafayette, Ga.  
Cobb, Thomas R., Vincennes, Ind.  
Collins, Patrick A., Boston, Mass.  
Compton, Barnes, Annapolis, Md.  
Comstock, Chas. C., Grand Rapids, Mich.  
Conger, Edwin H., Adel, Iowa.  
Cooper, William C., Mount Vernon, Ohio.  
Cowles, Wm. H. H., Wilkesborough, N. C.  
Cox, Samuel S., New York, N. Y.  
Cox, William R., Raleigh, N. C.  
Crain, William H., Cuero, Texas.  
Crisp, Charles F., Americus, Ga.  
Croxtan, Thomas, Tappahannock, Va.

Culberson, David B., Jefferson, Texas.  
Curtin, Andrew G., Bellefonte, Pa.  
Cutcheon, Byron M., Manistee, Mich.

Daniel, John W., Lynchburg, Va.  
Dargan, George W., Darlington, S. C.  
Davenport, Ira, Bath, N. Y.  
Davidson, Alexander C., Uniontown, Ala.  
Davidson, Robert H. M., Quincy, Florida.  
Davis, Robert T., Fall River, Mass.  
Dawson, William, New Madrid, Mo.  
Dibble, Samuel, Orangeburg, S. C.  
Dingley, Nelson, Jr., Lewiston, Me.  
Dockery, Alexander M., Gallatin, Mo.  
Dorsey, George W. E., Fremont, Neb.  
Dougherty, Charles, Fort Orange, Fla.

Dunham, Ransom W., Chicago, Ill.  
Dunn, Poinexter, Forest City, Ark.

Eden, John R., Sullivan, Ill.  
Eldredge, Nathaniel B., Adrian, Mich.  
Ellsberry, William W., Georgetown, Ohio.  
Ely, Frederick D., Dedham, Mass.  
Ermentrout, Daniel, Reading, Pa.  
Evans, I. Newton, Hatborough, Pa.  
Everhart, James B., West Chester, Pa.

Farquhar, John M., Buffalo, N. Y.  
Felton, Charles N., San Mateo, Cal.  
Findlay, John V. L., Baltimore, Md.  
Fisher, Spencer O., West Bay City, Mich.  
Fleeger, George W., Butler, Pa.  
Foran, Martin A., Cleveland, Ohio.  
Ford, George, South Bend, Ind.  
Forney, William H., Jacksonville, Ala.  
Frederick, Benj. T., Marshalltown, Iowa.  
Fuller, William E., West Union, Iowa.  
Funston, Edward H., Iola, Kansas.

Gallinger, Jacob H., Concord, N. H.  
Gay, Edward J., Plaquemine, La.  
Geddes, George W., Mansfield, Ohio.  
Gibson, Charles H., Easton, Md.  
Gibson, Eustace, Huntington, West Va.  
Gilfillan, John B., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Glass, Peter T., Ripley, Tenn.  
Glover, John M., St. Louis, Mo.  
Goff, Nathan, Jr., Clarksburg, West Va.

Green, William J., Fayetteville, N. C.  
Grosvenor, Charles H., Athens, Ohio.  
Grout, William W., Barton, Vt.  
Guenther, Richard, Oshkosh, Wis.

Hahn, Michael, New Orleans, La.  
Hale, John B., Carrollton, Mo.  
Hall, Benton J., Burlington, Iowa.  
Halsell, John E., Bowling Green, Ky.  
Hammond, Nathaniel J., Atlanta, Ga.  
Hanback, Lewis, Osborne City, Kansas.  
Harmer, Alfred C., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Harris, Henry R., Greenville, Ga.  
Hatch, William H., Hannibal, Mo.  
Hayden, Edward D., Woburn, Mass.  
Haynes, Martin A., Lake Village, N. H.  
Heard, John T., Sedalia, Mo.  
Hemphill, John J., Chester, S. C.  
Henderson, David B., Dubuque, Iowa.  
Henderson, John S., Salisbury, N. C.  
Henderson, Thomas J., Princeton, Ill.

## FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

## House of Representatives—Alphabetical List.

Henley, Barclay, Santa Rosa, Cal.  
 Hepburn, William P., Clarinda, Iowa.  
 Herbert, Hillary A., Montgomery, Ala.  
 Herman, Binger, Roseburg, Oregon.

Hiestand, John A., Lancaster, Pa.  
 Hill, William D., Defiance, Ohio.  
 Hires, George, Salem, N. J.  
 Hiscock, Frank, Syracuse, N. Y.  
 Hitt, Robert R., Mount Morris, Ill.  
 Holman, William S., Aurora, Ind.  
 Holmes, Adoniram J., Boone, Iowa.  
 Hopkins, Albert J., Aurora, Ill.  
 Houk, Leonidas C., Knoxville, Tenn.  
 Howard, Jonas G., Jeffersonville, Ind.  
 Hutton, John E., Mexico, Mo.  
 Hudd, Thomas R., Green Bay, Wis.  
 Irion, Alfred B., Marksville, La.

Jackson, Oscar L., Newcastle, Pa.  
 James, Darwin R., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Johnson, Frederick A., Glens Falls, N. Y.  
 Johnson, James T., Rockville, Ind.  
 Johnston, Thomas D., Asheville, N. C.  
 Jones, James H., Henderson, Texas.  
 Jones, James T., Demopolis, Ala.

Kelley, William D., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Ketcham, John H., Dover Plains, N. Y.  
 King, J. Floyd, Vidalia, La.  
 Kleiner, John J., Evansville, Ind.

La Follette, Robert M., Madison, Wis.  
 Laffoon, Polk, Madisonville, Ky.  
 Laird, James, Hastings, Neb.  
 Landes, Silas Z., Mount Carmel, Ill.  
 Lanham, Samuel W. T., Weatherford, Tex.  
 Lawler, Frank, Chicago, Ill.  
 Le Fevre, Benjamin, Maplewood, Ohio.  
 Lehlbach, Herman, Newark, N. J.  
 Libbey, Harry, Norfolk, Va.  
 Lindsley, James G., Rondout, N. Y.  
 Little, John, Xenia, Ohio.  
 Long, John D., Hingham, Mass.  
 Lore, Charles B., Wilmington, Del.  
 Louttit, James A., Stockton, Cal.  
 Lovering, Henry B., Lynn, Mass.  
 Lowry, Robert, Fort Wayne, Ind.  
 Lyman, Joseph, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

McAdoo, William, Jersey City, N. J.  
 McComas, Louis E., Hagerstown, Md.  
 McCreary, James B., Richmond, Ky.  
 McKenna, Joseph, Suisun, Cal.  
 McKinley, William, Jr., Canton, Ohio.  
 McMillin, Benton, Carthage, Tenn.  
 McRea, Thomas C., Prescott, Ark.  
 Mahoney, Peter P., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Markham, Henry H., Los Angeles, Cal.  
 Martin, John M., Tuscaloosa, Ala.  
 Matson, Courtland C., Greencastle, Ind.  
 Maybury, William C., Detroit, Mich.  
 Merriman, Truman A., New York City.  
 Millard, Stephen C., Binghamton, N. Y.  
 Miller, James F., Gonzales, Texas.  
 Milliken, Seth L., Belfast, Me.  
 Mills, Roger Q., Corsicana, Texas.  
 Mitchell, Charles L., New Haven, Conn.  
 Moffatt, Seth C., Traverse City, Mich.  
 Morgan, James B., Hernando, Miss.  
 Morrill, Edmund N., Hiawatha, Kansas.  
 Morrison, William R., Waterloo, Ill.  
 Morrow, William W., San Francisco, Cal.

Muller, Nicholas, New York City.  
 Murphy, Jeremiah H., Davenport, Iowa.

Neal, John R., Rhea Springs, Tenn.  
 Neece, William H., Macomb, Ill.  
 Negley, James S., Pittsburg, Pa.  
 Nelson, Knute, Alexandria, Minn.  
 Norwood, Thomas M., Savannah, Ga.

Oates, William C., Abbeville, Ala.  
 O'Donnell, James, Jackson, Mich.  
 O'Ferrall, Charles T., Harrisonburg, Va.  
 O'Hara, James E., Enfield, N. C.  
 O'Neill, Charles, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 O'Neill, John J., St. Louis, Mo.  
 Osborne, Edwin S., Wilkesbarre, Pa.  
 Outhwaite, Joseph H., Columbus, Ohio.  
 Owen, William D., Logansport, Ind.

Parker, Abraham X., Potsdam, N. Y.  
 Payne, Sereno E., Auburn, N. Y.  
 Payson, Lewis E., Pontiac, Ill.  
 Peel, Samuel W., Bentonville, Ark.  
 Perkins, Bishop W., Oswego, Kansas.  
 Perry, William H., Greenville, S. C.  
 Peters, Samuel R., Newton, Kansas.  
 Pettibone, Augustus H., Greenville, Tenn.  
 Phelps, William Walter, Englewood, N. J.  
 Pidcock, Jas. N., White House Stat'n, N. J.  
 Pindar, John S., Cobleskill, N. Y.  
 Pirce, William A., Olneyville, R. I.  
 Plumb, Ralph, Streator, Ill.  
 Price, Hugh H., Black River Falls, Wis.

Randall, Samuel J., Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Ranney, Ambrose A., Boston, Mass.  
 Reagan, John H., Palestine, Texas.  
 Reed, Thomas B., Portland, Me.  
 Reese, Seaborn, Sparta, Ga.  
 Rice, William W., Worcester, Mass.  
 Richardson, Jas. D., Murfreesboro, Tenn.  
 Riggs, James M., Winchester, Ill.  
 Robertson, Thomas A., Hodgenville, Ky.  
 Rockwell, Francis W., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Rogers, John H., Fort Smith, Ark.  
 Romeis, Jacob, Toledo, Ohio.  
 Rowell, Jonathan H., Bloomington, Ill.  
 Rusk, H. Welles, Baltimore, Md.  
 Ryan, Thomas, Topeka, Kansas.

Sadler, Thomas W., Prattville, Ala.  
 Sawyer, John G., Albion, N. Y.  
 Sayers, Joseph D., Bastrop, Texas.  
 Scott, William L., Erie, Pa.  
 Scranton, Joseph A., Scranton, Pa.  
 Seney, George E., Tiffin, Ohio.  
 Sessions, Walter L., Jamestown, N. Y.  
 Seymour, Edward W., Litchfield, Conn.  
 Shaw, Frank T., Westminster, Md.  
 Singleton, Otho R., Forest, Miss.  
 Skinner, Thomas G., Hertford, N. C.  
 Smalls, Robert, Beaufort, S. C.  
 Snyder, Charles P., Charleston, W. Va.  
 Sowden, William H., Allentown, Pa.  
 Spooner, Henry J., Providence, R. I.  
 Spriggs, John Thomas, Utica, N. Y.  
 Springer, William M., Springfield, Ill.  
 Stahlnecker, William G., Yonkers, N. Y.  
 Steele, George W., Marion, Ind.  
 Stephenson, Isaac, Marinette, Wis.  
 Stewart, Charles, Houston, Texas.

## FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

Stewart, John W., Middlebury, Vt.	Van Schaick, Isaac W., Milwaukee, Wis.
St. Martin, Louis, New Orleans, La.	Viele, Egbert L., New York City.
Stone, Eben F., Newburyport, Mass.	Wade, William H., Springfield, Mo.
Stone, William J., Eddyville, Ky.	Wadsworth, William H., Maysville, Ky.
Stone, William J., Nevada, Mo.	Wait, John T., Norwich, Conn.
Storm, John B., Stroudsburg, Pa.	Wakefield, Jas. B., Blue Earth City, Minn.
Strait, Horace B., Shakopee, Minn.	Wallace, Nathaniel D., New Orleans, La.
Struble, Isaac S., Le Mars, Iowa.	Ward, James H., Chicago, Ill.
Swinburne, John, Albany, N. Y.	Ward, Thomas B., Lafayette, Ind.
Swope, John A., Gettysburg, Pa.	Warner, Adoniram J., Marietta, Ohio.
Symes, George G., Denver, Col.	Warner, William, Kansas City, Mo.
Tarsney, Timothy E., E. Saginaw, Mich.	Weaver, Archibald J., Falls City, Neb.
Taulbee, W. P., Salyersville, Ky.	Weaver, James B., Bloomfield, Iowa.
Taylor, Ezra B., Warren, Ohio.	Weber, John B., West Seneca, N. Y.
Taylor, Isaac H., Carrollton, Ohio.	Wellborn, Olin, Dallas, Texas.
Taylor, John M., Lexington, Tenn.	West, George, Ballston, N. Y.
Taylor, Zachary, Covington, Tenn.	Wheeler, Joseph, Wheeler, Ala.
Thomas, John R., Metropolis, Ill.	White, Alexander C., Brookville, Pa.
Thomas, Ormsby B., Prairie du Chien, Wis.	White, Milo, Chatfield, Minn.
Thompson, Albert C., Portsmouth, Ohio.	Whiting, William, Holyoke, Mass.
Throckmorton, J. W., McKinney, Texas.	Wilkins, Beriah, Unricksville, Ohio.
Tillman, George D., Edgefield, S. C.	Willis, Albert S., Louisville, Ky.
Townshend, Richard W., Shawnee, Ill.	Wilson, William L., Charlestown, W. Va.
Trigg, Connally F., Abingdon, Va.	Winans, Edwin B., Hamburg, Mich.
Tucker, John Randolph, Lexington, Va.	Wise, George D., Richmond, Va.
Turner, Henry G., Quitman, Ga.	Wolford, Frank L., Columbia, Ky.
Van Eaton, Henry S., Woodville, Miss.	Woodburn, William, Virginia City, Nev.
	Worthington, Nicholas E., Peoria, Ill.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

**President of the Senate** *pro tempore*.—John Sherman.

**Chaplain**.—Rev. John G. Butler.

**Secretary of the Senate**.—Anson G. McCook.

**Chief Clerk**.—Charles W. Johnson.

**Principal Executive Clerk**.—James R. Young.

**Principal Legislative Clerk**.—Henry H. Gilfry.

**Sergeant-at-Arms**.—William P. Canaday.

**Postmaster**.—James W. Allen.

**Superintendent of Folding-Room**.—John S. Hickcox.

**Superintendent of Document-room**.—Amzi Smith.

## Official Reporters of Debates.

D. F. Murphy.

**Assistants**.—Theo. F. Shuev, E. V. Murphy, Henry J. Gensler, D. B. Lloyd.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

**Speaker**.—John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky.

**Chaplain**.—Rev. W. H. Milburn.

**Clerk of the House**.—John B. Clark, Jr.

**Chief Clerk**.—Thomas O. Towles.

**Journal Clerk**.—Henry H. Smith.

**Sergeant-at-Arms**.—John P. Leedom.

**Postmaster**.—Lycurgus Dalton.

**Doorkeeper**.—Samuel Donelson.

**Superintendent of Folding-Room**.—J. G. Healy.

**Superintendent of Upper Document-Room**.—A. W. Gibson.

**Superintendent of Clerk's Document-Room**.—P. H. Pernot.

**Librarian**.—William Butler.

## Official Reporters of Debates.

John J. McElhone, Chief of Corps.

Andrew Devine.

John H. White.

David Wolfe Brown.

J. K. Edwards.

## OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

**Librarian of Congress**.—Ainsworth R. Spofford.

**Public Printer**.—Thomas E. Benedict.

**COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—49th Congress, 1885-1887.**

The first-named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.

**STANDING COMMITTEES.**

<b>Agriculture and Forestry.</b>		<b>To Examine the Several Branches of the Civil Service.</b>		<b>Naval Affairs.</b>	
Miller,	George,	Sabin,	Hampton,	Cameron,	McPherson,
Blair,	Fair,	Cullom,	Gray.	Hale,	Butler,
Plumb,	Gibson,	Allison,		Dawes,	Blackburn,
Van Wyck,	Jones, Ark.			Riddleberger,	Whitthorne.
Sawyer,				Stanford,	
<b>Appropriations.</b>		<b>Expenditures of Public Money.</b>		<b>Patents.</b>	
Allison,	Beck,	Cullom,	Beck,	Platt,	Camden,
Dawes,	Cockrell,	Harrison,	Kenna,	Mitchell, Pa.	Jones of Ark.
Plumb,	Call,	Plumb,	Gibson.	Chace,	Gray.
Hale,	Gorman.	Platt,		Teller,	
Mahone,					
<b>Contingent Expenses.</b>		<b>Finance.</b>		<b>Pensions.</b>	
Jones of Nevada,	Chace,	Morrill,	Voorhees,	Mitchell, Pa.	Sawyer,
	Vance.	Sherman,	Beck,	Blair,	Camden,
<b>Civil Service and Betrenchment.</b>		Jones of Nev.	McPherson,	Van Wyck,	Colquitt,
Hawley,	Walthall,	Allison,	Harris,	Aldrich,	Wilson, Md.
Dawes,	Wilson, Md.	Miller,	Vance.	Sewell,	Whitthorne.
Mitchell, Pa.	Berry,				
Stanford,	Williams.				
Voorhees,					
<b>Claims.</b>		<b>Fisheries.</b>		<b>Post-Offices and Post-Roads.</b>	
Spooner,	Fair,	Palmer,	Stanford,	Conger,	Maxey,
Hoar,	Jones of Ark.	Sewell,	Morgan,	Sawyer,	Saulsbury,
Dolph,	Gray.	Dawes,	Gray.	Wilson, Iowa,	Colquitt,
Mitchell, Or.	Whitthorne.			Mahone,	Wilson, Md.
Cheney,				Chace,	
<b>Coast Defences.</b>		<b>Foreign Relations.</b>		<b>Printing.</b>	
Dolph,	Maxey,	Sherman,	Harrison,	Manderson,	Gorman.
Cameron,	McPherson,	Edmunds,	Morgan,	Hawley,	
Sewell,	Fair.	Frye,	Brown,		
Hawley,		Evarts,	Saulsbury,		
<b>Commerce.</b>			Payne.		
McMillan,	Ransom,	<b>Improvement of the Mississippi.</b>		<b>Private Land Claims.</b>	
Jones of Nev.	Coke,	Van Wyck,	Cockrell,	Ransom,	Edmunds,
Conger,	Vest,	Mitchell, Pa.	George,	Colquitt,	Evarts.
Frye,	Gorman,	Cullom,	Eustis.	Eustis,	
Miller,	Kenna,	Williams,			
Dolph,	Gibson.				
Cameron,					
<b>District of Columbia.</b>		<b>Indian Affairs.</b>		<b>Privileges and Elections.</b>	
Ingalls,	Harris,	Dawes,	Maxey,	Hoar,	Saulsbury,
Riddleberger,	Vance,	Ingalls,	Morgan,	Frye,	Vance,
Palmer,	Brown,	Harrison,	Hampton,	Teller,	Pugh,
Spooner,	Blackburn.	Bowen,	Jones of Ark.	Evarts,	Eustis.
Cheney,		Sabin,		Spooner,	
<b>Education and Labor.</b>		<b>Judiciary.</b>		<b>Public Buildings and Grounds.</b>	
Blair,	Call,	Edmunds,	Evarts,	Mahone,	Jones of Fla.
Mahone,	Pugh,	Ingalls,	Pugh,	Morrill,	Vest,
Miller,	Payne,	McMillan,	Coke,	Stanford,	Camden.
Bowen,	Walthall.	Hoar,	Vest,	Spooner,	
Palmer,		Wilson, Iowa,	George.		
<b>Engrossed Bills.</b>		<b>Library.</b>		<b>Public Lands.</b>	
Saulsbury,	Allison.	Sewell,	Voorhees.	Plumb,	Morgan,
Call,		Hoar,		Blair,	Cockrell,
<b>Enrolled Bills.</b>		<b>Manufactures.</b>		Van Wyck,	Walthall,
Bowen,	Colquitt.	Riddleberger,	Stanford,	Dolph,	Berry.
Sabin,		Sabin,	Colquitt,	Teller,	
<b>Epidemic Diseases.</b>		Mitchell, Pa.	Butler.		
Harris,	Sewell,	<b>Military Affairs.</b>		<b>Railroads.</b>	
Hampton,	Stanford,	Sewell,	Manderson,	Sawyer,	Brown,
Berry,	Cheney.	Cameron,	Cockrell,	Hawley,	Kenna,
Eustis,		Harrison,	Hampton,	Sewell,	George.
		Hawley,	Camden,	Sabin,	Blackburn.
			Walthall.	Cullom,	
				Mitchell of Oregon,	
				<b>Revision of the Laws.</b>	
				Wilson, Iowa,	Kenna,
				Platt,	Wilson, Md.
				Hale,	
				<b>Revolutionary Claims.</b>	
				Jones of Fla.	McMillan,
				Coke,	Chace.
				Pugh,	

NOTE.—For the order of names read downward.

SENATE COMMITTEES.—(Continued.)

Rules.		Territories.		Transportation Routes to the Seaboard.	
Frye,	Harris,	Harrison,	Butler,	Aldrich,	Vest,
Sherman,	Blackburn.	Platt,	Jones of Fl.,	Williams,	Call,
Ingalls,		Conger,	Gray.	Palmer,	Butler,
		Cullom,	Payne.	Cullom,	Mitchell of Oregon.
		Manderson,		Gibson,	

SELECT COMMITTEES.

Potomac River Front of Washington.		Woman Suffrage.		Transportation by Railroad between the several States.	
McPherson,	Sabin,	Cockrell,	Palmer,	Cullom,	Gorman,
Ransom,	Manderson,	Fair,	Chace,	Platt,	Harris.
Gorman,	Spooner.	Brown,	Bowen.	Miller,	
Conger,		Blair,			
Tenth Census.		Additional Accommodations for Library of Congress.		Reduction of Employees and Committees of Senate.	
Hale,	Coke.	Voorhees,	Morrill,	Allison,	Cockrell,
Morrill,	Whitthorne,	Butler,	Mitchell, Or'g.	Platt,	Harris,
Sawyer,	Berry.	Gibson,		Plumb,	Payne.
Wilson, Iowa,				Miller, N. Y.,	
Nicaragua Claims.		Ordnance and War Ships.			
Maxey,	Harrison,	Hawley,	Butler,		
	Wilson of Md.	Aldrich,	Sewell.		
Hoar,		Morgan,			

\* This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the House of Representatives.

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1885-1887.

The first-named Member on each Committee is its Chairman.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Elections.		The Judiciary.		Commerce.	
Turner,	Martin,	Tucker,	Bennett,	Reagan,	Irion,
Lowry,	Hall,	Hammond,	Taylor, Ezra B	Clardy,	O'Neill, Pa.,
Robertson,	Pettibone,	Culberson,	Parker,	Crisp,	Davis,
Boyle,	Payne,	Collins,	Ranney,	Caldwell,	Dunham,
Henderson,	Rowell,	Seney,	Hepburn,	O'Ferrall,	Weaver, Neb.,
N. C.,	Hopkins,	Oates,	Stewart, Vt.,	Tarsney,	Johnson,
Croxton,	Ely,	Eden,	Caswell.	Hudd,	N. Y.,
	Dorsey.	Rogers,		Bynum,	Morrow.
Ways and Means.		Banking and Currency.		Rivers and Harbors.	
Morrison,	Breckinridge,	Miller,	Hutton,	Willis,	Glover,
Mills, Texas,	Ky.,	Candler,	Dingley,	Blanchard,	Henderson,
McMillin,	Kelley,	Wilkins,	Brumm,	Jones, Ala.,	Ill.,
Harris,	Hiscock,	Bacon,	Adams, Ill.,	Murphy,	Bayne,
Breckinridge,	Browne, Ind.,	Snyder,	Brady,	Gibson, W. V.,	Stone, Mass.,
Ark.,	Reed, Maine,	Howard,	Woodburn.	Stewart, Tex.,	Burleigh,
Maybury,	McKinley.		Findlay.	Carleton,	Grosvenor,
				Catchings,	Markham.
Appropriations.		Coinage, Weights, and Measures.		Agriculture.	
Randall,	Wilson,	Bland,	Bynum,	Hatch,	Glass,
Forney,	Cannon,	Lanham,	James,	Harris,	White, Minn.
Holman,	Ryan,	Seymour,	Rockwell,	Green, N. C.,	Funston,
Townshend,	Butterworth,	Hemphill,	Little,	Winans,	Price,
Burnes,	Long,	Norwood,	Felton,	Frederick,	Hires,
Cabell,	McComas,	Scott,	Fuller,	Davidson,	Hopkins,
Le Fevre,	Henderson,	McCreary,	Toole.	Ala.,	Swinburne,
Adams, N. Y.,	Iowa.			Stahlnecker,	Gifford.
				Morgan,	

NOTE.—For the order of names read downward.



## COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—(Continued.)

Foreign Affairs.		Railways and Canals.		Militia.	
Belmont,	Crain,	Davidson,	Wallace,	Muller,	Compton,
Clements,	Rice,	Fla.,	Pidcock,	Forney,	Hopkins,
Cox,	Wait,	Murphy,	Atkinson,	McAdoo,	Hayden,
Singleton,	Ketcham,	Irion,	Plumb,	Peel,	Moffatt,
Worthington,	Phelps,	Ellsberry,	Weber,	Collins,	Owen,
Daniel,	Hitt,	Henderson,	Van Schaick,	Ballentine,	Wade.
McCreary,		N. C.,		Breckinridge,	
		Stone, Ky.,		Ky.,	
Military Affairs.		Manufactures.		Patents.	
Bragg,	Anderson,	Wise,	Pindar,	Mitchell,	Cowles,
Wheeler,	Ohio,	Swope,	Campbell, Pa,	Halsell,	Atkinson,
Wolford,	Steele,	Le Fevre,	West,	Townshend,	West,
Ermentrout,	Laird,	Wilson,	Van Schaick,	Martin,	Lehlbach,
Dargan,	Cutcheon,	Catchings,	Hires.	Barnes,	Gillfillan,
Findlay,	Houk,	Lawler,		Morgan,	Plumb.
Viele,	Negley,			Fisher,	
	Carey.				
Naval Affairs.		Mines and Mining.		Invalid Pensions.	
Herbert,	Sayers,	Clardy,	Barry,	Matson,	Pindar,
	Harmer,	O'Ferrall,	White, Minn.,	Winans,	Morrill,
	Thomas, Ill.,	Hill,	Woodburn,	Lovering,	Haynes,
Wise,		Skinner,	Lindsley,	Neece,	O'Hara,
Ballentine,		Jones, Texas,	Symmes,	Swope,	Sawyer,
McAdoo,		Neal,	McKenna,	Taulbee,	Conger,
Norwood,	Boutelle,	Gay,	Bean.	Pidcock,	Louttit.
Lore,	Buck.			Ellsberry,	
Post-Offices and Post-Roads.		Public Buildings and Grounds.		Pensions.	
Blount,	Merriman,	Dibble,	Johnston,	Eldredge,	Hutton,
Ward,	Barry,	Reese,	N. C.,	Wolford,	Struble,
Riggs,	Bingham,	Snyder,	Milliken,	Jones, Ala.,	Taylor, Zach.
Taylor, John	Wakefield,	Henley,	Brown, Pa.,	Scott,	Brady,
M.,	Burrows,	Wilkins,	Rockwell,	Cowles,	White, Pa.,
Jones, Texas,	Guenther,	Worthington,	Wade,	Landes,	Thompson.
Dockery,	Millard,	Wallace,	Owen.	Mahoney,	
Warner,	Peters,				
Ohio,	Caine.				
Public Lands.		Pacific Railroads.		Claims.	
Cobb,	Strait,	Throckmor-	Outhwaite,	Springer,	Sowden,
Henley,	Anderson,	ton,	Richardson,	Muller,	Brown, Ohio,
Van Eaton,	Kansas,	Crisp,	Hanback,	Lanham,	McKenna,
Foran,	Payson,	Cabell,	Holmes,	Shaw,	Warner, Mo.,
Laffoon,	Stephenson,	Dunn,	Everhart,	Howard,	Fleeger,
Stone, Mo.,	Jackson,	Bliss,	Hayden,	Richardson,	Buchanan,
Landes,	Voorhees.	Tillman,	Weber.	Trigg,	Gallinger.
McRae,				Neal,	
Indian Affairs.		Mississippi River.		War Claims.	
Wellborn,	Ward, Ill.,	King,	Dawson,	Geddes,	
Peel,	Perkins,	Hudd,	Whiting,	Kleiner,	Libbey,
Skinner,	Nelson,	Van Eaton,	Morrill,	Stone,	Smalls,
Storm,	Sessions,	Kleiner,	Brown, Ohio,	Campbell, T. J.	Hiestand,
Campbell,	Allen, Mass.,	McRae,	Bunnell,	Richardson,	Johnston, Ind.
Felix,	La Follette,	Glass,	Grout.	Perry,	Lyman.
Hale,	Hailey.			Comstock,	
Allen, Miss.,					
Territories.		Education.		Private Land Claims.	
Hill,	Dawson,	Aiken,	Mahoney,	Halsell,	
Springer,	Struble,	Candler,	Strait,	Barksdale,	Osborne,
Spriggs,	Baker,	Willis,	Whiting,	St. Martin,	Ely,
Barnes,	Cooper,	Wilkins,	Campbell, Pa.	Eldredge,	Thomas, Wis.,
Boyle,	Herman,	Miller,	Taylor, Isaac	Sadler,	Dorsey,
Sadler,	Symes,	Maybury,	H.,	Croxton,	Thompson.
Perry,	Joseph.	Burnes,	O'Donnell.	Hall,	
		Labor.			
		O'Neill, Mo.,	Crain,		
		Foran,	Funston,		
		Lovering,	James,		
		Weaver, Iowa,	Haynes,		
		Lawler,	Bound,		
		Daniel,	Buchanan.		
		Tarnsey,			

District of Columbia.		Expenditures in the Navy Department.		Accounts.	
Barbour, Ford,	Heard,	Taylor, John Campbell, T. J. M., Rowell, Sowden, Brown, Pa., Davidson, Fla. Thomas, Wis.		Spriggs, Adams, Ill., Dockery, Spooner, St. Martin, Evans, Gibson, Md., Taylor, Isaac H. Trigg.	
Compton, Gay	Wadsworth, Scranton, Davenport, Grout.	Expenditures in the Post-Office Department.		On Rules.	
Revision of the Laws.		Reese, Taylor, Zach., Warner, Ohio, Herman, Ward, Ind., Bound. Davidson, Ala.		The Speaker, Reed, Randall, Hiscock, Morrison,	
Oates, Hale,	Payne, Thomas, Ill.,	Expenditures in the Interior Department.		Mileage.	
Turner, Adams, N. Y.,	Fuller, Gillfillan, White, Pa.	Weaver, Iowa. Brumm, Dargan, Libbey, Harris, Davenport. Culberson,		Rogers, Ranney, Wellborn, Felton, Howard,	
Onthwaite, Laffoon, Dougherty,		Expenditures in the Department of Justice.		Printing.	
Expenditures in the State Department.		Gibson, W. V., Milliken, Hammond, Hanback, Seymour, Sawyer. Ward, Ill.,		Barksdale, Farquhar. Reid,	
Bennett, Scranton, Tilman, Lyman, Lore, Louttit.		Expenditures on Public Buildings.		Enrolled Bills.	
Expenditures in the Treasury Department.		O'Neill, Mo., Pettibone, O'Hara, Gallinger. Seney, Riggs,		Neece, Holmes, Snyder, Perkins, Fisher, Allen, Mass. McRae,	
Lowry, Shaw, Bland, Taylor, Z., Breckinridge, Bunnell, Ark., Johnston, Ind.		Expenditures in the War Department.		Library.	
Expenditures in the War Department.		Robertson, Johnson, N. Y. Wheeler, Warner, Mo., Viele, Fleeceger. Anderson, Ohio,		Singleton, O'Neill, Pa. Stahlnecker,	
Return in the Civil Service.		Election of President and Vice-President.		Signal Service, Coast Survey, etc. Lowry, Wait.	
Cox, Clements, Bayne, Spooner, Storm, Little, Blanchard, Lehlbach, Findlay, Farquhar. Mitchell.		Caldwell, Johnston, Eden, N. C., Ermentrout, Laird, Baker, Dibble, Hiestand, Gibson, Md., Cooper, Heard, Moffatt.		Alcoholic Liquor Traffic.	
American Ship-building and Ship-owning Interests.		Ventilation and Acoustics.		Campbell, Sayers, Ohio, Merriman, Carleton,	
Dunn, Comstock, Holman, Dingley, Mills, Wadsworth, King, Osborne, Bliss, Felton, Hammond, Romeis. McMillin.		Green, N. C., Allen, Miss., Stewart, Evans, Texas, Swinburne, Campbell, O'Donnell, Felix,		Frederick, Everhart, Taulbee, Lindsley, Glover, Romeis.	
				Ordnance and Gunnery.	
				Randall, Hiscock, Hewitt, Reed, Burnes, Phelps. Crisp.	
				Expenditures for Indians.	
				Holmes, Cannon, Hatch, Ryan. Peel,	

## POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE HOUSE BY STATES.

STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	STATES.	Dem.	Rep.
Alabama ....	8	..	Maine.....	..	4	Oregon.....	..	1
Arkansas ....	5	..	Maryland..	5	1	Pennsylvania.	8	20
California ....	1	5	Massachusetts.	2	10	Rhode Island..	..	2
Colorado ....	..	1	Michigan.....	7	4	South Carolina	6	1
Connecticut ..	2	2	Minnesota.....	..	5	Tennessee.....	7	3
Delaware.....	1	..	Mississippi...	7	..	Texas.....	11	..
Florida.....	2	..	Missouri.....	13	2	Vermont.....	..	2
Georgia.....	10	..	Nebraska.....	..	3	Virginia.....	8	2
Illinois.....	10	10	Nevada.....	..	1	West Virginia.	3	1
Indiana.....	9	4	New Hampshire	..	2	Wisconsin.....	2	7
Iowa.....	4	7	New Jersey....	3	4			
Kansas.....	..	7	New York.....	17	17			
Kentucky.....	10	1	North Carolina.	8	1			
Louisiana.....	5	1	Ohio.....	11	10			
						Total.....	184	141

## MEMBERS ELECT OF THE FIFTIETH CONGRESS—1887-1889.

## House of Representatives.

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr.; Labor Party, L.; Independent, Ind.  
 \* Members of the 49th Congress.

## ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones\*.....Demopolis....D.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert\*.....Montgomery...D.
- 3 William C. Oates\*.....Abbeville....D.
- 4 Alex. C. Davidson\*.....Uniontown....D.
- 5 James E. Cobb.....Tuskegee....D.
- 6 John H. Bankhead.....Fayette C. H..D.
- 7 William H. Forney\*.....Jacksonville...D.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler\*.....Wheeler.....D.

## ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn\*.....Forest City....D.
- 2 C. R. Breckinridge\*.....Pine Bluff....D.
- 3 Thomas C. McRae\*.....Prescott.....D.
- 4 John H. Rogers\*.....Fort Smith....D.
- 5 Samuel W. Peel\*.....Bentonville...D.

## CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Thomas L. Thompson.....Santa Rosa....D.
- 2 Marion Biggs.....Gridley.....D.
- 3 Joseph McKenna\*.....Suisun.....R.
- 4 William W. Morrow\*.....San Francisco..R.
- 5 Charles N. Felton\*.....San Mateo....R.
- 6 William Vandever.....S. Buenavent'a.R.

## COLORADO.

- George G. Symes\*.....Denver.....R.

## CONNECTICUT.

- 1 Robert J. Vance.....New Britain...D.
- 2 Carlos French.....Seymour.....D.
- 3 Charles A. Russell.....Killingly....R.
- 4 Miles T. Granger.....Canaan.....D.

## DELAWARE.

- John B. Pennington.....Dover.....D.

## FLORIDA.

- 1 R. H. M. Davidson\*.....Quincy.....D.
- 2 Charles Dougherty\*.....Port Orange...D.

## GEORGIA.

- 1 Thomas M. Norwood\*.....Savannah....D.
- 2 Henry G. Turner\*.....Quitman.....D.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp\*.....Americus....D.
- 4 Thomas W. Grimes.....Columbus....D.
- 5 John D. Stewart.....Griffin.....D.
- 6 James H. Blount\*.....Macon.....D.
- 7 Judson C. Clements\*.....Lafayette....D.
- 8 Henry H. Carleton.....Athens.....D.
- 9 Allen D. Candler\*.....Gainesville...D.
- 10 George T. Barnes\*.....Augusta.....D.

## ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham\*.....Chicago.....R.
- 2 Frank Lawler\*.....Chicago.....D.
- 3 William E. Mason.....Chicago.....R.
- 4 George E. Adams\*.....Chicago.....R.
- 5 Albert J. Hopkins\*.....Aurora.....R.
- 6 Robert E. Hitt\*.....Mt. Morris...R.
- 7 Thos. J. Henderson\*.....Princeton....R.
- 8 Ralph Plumb\*.....Streator.....R.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson\*.....Pontiac.....R.
- 10 Philip Sidney Post.....Galesburg....R.
- 11 William H. Gest.....Rock Island...R.
- 12 George A. Anderson.....Quincy.....D.
- 13 William H. Springer\*.....Springfield...D.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell\*.....Bloomington..R.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon\*.....Danville....R.
- 16 Silas Z. Landes\*.....Mount Carmel..D.
- 17 Edward Lane.....Hillsboro....D.
- 18 Jehu Baker.....Belleville....R.
- 19 R. W. Townshend\*.....Shawneetown..D.
- 20 John R. Thomas\*.....Metropolis...R.

## INDIANA.

- 1 Alvin P. Hovey.....Mount Vernon..R.
- 2 John H. O'Neill.....Washington...D.
- 3 Jonas G. Howard\*.....Jeffersonville..D.
- 4 William S. Holman\*.....Aurora.....D.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson\*.....Greencastle...D.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne\*.....Winchester...R.
- 7 William D. Bynum\*.....Indianapolis..D.
- 8 James T. Johnston\*.....Rockville....R.
- 9 Joseph B. Cheadle.....Frankfort....R.
- 10 William D. Owen\*.....Logansport....R.
- 11 George W. Steele\*.....Marion.....R.
- 12 James B. White.....Fort Wayne....R.
- 13 Benjamin F. Shively.....South Bend....D.

## IOWA.

- 1 John H. Gear.....Burlington....R.
- 2 Walter I. Hayes.....Clinton.....D.
- 3 David B. Henderson\*.....Dubuque.....R.
- 4 William E. Fuller\*.....West Union....R.
- 5 Daniel Kerr.....Grundy Centre..R.
- 6 James B. Weaver\*.....Bloomfield.Gr. D.
- 7 Edwin H. Conger\*.....Adel.....R.
- 8 Albert R. Anderson.....Sidney.....Ind.
- 9 Joseph Lyman\*.....Council Bluffs..R.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes\*.....Boone.....R.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble\*.....Le Mars.....R.

## KANSAS.

- 1 Edmund N. Morrill\*.....Hiawatha.....R.
- 2 Edward H. Funston\*.....Iola.....R.
- 3 Bishop W. Perkins\*.....Oswego.....R.
- 4 Thomas Ryan\*.....Topeka.....R.
- 5 John A. Anderson\*.....Manhattan....R.
- 6 Erastus J. Turner.....Kenneth.....R.
- 7 Samuel R. Peters\*.....Newton.....R.

## KENTUCKY.

- 1 William J. Stone\*.....Eddyville....D.
- 2 Polk Laffoon\*.....Madisonville...D.
- 3 W. Godfrey Hunter.....Burkesville...R.
- 4 Alex. B. Montgomery.....Elizabethtown..D.
- 5 Asher G. Caruth.....Louisville....D.
- 6 John G. Carlisle\*.....Covington....D.
- 7 W. C. P. Breckinridge\*.....Lexington....D.
- 8 James B. McCreary\*.....Richmond....D.
- 9 George M. Thomas.....Vanceburg....R.
- 10 William P. Taubee\*.....Salyersville...D.
- 11 Frank Finley.....WilliamsburghR.

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 Theo. S. Wilkinson.....Myrtle Grove..D.
- 2 Matthew D. Lagan.....New Orleans...D.
- 3 Edward J. Gay\*.....Plaquemine....D.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard\*.....Shreveport....D.
- 5 Cherubusco Newton.....Bastrop.....D.
- 6 Edward W. Robertson.....Baton Rouge...D.

## MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed\*.....Portland.....R.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr.\*.....Lewiston....R.
- 3 Seth L. Milliken\*.....Belfast.....R.
- 4 Charles A. Boutelle\*.....Bangor.....R.

## MARYLAND.

- 1 Charles H. Gibson\*.....Easton.....D.
- 2 Frank T. Shaw\*.....Westminster..D.
- 3 H. Welles Rusk.....Baltimore....D.
- 4 Isidor Rayner.....Baltimore....D.
- 5 Barnes Compton\*.....Laurel.....D.
- 6 Louis E. McComas\*.....Hagerstown...R.

# REPRESENTATIVES IN 50TH CONGRESS, 1887-89. 149

## MASSACHUSETTS.

1 Robert T. Davis* .....	Fall River.....R.
2 John D. Long* .....	Hingham.....R.
3 Leopold Morse .....	Boston.....D.
4 Patrick A. Collins* .....	Boston.....D.
5 Edward D. Hayden* .....	Woburn.....R.
6 Henry Cabot Lodge.....	Nahant.....R.
7 William Cogswell.....	Salem.....R.
8 Charles H. Allen* .....	Lowell.....R.
9 Edward W. Burnett.....	Southborough.D.
10 John E. Russell.....	Leicester.....D.
11 William Whiting*.....	Holyoke.....R.
12 Francis W. Rockwell*.....	Pittsfield.....R.

## MICHIGAN.

1 John Logan Chipman.....	Detroit.....D.
2 Edward P. Allen.....	Ypsilanti.....R.
3 James O'Donnell* .....	Jackson.....R.
4 Julius C. Burrows* .....	Kalamazoo.....R.
5 Melbourne H. Ford.....	G'd Rapids.Gr.D.
6 Mark S. Brewer .....	Pontiac.....R.
7 Justin R. Whiting.....	St. Clair.....Gr. D.
8 Timothy E. Tarsney* .....	East Saginaw.D.
9 Byron M. Cutcheon*.....	Manistee.....R.
10 Spencer O. Fisher*.....	West Bay City.D.
11 Seth C. Moffatt* .....	Traverse City.R.

## MINNESOTA.

1 Thomas Wilson.....	Winona.....D.
2 John Lind.....	New Ulm.....R.
3 John L. McDonald.....	Shakopee.....D.
4 Edmund Rice.....	St. Paul.....D.
5 Knute Nelson* .....	Alexandria.....R.

## MISSISSIPPI.

1 John M. Allen* .....	Tupelo.....D.
2 James B. Morgan* .....	Hernando.....D.
3 Thomas C. Catchings*.....	Kingsburg.....D.
4 Frederick G. Barry* .....	West Point.....D.
5 Chapman L. Anderson.....	Kosciusko.....D.
6 Thomas R. Stockdale.....	Summit.....D.
7 Charles E. Hooker.....	Jackson.....D.

## MISSOURI.

1 William H. Hatch* .....	Hannibal.....D.
2 Charles H. Mansur.....	Chillicothe.....D.
3 Alex. M. Dockery* .....	Gallatin.....D.
4 James N. Burnes* .....	Saint Joseph..D.
5 William Warner* .....	Kansas City..R.
6 John T. Heard* .....	Sedalia.....D.
7 John E. Hutton* .....	Mexico.....D.
8 John J. O'Neill* .....	Saint Louis..D.
9 John M. Glover* .....	Saint Louis..D.
10 Martin L. Clardy* .....	Farmington..D.
11 Richard P. Bland* .....	Lebanon.....D.
12 William J. Stone* .....	Nevada.....D.
13 William H. Wade* .....	Springfield..R.
14 James P. Walker.....	Dexter.....D.

## NEBRASKA.

1 John A. McShane.....	Omaha.....D.
2 James Laird* .....	Hastings.....R.
3 George W. E. Dorsey*.....	Fremont.....R.

## NEVADA.

William Woodburn* .....	Virginia City..R.
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## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 Luther F. McKinney.....	Manchester.....D.
2 Jacob H. Gallinger* .....	Concord.....R.

## NEW JERSEY.

1 George Hires* .....	Salem.....R.
2 James Buchanan* .....	Trenton.....R.
3 John Kean, Jr.....	Elizabeth.....R.

4 James N. Pidcock* .....	White House Station.....D.
5 William W. Phelps* .....	Englewood.....R.
6 Herman Lehlbach* .....	Newark.....R.
7 William McAdoo* .....	Jersey City.....D.

## NEW YORK.

1 Perry Belmont* .....	Babylon.....D.
2 Felix Campbell* .....	Brooklyn.....D.
3 Stephen V. White.....	Brooklyn.....R.
4 Peter P. Mahoney* .....	Brooklyn.....D.
5 Archibald M. Bliss* .....	Brooklyn.....D.
6 Amos J. Cummings.....	New York.....D.
7 Lloyd S. Bryce.....	New York.....D.
8 Timothy J. Campbell* .....	New York.....D.
9 Samuel S. Cox.....	New York.....D.
10 Frank B. Spinola.....	New York.....D.
11 Truman A. Merriman* .....	New York.....D.
12 W. Bourke Cockran.....	New York.....D.
13 Ashbel P. Fitch.....	New York.....R.
14 Wm. G. Stahlnecker* .....	Yonkers.....D.
15 Henry Bacon.....	Goshen.....D.
16 John H. Ketcham* .....	Dover Plains..R.
17 Stephen T. Hopkins.....	Catskill.....R.
18 Edward W. Greenman.....	Troy.....D.
19 Nicholas T. Kane.....	West Troy.....D.
20 George West* .....	Ballston.....R.
21 John H. Moffitt.....	Chateaugay Lake.....R.
22 Abraham X. Parker* .....	Potsdam.....R.
23 James S. Sherman.....	Utica.....R.
24 David Wilber.....	Milford.....R.
25 Frank Hiscock* .....	Syracuse.....R.
26 Milton Delano.....	Canastota.....R.
27 Newton W. Nutting.....	Oswego.....R.
28 Thomas S. Flood.....	Elmira.....R.
29 Ira Davenport* .....	Bath.....R.
30 Charles S. Baker* .....	Rochester.....R.
31 John G. Sawyer* .....	Albion.....R.
32 John M. Farquhar* .....	Buffalo.....R.
33 John B. Weber* .....	West Seneca..R.
34 William G. Laidlaw.....	Ellicottsville..R.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1 Louis C. Latham.....	Greenville.....D.
2 Furnifold M. Simmons.....	New Berne.....D.
3 Chas. W. McClammy.....	Scott's Hill...D.
4 John Nichols.....	Raleigh.....Ind.
5 John M. Brower.....	Mt. Airy.....R.
6 Alfred Rowland.....	Lumberton.....D.
7 John S. Henderson* .....	Salisbury.....D.
8 Wm. H. H. Cowles* .....	Wilkesborough.D.
9 Thomas D. Johnston* .....	Asheville.....D.

## OHIO.

1 Benj. Butterworth* .....	Cincinnati.....R.
2 Charles E. Brown* .....	Cincinnati.....R.
3 Eli S. Williams.....	Troy.....R.
4 Samuel S. Yoder.....	Lima.....D.
5 George E. Seney* .....	Tiffin.....D.
6 Melville M. Boothman.....	Bryan.....R.
7 James E. Campbell* .....	Hamilton.....D.
8 Robert P. Kennedy.....	Bellefontaine..R.
9 William C. Cooper* .....	Mount Vernon..R.
10 Jacob Romeis* .....	Toledo.....R.
11 Albert C. Thompson* .....	Portsmouth.....R.
12 Jacob J. Pugsley.....	Hillsborough..R.
13 Joseph H. Outhwaite* .....	Columbus.....D.
14 Charles P. Wickham.....	Norwalk.....R.
15 Chas. H. Grosvenor* .....	Athens.....R.
16 Beriah Wilkins* .....	Uhrichsville..D.
17 Joseph D. Taylor.....	Cambridge.....R.
18 William McKinley, Jr.....	Canton.....R.
19 Ezra B. Taylor* .....	Warren.....R.
20 George W. Crouse.....	Akron.....R.
21 Martin A. Foran* .....	Cleveland.....D.

## Members of the Fiftieth Congress, 1887-89.

## OREGON.

Binger Hermann\*...Roseburg....R.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

Edwin S. Osborne\*...Wilkesbarre...R.  
(Representative-at-Large.)

- 1 Henry H. Bingham\*...Philadelphia...R.
- 2 Charles O'Neill\*...Philadelphia...R.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall\*...Philadelphia...D.
- 4 William D. Kelley\*...Philadelphia...R.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer\*...Philadelphia...R.
- 6 Smedley Darlington...West Chester...R.
- 7 Robert M. Yardley...Doylestown...R.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout\*...Reading...D.
- 9 John A. Hiestand\*...Lancaster...R.
- 10 William H. Sowden\*...Allentown...D.
- 11 Charles K. Buckalew...Bloomsburgh...D.
- 12 John Lynch...Wilkesbarre...D.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm\*...Minersville...R.
- 14 Franklin Bound\*...Milton...R.
- 15 Frank C. Bunnell\*...Tunkhannock...R.
- 16 Henry C. McCormick...Williamsport...R.
- 17 Edward Scull...Somerset...R.
- 18 Louis E. Atkinson\*...Mifflintown...R.
- 19 Levi Maish...York...D.
- 20 John Patton...Curwensville...R.
- 21 Welty McCullough...Greensburg...R.
- 22 John Dalzell...Pittsburgh...R.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne\*...Robella...R.
- 24 Oscar L. Jackson\*...New Castle...R.
- 25 James T. Maffett...Clarion...R.
- 26 Norman Hall...Sharon...D.
- 27 William L. Scott\*...Erie...D.

## RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Henry J. Spooner\*...Providence...R.
- 2 (No election)

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Samuel Dibble\*...Orangeburg...D.
- 2 George D. Tillman\*...Edgefield...D.
- 3 James S. Cothran...Abbeville...D.
- 4 William H. Perry\*...Greenville...D.
- 5 John J. Hemphill\*...Chester...D.
- 6 George W. Dargan\*...Darlington...D.
- 7 William Elliott...Beaufort...D.

## TENNESSEE.

- 1 Roderick R. Butler...Taylorsville...R.
- 2 Leonidas C. Houk\*...Knoxville...R.
- 3 John R. Neal\*...Rhea Springs...D.
- 4 Benton McMillin\*...Carthage...D.

- 5 James D. Richardson\*...Murfreesboro...D.
- 6 Joseph E. Washington...Cedar Hill...D.
- 7 Wash. C. Whitthorne...Columbia...D.
- 8 Benjamin A. Enloe...Jackson...D.
- 9 Peter T. Glass\*...Ripley...D.
- 10 James Phelan...Memphis...D.

## TEXAS.

- 1 Charles Stewart\*...Houston...D.
- 2 John H. Reagan\*...Palestine...D.
- 3 C. Buckley Kilgore...Will's Point...D.
- 4 David B. Culbertson\*...Jefferson...D.
- 5 Silas Hare...Sherman...D.
- 6 Joseph Abbott...Hillsborough...D.
- 7 William H. Crain\*...Cuero...D.
- 8 Lytton W. Moore...La Grange...D.
- 9 Roger Q. Mills\*...Corsicana...D.
- 10 Joseph D. Sayers\*...Bastrop...D.
- 11 Sam'l W. T. Lanham\*...Weatherford...D.

## VERMONT.

- 1 John W. Stewart\*...Middlebury...R.
- 2 William W. Grout\*...Barton...R.

## VIRGINIA.

- 1 Thomas H. B. Browne...Accomac C.H.R.
- 2 George E. Bowden...Norfolk...R.
- 3 George D. Wise\*...Richmond...D.
- 4 William E. Gaines...Burkeville...R.
- 5 John R. Brown...Martinsville...R.
- 6 Samuel I. Hopkins...Lynchburg...L.
- 7 Charles T. O'Ferrall\*...Harrisonburg...D.
- 8 William H. F. Lee...Burke's Stat'n D.
- 9 Henry Bowen...Tazewell C.H.R.
- 10 Jacob Yost...Staunton...R.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Nathan Goff, Jr.\*...Clarksburg...R.
- 2 William L. Wilson\*...Charlestown...D.
- 3 Charles P. Snyder\*...Charleston...D.
- 4 Charles E. Hogz...Point Pleasant D.

## WISCONSIN.

- 1 Lucien B. Caswell\*...Fort Atkinson R.
- 2 Richard Guenther\*...Oshkosh...R.
- 3 Robt. M. La Follette\*...Madison...R.
- 4 Henry Smith...Milwaukee...L.
- 5 Thomas R. Hudd\*...Green Bay...D.
- 6 Charles B. Clark...Neenah...R.
- 7 Ormsby B. Thomas\*...Prairie du Chien R.
- 8 Nils P. Haugen...River Falls...R.
- 9 Isaac Stephenson\*...Marinette...R.

Democrats.....	168
Republicans.....	152
Labor.....	2
Independent.....	2
Vacancy.....	1

Total number of Members.....325

Members of the 49th Congress re-elected to the 50th.....196

## DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

## ARIZONA.

Marcus A. Smith.....Tombstone...D.

## DAKOTA.

Oscar S. Gifford\*...Canton.....R.

## IDAHO.

Frederick T. Dubois...Blackfoot...R.

## MONTANA.

Joseph K. Toole\*...Helena.....D.

## NEW MEXICO.

Antonio Joseph\*...Ojo Caliente...D.

## UTAH.

John T. Caine\*...Salt Lake City...Mormon.

## WASHINGTON.

Charles S. Voorhees\*...Colfax.....D.

## WYOMING.

Joseph M. Carey\*...Cheyenne...R.

## EXECUTIVE MANSION.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
President of the United States...	Grover Cleveland....	New York.....	March 4, 1885	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	Daniel S. Lamont....	New York....	March 4, 1885	3,250
Assistant Private Secretary.	O. L. Pruden.....	New Jersey....	Sept., 1881	2,250
Executive Clerks.....	James C. Saunders	.....	1885	2,000
	William H. Crook....	Maryland.....	Sept., 1881	2,000
	Charles M. Hendley	Dist. of Col'bia.	Sept., 1881	2,000

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State.....	Thomas F. Bayard....	Delaware.....	March 6, 1885	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	James D. Porter....	Tennessee....	Mar. 20, 1885	4,500
Second Assistant Secretary.	Alvey A. Adee....	Dist. Columbia.	Aug. 4, 1886	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary.	John B. Moore.....	Delaware.....	Aug. 4, 1886	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	Sevellon A. Brown.	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,750
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.	Wm. H. Edwards....	Ohio.....	May 1, 1884	2,100
Chief of Consular Bureau..	Francis O. St. Clair	Maryland.....	Nov. 1, 1881	2,100
Chief of Indexes & Archives.	John H. Haswell....	New York....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts	F. J. Kieckhoefer..	Dist. Columbia	Jan. 28, 1884	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.....	Theo. F. Dwight....	California.....	Aug. 5, 1882	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Statistics	Worth g't'n C. Ford	New York.....	July 1, 1885	2,100
Examiner of Claims.....	Francis Wharton....	Pennsylvania.	April 16, 1885	3,500

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	Daniel Manning....	New York.....	March 6, 1885	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Chas. S. Fairchild..	New York.....	Mar. 13, 1885	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	Hugh S. Thompson..	South Carolina.	July 10, 1886	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department.	E. B. Youmans....	New York.....	.....	3,000
Chief of Appointment Div.	Eugene Higgins....	Maryland.....	Mar. 31, 1885	2,750
Chief of Warrant Division..	Wm. F. McLennan..	New York.....	April 1, 1880	3,000
Chief of Public Moneys Div.	Eugene B. Daskam..	Connecticut....	May 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division..	J. G. Macgregor....	Minnesota.....	Dec. 19, 1885	2,750
Chief Mer. Marine & Int. Rev.	Darius Lyman....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Chief Loans & Currency Div.	Robert L. Miller....	Ohio.....	.....	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine Div.	Peter Bonnett.....	New Jersey....	April 20, 1886	2,500
Chief Stationery and Print'g	A. L. Sturtevant....	Massachusetts.	July 1, 1875	2,500
Supervising Inspector-Gen- eral of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont..	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Director of the Mint.....	James P. Kimball..	Pennsylvania..	June 27, 1885	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics	Wm. F. Switzler....	Missouri.....	May 25, 1885	3,000
Supt. of Life-Saving Service	Sumner I. Kimball..	Maine.....	July 3, 1878	4,000
Chairm. Light-House Board.	Stephen C. Rowan..	Dist. Columbia.	June 5, 1882	.....
Supervising Surgeon-Gener'l	John B. Hamilton..	Illinois.....	April 3, 1879	4,000
Chief of Bureau of Engrav- ing and Printing.....	Edward O. Graves..	New York.....	July 1, 1885	4,500
Supervising Architect.....	Mifflin E. Bell....	Iowa.....	Nov. 1, 1883	4,500
Supt. U. S. Coast Survey (Acting).....	Frank M. Thorn....	New York....	July 6, 1885	6,000
First Comptroller.....	Milton J. Durham..	Kentucky.....	Mar. 20, 1885	5,000
Second Comptroller.....	Isaac H. Maynard..	New York.....	June 1, 1885	5,000
Commissioner of Customs...	John S. McCalmont	Pennsylvania..	April 3, 1885	4,000
First Auditor.....	Jas. Q. Chenoweth..	Texas.....	May 1, 1885	3,000
Second Auditor.....	William A. Day....	Illinois.....	June 19, 1885	3,000
Third Auditor.....	John S. Williams..	Indiana.....	May 1, 1885	3,000
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles M. Shelley.	Alabama.....	May 11, 1885	3,000
Fifth Auditor.....	Anthony Eickhoff..	New York....	July 28, 1885	3,000
Sixth Auditor.....	Daniel McConville.	Ohio.....	Mar. 26, 1885	3,000
Treasurer of the U. S.....	Conrad N. Jordan..	New Jersey....	April 22, 1885	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Jas. W. Whelpley..	New York.....	June 1, 1885	3,800
Register of the Treasury..	Wm. S. Rosecrans..	California.....	June 4, 1885	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency	Wm. L. Trenholm..	South Carolina.	April 5, 1886	5,000
Com'r of Internal Revenue.	Joseph S. Miller...	West Virginia..	Mar. 18, 1885	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue	Charles Chesley...	New Hamp's re.	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Solicitor of the Treasury...	Alexander McCue...	New York.....	April 2, 1885	4,000
Commissioner of Navigation	Charles B. Morton..	Maine.....	Dec. 14, 1886	3,600

	Stations.	Salary 1886.		Stations.	Salary 1886.
<b>1. Alabama.</b>			<b>16. Mississippi.</b>		
Willis G. Clark.....	Mobile.....	\$2,356	John J. Higgin.....	Natchez.....	\$581
<b>2. Alaska.</b>			Cooley Mann.....	Vicksburg.....	581
John McCafferty.....	Sitka.....	2,944	Theo. M. Favre.....	Bay St. Louis.....	1,684
<b>3. California.</b>			<b>17. Montana &amp;</b>	<b>Idaho.</b>	
William H. Pratt.....	Eureka.....	2,840	Thos. A. Cummings.....	Fort Benton.....	1,011
John S. Hager.....	San Francisco.....	7,000	<b>18. N. Hamp</b>		
George Hinds.....	Wilmington.....	3,000	Alpheus A. Hanscom.....	Portsmouth.....	611
Thomas J. Arnold.....	San Diego.....	3,000	<b>19. New Jersey.</b>		
<b>4. Connecticut.</b>			Frank M. Porch.....	Bridgeton.....	669
Walter Goddard.....	Fairfield.....	882	James Tilton.....	Somers Point.....	445
Charles C. Hubbard.....	Middletown.....	3,100	Hiram Lenox.....	Trenton.....	217
John C. Byxbee.....	New Haven.....	3,431	William A. Baldwin.....	Newark.....	973
Benj. R. Tate.....	New London.....	853	Oliver Kelly.....	Perth Amboy.....	1,701
Hadlai D. Hall.....	Stonington.....	150	George W. Mathis.....	Tuckerton.....	318
<b>5. Delaware.</b>			<b>20. New York.</b>		
Henry F. Pickels.....	Wilmington.....	1,755	Arthur D. Bissell.....	Buffalo.....	3,900
<b>6. Dist. of Col.</b>			George W. Warren.....	Cape Vincent.....	2,502
Richard L. Croyley.....	Georgetown.....	1,585	A. H. Abell.....	Dunkirk.....	1,008
<b>7. Florida.</b>			Daniel Magone.....	New York.....	12,000
John E. Grady.....	Apalachicola.....	1,062	William H. Daniels.....	Ogdensburgh.....	2,580
William A. Mahoney.....	Fernandina.....	1,190	Isaac B. Foucher.....	Oswego.....	4,500
Jeppha W. Harris.....	Key West.....	4,873	William Reed.....	Plattsburgh.....	2,500
Edward Hopkins.....	Jacksonville.....	1,187	Charles E. Morris.....	Rochester.....	2,847
John J. Maguire.....	Pensacola.....	3,000	C. H. Vaughn.....	Sag Harbor.....	407
Fraak B. Genovan.....	St. Augustine.....	500	O. W. Cutler.....	Susp. Bridge.....	4,018
Jno. F. McDonnell.....	Cedar Keys.....	141	A. W. Dickinson, Asst.....	Jersey C'y, N.J.....	2,000
<b>8. Georgia.</b>			<b>21. N. Carolina.</b>		
Jacob E. Dart.....	Brunswick.....	2,375	William F. Howland.....	Beaufort.....	1,117
John F. Wheaton.....	Savannah.....	3,417	Charles E. Robinson.....	Edenton.....	1,174
E. A. McWhorter.....	St. Mary's.....	599	J. A. Richardson.....	New Berne.....	1,339
<b>9. Illinois.</b>			Charles H. Robinson.....	Wilmington.....	2,780
Anthony F. Seiberger.....	Chicago.....	7,000	<b>22. Ohio.</b>		
<b>10. Louisiana.</b>			William J. McKinney.....	Cleveland.....	2,500
Wm. T. Carrington.....	Morgan City.....	1,384	John J. Finch.....	Sandusky.....	2,408
Benjamin F. Jonas.....	New Orleans.....	6,524	Joseph B. Battelle.....	Toledo.....	2,510
<b>11. Maine.</b>			<b>23. Oregon.</b>		
Charles W. Roberts.....	Bangor.....	3,000	John Hobson.....	Astoria.....	3,000
Francis B. Torrey.....	Bath.....	2,996	Ferd. N. Shurtleff.....	Portland.....	4,200
Edward Cushing.....	Belfast.....	1,251	John Flanagan.....	Empire City.....	1,063
Erastus Redman.....	Ellsworth.....	742	John Priest.....	Yaquina.....	1,082
John Cousens.....	Kennebunk.....	37	<b>24. Penna.</b>		
John F. Lynch.....	Machias.....	1,661	Rich. H. Arbuckle.....	Erie.....	1,460
Samuel D. Leavitt.....	Eastport.....	3,000	John Cadwalader.....	Philadelphia.....	8,000
Charles A. Spofford.....	Castine.....	595	Geo. D. Borton, Asst.....	Camden, N. J.....	1,500
Samuel J. Anderson.....	Portland.....	6,000	<b>25. Rhode Island.</b>		
George Parcher.....	Saco.....	290	John Collins.....	Bristol.....	72
John P. Donworth.....	Houlton.....	1,500	John H. Cozzens.....	Newport.....	394
Joseph E. Moore.....	Waldoboro'gh.....	3,000	John McWilliams.....	Providence.....	4,109
Rich. T. Rundlett.....	Wiscasset.....	686	<b>26. S. Carolina.</b>		
Joel Wilson.....	York.....	257	Theodore G. Jervey.....	Charleston.....	3,452
<b>12. Maryland.</b>			B. Huger Ward.....	Georgetown.....	881
Thomas Ireland.....	Annapolis.....	250	H. W. Richardson.....	Beaufort.....	2,068
James B. Groome.....	Baltimore.....	7,000	<b>27. Tex. &amp; N. Mex.</b>		
Southey F. Miles.....	Crisfield.....	2,633	Joseph J. Cocke.....	Brownsville.....	2,453
<b>13. Massachusetts.</b>			Charles F. Bailey.....	Corpus Christi.....	2,569
Franklin B. Goss.....	Barnstable.....	1,301	Joseph Magoffin.....	El Paso.....	2,000
Leverett Saltonstall.....	Boston.....	8,000	Charles C. Sweeney.....	Galveston.....	3,518
Sirson P. Coffin.....	Edgartown.....	601	Otto L. Threlkeld.....	Indianola.....	1,974
James Brady, Jr.....	Fall River.....	1,042	<b>28. Vermont.</b>		
David S. Presson.....	Gloucester.....	3,919	Bradley B. Smalley.....	Burlington.....	2,965
Francis A. Osgood.....	Marblehead.....	328	<b>29. Virginia.</b>		
Albert A. Gardner.....	Nantucket.....	302	John P. Robinson.....	Alexandria.....	315
Weston Howland.....	New Bedford.....	2,229	George G. Savage.....	Eastville.....	632
Geo. W. Jackman.....	Newburyport.....	292	Wyndham R. Mayo.....	Norfolk.....	2,129
Philander Cobb.....	Plymouth.....	1,045	Peter F. Cogbill.....	Brownburg.....	78
Richard F. Dodge.....	Salem.....	1,077	Otis H. Russell.....	Richmond.....	789
<b>14. Michigan.</b>			R. M. T. Hunter.....	Tappahan'ock.....	422
Daniel J. Campan.....	Detroit.....	4,747	Baker P. Lee.....	Newpt News, Yorktown.....	2,049
Dudley O. Watson.....	Grand Haven.....	2,500	<b>30. Washington.</b>		
Charles H. Call.....	Marquette.....	2,500	Quincy A. Brooks.....	Port Townse'd.....	3,000
Charles A. Ward.....	Port Huron.....	2,912	<b>31. Wisconsin.</b>		
<b>15. Minnesota.</b>			Conrad Krez.....	Milwaukee.....	2,805
Horace P. Moore.....	Duluth.....	1,833			
Adelard Guernon.....	St. Vincent.....	2,612			

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit.

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1886.	DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1886.
Alabama...	E. W. Booker...	Montg'y ..	\$2,788	Nevada & Utah	Arch. Skillman	Eureka....	\$2,750
Arizona & N. Mex.	J. P. McGrorty.	Santa Fé..	2,750	N. Hamp.	Calvin Page...	Portsm'th	3,977
Arkansas...	Thos. H. Simms	Little R'ck	2,750	N. Jersey..1	Thos. M. Ferrell	Camden...	3,214
Califor'a..1	Asa Ellis.....	S. Fran'co	4,500	"	3 M. H. Vanderveer	Somerv'le	4,950
"	Robert Barnett.	Sac'r'm'to.	3,965	"	5 Samuel Klotz..	Newark....	4,500
Colorado & Wyo.	James S. Wolfe.	Denver....	3,000	N. York..1	Robert Black...	Brooklyn..	4,500
Conn.....	Alex. Troup....	Hartford..	4,177	"	2 J. A. Sullivan..	New York..	4,500
Delaware...	John W. Causey	Wilmin'n.	3,032	"	3 M. Friedsam...	New York..	4,500
Florida...	S. C. Thompson	Jacks'v'le	3,000	"	14 Isban Hess....	Albany....	3,874
Georgia...	T. C. Crenshaw Jr	Atlanta...	4,590	"	15 S. J. Tilden, Jr.	Troy.....	4,304
Idaho.....	James Shields..	Helena....	3,000	"	21 Wm. A. Beach..	Syracuse..	4,518
Montana...	James Shields..	Helena....	3,000	N. C.....	28 Jas. A. Hanton.	Buffalo....	4,500
Illinois...1	Renssel'r Stone	Chicago...	4,500	"	4 W. H. Yarbrough	Raleigh...	4,059
"	Andrew Welch.	Aurora....	3,160	"	5 And'w J. Boyd.	Reldsville	4,520
"	Maurice Kelly..	Quincy....	3,516	"	6 Clement Dowd..	Newton...	4,572
"	Geo. A. Wilson.	Peoria....	4,500	Ohio.....1	Wm. T. Bishop.	Cincinnati	4,510
"	Thomas Cooper	Springf'ld	4,750	"	6 Chris. J. Knecht	Dayton....	4,500
"	W. B. Anderson	Calro....	5,307	"	10 G. L. Johnson...	Toledo....	4,482
Indiana...6	W. D. H. Hunter	Law're'ce	4,500	"	11 Jas. W. Newman	Portsm'th	4,500
"	M. D. Manson..	Terre'H'te.	4,500	"	18 John H. Farley.	Cleveland..	4,000
"	J. O. Henderson	Kokomo....	2,875	Oregon & Wash.	Jno. Whiteaker	Portland..	3,000
Iowa.....2	W. C. Thompson	Davenp't..	4,500	Penn.....1	Fred'k Gerker...	Philadel'a	4,500
"	Byron Webster.	Dubuque...	2,875	"	9 J. T. McGonigle	Lancaster.	4,500
"	A. H. Kuhlemeier	Burlingt'n	2,500	"	12 Chas. B. Staples	Wilkes'b'e.	3,557
Kansas...6	Nelson P. Acres	Leav'n'w'h	2,981	"	19 F. Schlandecker	Erle.....	2,750
Kent'cky..2	Hunter Wood...	Owens'b'o.	4,500	"	22 John Dowlin...	Pittsburgh	4,500
"	Attila Cox....	Louisville	4,500	"	23 Edm'd A. Bigler	Alleg'y C..	4,625
"	Geo. H. Davison	Covington	4,500	R. Island..	C. H. Henshaw.	Provid'ece	2,750
"	Jas. F. Robinson	Lexington	4,500	S. Carolina	D. F. Bradley...	Columbia..	3,172
"	T. L. Bronston..	Richmond	4,991	Tennessee2	Nathan Gregg...	Knoxville..	2,625
Louisiana..	F. S. Shields...	N. Orleans	3,750	"	5 Jno. T. Hillsman	Nashville..	4,500
Maine.....	John B. Redman	Ellsworth.	2,875	Texas....1	Sam'l B. Cooper	Galveston	2,500
Maryland..	J. K. Roberts...	Baltimore	4,500	"	3 Isham G. Searey	Austin....	2,500
Mass.....3	J. E. Fitzgerald	Boston....	4,500	"	4 R. M. Henderson	Sulphur S.	2,625
"	Frank J. Pratt.	Greenfield	4,004	Vermont...	Geo. L. Spear...	Montpel'r	2,125
Michigan..1	John B. Molony	Detroit....	4,500	Virginia..2	And'w L. Ellett	Richmond..	4,500
"	George N. Davis	G. Rapids.	2,875	"	4 Geo. M. Helms..	Danville...	4,171
Minnesota.	A. Bierman....	St. Paul...	3,625	"	6 H. Shepperd...	Staunton..	4,547
Mississippi	Robt. W. Banks	Jackson...	2,750	W. Virginia	Jno. T. McGraw	Grafton...	4,862
Missouri..1	F. Barnum.....	St. Louis..	4,500	Wiscon'in1	Edward C. Wall	Milwau'ke	4,500
"	C. Voorhis.....	Hannibal..	3,329	"	2 A. C. Parkinson	Madison...	2,750
"	C. E. Hasbrook.	Kansas C..	4,854	"	3 Owen A. Wells.	F'nd du L.	3,256
Nebras'a & Dakota	S. H. Cathoun..	Omaha....	4,500	"	6 Jos. M. Morrow.	Sparta...	2,875

NOTE.—The Salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

By executive order Sept. 5, 1883, forty-three Internal Revenue Collectors were dispensed with, their districts being consolidated with others in the above table.

## UNITED STATES MINT OFFICERS.

James P. Kimball, Washington, D. C., Director of the Mint.....	\$4,500	New Orleans, La., G. Montegut, Superintendent.....	\$3,500
Boisé City, Idaho, Henry F. Wild	2,000	New York, N. Y., Andrew Mason, Superintendent.....	4,500
Carson City, Nevada, Joseph R. Ryan, Superintendent.....	3,000	Philadelphia, Pa., Daniel M. Fox, Superintendent.....	4,500
Charlotte, N. C., Robert P. Waring, Assayer.....	1,500	San Francisco, Cal., Israel Lawton, Superintendent.....	4,500
Denver, Col., Geo. C. Munson, Assayer.....	2,500	St. Louis, Mo., Eliot C. Jewett, Assayer.....	2,500
Helena, Montana, Spruille Braden, Assayer.....	2,250		

## UNITED STATES NAVAL OFFICERS.

Baltimore, Md., J. Freeman Rasin..	\$5,000	New Orleans, La., Henry P. Kernochan.....	\$5,000
Boston, Mass., Henry O. Kent.....	5,000	Philadelphia, Pa., Henry B. Plumer	5,000
New York, N. Y., Silas W. Burt.....	8,000	San Francisco, Cal., Stuart Taylor.	5,000



## SURVEYORS OF CUSTOMS.

		Salary 1886.			Salary 1886.
Albany, N. Y. ....	Addison D. Cole.	3,608	Michigan C'y, Ind.	Louis J. Weiler..	350
Atlanta, Ga. ....	Alex. M. Wallace	1,032	Nashville, Tenn. .	Leon Trousdale.	423
Baltimore, Md. ....	J. W. Coveney...	4,500	New Orleans, La. .	Richard Sinnott..	3,500
Boston, Mass. ....	Edwin Warfield..	5,000	New York, N. Y. .	Hans S. Beattie..	8,000
Burlington, Iowa.	George Frazee...	507	Omaha, Neb. ....	Robt. C. Jordan..	1,040
Chattanooga, Ten.	Jos. S. Gillespie..	350	Paducah, Ky. ....	John W. Cobbs...	426
Cincinnati, Ohio.	William Caldwell	5,000	Patchogue, N. Y. .	Walter J. Carter..	237
Denver, Col. ....	J. H. Voorhies...	2,359	Philadelphia, Pa. .	Jn. M. Campbell..	5,000
Dubuque, Iowa. .	Robt. Armstrong	438	Pittsburg, Pa. ....	Daniel O. Barr...	5,000
Evansville, Ind. .	Joseph B. Cox...	519	Port Jefferson, NY	George F. Bayles	156
Galena, Ill. ....	Christov Barner..	377	Portland, Me. ....	Bion Bradbury...	4,500
Greenport, N. Y. .	Fr'k L.H. Phillips	232	Portsmouth, O. ....	Jos. W. Mitchell..	.....
Indianapolis, Ind.	Aug. M. Kuhn....	3,134	St. Joseph, Mo. ....	James Hunter.....	1,800
Kansas City, Mo. .	James Burns ....	3,430	St. Louis, Mo. ....	R. D. Lancaster..	5,000
La Crosse, Wis. .	Frank I. Phelps...	1,200	San Francisco, Cal	Wiley J. Tinnin...	5,000
Louisville, Ky. .	John T. Gathright	4,965	Wheeling, W. Va. .	Alfred C. Egerton	709
Memphis, Tenn. .	Thos. F. Tobin...	1,345			

## ASSISTANT TREASURERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Boston, Mass. ....	Martin P. Kennard.	\$5,000	Philadelphia, Pa. .	S. Davis Page....	\$4,500
Baltimore, Md. .	George W. Bishop.	4,500	St. Louis, Mo. .	Albert G. Edwards..	4,500
Cincinnati, O. .	William W. Sutton..	4,500	San Francisco, California,	Samuel	
Chicago, Ill. .	James T. Healy.....	4,500	H. Brooks.....		5,000
New Orleans, La.,	Samuel Flower....	4,000	Washington, Dist. of Columbia,		
New York, N. Y. .	Charles J. Canda..	8,000	James W. Whelpley.....		3,600

## WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of War. ....	William C. Endicott	Massachusetts...	March 6, 1885	\$8,000
Chief Clerk. ....	John Tweedale...	Pennsylvania...	July 1, 1882	2,750
Adjutant-General. ....	Brig.-Gen. Rich- ard C. Drum.	Pennsylvania...	June 15, 1880	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General	Col. John C. Kelton	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1880	4,500
Chief Clerk. ....	R. P. Thian	New York....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General. ....	Brig.-Gen. Absa- lom Baird	Military Acad'y	Sept. 20, 1885	5,500
Quartermaster-General. ....	Brig.-Gen. Sam- uel B. Holabird	Connecticut...	July 1, 1883	5,500
Chief Clerk. ....	J. Z. Dare	Dist. Columbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General. ....	Wm. B. Rochester.	New York....	Feb. 17, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk. ....	G. D. Hanson	Dist. Columbia	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General. ....	Brig.-Gen. Rob- ert Macfeely...	Military Acad'y	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk. ....	W. A. De Caidry..	Maryland....	.....1881	2,000
Surgeon-General. ....	Colonel John Moore	Indiana.....	Nov. 18, 1886	4,500
Assistants. ....	Maj. Jno. S. Billings	Ohio.....	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
	" D.L. Huntington	Pennsylvania..	Mar. 29, 1882	3,250
	" Charles Smart..	New York....	June 29, 1883	3,250
Chief Clerk. ....	Samuel Ramsey...	Virginia. ....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Chief Medical Purveyor. ....	Col. J. H. Baxter..	Vermont.....	June 23, 1874	4,200
Attending Surgeon. ....	Major Robert M. O'Reilly	Pennsylvania..	.....1884	4,000
Judge Advocate General (Act'g).	Col. G. N. Lieber..	New York....	.....1885	5,500
Chief Clerk. ....	Thomas Duke...	Kansas.....	April 25, 1885	1,900
Chief of Engineers. ....	Brig.-Gen James C. Duane.	Military Acad'y	Oct. 13, 1886	5,500
Chief Clerk. ....	William J. Warren	New York....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Officer in Charge of Public Buildings and Grounds. .	Col. John M. Wil- son	Military Acad'y	June 1, 1885	4,500
Officer in charge of State War, and Navy Depart- ment Building, and Wash- ington Monument. ....	Col. Thos. L. Casey	Military Acad'y	Sept. 2, 1874	4,000

## WAR DEPARTMENT—Continued.

Chief Signal Officer.....	Brig.-Gen. William B. Hazen.....	Milit. Acad'y	Dec. 8, 1880	\$5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley.	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig.-Gen. Stephen V. Benét.....	Milit. Acad'y	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	John J. Cook.....	Dist. Columbia.	May 26, 1882	2,000
Officer in Charge of War Records.....	Lt.-Col. Robert N. Scott.....	California.....	Dec. 7, 1877	3,500

## NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of the Navy.....	William C. Whitney..	New York.....	Mar. 6, 1885	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John W. Hogg.....	Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, 1884	2,500
Judge-Advocate General...	Col. W. B. Remey..	Iowa.....	July 1, 1878	4,500
<i>Chiefs of Bureaus:</i>				
Bureau of Yards & Docks.	Commodore David B. Harmony	Pennsylvania	Mar. 27, 1885	5,000
Bureau of Navigation.....	Comm. J. G. Walker	Mass.....	Oct. 22, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Ordnance.....	Commodore Montgomery Sicard..	Dist. of Col..	July 1, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	Paymaster-Gen'l James Fulton...	Tennessee....	Nov. 17, 1886	5,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	Surgeon-General F. M. Gunnell...	Dist. of Col..	Mar. 27, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting.....	Comm. Winfield S. Schley.....	Maryland....	Sept. 6, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000
Bureau of Steam Engineering.....	Engineer in Chief Chas. H. Loring.	Mass.....	Jan. 18, 1884	5,000
Library and War Records.	Prof. Jas. R. Soley	Massachusetts.	June 9, 1882	3,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Captain Rush R. Wallace.....	Tennessee....	.....1886	4,000

## Navy Pay Office.

Pay Director.....	Thomas H. Looker	Ohio.....	Nov. 1, 1883	\$3,000
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## Marine Corps.

Commandant Marine Corps.	Col. C. G. McCawley	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876	\$4,500
In charge Marine Barracks.	Maj. Geo. P. Houston	Pennsylvania..	May 29, 1883	3,500

## Naval Observatory.

Superintendent.....	Capt. Robert L. Phythian.....	Kentucky....	June 1, 1886	\$5,000
Professors.....	Asaph Hall.....	Mass.....	May 2, 1863	3,500
	William Harkness.	New York....	Aug. 24, 1863	3,500
	John R. Eastman..	New Hamp....	Feb. 17, 1865	3,000
	Edgar Frisby.....	Illinois.....	June 11, 1878	2,200
	Stimson J. Brown..	New York....	Oct. 13, 1888	2,200

## Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent. ....	Prof. S. Newcomb	Mass.....	Sept. 11, 1861	\$3,500
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## Hydrographic Office.

Hydrographer ...	Comm. John R. Bartlett..	Rhode Island.	June 22, 1883	\$3,000
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## Board of Inspection and Survey.

Senior Member. ...	Rear-Adm'l James E. Jouett	Kentucky ....	June 7, 1886	\$5,000
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## POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General.....	William F. Vilas.....	Wisconsin.....	March 3, 1885	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	Thomas E. Nash.....	Illinois.....	July 3, 1885	2,280
First Asst. Postmaster-Gen.....	Adlai E. Stevenson.....	Illinois.....	July 3, 1885	4,000
Second Asst. Postmaster-Gen.....	A. Leo Knott.....	Maryland.....	April 2, 1885	4,000
Third Asst. Postmaster-Gen.....	Abraham D. Hazen.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 7, 1877	4,000
Superintendent Foreign Mails.....	Nicholas M. Bell.....	Missouri.....	April 1, 1885	3,900
Superintendent of Money Order System.....	Chas. F. McDonald.....	Massachusetts.....	July 1, 1865	3,500
Asst. Attorney-General for Post-Office Department.....	Edwin E. Bryant.....	California.....	April 1885	4,000

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Lucius Q. C. Lamar.....	Mississippi.....	March 6, 1885	\$8,000
First Assistant Secretary.....	Henry L. Muldrow.....	Mississippi.....	July 1, 1885	4,580
Assistant Secretary.....	David L. Hawkins.....	Missouri.....	June 17, 1886	4,000
Chief Clerk and Superintendent.....	Geo. M. Lockwood.....	New York.....	April 10, 1877	2,750
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Zach. Montgomery.....	California.....	May 24, 1885	5,000

## General Land Office.

Commissioner.....	Wm. A. J. Sparks.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 26, 1885	\$4,000
Assistant Commissioner.....	S. M. Stockslager.....	Indiana.....	Sept. 2, 1885	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	William Walker.....	Illinois.....	May 16, 1885	2,250

## Pension Office.

Commissioner.....	John C. Black.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 10, 1885	\$5,000
First Deputy Commissioner.....	William E. McLean.....	Indiana.....	April 10, 1885	3,680
Second Deputy Commissioner.....	Joseph J. Bartlett.....	New York.....	Nov. 11, 1885	3,600
Chief Clerk.....	Dominic I. Murphy.....	Pennsylvania.....	Nov. 19, 1885	2,250

## Pension Agents.

		Date of original appointment.	Salary.
Augusta, Me.....	John D. Anderson.....	Mar. 12, 1886.	\$4,000
Boston, Mass.....	Benjamin F. Peach, Jr.....	June 29, 1885.	4,000
Chicago, Ill.....	Mrs. M. A. Mulligan.....	Sept. 19, 1885.	4,000
Columbus, Ohio.....	Gilbert H. Bargar.....	July 17, 1885.	4,000
Concord, N. H.....	W. H. D. Cochrane.....	Oct. 12, 1886.	4,000
Des Moines, Iowa.....	Constant S. Lake.....	May 1, 1886.	4,000
Detroit, Mich.....	Robert McKinstry.....	Nov. 7, 1885.	4,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	Charles A. Zollinger.....	Oct. 7, 1885.	4,000
Knoxville, Tenn.....	Jos. H. Wagner.....	Oct. 2, 1886.	4,000
Louisville, Ky.....	Don Carlos Buell.....	Jan. 1, 1886.	4,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Alfred B. Judd.....	Mar. 1, 1886.	4,000
New York, N. Y.....	Franz Sigel.....	Dec. 16, 1885.	4,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	William W. H. Davis.....	June 25, 1885.	4,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	Russell Errett.....	April 17, 1883.	4,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	Truman H. Allen.....	July 28, 1885.	4,000
Syracuse, N. York.....	Theodore L. Poole.....	May 28, 1879.	4,000
Topeka, Kan.....	George W. Glick.....	Oct. 26, 1885.	4,000
Washington, D. C.....	Sidney L. Willson.....	Jan. 22, 1885.	4,000

The salaries of Pension Agents are limited to \$4,000 per annum and an allowance of 15 cents for each pension voucher issued in excess of 4,000 vouchers per annum.

## Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner.....	John D. C. Atkins.....	Tennessee.....	Mar. 20, 1885	\$4,000
Assistant Commissioner.....	Alex. B. Upshaw.....	Tennessee.....	July 1, 1885	3,000
	Clinton B. Fisk,			
	Chairman.....	Missouri.....	July 3, 1874	None
	Jas. Lidgerwood.....	New York.....	Apr. 16, 1886	None
	Albert K. Smiley.....	Rhode Island.....	Dec. 9, 1879	None
Board of Indian Commissioners.....	William H. Morgan.....	Tennessee.....	Nov. 11, 1885	None
	Wm. H. Waldby.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 7, 1886	None
	William McMichael.....	Pennsylvania.....	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	(Vacancy.)			None
	John Charlton.....	New York.....	Jan. 28, 1885	None
	Merrill E. Gates.....	New Jersey.....	June 27, 1884	None
	Eliphalet Whittlesey, Secretary..	Dis. of Columbia.	Jan. 11, 1882	2,060
	Robert S. Gardner.....	West Virginia.....	July 1, 1880	3,000
	Eli D. Bannister.....	Indiana.....	June 25, 1885	3,000
Indian Inspectors.....	Morris A. Thomas.....	Maryland.....	July 28, 1885	3,000
	George R. Pearsons.....	Iowa.....	July 28, 1885	3,000
	Frank C. Armstrong.....	Louisiana.....	June 26, 1885	3,000

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission	Salary
<b>PATENT OFFICE.</b>				
Commissioner .....	M. V. Montgomery .....	Michigan .....	Mar. 20, 1885	\$5,000
Assistant Commissioner .....	Robert B. Vance .....	North Carolina .....	Apr. 10, 1885	3,000
Chief Clerk .....	Schuyler Duryee .....	Virginia .....	May 4, 1883	2,250
Examiners-in-Chief. ....	Rufus L. B. Clarke .....	Iowa .....	Apr. 23, 1869	3,000
	Henry H. Bates .....	New York .....	May 1, 1877	3,000
	Robert J. Fisher, Jr. ....	Pennsylvania .....	Mar. 5, 1883	3,000
<i>Principal Examiners:</i>				
Interferences .....	Walter Johnson .....	Michigan .....	Nov. —, 1886	2,500
Agricultural Implements .....	Oscar C. Fox .....	New York .....	July 1, 1873	2,400
Agricultural Products .....	William H. Blodgett .....	Wisconsin .....	Apr. 8, 1883	2,400
Builders' Hardware and Surgery .....	A. George Wilkinson .....	Connecticut .....	May 15, 1868	2,400
Calorifics .....	Lewis B. Wynne, Jr. ....	Dist. of Columbia .....	....., 1886	2,400
Chemistry .....	Thomas Antisell .....	Dist. of Columbia .....	May 10, 1877	2,400
Civil Engineering .....	Benjamin W. Pond .....	Maine .....	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
Designs and Sewing-machines .....	Perry B. Pierce .....	New York .....	Mar. 10, 1883	2,400
Electricity—A .....	Charles J. Kintner .....	Michigan .....	May 4, 1883	2,400
Electricity—B .....	George D. Seely .....	Pennsylvania .....	....., 1886	2,400
Fine Arts, Photography, and Advertising .....	William Burke .....	Wisconsin .....	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
Fire-arms, Navigation, and Wood-working .....	Malcolm Seaton .....	Dist. of Columbia .....	Oct. 1, 1882	2,400
Gas, Metallurgy, Brewing, and Distillation .....	Frank P. MacLean .....	California .....	....., 1886	2,400
Harvesters .....	J. A. Goldsborough .....	Maryland .....	....., 1886	2,400
Household Furniture .....	Oscar Woodward .....	Iowa .....	Aug. 30, 1883	2,400
Hydraulics .....	Frank T. Brown .....	Kentucky .....	July 18, 1884	2,400
Land Conveyances .....	Henry P. Sanders .....	New York .....	May 13, 1875	2,400
Leather-working Machinery, etc. ....	John P. Chapman .....	Ohio .....	Nov. 16, 1875	2,400
Mechanical Engineering .....	W. S. Aughinbaugh .....	Ohio .....	....., 1886	2,400
Metal-working .....	Joseph W. Jayne .....	Pennsylvania .....	July 1, 1862	2,400
Metal-working and Packing Vessels .....	Solon W. Stocking .....	New York .....	May 1, 1876	2,400
Milling and Thrashing, etc. ....	Robert Mason .....	Tennessee .....	July 1, 1881	2,400
Plastics, Oils, Sugar, etc. ....	Benjamin S. Hedrick .....	North Carolina .....	June 1, 1862	2,400
Pneumatics .....	Wm. W. Townsend .....	Dist. of Columbia .....	....., 1886	2,400
Printing, Bookbinding, etc. ....	L. M. E. Cooke .....	Dist. of Columbia .....	Feb. 27, 1879	2,400
Steam Engineering .....	Francis Fowler .....	New York .....	Jan. 19, 1876	2,400
Textiles .....	Charles F. Randall .....	Illinois .....	....., 1886	2,400
Trade-marks and Instruments of Precision .....	Franklin A. Seely .....	Pennsylvania .....	June 17, 1880	2,400
Washing, Brushing, and Abrading .....	Charles G. Gould .....	Vermont .....	July 18, 1884	2,400
Librarian .....	Leonard D. Sale .....	Michigan .....	July 15, 1885	2,000
<b>OFFICE OF EDUCATION.</b>				
Commissioner .....	Nath'l H. E. Dawson .....	Alabama .....	Aug. 6, 1886	3,000
Chief Clerk .....	William H. Gardiner .....	Illinois .....	Feb. 21, 1882	1,800
<b>GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.</b>				
Director .....	John W. Powell .....	Illinois .....	Mar. 21, 1881	6,000
Chief Clerk .....	James C. Pilling .....	Dist. of Columbia .....	July 1, 1881	2,400
Executive Officer .....	James Stevenson .....	Kentucky .....	Mar. 7, 1881	3,000
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Commissioner of Labor .....	Carroll D. Wright .....	Massachusetts .....	Jan. 22, 1884	3,000
Commissioner of Railroads .....	Joseph E. Johnston .....	Virginia .....	Apr. 2, 1885	4,500
Superintendent of Government Hospital for Insane .....	William W. Godding .....	Massachusetts .....	Sept. 1, 1877	4,000
President Columbia Institution for Deaf and Dumb .....	Edw'd M. Gallaudet .....	Connecticut .....	May —, 1857	4,000 & house
Architect Capitol Extension .....	Edward Clark .....	Pennsylvania .....	Aug. 30, 1865	4,500
Register of Wills .....	Dorsey Clagett .....	Dist. of Columbia .....	Aug. 9, 1886	Fees.
Recorder of Deeds .....	James C. Matthews .....	New York .....	Aug. 9, 1886	Fees.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Attorney-General.....	Augustus H. Garland.	Arkansas.....	Mar. 6, 1885	\$8,000
Solicitor-General.....	George A. Jenks...	Penn.....	July 30, 1885	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General..	William A. Maury.	Virginia.....	May 17, 1882	5,000
Assistant Attorney-General..	Robert A. Howard.	Arkansas.....	June 1, 1885	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Cecil Clay.....	Penn.....	Dec. 21, 1883	2,200
Law Clerk.....	Alex' der J. Bentley	Ohio.....	June 10, 1867	2,700

## Department of Agriculture.

Commissioner.....	Norman J. Colman.....	Missouri.....	April 2, 1885	\$4,500
Chief Clerk.....	Francis C. Nesbit..	Missouri.....	April 23, 1885	2,500
Statistician.....	J. Richard Dodge..	Ohio.....	Nov. 15, 1881	2,500
Entomologist.....	Charles V. Riley.....	Missouri.....	July 6, 1881	2,500
Botanist.....	George Vasey.....	Illinois.....	April, 1872	2,000
Chemist.....	Harvey W. Wiley.....	Indiana.....	April 9, 1883	2,500
Microscopist.....	Thomas Taylor.....	Mass.....	.....	2,000
Chief Forestry Division....	B. E. Fernow.....	New York.....	Mar. 10, 1886	2,000
Supt. of Gardens and Grounds	William Saunders..	Penn.....	Sept. 1862	2,500

## Civil Service Commission.

Name.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Alfred F. Edgerton.....	Indiana.....	Nov. 4, 1885	\$3,500
John H. Oberly.....	Illinois.....	April 6, 1886	3,500
Charles Lyman.....	Connecticut.....	April 6, 1886	3,500
Chief Examiner—William H. Webster.....	Connecticut.....	August, 1886	3,000
Secretary—John T. Doyle.....	New York.....	Aug. 16, 1886	1,600

## Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

SECRETARY—Spencer F. Baird.	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,	{ Jas. C. Welling.
Assistant Secretary—J. P. Langley.		{ Henry Coppée,
Assistant Secretary—G. Brown Goode.		{ M. C. Meigs.
Chief Clerk—William J. Rhees.		

## REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison R. Waite, Ch'f Justice of the U.S.	Wm. W. Phelps, member of the House.
John Sherman, Pres. Senate, <i>pro tem</i> .	Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.
Justin S. Morrill, member of the Senate.	Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.
Samuel B. Maxey, member of the Senate.	Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.
Shelby M. Cullom, member of the Senate.	James C. Welling, Washington, D. C.
Otho R. Singleton, member of the House.	Montgomery C. Meigs, Washington, D. C.
Wm. L. Wilson, member of the House.	James B. Angell, Ann Arbor, Mich.

## The National Museum.

Director—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Director—G. Brown Goode.
Curators—Tarleton H. Bean, William H. Dall, Frederick P. Dewey, Richard Rathbun,	
Charles Rau, Robert Ridgway, Charles V. Riley, C. D. Walcott, Lester F.	
Ward, Charles A. White, Frederick W. True, H. C. Yarrow, C. Bendire,	
H. G. Beyer, F. W. Clarke, J. W. Collins, R. E. Earll, Romeyn Hitchcock,	
G. P. Merrill, W. H. Holmes, O. T. Mason, R. E. C. Stearns, J. E. Watkins.	

## United States Fish Commission.

Commissioner—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Commissioner—T. B. Ferguson.
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## District of Columbia Government.

COMMISSIONERS.		Date of Commission.	Salary.
<i>President</i> —William B. Webb.....		July 20, 1885	\$5,000
Samuel E. Wheatley.....		March 29, 1886	5,000
Colonel William Ludlow (appointed from the Army),		1886	5,000
<i>Secretary</i> —William Tindall.			
<i>Asst. Engineer</i> —Capt. Thos. W. Symons.	<i>Supt. of Public Schools</i> —W. B. Powell.		
<i>Asst. Engineer</i> —Capt. Eugene Griffin.	<i>Health Officer</i> —Smith Townsend, M.D.		
<i>Attorney</i> —Albert G. Riddle.	<i>Coroner</i> —DeWitt C. Patterson, M.D.		
<i>Assistant Attorney</i> —Henry E. Davis.	<i>Surveyor</i> —William Forsyth.		
<i>Collector of Taxes</i> —John F. Cook.	<i>Inspector of Buildings</i> —Thos. B. Entwisle.		
<i>Assessor</i> —Robert P. Dodge.	<i>Police Superintendent</i> —Col. Wm. G. Moore.		
<i>Auditor and Comptroller</i> —I. S. Tichenor.	<i>Chief Fire Engineer</i> —Joseph Parris.		
<i>Judge of the Police Court</i> —Wm. B. Snell.....	Maine..... 1882.....		\$3,000

**SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.**

The Court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October.

	Appointed from	Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE MORRISON R. WAITE.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$10,500
JUSTICE SAMUEL F. MILLER.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1862.....	10,000
JUSTICE STEPHEN J. FIELD.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1863.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOSEPH P. BRADLEY.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOHN M. HARLAN.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 29, 1877.....	10,000
JUSTICE WILLIAM B. WOODS.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000
JUSTICE STANLEY MATTHEWS.....	Ohio.....	May 12, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE HORACE GRAY.....	Massachusetts.....	Dec. 20, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE SAMUEL BLATCHFORD.....	New York.....	Mar. 23, 1882.....	10,000
CLERK OF THE } SUPREME COURT }	James H. McKenney	District Columbia. .... 1880. ....	6,000
MARSHAL—John G. Nicolay.....	Illinois.....	..... 1872.....	3,000
REPORTER—J. C. Bancroft Davis.....	New York.....	..... 1883.....	5,700

**CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.**

<b>First Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. Circuit Judge—LeBarron B. Colt, Providence, R. I., July 5, 1884.....				\$6,000
<b>Second Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Blatchford, New York City. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. Circuit Judge—William T. Wallace, New York City. April 6, 1882.....				\$6,000
<b>Third Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Bradley, Newark, N. J. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. Circuit Judge—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 22, 1878 .....				\$6,000
<b>Fourth Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Chief Justice Waite, Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. Circuit Judge—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 13, 1870.....				\$6,000
<b>Fifth Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Woods, Montgomery, Ala. Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. Circuit Judge—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans. La. May 13, 1881.....				\$6,000
<b>Sixth Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Matthews, Cincinnati, Ohio. Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. Circuit Judge—Howell E. Jackson, Jackson, Tenn., April 12, 1886.....				\$6,000
<b>Seventh Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Harlan, Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin Circuit Judge—Walter Q. Gresham, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 9, 1884.....				\$6,000
<b>Eighth Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Miller, Keokuk, Iowa. Districts of Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado. Circuit Judge—David J. Brewer, Leavenworth, Kansas, March 31, 1884.....				\$6,000
<b>Ninth Judicial Circuit.</b> —Mr. Justice Field, San Francisco, Cal. Districts of California, Oregon, Nevada. Circuit Judge—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 10, 1870.....				\$6,000

**UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.**

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—William A. Richardson...	Massachusetts...	Jan. 20, 1885.....	\$4,500
Judge Charles C. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 22, 1885.....	4,500
Judge Glenni W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 20, 1881.....	4,500
Judge Lawrence Weldon.....	Illinois.....	Nov. 24, 1883.....	4,500
Judge John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Jan. 20, 1885.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1873.....	3,000

**SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.**

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—David K. Cartter.....	Ohio.....	March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES—Arthur MacArthur.....	Wisconsin.....	July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner.....	Maryland.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox.....	Dist. Columbia.....	March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	Ohio.....	July 24, 1879.....	4,000
William M. Merrick.....	Maryland.....	May 1, 1885.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY—Aug. S. Worthington.....	Dist. Columbia.....	..... 1884.....	\$200 and fees
CLERK—Return J. Meigs.....	New York.....	March 23, 1863.....	\$3,500
MARSHAL—Albert A. Wilson.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Dec. 2, 1885.....	\$200 and fees

## JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DIETRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SAL-ARY.
<b>ALABAMA:</b>				
N. & Middle District	John Bruce.....	Montgomery.....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
Southern " "	Harry T. Toulmin.....		Dec. 14, 1886	3,500
<b>ARKANSAS:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Henry C. Caldwell.....	Little Rock.....	June 30, 1884	3,500
Western " "	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith.....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA, N'n Dist.	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco.....	Feb. 27, 1881	5,000
Southern District.....	Erskine M. Ross.....	Los Angeles.....	Dec. 16, 1886	4,000
<b>COLORADO:</b>	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 20, 1877	
<b>CONNECTICUT:</b>	Nathaniel Shipman.....	Hartford.....	April 17, 1872	3,500
<b>DELAWARE:</b>	Leonard E. Wales.....	Wilmington.....	Mar. 20, 1884	3,500
<b>FLORIDA:</b>				
Northern District.....	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville.....	Jan. 30, 1877	3,500
Southern " "	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872	3,500
<b>GEORGIA:</b>				
Northern District.....	William T. Newman.....	Atlanta.....	Aug. 13, 1886	3,500
Southern District.....	Emory Speer.....	Savannah.....	Feb. 18, 1886	3,500
<b>ILLINOIS:</b>				
Northern District.....	Henry W. Blodgett.....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern " "	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield.....	Mar. 3, 1865	3,500
<b>INDIANA:</b>	William A. Woods.....	Indianapolis.....	May. 2, 1883	3,500
<b>IOWA:</b>				
Northern District.....	Oliver P. Shiras.....	Dubuque.....	Aug. 14, 1882	3,500
Southern " "	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1866	3,500
<b>KANSAS:</b>	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
<b>KENTUCKY:</b>	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880	3,500
<b>LOUISIANA:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Edward C. Billings.....	New Orleans.....	Feb. 10, 1876	4,500
Western " "	Aleck Boorman.....	Shreveport.....	May 18, 1881	3,500
<b>MAINE:</b>	Nathan Webb.....	Portland.....	Jan. 24, 1882	3,500
<b>MARYLAND:</b>	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
<b>MASSACHUSETTS:</b>	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
<b>MICHIGAN:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western " "	Henry F. Severens.....	Kalamazoo.....	May 25, 1886	3,500
<b>MINNESOTA:</b>	Reusselaer R. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	June 1, 1858	3,500
<b>MISSISSIPPI:</b>				
(Two Districts).....	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1886	3,500
<b>MISSOURI:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1867	3,500
Western " "	Arnold Kregel.....	Kansas City.....	Mar. 31, 1865	3,500
<b>NEBRASKA:</b>	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
<b>NEVADA:</b>	George M. Sabin.....	Carson City.....	July 26, 1882	3,500
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE:</b>	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
<b>NEW JERSEY:</b>	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
<b>NEW YORK:</b>				
Northern District.....	Alfred C. Coxe.....	Utica.....	May 4, 1882	4,000
Southern " "	Addison Brown.....	New York City.....	June 2, 1881	4,000
Eastern " "	Charles L. Benedict.....	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1866	4,000
<b>NORTH CAROLINA:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Augustus S. Seymour.....	New Berne.....	Feb. 21, 1882	3,500
Western " "	Robert P. Diek.....	Greensboro.....	June 7, 1872	3,500
<b>OHIO:</b>				
Northern District.....	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern " "	George R. Sage.....	Cincinnati.....	Mar. 20, 1883	4,000
<b>OREGON:</b>	Matthew P. Deady.....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1869	3,500
<b>PENNSYLVANIA:</b>				
Eastern District.....	William Butler.....	Philadelphia.....	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western " "	Marcus W. Acheson.....	Pittsburg.....	Jan. 14, 1880	3,500
<b>RHODE ISLAND:</b>	George M. Carpenter.....	Providence.....	Dec. 13, 1884	3,500
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA:</b>	Charles H. Simonton.....	Charleston.....	Sept. 8, 1886	3,500
<b>TENNESSEE:</b>				
East. & Mid. Dist.....	David M. Key.....	Chattanooga.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.....	Eli S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,500
<b>TEXAS:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Chauncey B. Sabin.....	Galveston.....	April 5, 1884	3,500
Western " "	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern " "	A. P. McCormick.....	Graham.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
<b>VERMONT:</b>	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Jamaica.....	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
<b>VIRGINIA:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Robert W. Hughes.....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western " "	John Paul.....	Harrisonburg.....	Mar. 3, 1883	3,500
<b>WEST VIRGINIA:</b>	John J. Jackson.....	Parkersburg.....	Aug. 8, 1861	3,500
<b>WISCONSIN:</b>				
Eastern District.....	Charles E. Dyer.....	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1875	3,500
Western " "	Romanzo E. Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

## OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist..	Wm. H. Denson, Gadsden.	A. H. Keller, Tusculumla.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District..	Wm. H. Denson, Montgomery.	Wm. W. Allen, Montgomery.	J. W. D. Mmick, Montgomery.
Southern District.	John D. Burnett, Evergreen.	Wm. W. Allen, Marion.	Henry S. Skatts, Mobile.
ARKANSAS—E. Dist..	Jos. W. House, Little Rock.	Thos. Fletcher, Little Rock.	( Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock.
Western District..	Monti H. Sandels, Ft. Smith.	John Carroll, Eureka Spr'gs.	( Samuel J. Clark, Helena.
CALIFORNIA—N. Dis.	John T. Carey, San Francisco.	John C. Franks, S. Francisco.	Steph. Wheeler, Fort Smith.
Southern District.	J. M. Brooks, Los Angeles.	David R. Risley, S. Francisco.	S. Hoffman, San Francisco.
COLORADO.....	Henry W. Hobson, Denver.	Z. T. Hill, Carson City.	Edward F. Bishop, Denver.
CONNECTICUT.....	Lewis E. Stanton, Hartford.	Nathan D. Bates, Norwich.	Edwin E. Marvin, Hartford.
DELAWARE.....	J. C. Patterson, Wilmington.	Charles M. Newlin, Wilmington.	S. Kodman Smith, Wilmington.
FLORIDA—N. Dist...	Rhydon M. Call, Jacksonv'e.	Wm. C. Bird, Monticello.	( P. Walter, Jacksonville.
Southern District.	L. W. Bethell, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	( D. B. Ball, Tallahassee.
GEORGIA—N. Dist..	Benj. H. Hill, Jr., Atlanta.	John W. Nelms, Atlanta.	( G. E. Wentworth, Pen'cola.
Southern District.	Dapont Gueyry, Americus.	Lucius M. Lamar, Macon.	Eugene O. Locke, Key West.
ILLINOIS—N. Dist..	William G. Ewing, Chicago.	Fred. H. Marsh, Chicago.	Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta.
Southern District.	G. van Hoorbeke, Springfield.	Herman G. Weber, Springfield.	Marion Erwin, Savannah.
INDIANA.....	David Turpie, Indianapolis.	Ed. Hawkins, Laporte.	Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago.
IOWA—N. District..	Tim. P. Murphy, Sioux City.	Wm. M. Desmond, Keokuk.	M. B. Converse, Springfield.
Southern District.	D. O. Finch, Des Moines.	Edw. Campbell, Jr., Fairfield.	N. C. Butler, Indianapolis.
KANSAS.....	William C. Perry, Topeka.	William C. Jones, Topeka.	( J. Van Duzee, Dubuque.
KENTUCKY.....	J. C. Wickliffe, Louisville.	Andrew J. Gross, Cloverport.	Henry K. Love, Des Moines.
LOUISIANA—E. Dist.	Chas. Parlangue, N. Orleans.	R. B. Pleasants, N. Orleans.	Joseph C. Wilson, Topeka.
Western District..	Montfort S. Jones, Shreveport.	A. C. Gibson, Shreveport.	Austin Ballard, Louisville.
MAINE.....	George E. Bird, Portland.	Charles B. Harmon, Portland.	John Devonshire, N. Orleans.
MARYLAND.....	Thos. G. Hayes, Baltimore.	Geo. H. Cairnes, Baltimore.	J. W. Wheaton, Shreveport.
MASSACHUSETTS..	George M. Stearns, Chicopee.	Nath. P. Banks, Waltham.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland.
MICHIGAN—E. Dist..	Cyrenius P. Black, Detroit.	Galusha Pennell, Detroit.	James W. Chew, Baltimore.
Western District..	G. C. Godwin, Grand Rapids.	D. R. Waters, Grand Rapids.	Clement H. Hill, Boston.
MINNESOTA.....	George N. Baxter, Faribault.	Wm. M. Campbell, Litchfield.	( D. J. Davison, Detroit.
MISSISSIPPI—N. Dist.	Charles B. Howry, Oxford.	James M. Liddell, Oxford.	C. B. Hinsdill, Grand Rapids.
Southern District.	J. B. Harris, Jackson.	W. Lee Dinkins, Jackson.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul.
MISSOURI—E. Dist..	Thomas E. Anderson, St. Louis.	J. E. D. Cousins, St. Louis.	George R. Hill, Oxford.
Western District..	M. E. Benton, Neosho.	Eljah Gates, St. Joseph.	Archie Methee, Jackson.
NEBRASKA.....	G. M. Lambertson, Lincoln.	E. L. Bierbower, Omaha.	Joseph H. Clark, St. Louis.
NEVADA.....	Tremore Coffin, Carson City.	Thos. E. Kelly, Virginia City.	L. Schmidt, Jefferson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE...	John S. H. Frink, Portsmouth.	Fred. A. Barker, Keene.	E. S. Dundy, Jr., Omaha.
NEW JERSEY.....	J. H. Lippincott, Jersey City.	Alphonso E. Gordon, Trenton.	T. J. Edwards, Carson City.
NEW YORK—N. Dist.	Dan N. Lockwood, Buffalo.	Walt. H. Bunn, Cooperstown.	Benj. F. Clark, Manchester.
Southern District.	Stephen A. Walker, N.Y. City.	M. T. McMahon, N. Y. City.	Lindsay Rowe, Trenton.
Eastern District..	Mark D. Wilbur, Brooklyn.	Augustus C. Tate, Brooklyn.	Chas. B. Germain, Buffalo.
N. CAROLINA—E. Dis.	Fabius H. Burbee, Raleigh.	Van V. Richardson, Wilmington.	S. H. Lyman, New York City.
Western District..	Hamilton C. Jones, Charlotte.	David Settle, Greensboro.	( B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn.
OHIO—N. District..	Robert S. Shields, Canton.	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland.	( W. J. Griffin, Elizabeth City.
Southern District.	Wm. B. Burnet, Cincinnati.	Henry C. Urner, Cincinnati.	( G. E. Tinker, New Berne.
OREGON.....	L. L. McArthur, Portland.	Penumbra Kelly, Portland.	( Wm. H. Shaw, Wilmington.
PENNSYLVANIA.....	J. K. Valentine, Philadelphia.	Jas. N. Kerns, Philadelphia.	( H. C. Cowles, Stateville.
Eastern District..	George A. Allen, Pittsburg.	George W. Miller, Pittsburg.	( James E. Reed, Asheville.
Western District.	David S. Baker, Providence.	J. H. Coggeshall, Providence.	( J. W. Payne, Greensboro.
RHODE ISLAND.....	L. F. Youmans, Columbia.	Ellias M. Boykin, Charleston.	Charles H. Bill, Cleveland.
SOUTH CAROLINA...	J. C. J. William, Knoxville.	Joseph J. Ivins, Knoxville.	Benj. R. Cowen, Cincinnati.
TENNESSEE—E. Dist.	Ernest Pillow, Nashville.	Saml. F. Yancey, Gallatin.	( R. H. Lamson, Portland.
Middle District..	Henry W. McCorry, Jackson.	Thomas B. Yancey, Memphis.	Charles S. Lincoln, Phil'a.
Western District..	J. E. McComb, Montgomery.	Rich. B. Reagan, Galveston.	( S. C. McCandless, Pittsburg.
TEXAS—East. Dist..	Rudolph Kleberg, Cuero.	John F. Rankin, Austin.	Henry Pitman, Providence.
Western District..	Charles B. Pearre, Waco.	William L. Cabell, Dallas.	( E. M. Seabrook, Charleston.
VERMONT.....	Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro'.	John Robinson, Burlington.	( H. L. McClung, Knoxville.
VIRGINIA—East. Dis.	John C. Gibson, Richmond.	Thomas W. Scott, Richmond.	( E. R. Campbell, Nashville.
Western District..	Henry C. Allen, Woodstock.	Samuel L. Graham, Graham.	( H. E. Andrews, Memphis.
WEST VIRGINIA.....	Corn. C. Watts, Charleston.	Columbus Schon, Wheeling.	( Geo. C. Rives, Galveston.
WISCONSIN—E. Dist.	Wm. A. Walker, Milwaukee.	Francis H. West, Milwaukee.	( W. E. Singleton, Jefferson.
Western District..	Allen R. Bushnell, Lancaster.	David C. Fulton, Hudson.	( William A. Allen, Tyler.
			( Samuel Hopkins, Austin.
			( Edw. Tilton, Browns'le.
			( W. C. Roberts, S. Antonio.
			( John H. Finks, Waco.
			( A. J. Houston, Dallas.
			( F. W. Girard, Graham.
			( Geo. E. Johnson, Burlington.
			( William B. Wall, Richmond.
			( John S. Fowler, Alexandria.
			( Charles T. Barry, Norfolk.
			( G. W. Morris, Danville.
			( F. W. Rives, Lynchburg.
			( A. K. Fletcher, Harrisonb'g.
			( I. C. Fowler, Abingdon.
			( Jasper Y. Moore, Clarksburg.
			( Edward Kurtz, Milwaukee.
			( E. M. Stearns, Madison.
			( Harvey J. Peck, La Crosse.



## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1886.]

COUNTRY, AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
<b>Argentine Republic.</b> October 27, 1885.	Señor Don Vicente G. Quesada.....	* E. E. and M. P.
<b>Austria-Hungary.</b> March 7, 1882.	Baron Ignatz von Schaeffer (absent) Count Lippe Weissenfeld.....	E. E. and M. P. Councillor of Leg'n and Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
<b>Belgium.</b> October 29, 1881.	Mr. Bounder de Melsbroeck..... Count Gaston d'Arschot.....	E. E. and M. P. Counsellor of Legation.
<b>Bolivia</b> May 24, 1886.	Doctor Casimiro Corral..... Doctor Damaso Sanchez.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary.
<b>Brazil</b> December 9, 1885.	Baron de Itajubá..... Senhor Don José Ferriera da Costa.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Chili</b> August 12, 1885.	Señor Don Domingo Gana..... Señor Beltram Mathieu.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary.
<b>China</b> April 29, 1886.	Mr. Chang Yen Hoon..... Mr. Shu Cheon Pon.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Colombia, U. S. of</b> October 18, 1881.	Señor Don Ricardo Becerra..... Señor Don Augustin A. Jimenez.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Costa Rica</b> February 17, 1885.	Señor Don Manuel Ma. Peralta (absent) Señor Don Carlos Saenz.....	E. E. and M. P. Attaché. M. R. and C. G.
<b>Denmark</b> March 26, 1885.	Mr. P. L. E. de Lövenörn.....	E. E. and M. P.
<b>Ecuador</b> July 8, 1884.	Señor Don Antonio Flores.....	E. E. and M. P.
<b>France</b> June 22, 1882.	Mr. Théodore Roustan..... Count Maurice Sala.....	E. E. and M. P. First Secretary.
<b>Germany</b> October 16, 1884.	Mr. H. von Alvensleben..... Baron von Zedtwitz.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Great Britain</b> November 14, 1881.	The Hon. Sir L. S. Sackville West..... Horace A. Helyar, Esq.....	E. E. and M. P. Second Secretary.
<b>Guatemala</b> July 14, 1886.	Señor Don Enrique Toriello.....	Chargé d'Affaires.
<b>Hawaii</b> March 6, 1883.	Mr. H. A. P. Carter.....	E. E. and M. P.
<b>Haiti</b> February 18, 1873.	Mr. Stephen Preston..... Mr. Charles A. Preston.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Italy</b> October 28, 1881.	Baron De Fava..... Le Comte Albert de Forestá.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Japan</b> October 18, 1884.	Mr. Jushii Riuchi Kuki..... Mr. Shiro Akabané.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Mexico</b> March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Matias Romero..... Señor Don Cayetano Romero.....	E. E. and M. P. First Secretary.
<b>Netherlands</b> June 10, 1884.	Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....	E. E. and M. P.
<b>Portugal</b> October 8, 1878.	Viscount das Nogueiras.....	E. E. and M. P.
<b>Russia</b> April 11, 1882.	Mr. Charles de Struve (absent).. Baron Rosen.....	E. E. and M. P. Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
<b>Salvador</b> October 19, 1886.	Señor Don Miguel Velasco y Velasco	M. R.
<b>Spain</b> April 6, 1886.	Señor Don Emilio de Muruaga..... Señor Don Miguel de Florez Garcia.....	E. E. and M. P. First Secretary.
<b>Sweden and Norway</b> March 17, 1885.	Mr. J. de Reuterskiöld..... Mr. Sigurd Ihsen.....	E. E. and M. P. Attaché.
<b>Switzerland</b> October 24, 1882.	Colonel Emile Frey..... Major Karl Kloss.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Turkey</b> May 11, 1883.	Hussein Tefik Pasha..... Rustem Effendi.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
<b>Uruguay</b> April 19, 1883.	Señor Don Enrique M. Estrázulas (absent).....	Chargé d'Affaires.
<b>Venezuela</b> December 15, 1883.	Señor Don A. M. Soteldo.....	Chargé d'Affaires.

\* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

## DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1866.]

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Argentine Republic.	Bayliss W. Hanna, M.R. & C.G. <sup>1</sup>	Buenos Ay.	Indiana.	June 17, '85	\$7,500
Austria-Hungary.	E. E. & M. P. <sup>2</sup>	Vienna	Vienna		12,000
Belgium.	James F. Lee, Sec. of Legation	Vienna	Maryland	July 2, '85	1,800
Bolivia.	Lambert Tree, Minister Res.	Brussels.	Illinois.	July 3, '85	7,500
Brazil.	William A. Seay, M.R. & C.G.	La Paz	Louisiana	May 9, '85	5,000
	Thomas J. Jarvis, E.E. & M.P.	Rio de Jan.	N. Ca.	Apr. 2, '85	12,000
	Charles B. Trail, Sec. Legation	Rio de Jan.	Maryland	Oct. 9, '83	1,800
Central American States:	COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, SALVADOR.				
	Henry C. Hall, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala	N. York.	July 13, '82	10,000
	D. Lynch Pringle, Sec. of Leg.	Guatemala	S. Ca.	July 5, '84	2,000
Chili.	Wm. R. Roberts, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago.	N. York.	Apr. 2, '85	10,000
	Christian M. Siebert, Sec. Leg.	Santiago.	N. York.	Apr. 20, '85	1,500
China.	Charles Denby, E. E. & M. P.	Peking	Indiana.	May 29, '85	12,000
	Wm. W. Rockhill, Sec'y Leg.	Peking	Maryland	July 1, '85	2,625
	Charles Denby, Jr., 2d Sec. Leg.	Peking	Indiana.	July 1, '85	1,800
	F. D. Cheshire, Interpreter	Peking		Sept. 4, '84	3,000
Colombia.	Dabney H. Maury, Minister Res.	Bogota	Virginia.	Oct. 18, '80	7,500
	Sec. Legation	Bogota			2,000
Corea.	Hugh A. Dinsmore, M.R. & C.G.	Seoul.		Jan. 6, '87	5,000
Denmark.	Rasmus B. Anderson, M.R. & C.G.	Copenhag.	Wis.	Apr. 2, '85	5,000
France.	Robert M. McLane, E.E. & M.P.	Paris	Maryland	Mar. 23, '85	17,500
	Henri Vignaud, Sec. Legation.	Paris.	Louisiana	May 15, '85	2,625
	Augustus Jay, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Paris.	Louisiana	Apr. 11, '85	2,000
Germany.	Geo. H. Pendleton, E.E. & M.P.	Berlin	Ohio	Mar. 23, '85	17,500
	Chapman Coleman, Sec. Leg.	Berlin	Kent'ky.	Sept. 15, '84	2,625
	F. V. S. Crosby, 2d Sec. Leg.	Berlin	N. York.	Sept. 5, '81	2,000
Great Britain.	Edward J. Phelps, E.E. & M.P.	London.	Vermont.	Mar. 23, '85	17,500
	Wm. J. Hopkin, Sec. of Leg.	London.	N. Jersey	June 22, '76	2,625
	Henry White, 2d Sec. of Leg.	London.	Maryland	Dec. 26, '83	2,000
Hawaiian Islands.	George W. Merrill, Min. Res.	Honolulu	Nevada.	Apr. 2, '85	7,500
Hayti.	J. E. W. Thompson, M.R. & C.G.	Port au Prince	N. York.	May 7, '85	5,000
Italy.	John B. Stallo, E. E. & M. P.	Rome	Ohio	June 17, '85	12,000
	Chas. A. Dougherty, Sec. Leg.	Rome	Penn.	June 19, '85	1,800
Japan.	Richard B. Hubbard, E.E. & M.P.	Yeddo	Texas	Apr. 2, '85	12,000
	Fred'k S. Mansfield, Sec. Leg.	Yeddo	Texas	Nov. 12, '85	2,625
	Edwin Dunn, 2d Sec. Legation	Yeddo		July 5, '85	1,800
	Willis N. Whitney, Interpreter	Yeddo	Japan	Mar. 22, '83	2,500
Liberia.	Moses A. Hopkins, M.R. & C.G.	Monrovia.	N. Ca.	Sept. 11, '85	5,000
Mexico.	Thos. C. Manning, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico.	Louisiana	Aug. 31, '86	12,000
	Thomas B. Connery, Sec. Leg.	Mexico.	N. York.	Jan. 25, '87	1,800
Netherlands.	Isaac Bell, Jr., Minister Res.	The Hague.	R. Island	Apr. 2, '85	7,500
Paraguay & Uruguay.	John E. Bacon, Chargé d'Aff.	Montevideo	S. Ca.	Apr. 28, '85	5,000
Persia.	E. Spencer Pratt, M. R. & C. G.	Teheran.	Alabama	Aug. 3, '86	5,000
Peru.	Charles W. Buck, E. E. & M. P.	Lima.	Kent'ky	Apr. 2, '85	10,000
	Richard K. Neal, Sec. of Leg.	Lima.	Penn.	July 5, '84	1,500
Portugal.	Edward P. C. Lewis, M.R. & C.G.	Lisbon	N. Jersey	Apr. 2, '85	5,000
Roumania, Servia & Greece.	Walter Fearn, M. R. & C. G.	Bucharest.	Louisiana	Apr. 18, '85	6,500
Russia.	Geo. V. N. Lothrop, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg.	Mich.	May 7, '85	17,500
	Geo. W. Wurts, Sec. Legation.	St. Petersburg.	Penn.	Feb. 19, '83	2,625
Siam.	Jacob T. Child, M. R. & C. G.	Bangkok.	Missouri.	Mar. 9, '86	5,000
Spain.	Jabez L. M. Curry, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid	Virginia	Oct. 7, '85	12,000
	Edward H. Strobel, Sec. Leg.	Madrid	N. York	June 20, '85	1,800
	Clerk of Legation				1,800
Sweden & Norway.	Rufus Magee, Minister Res.	Stockholm.	Indiana.	Apr. 2, '85	7,500
Switzerland.	Boyd Winchester, M. R. & C. G.	Berne.	Kent'ky	May 7, '85	5,000
Turkey.	E. E. & M. P.	Constantin			10,000
	Sec'y Legation	Constantin			1,800
	A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter	Constantin	Turkey	July 1, '73	2,500
Venezuela.	Charles L. Scott, M. R. & C. G.	Caracas.	Alabama	Apr. 28, '85	7,500

<sup>1</sup> M. R., Minister Resident; C. G., Consul-General.<sup>2</sup> E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<sup>3</sup> The Secretary is also Consul-General, receiving for both offices \$2,000.

## UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upward, annually. By the statutes of the United States the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at .....	\$6,000	Twenty-one consulates at .....	\$3,000
Three " at .....	5,000	Twenty-two " at .....	2,500
One consulate at .....	4,500	Forty-four " at .....	2,000
Five consulates at .....	4,000	Sixty-one " at .....	1,500
Seven " at .....	3,500	Twenty-six " at .....	1,000

By law all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At some other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the sole compensation of the incumbent, which, however, is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000; and such agents are allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$2,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1885.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1885.

C.A. means Commercial Agent, A. Agent; C.G. Consul-General; C.C. Consular Clerk.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1886.
<b>Argentine Republic.</b>					
Buenos Ayres .....	Edward L. Baker....	Illinois.....	Jan. 8, '74	\$2,500	\$1,863 50
Rosario .....	Willis E. Baker.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 21, '84	Fees.	.....
<b>Austria-Hungary.</b>					
Prague .....	Charles Jonas.....	Wisconsin.....	Nov. 17, '86	2,000	9,759 50
Reichenberg.....	John B. Hawes, C. A.	California.....	June 25, '86	1,000	4,123 00
Trieste .....	Henry W. Gilbert....	New York.....	Sept. 10, '85	2,000	2,225 50
Vienna .....	Edmund Jussen, C. G.	Illinois.....	Apr. 2, '85	3,000	9,212 00
<b>Barbary States.</b>					
Tangier .....	William R. Lewis....	Pennsylvania.	Jan. 26, '87	2,000	5 00
<b>Belgium.</b>					
Antwerp .....	John H. Steuart.....	Pennsylvania.	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	2,976 50
Brussels.....	William Slade.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 15, '85	2,500	2,712 50
Ghent .....	Max Polachek.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 23, '83	1,000	1,642 00
Verviers and Liege.	Gilbert D. Robertson.	New York.....	July 15, '84	1,500	2,237 00
<b>Brazil.</b>					
Bahia .....	John B. Weaver.....	N. Carolina.....	Mar. 16, '82	1,500	1,058 50
Para .....	Robert T. Clayton...	Georgia.....	Mar. 27, '84	1,500	1,637 50
Pernambuco .....	Henry L. Atherton...	New York.....	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	973 50
Rio Grande do Sul.	R. C. Letcher.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 18, '86	1,000	451 50
Rio de Janeiro.....	H. Clay Armstrong, CG	Alabama.....	May 9, '85	6,000	5,914 50
Santos .....	Charles R. McCall....	Alabama.....	Oct. 20, '86	Fees.	2,048 66
<b>Chili.</b>					
Talcahuano.....	John F. Van Ingen...	Massachusetts	Feb. 16, '81	1,000	29 50
Valparaiso.....	James W. Romeyn...	Michigan.....	July 3, '86	3,000	251 30
<b>China.</b>					
Amoy.....	Wm. S. Crowell.....	Ohio.....	May 29, '85	3,500	1,589 11
Canton .....	William M. Davis....	Marshall.....	July 9, '86	1,000	.....
Chin-Kiang.....	Charles Seymour....	Wisconsin.....	Aug. 4, '86	3,500	1,508 50
Foo-Chow.....	Alex. C. Jones.....	Minnesota.....	Nov. 17, '86	3,500	224 00
	J. C. A. Wingate.....	N. Hampshire	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	724 26
	John P. Cowles, Jr. In	terpreter.....	Nov. 6, '80	1,200	.....
	Mar			1,000	and fees
Hankow .....	Benjamin J. Franklin.	Missouri.....	Nov. 14, '85	3,500	291 78
Ningpo .....	Thomas F. Pettus....	Mississippi.....	Sept. 8, '86	3,000	.....
Shanghai .....	John D. Kennedy, C. G.	S. Carolina.....	Mar. 3, '86	5,000	14,101 30
	Walter S. Emens, Inte	rpreter.....	Feb. 20, '85	1,300	.....
	L. R. Staudenmayer, M	arshal.....	May 25, '86	1,000	and fees
Tien-Tsin.....	Enoch J. Smithers....	Delaware.....	Oct. 20, '86	3,500	359 50
	Jacob Gall, Marshal.		Nov. 26, '78	1,000	and fees
	W. N. Pethick, Interp	reter.....	Apr. 7, '85	1,200	.....
<b>Colombia, United States of.</b>					
Barranquilla.....	Victor Vifquain.....	Nebraska.....	May 14, '86	2,500	2,963 50
Bogota .....	Valentine O. King, C. G.	Texas.....	Mar. 12, '86	2,000	.....
Colon, Aspinwall...	Robert K. Wright, Jr.	Pennsylvania.	Sept. 17, '84	3,000	2,909 29
Panama .....	Thomas Adamson, C. G.	Pennsylvania.	July 7, '84	4,000	1,155 20
<b>Costa Rica.</b>					
San José .....	J. Richard Wingfield.	Virginia.....	June 7, '86	2,000	No fees.

<sup>1</sup> The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1886.
<b>Denmark.</b>					
Copenhagen	Henry B. Ryder	New York	Apr. 7, '74	1,500	684 50
St. Thomas, W. I.	Mortimer A. Turner	Arkansas	Apr. 16, '86	2,500	319 50
<b>Ecuador.</b>					
Guayaquil	Owen McGarr, C. G.	Colorado	Oct. 3, '85	3,000	1,934 50
<b>France and Dependencies.</b>					
Algiers, Africa	Charles T. Grellet	California	Nov. 17, '86	1,000	48 25
Bordeaux	George W. Roosevelt	Pennsylvania	May 23, '81	2,500	9,365 00
	Samuel P. Brown, C.C.	New York	Mar. 31, '81	1,200	
	Joseph E. Irish	Wisconsin	Mar. 20, '84	Fees.	1,887 50
Cognac	William C. Gault, C.A.			1,000	7 50
Gaboon, Africa	Charles Bartlett	Maine	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	157 00
Guadeloupe, W. I.	Ferdinand F. Dufais	New York	May 12, '85	3,000	3,476 50
Havre	A. Jouhannard, A.		Oct. 19, '79	Fees.	1,027 50
Limoges	Edward H. Bryan	California	June 18, '86	2,500	14,730 00
Lyons	Frank H. Mason	Ohio	Jan. 11, '84	2,500	2,322 50
Marseilles	William A. Garesché	Missouri	Oct. 15, '85	1,500	403 00
Martinique, W. I.	H. A. Shackelford	Pennsylvania	July 4, '84	1,000	262 50
Nantes	Albert N. Hathaway	Connecticut	May 25, '85	1,500	58 00
Nice	George Walker, C.G.	New York	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	57,591 75
Paris	C. F. Thirion, C.C.		Jan. 8, '70	1,200	
	E. P. MacLean, C.C.	New York	Nov. 18, '70	1,200	
Rheims	Samuel H. Keedy	Pennsylvania	Aug. 2, '86	Fees.	2,615 00
Rouen	Charles P. Williams	New York	Apr. 23, '83	Fees.	1,490 00
St. Etienne	Daniel Coleman, C.A.	Alabama	Oct. 28, '85	Fees.	2,639 50
Tahiti, Society I.	Dorence Atwater	Connecticut	July 11, '70	1,000	437 50
<b>Friendly and Navigator's Islands.</b>					
Apia				2,000	209 25
<b>Germany.</b>					
Aix-la-Chapelle	Henry F. Merritt	Illinois	Oct. 3, '85	1,500	1,465 00
Annaberg	George B. Goodwin	Massachusetts	Oct. 2, '85	2,500	7,932 50
Barmen	Joseph Falkenbach	Ohio	July 30, '85	2,000	8,797 50
Berlin	Frederick Raine, C.G.	Maryland	Apr. 2, '85	4,000	15,114 75
	W. P. Tilghman	Florida	Feb. 1, '86	1,000	
Bremen	Albert Loening	New York	Apr. 28, '85	2,500	4,886 00
Breslau	Henry Dithmar	New York	Aug. 24, '78	Fees.	1,812 50
Brunswick	William C. Fox	Missouri	Mar. 28, '76	2,500	5,087 50
Chemnitz	George C. Tanner	S. Carolina	May 14, '85	2,000	18,907 50
	Geo. H. Murphy, C. C.	N. Carolina	June 22, '86	1,000	
Cologne	William D. Warner	S. Carolina	May 29, '85	2,000	7,732 50
Crefeld	Joseph S. Potter	Massachusetts	Apr. 16, '80	2,000	7,420 00
Dresden	Joseph T. Mason	Virginia	Mar. 8, '76	2,500	4,090 00
Dusseldorf	D. J. Partello	Dist. Columbia	Oct. 9, '85	Fees.	1,827 50
Elberfeld	Charles Förster	Indiana	Oct. 15, '85	2,500	4,452 00
Frankfort	Jacob Mueller, C. G.	Ohio	Apr. 15, '85	3,000	7,386 50
Fürth	F. J. Hirschmann, A.		Dec. 23, '79	1,000	3,767 50
Gera	Charles Neuer		July 31, '82	1,000	2,172 50
Hamburg	William W. Lang	Texas	Apr. 11, '85	2,500	11,482 50
Kehl	Edmund Johnson	New Jersey	Nov. 15, '86	Fees.	2,104 00
Leipzig	Samuel R. Millar	Iowa	Apr. 16, '86	2,000	6,919 50
Mannheim	J. C. Monaghan	Rhode Island	June 17, '85	1,500	2,642 25
Mayence	James H. Smith, C.A.	Dist. Columbia	June 14, '81	2,500	4,411 50
Munich	Jos. W. Harper	New York	Feb. 13, '82	1,500	1,372 50
Nuremberg	William J. Black	Delaware	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	5,115 00
Sonneberg	Oscar Bischoff	Kansas	June 17, '85	2,000	10,408 00
Stettin	Andrew F. Fay	Illinois	July 13, '86	1,000	755 00
Stuttgart	Charles P. Kimball	Illinois	Apr. 18, '85	1,500	2,351 00
<b>Great Britain and Dominions.</b>					
Amherstburg, Can.	Josiah Turner	Michigan	Mar. 22, '82	1,500	1,294 50
Antigua, W. Indies	Chester E. Jackson	Wisconsin	June 4, '78	1,500	595 50
Auckland, New Z.	John T. Campbell	California	Jan. 13, '87	1,500	327 50
Barbadoes, W. Indies	Lewis G. Reed	New York	Oct. 3, '85	1,500	1,644 23
Belfast, Ireland	George W. Savage	New Jersey	June 17, '85	3,000	10,596 50
	Samuel P. Brown, C.C.	New York	May 31, '81	1,000	
Belleville, Canada	John M. Strong	New York	May 9, '85	Fees.	1,508 00
Bermuda	Charles M. Allen	New York	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	1,569 50
Birmingham, Eng.	Joseph B. Hughes	Ohio	Apr. 28, '85	2,500	7,743 00
Bombay, B. India	B. F. Farnham	Massachusetts	Oct. 28, '70	1,000	390 00
Bradford, England	William F. Grinnell	New York	Mar. 10, '82	3,000	21,318 00
Bristol, England	Lorin A. Lathrop	Dist. Columbia	July 18, '82	1,500	1,096 00
Brockville, Canada	William Old, C.A.	Virginia	Aug. 4, '85	1,000	1,688 50
Calcutta, B. India	Benj. F. Bonham, C.G.	Oregon	Oct. 15, '85	5,000	5,270 00
Cape Town, Africa	James W. Siler	Indiana	July 30, '81	1,500	225 00

## THE CONSULAR SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1886.
Cardiff, Wales.....	Evan R. Jones..	Wisconsin..	Oct. 13, '83	2,000	88 00
Ceylon, Br. India.....	William Morey..	Maine.....	Aug. 9, '77	1,500	410 25
Charlottetown, P.E.I..	O. B. Collins..	Mississippi..	Jan. 11, '87	1,500	651 50
Chatham, Canada.....	Jerome Eddy, C. A..	Michigan....	Dec. 5, '85	2,500	2,892 50
Clifton, Canada.....	Amos A. Brown ..	New York...	Nov. 12, '86	1,500	677 50
Cork, Ireland.....	John J. Piatt ..	Ohio.....	Apr. 14, '82	2,000	355 89
Demerara, W. Indies ..	David T. Bunker ..	Massachusetts	Oct. 26, '86	3,000	765 59
Dublin, Ireland.....	J. L. McCaskill..	Mississippi..	July 30, '85	2,000	1,773 74
Dundee, Scotland.....	Arthur B. Wood..	New York...	May 18, '85	2,500	7,499 00
Dunfermline, ".....	Lucien J. Walker, C.A.	Alabama.....	Sept. 4, '85	2,500	3,051 00
Fort Erie, Canada.....	James Whelan....	New York...	July 30, '85	1,500	936 00
Gaspé Basin, Canada ..				1,000	4 50
Gibraltar, Spain.....	Horatio J. Sprague..	Massachusetts	May 12, '48	1,500	399 00
Glasgow, Scotland.....	Francis H. Underwood	Massachusetts	July 16, '85	3,000	12,541 00
Goderich, Canada.....	Robt. S. Chilton, C.A.	Dist. Columbia	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	465 50
Guelph, Canada.....	James U. Childs ..	Maine.....	Oct. 16, '85	Fees	2,857 75
Halifax, Nova Scotia ..	Michael H. Phelan ..	Missouri....	May 19, '85	3,500	2,364 25
Hamilton, Canada.....	Albert Roberts ..	Tennessee ..	Apr. 16, '86	2,000	1,605 50
Hong Kong, China ..	Robert E. Withers..	Virginia.....	Apr. 28, '85	5,000	10,063 25
Huddersf'd, England ..	C. W. Whitman, A..	Ohio.....	Feb. 7, '77	1,000	4,920 50
Hull, England.....	Leopold Moore....	New York...	Oct. 20, '86	Fees	1,273 25
Kingston, Canada.....	M. H. Twitchell....	Louisiana....	Apr. 1, '78	1,500	1,189 00
Kingston, Jamaica.....	Louis D. Beylard..	Pennsylvania.	May 5, '86	2,000	1,865 00
Leeds, England.....	Francis H. Wigfall ..	Maryland....	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	3,495 00
Leicester, England.....	J. B. Haxby, A.....		Nov. 16, '69		1,602 50
Leith, Scotland.....	Oscar Malmros.....	Minnesota....	Feb. 4, '84	2,500	1,818 50
Levuka, Fiji Islands ..	And. A. St. John, C. A.	Pennsylvania.	May 5, '86	1,000	2 50
Liverpool, England.....	Charles T. Russell ..	Connecticut ..	Apr. 11, '85	6,000	31,541 50
	George P. Vest, C.C.	Missouri....	Apr. 1, '85	1,000	
London, England.....	Thomas M. Waller ..	Connecticut ..	Apr. 2, '85	6,000	59,573 00
	Arthur H. Marks, C.C.	Tennessee ..	Mar. 8, '86	1,000	
London, Canada.....	W. H. Washington, C.A.	West Virginia.	Oct. 9, '85	Fees.	1,544 50
Mahé (Seychelles) ..				1,500	
Malta.....	John Worthington..	New York...	July 18, '82	1,500	66 25
Manchester, England ..	Edward J. Hale.....	N. Carolina...	Apr. 30, '85	3,500	18,276 00
Melbourne, Victoria..	James M. Morgan, C.G.	S. Carolina...	Apr. 15, '85	4,500	867 37
Montreal, Canada.....	W. A. Anderson, C. G.	Wisconsin....	May 29, '85	4,000	4,041 25
Morrisburg, Canada.....	James Redington, C.A.	New York...	Mar. 27, '84	Fees.	1,066 50
Nassau, New Prov.....	Thomas J. McLain, Jr.	Ohio.....	Dec. 14, '77	2,000	1,075 00
Newcastle, England.....	Jasper Smith.....	Dist. Columbia	Sept. 9, '85	1,500	1,625 50
Nottingham, England ..	G. S. Williams, C. A.	New York...	Sept. 9, '85	2,500	8,616 00
Ottawa, Canada.....	T. W. Hotchkiss....	New York...	Apr. 28, '85	3,000	4,866 00
Pictou, Nova Scotia ..				1,500	126 00
Port Hope, Canada.....	J. C. Dutcher, C. A..	New Jersey...	Feb. 20, '82	Fees.	1,869 50
Port Louis, Mauritius ..	Thomas T. Prentis..	Vermont.....	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	44 73
Port Rowan, Canada ..	Henry M. Jaues, C. A.	New York...	May 21, '83	Fees.	1,575 50
Port Sarnia, Canada ..				1,500	1,439 00
Pt. Stanley, Falkl'd I.	Henry S. Lasar.....	Missouri.....	June 27, '81	1,500	1 00
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Canada.....	Allen Francis.....	Oregon.....	Feb. 15, '84	Fees.	3,052 00
Prescott, Canada.....	William C. Hall.....	New York...	Aug. 9, '86	1,500	924 50
Quebec, Canada.....	Theodore W. Downs..	Connecticut ..	June 17, '85	1,500	516 00
St. Christopher, W. I.	E. S. Delisle, C. A..	St. Christopher	Apr. 3, '80	Fees.	1,039 00
St. Helena (Island) ..	Fred. Ellison.....	Indiana.....	Jan. 11, '87	1,500	13 00
St. Helen's, England ..	John Hammill, A....		Oct. 19, '65	1,000	2,155 00
St. Hyacinthe, Can.....	Wm. T. Mitchell, C.A.	Michigan.....	Feb. 10, '86	2,500	1,690 50
St. John's, N. B.....	James Murray.....	New York...	Apr. 18, '85	2,000	4,295 50
St. John's, Quebec.....	Alexander Bertrand.	New York...	May 9, '85	1,500	859 25
St. Stephen, N. B.....	Willis Y. Patch.....	Maine.....	Jan. 20, '86	1,500	886 50
Sheffield, England.....	Benjamin Folsom....	New York...	Oct. 15, '86	2,500	5,110 00
Sherbrooke, Canada.....	Gustavus Lucke.....	N. Hampshire	May 9, '85	Fees.	4,395 00
Sierra Leone, Africa ..	Judson A. Lewis.....	Sierra Leone.	May 26, '79	1,000	97 50
Singapore, B. India.....	Adolph G. Studer....	Iowa.....	May 23, '71	3,000	2,397 76
Sorel, Canada.....	Charles A. Rand, C.A.	Wisconsin....	Mar. 22, '83	Fees.	
Southampton, Eng.....	Henry H. Pendleton..	West Virginia.	Jan. 13, '87	1,500	372 00
Stratford, Canada.....	J. S. Benedict, A.....		Mar. 8, '79	1,000	3,078 50
Sydney, N. S. Wales ..	Gilderoy W. Griffin..	Kentucky.....	Sept. 18, '84	2,000	1,455 76
Three Rivers, Canada ..	James M. Rosse.....	New York...	Sept. 10, '85	Fees.	2,313 50
Toronto, Canada.....	Charles W. Wagner....	Missouri.....	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	4,786 50
Trinidad, W. Indies.....	Moses H. Sawyer....	Connecticut ..	May 5, '86	2,500	1,777 98
Tunstall, England.....	Jacob Schoenhof.....	New York...	Nov. 23, '85	2,500	8,750 00

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1886.
Turk's Island, W. I.	Joseph L. Hance.....	New York...	Jan. 5, '87	\$1,000	222 00
Victoria, British Col.	Robert J. Stevens....	California....	Feb. 14, '84	2,500	3,189 50
Wallaceburg, Canada	Isaac G. Worden, C.A.	Michigan.....	Mar. 20, '86		
Windsor, Canada....	John Devlin.....	Michigan.....	July 22, '85	1,500	3,288 00
Windsor, Nova Scotia	Edward Young.....	Dist. Columbia	Aug. 3, '86	1,000	388 75
Winnipeg, Manitoba.	James W. Taylor.....	Minnesota....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	710 00
Woodstock, N. Bruns.	W. T. Townshend, C.A.	Maryland.....	Nov. 15, '82	Fees.	1,356 50
<b>Greece.</b>					
Athens.....	William H. Moffett....	New Jersey...	July 22, '85	2,500	23 50
<b>Guatemala.</b>					
Guatemala.....	D. Lynch Pringle....	S. Carolina...	Oct. 13, '85	2,000	435 00
<b>Hawaii.</b>					
Honolulu.....	John H. Putnam, C.G.	Ohio.....	July 1, '85	4,000	5,011 55
	A. W. Richardson, C.C.	California...	July 26, '86	1,000	
<b>Hayti.</b>					
Cape Haytien.....	Stanislas Goutier.....	Pennsylvania.	July 9, '70	1,000	570 25
<b>Honduras.</b>					
Ruatan and Truxillo.	William C. Burchard..		Apr. 3, '79	1,000	172 50
Tegucigalpa.....	Daniel W. Herring....	Tennessee....	Oct. 19, '85	2,000	No fees.
<b>Italy.</b>					
Castellamare.....	Alfred M. Wood, C.A.	New York...	July 13, '78	Fees.	1,630 00
Catania.....	Albert Woodcock.....	Illinois.....	June 12, '83	Fees.	1,531 85
Florence.....	Wm. Lowber Welsh....	Pennsylvania.	Aug. 7, '82	1,500	2,035 00
Genoa.....	James Fletcher.....	Iowa.....	May 14, '83	1,500	1,916 50
Leghorn.....	Victor A. Sartori....	Pennsylvania.	Apr. 28, '85	1,500	2,588 00
Messina.....	Wallace S. Jones.....	Florida.....	June 17, '85	1,500	3,069 00
Milan.....	Henry C. Crouch.....	New York...	Mar. 29, '86	1,500	1,912 00
Naples.....	Edw'd Camphausenn..	Pennsylvania.	June 17, '85	1,500	1,233 50
Palermo.....	Philip Carroll.....	New York...	Feb. 15, '84	2,000	4,526 50
Rome.....	William L. Alden, C.G.	New York...	June 17, '85	3,000	514 79
	Chas. M. Wood, C.C.	Vermont.....	Mar. 24, '73	1,200	
Turin.....	St. L. A. Touhay, C.C.	Dist. Columbia	July 1, '83	1,000	
Venice.....	Henry A. Johnson....	Dist. Columbia	Mar. 29, '86	1,000	570 50
<b>Japan.</b>					
Kanagawa.....	C. R. Greathouse.....	California...	May 28, '86	4,000	9,973 79
	John McLean.....	Interpreter.....	Sept. 27, '86	1,200	
	Wm. B. Herbert, Mars'l	Delaware.....	Nov. 16, '85	1,000	and fees
	Geo. H. Scidmore, C.C.	Wisconsin....	May 6, '76	1,200	
Nagasaki.....	John M. Birch.....	West Virginia	June 17, '85	3,000	239 00
Osaka and Hiogo...	Thomas R. Jernigan...	N. Carolina...	Oct. 14, '85	3,000	4,283 21
<b>Madagascar.</b>					
Tamatave.....	John P. Campbell....	California...	Oct. 20, '86	2,000	26 00
<b>Mexico.</b>					
Acapulco.....	John A. Sutter, Jr....	California....	July 13, '70	2,000	388 00
Guaymas.....	Alexander Willard....	California....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	452 00
Matamoros.....	Warner P. Sutton, C.G.	Michigan.....	Feb. 27, '83	2,000	798 50
Merida.....	Edw'd H. Thompson...	Massachusetts	Feb. 14, '85	Fees.	1,127 50
Mexico.....	James W. Porch, C.G.	Missouri.....	Dec., '85	2,500	64 00
Nuevo Laredo.....	Beckford Mackey.....	S. Carolina...	Aug. 5, '85	1,000	1,405 25
Paso del Norte.....	J. Harvey Brigham....	Louisiana....	Apr. 15, '85	1,500	2,809 00
Piedras Negras...	William G. Allen.....	S. Carolina...	Sept. 27, '86	1,000	982 50
Tampico.....	Wm. R. Greathouse....	Louisiana....	Oct. 20, '86	1,500	257 50
Vera Cruz.....	Joseph D. Hoff.....	New Jersey....	Oct. 14, '85	3,000	3,289 00
<b>Netherlands and Dominions.</b>					
Amsterdam.....	David Eckstein.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	3,942 26
Batavia, Java.....	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York....	June 23, '79	1,000	445 50
Curacao, W. Indies.	Leonard B. Smith....	Maine.....	July 4, '84	Fees.	1,219 05
Rotterdam.....	Richard Stockton....	New Jersey....	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	3,867 50
<b>Nicaragua.</b>					
Managua.....	Charles H. Wills.....	Maryland....	Oct. 14, '85	2,000	No fees.
San Juan del Norte.	William A. Brown.....	Indiana.....	Sept. 17, '84	2,000	669 00
<b>Paraguay.</b>					
Asuncion.....	Thomas T. Tunstall...	Alabama.....	Jan. 11, '87	1,500	No fees.
<b>Peru.</b>					
Callao.....	Henry M. Brent.....	Dist. Columbia	July 4, '84	3,500	170 00
<b>Portugal and Dominions.</b>					
Fayal, Azores.....	Samuel W. Dabney....	Massachusetts	July 23, '72	1,500	174 00
Funchal, Madeira...	Thomas C. Jones.....	Kentucky....	June 16, '86	1,500	226 00
Lisbon.....	Denning Duer, Jr., C.C.			1,000	
<b>Mozambique</b>				1,000	
Santiago, C. Verde	Henry Pease.....	Massachusetts	Aug. 7, '82	1,000	25 00
St. Paul de Loando	.....C.A.			1,000	No fees.

## THE CONSULAR SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1886.
<b>Russia.</b>					
Odessa.....	Thomas E. Heenan...	Minnesota.....	Oct. 29, '85	2,000	185 00
St. Petersburg.....	Pierce M. B. Young, C. G.	Georgia.....	June 17, '85	3,000	583 50
<b>Salvador.</b>					
San Salvador.....	Louis J. Du Pré.....	Alabama.....	June 7, '86	2,000	140 00
<b>San Domingo.</b>					
San Domingo.....	H. C. C. Astwood.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	860 00
<b>Spain and Domini-</b>					
Baracoa de Cuba.....	José Gomez, Jr., C. A.	New York.....	July 2, '86	Fees.	1,094 50
Barcelona.....	Fred'k H. Scheuch.....	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	246 00
Cadiz.....	Darius H. Ingraham.....	Maine.....	July 2, '85	1,500	717 50
Cardenas, Cuba.....	James M. Churchill.....	Maine.....	Oct. 3, '85	2,500	1,441 00
Cienfuegos, Cuba.....	H. A. Ehnlunger.....	New York.....	Aug. 13, '86	2,500	1,232 50
Denia.....	J. D. Arguimbau.....	New York.....	Apr. 30, '79	Fees.	1,027 50
Havana, Cuba.....	R. O. Williams, C. G.	New York.....	July 4, '84	6,000	19,004 00
.....	Jos. A. Springer, C. C.	Maine.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Malaga.....	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	2,169 50
Manila, Philippine I.	.....	.....	.....	2,000	772 50
Matanzas, Cuba.....	Frank H. Pierce.....	N. Hampshire.....	May 18, '85	3,000	900 00
Sagua la Grande, Cu.	Daniel M. Mullen, C. A.	Massachusetts.....	Oct. 29, '85	2,000	647 50
San Juan, P. Rico.....	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania.....	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	415 00
Santiago de Cuba.....	Otto E. Reimer.....	New York.....	Oct. 3, '85	2,500	822 50
<b>Sweden and Nor-</b>					
way.					
Christiania.....	Gerhard Gade.....	Norway.....	June 25, '69	1,000	715 00
Gottenborg.....	Sidney W. Cooper.....	New York.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,307 00
Stockholm.....	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.....	Apr. 17, '71	Fees.	1,241 50
<b>Switzerland.</b>					
Basle.....	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	Jan. 11, '84	2,000	3,387 50
Geneva.....	Lyell T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	761 00
Horgen.....	Wm. T. Rice.....	Massachusetts.....	Feb. 17, '82	2,500	2,951 00
St. Galle.....	Peter Staub.....	Tennessee.....	May 9, '85	2,500	7,710 00
Zurich.....	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Aug. 20, '84	2,000	2,533 00
<b>Turkey and Do-</b>					
minions.					
Beirut.....	Erhard Bissinger.....	New York.....	Oct. 19, '85	2,000	93 50
Cairo, Egypt.....	J. Cardwell, A. & C. G.	Texas.....	Oct. 2, '85	5,000	122 50
Constantinople.....	G. Harris Heap, C. G.	Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 18, '84	3,000	859 50
.....	John A. Bigelow, Mar	shal.....	Jan. 9, '82	1,000	and fees
Jerusalem.....	Henry Gillman.....	Michigan.....	June 7, '86	2,000	326 53
Sivas.....	H. M. Jewett.....	Massachusetts.....	May 18, '86	1,500	.....
Smyrna.....	William C. Emmet.....	New York.....	Nov. 19, '85	2,500	2,327 50
<b>Uruguay.</b>					
Montevideo.....	Preston L. Bridgers.....	N. Carolina.....	Nov. 19, '85	2,000	1,618 86
<b>Venezuela.</b>					
Laguayra.....	Winfield S. Bird.....	Alabama.....	June 30, '81	1,500	701 00
Maracaibo.....	E. H. Plumacher.....	Tennessee.....	Feb. 12, '83	2,000	2,795 00
Puerto Cabello.....	David N. Burke.....	New York.....	Aug. 2, '86	1,500	1,343 00
<b>Zanzibar.</b>					
Zanzibar.....	Seth A. Pratt.....	Massachusetts.....	Oct. 20, '86	1,000	300 50

## Progress of Population in States and Territories which have taken a Census in 1885.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Population in 1880.	Population in 1885.	Per Cent Increase.
Colorado.....	194,327	243,910	25.51
Florida.....	269,493	342,617	27.13
Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,753,980	7.96
Kansas.....	996,096	1,268,562	27.35
Massachusetts.....	1,789,065	1,941,465	8.88
Michigan.....	1,636,987	1,856,100*	13.86
Minnesota.....	780,773	1,117,798	43.37
Nebraska.....	452,402	740,645	63.71
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,278,083	12.98
Oregon.....	174,768	194,150	11.11
Rhode Island.....	276,531	304,284	10.03
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,563,423	18.84
Dakota.....	185,477	415,268	207.19
District of Columbia.....	177,624	203,459	14.54
New Mexico.....	119,565	181,985	10.38

\* Census of 1884.

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## THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army, October, 1886.

The Army of the United States on the 30th of June, 1886, consisted of the following forces, in officers and men:

	Officers.	Enlisted Men.
Ten cavalry regiments.....	411	6,942
Five artillery regiments .....	272	2,473
Twenty-five infantry regiments. ....	836	10,731
Engineer, battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment, and general service ....	588	3,810
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>23,946</b>

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into three military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Major-General Alfred H. Terry, headquarters, Chicago, comprehends the departments of the Missouri (Brig.-Gen. O. B. Willcox); Texas (Brig.-Gen. David S. Stanley); Dakota (Brig.-Gen. Thomas H. Ruger); and the Platte (Brig.-Gen. George Crook). There are 7 regiments of cavalry and 19 of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General John M. Schofield, headquarters New York. Includes department of the East (Maj.-Gen. Schofield). This division comprises 4 regiments of artillery and 2 of infantry.

3. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General O. O. Howard, headquarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California (Maj.-Gen. O. O. Howard); the Columbia (Brig.-Gen. John Gibbon); Arizona (Brig.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles); comprises 1 regiment of artillery, 3 of cavalry, and 4 of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2,155 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2,102 officers and 23,946 enlisted men. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

1. COMMISSIONED OFFICERS: Colonels, 68; lieutenant-colonels, 89; majors, 283; captains, 614; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 40; first lieutenants, 561; second lieutenants, 890; chaplains, 34; storekeepers, 18; total, 2,102.

2. THE ENLISTED MEN embrace 39 sergeant-majors, 40 quarter-master sergeants, 690 musicians, 252 trumpeters, 10 saddler-sergeants, 89 ordnance-sergeants, 140 hospital stewards, 118 commissary-sergeants, 425 first-sergeants, 2,225 sergeants, 1,806 corporals, 220 farriers, 131 artificers, 114 saddlers, 93 wagoners, and 17,968 privates, total 23,946. Besides these, there are employed in the Signal Corps 513 non-commissioned officers and privates; Military Academy, 7 professors, 259 cadets.

The number of retired army officers is 596; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1886, 5,936; number died during same period, 182; number deserted 2,090; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 6,941.

Entered the Army.

Lieutenant-General of the Army.....	Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan .....	1853
Major-Generals—	{ John M. Schofield .....	1853
(Limited by law to three).....	{ Oliver O. Howard .....	1854
	{ Alfred H. Terry .....	1865
	{ John Gibbon.....	1847
	{ George Crook .....	1852
Brigadier-Generals—	{ Nelson A. Miles .....	1866
(Limited by law to six).....	{ David S. Stanley .....	1852
	{ Thomas H. Ruger .....	1854
	{ Orlando B. Willcox.....	1847



## PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1883.]

GRADE OR RANK.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.
General.....	\$13,500	10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Major-General.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$5,625	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brigadier-General.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,125	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	\$4,500	\$4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	\$4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted...	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regimental Quartermaster.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st Lieutenant, mounted	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2d Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
						1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

\*The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and of lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

The law provides for the retirement from active service of any commissioned officer who has served 30 years as such, on his own application, at the discretion of the President; or for placing on the retired list, unconditionally, after 40 years service, any officer applying to be retired: or, if 45 years of actual service, or 62 years of age is reached, an officer may be retired at the discretion of the President.

The number of officers on the retired list is limited to 400 by law. The pay is fixed at 75 per cent. of the pay allotted to the rank of officers in active service at the time of retirement.

## QUARTERS, FUEL AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By Act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major or a brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General, (commutation for quarters,) \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$100 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$12 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was fixed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem*, (equivalent to \$609.50) by former laws.

The pay of private soldiers runs from \$156, (\$13 a month and rations,) for first two years, to \$21 a month and rations, after twenty years service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1775, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records:

Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.  
 Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 30, 1784.  
 Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1786, to March, 1791.  
 Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1793.  
 Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1793, to December 15, 1796.  
 Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.  
 Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1798, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.  
 Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1800, to January, 1812.  
 Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.  
 Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1838.  
 Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 24, 1838, to June, 1841.  
 Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.  
 Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.  
 Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.  
 Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.  
 General William T. Sherman, March 4, 1869, to November 1, 1883.  
 Lieutenant-General Philip H. Sheridan, since November 1, 1883.

### Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1887.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1887, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men:

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantry, 1 Bat. Art,	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,812
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,120	1848. ".....	30,800
1794. Peace establishment .....	3,629	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801. ....	5,144	1856-1861. ".....	12,931
1807. ....	3,278	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810. ....	7,154	1863-1866. ".....	43,332
1812. War with Great Britain.....	11,831	1867. Peace establishment.....	54,641
1815. ....	9,413	1868-1869. ".....	52,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment....	9,980	1870. ".....	37,313
1822-1832. ".....	6,184	1871. ".....	35,353
1833-1837. ".....	7,198	1872-1874. ".....	32,264
1838-1842. Florida War.....	12,539	1875-1887. ".....	27,489
1843-1846. Peace establishment....	8,613		

### UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The U. S. Military Academy at West Point was founded in 1802. Each Congressional District and Territory—also the District of Columbia—is entitled to have one cadet at the Academy; the cadet to be named by the Representative in Congress. There are also ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 344. Appointments are usually made one year in advance of date of admission, and may be made either after competitive examination or given direct, at the option of the Representative. The Congressman, should he desire, may nominate a legally qualified *alternate*, who will be examined *with the regular nominee*, and admitted in the event of his success and the latter's failure to pass the prescribed preliminary examinations.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 22 years of age, free from any infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in reading, writing, orthography, arithmetic, grammar, geography, and history of the United States.

The course of instruction, which is quite thorough, requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The principal subjects taught are mathematics, French, drawing, tactics of all arms of the service, natural and experimental philosophy, chemistry, mineralogy, geology, and electricity, history, international, constitutional, and military law, Spanish, and civil and military engineering and science of war. About one fourth of those appointed usually fail to pass the preliminary examination, and but little over one half the remainder finally graduate.

The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. Academic duties commence September 1 and continue until June 1. Examinations are held in January and June, and cadets found proficient in studies and correct in conduct are given the standing in their class to which their merits entitle them, while those deficient in either conduct or studies are discharged.

From about the middle of June to the end of August cadets live in camp engaged only in military duties and receiving practical military instruction.

The pay of a cadet is \$540.00 per year, and with proper economy is sufficient for his support. The number of students at the academy is usually about 300.

Upon graduating cadets are commissioned as second lieutenants in the U. S. army.

Each cadet must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy.

The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1886 has been 2200.

## NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1886, with additions.

## ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence Appointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Serv. Years.
David D. Porter. ...	Special Duty, Washington..	Penn...	1829	Oct. 17, '70	23

## VICE-ADMIRAL.

Stephen C. Rowan..	Chairman Lighthouse Board	Ohio...	1826	Jan. 2, '83	25
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## REAR-ADMIRALS.—Active List (7).

Samuel R. Franklin	Com'ding European Station.	Penn...	1841	Feb. 21, '85	24
Ed'd Y. McCauley..	Com'ding Pacific Station ..	Penn...	1841	May 25, '85	20
Stephen B. Luce ...	Com'ding N. Atlantic Station	N. York	1841	June 24, '86	28
John Lee Davis. ....	Com'ding Asiatic Station....	Indiana	1841	Oct. 30, '85	25
James E. Jouett....	Pres't Board of Inspection...	Ky. ....	1841	June 7, '86	22
John H. Russell ....	Richfield Springs, N. Y.....	Md. ....	1841	May 31, '86	22
Ralph Chandler ....	Com'dt Navy Yard, N. Y....	N. York	1845	Oct. 7, '86	23

## COMMODORES.—Active List (10).

Philip C. Johnson..	Com'dt Navy Yard, Portsmouth.	Maine..	1846	Oct. 15, '84	24
Lewis A. Kimberly.	Com'dt Navy Yard, Boston..	Illinois.	1846	April 10, '85	20
Bancroft Gherardi..	Governor Naval Asylum, Phil	Mass...	1846	April 1, '85	19
Daniel L. Braine...	Com'ding S. Atlantic Station	Texas...	1846	Oct. 6, '86	19
George E. Belknap..	Com'dt N'y Y'd, Mare Island	N. H. ...	1847	June 1, '85	21
David B. Harmony..	Chief Bureau Yards & Docks	Penn...	1847	Sept. 23, '85	20
A. E. K. Benham...	Light House Inspector.....	N. York	1847	Oct. 30, '85	21
John Irwin.....	Member B'd Inspection, Cal.	Penn...	1847	March 4, '86	21
James A. Greer....	Pres't Examining Board ....	Ohio ...	1848	May 19, '86	19
Aaron W. Weaver..	Member Examining Board...	Ohio...	1848	Oct. 7, '86	20

## Navy Yards of the United States.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia, Pa.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. New London Naval Station (unfinished), New London, Conn.
8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

NOTE.—Officers of the Navy must be retired from active service after sixty two years of age, or may be retired after forty years' service, irrespective of age (except in certain grades). The pay of retired naval officers is 75 per cent of the sea-pay of the rank held at the time of retirement.

## THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Condensed from the Navy Register of 1886, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1886.

There were in the service in 1886, 44 naval steam-vessels—all screw-propellers except four, besides 12 wooden sailing-vessels, 19 iron-clad vessels, 2 torpedo-rams, and 18 tugs: total, 90, of which comparatively few are in efficient service. The number of guns is 542.

The active list of the Navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 7 rear-admirals, 11 commodores, 45 captains, 85 commanders, 74 lieutenant-commanders, 250 lieutenants, 75 lieutenants junior grade, 168 ensigns, 98 naval cadets (who have passed the four years' academic course, and are performing two years' service at sea before final graduation), and 214 naval cadets on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff there are 1 surgeon-general, 15 medical directors, 15 medical inspectors, 50 surgeons, 64 passed assistant surgeons, 18 assistant surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 13 pay directors, 13 pay inspectors, 46 paymasters, 26 passed assistant paymasters, 18 assistant paymasters, 1 engineer-in-chief, 70 chief engineers, 82 passed assistant engineers, 63 assistant engineers, 24 chaplains, 12 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral and 1 for the vice-admiral, 1 chief constructor, 10 naval constructors, 8 assistant constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant officers consist of 35 boatswains, 36 gunners, 51 carpenters, 28 sail-makers, and 37 mates.

The retired list is composed of officers of the line, as follows: 49 rear-admirals, 17 commodores, 10 captains, 11 commanders, 19 lieutenant-commanders, 27 lieutenants, 15 lieutenants junior grade, 10 ensigns. Staff officers, viz.: 22 medical directors, 4 medical inspectors, 6 surgeons, 5 passed assistant surgeons, 6 assistant surgeons, 9 pay directors, 1 pay inspector, 4 paymasters, 2 passed assistant paymasters, 1 assistant paymaster, 20 chief engineers, 25 passed assistant engineers, 26 assistant engineers, 3 civil engineers, 1 naval constructor, 7 chaplains, and 5 professors of mathematics. Warrant officers, viz.: 20 boatswains, 16 gunners, 9 carpenters, and 14 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1019 officers of the line, 563 officers of the staff, and 187 warrant officers; total 1,769 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed of 158 officers of the line, 142 officers of the staff, 59 warrant officers, and 5 professors of mathematics; total, 364.

There were (July, 1886) in the service, provided for by the Navy appropriation act for the fiscal year 1887, 7,500 enlisted men, and 750 boys.

The marine corps consists of 81 commissioned officers, 384 non-commissioned officers, 80 musicians, 96 drummers and fifers, and 1500 enlisted men; total, 2,095.

## THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy, under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the Navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1851, and six years (the last two of which are spent at sea.) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but re-established at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The Academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the Academy one naval cadet for every member or delegate to the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia, and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from 14 to 18 years of age. The successful candidates become students of the Academy and receive the pay of naval cadets—\$500 per annum. Cadets who graduate are appointed in the order of merit to the lower grades of the line and engineer corps of the Navy and of the marine corps, as fast as vacancies occur. But such appointments cannot be made in excess of vacancies, and graduates who receive no appointments get an honorable discharge with one year's sea pay. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1885 was 243. The graduating class of 1885 numbered 43 members.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost to each inhabitant.	Per cent of total Expenditure.
				Dollars.	\$	
Austria-Hungary...	37,741,413	284,071	1,078,904	49,116,248	1 30	78.14
Argentine Republic.	2,400,000	7,518	357,518	5,800,000	2 41	17.74
Belgium.....	5,520,009	47,084	224,637	9,208,046	1 66	14.06
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	3,021	6,000	2,148,000	1 03	65.08
Brazil.....	10,108,291	13,500	32,000	7,466,120	73	9.72
Canada.....	4,324,810	2,000	700,152	3,840,000	88	13.36
Chili.....	2,400,396	13,926	65,752	16,326,095	.....	70.92
China.....	434,626,000	300,000	1,200,000	75,000,000	17	68.03
Colombia.....	2,951,323	4,000	30,740	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	1,521,684	25,653	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	2,096,400	35,727	50,522	2,461,955	1 17	16.62
Egypt.....	17,419,980	10,900	43,000	.....	.....	.....
France.....	37,405,290	529,269	3,753,164	121,061,600	3 23	16.90
Germany.....	45,194,172	445,402	1,492,104	84,968,140	1 88	57.52
Great Britain.....	35,246,633	181,971	641,753	90,901,630	2 57	20.89
Greece.....	1,979,423	29,368	35,188	3,312,140	1 67	22.12
Guatemala.....	1,278,311	2,180	34,409	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, British.....	252,541,210	190,476	380,000	87,201,250	34	24.52
Italy.....	28,452,639	750,765	1,985,619	41,008,611	1 44	13.20
Japan.....	36,700,118	37,790	120,982	9,263,712	25	14.78
Luxembourg.....	209,570	377	.....	75,680	36	5.65
Mexico.....	9,389,461	22,330	.....	8,252,352	87	24.76
Netherlands.....	4,060,592	65,113	165,010	8,464,000	2 08	15.12
Nicaragua.....	275,815	703	10,303	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	1,806,900	18,750	241,600	1,628,440	90	14.89
Persia.....	7,000,000	30,000	105,500	3,800,000	54	42.22
Peru.....	3,050,000	13,200	70,000	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	4,550,699	33,964	78,024	5,099,105	1 12	14.54
Roumania.....	5,376,000	19,512	150,000	5,468,550	1 01	30.90
Russia.....	98,356,100	780,081	2,300,000	125,508,474	1 27	27.34
Servia.....	1,700,211	18,000	210,000	2,072,890	1 21	29.80
Spain.....	16,625,860	152,895	400,000	24,524,415	1 47	13.93
Sweden.....	4,565,668	40,758	194,940	4,322,860	94	18.97
Switzerland.....	2,846,102	117,500	215,000	3,341,260	1 17	39.00
Turkey.....	25,036,480	160,417	610,200	23,841,064	95	33.81
United States.....	50,155,783	26,383	*3,165,000	39,429,603	78	16.15
Uruguay.....	447,000	4,500	27,700	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	2,075,245	3,000	60,000	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation. \* Militia force plus the regular army.

## THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic...	33	991	2,670,000	Japan.....	81	5,551	2,024,552
Austria-Hungary.....	68	7,222	3,838,460	Mexico.....	8	.....	.....
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Netherlands.....	165	8,436	5,170,836
Brazil.....	48	4,984	5,560,291	Norway.....	46	915	499,660
Canada (Dominion)...	7	.....	.....	Peru.....	39	3,200	1,607,411
Chili.....	10	2,225	4,359,898	Portugal.....	10	530	.....
China.....	56	.....	.....	Roumania.....	373	28,975	19,911,590
Denmark.....	44	1,122	1,575,577	Russia.....	124	21,678	6,719,036
Egypt.....	18	.....	.....	Spain.....	133	7,723	1,418,436
France.....	302	39,365	40,989,363	Sweden.....	49	40,392	3,060,000
Germany.....	91	15,200	6,752,094	Turkey.....	98	12,204	17,222,601
Great Britain & Ireland	246	57,250	53,643,905	United States.....	4	300	.....
Greece.....	16	2,637	838,708	Venezuela.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	72	15,140	10,310,741				

## PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore or Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral.....	9,000	8,000	6,000
Rear-Admirals.....	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains.....	4,500	3,500	2,000
Commanders.....	3,500	3,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders—			
First four years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission...	3,000	2,600	2,200
Lieutenants—			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
Lieutenants, Junior Grade—			
First five years.....	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns—			
First five years.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Ensigns, Junior Grade.....	1,000	800	600
Naval Cadets.....	950	500	500
Mates.....	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay Inspectors and Chief Engineers, having the same rank at sea.....	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet Engineers—	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers—			
First five years after date of commission....	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Paymasters, and Passed Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymasters, and Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,200
Chaplains—			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers—			
First three years.....	1,200	900	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,200
Cadet Engineers (after examination).....	1,000	800	600
On shore duty. waiting orders.			
Naval Constructors—			
First 5 years.... \$3,200	\$2,200		
Second 5 years.. 3,400	2,400		
Third 5 years... 3,700	2,700		
Fourth 5 years.. 4,000	3,000		
After 20 years... 4,200	3,200		
Assistant Naval Constructors—			
First 4 years .. 2,000	1,500		
Second 4 years.. 2,200	1,700		
After 8 years... 2,600	1,900		
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Admiral.....	\$2,500		
Secretaries to Commanders of Squadrons.....	2,000		
Secretary to Naval Academy.....	1,800		
Clerks to Commanders of Squadrons and Vessels.....			\$750
First Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,500
Second Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,200
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard.....			1,800
Clerk to Commandants Naval Stations.....			1,500
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards—Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.....			1,600
Mare Island.....			1,800
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola..			1,400
At other Stations.....			1,200
The pay of Seamen is \$258, and of ordinary seamen \$210 per annum.			

## OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.—For time of State elections and meetings of Legislatures, see pp. 106, 107. For State valuations and taxes, p. 105. For State areas and admission to the Union, p. 108. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278-298.

The Capital of each State follows the name of the State.

## STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Thomas Seay.....	2 years.	Dec. 1, 1886	Dec. 1, 1888	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor .....	None.....	"	"	"	
Secretary of State.....	C. C. Langdon.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Fred. H. Smith.....	"	"	"	2,150
Auditor .....	Malcolm C. Burke.....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General .....	Thos. N. McClellan.....	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General .....	John D. Roquemore.....	"	"	"	
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.....	Solomon Palmer.....	"	"	"	2,250
State Librarian.....	Junius M. Riggs.....	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commiss'ners {	Henry R. Shorter.....	"	Feb. 28, 1885	Feb. 28, 1887	8,500
	Levi W. Lawler.....	"	"	"	8,000
	W. C. Tunstall.....	"	"	"	8,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, George W. Stone: *Associate Justices*, David Clopton, H. M. Somerville. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,600 each. Clerk, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1st, 1886: funded, \$9,193,900 interest at 3 to 6 per cent. The State adjusted its debt in 1876 by issuing 30-year bonds bearing 2 per cent interest until 1881, then 3 per cent until 1886, then 4 per cent until 1896, and then 5 per cent for the last 10 years, till 1906, thus retiring the old bonds for their face without any allowance for past-due coupons.

State Receipts for last year, ending October 1, 1886, \$888,724.33.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1886, \$818,366.70.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1886, \$1,041,898.

Amount of taxable property as assessed. Real, \$102,038,631; personal, \$70,490,302.

Rate of State Tax, 65 cents on the \$100. A Poll Tax of \$1.50 is levied on males from 21 to 45, for the use of the School Fund.

## STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Simon P. Hughes.....	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1885	Jan. 13, 1887	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor .....	None.....	"	"	"	
Secretary of State.....	E. B. Moore.....	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	W. E. Woodruff, Jr.....	"	"	"	2,250
Auditor .....	A. W. Files.....	"	"	"	2,250
Attorney-General.....	D. W. Jones.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.....	W. E. Thompson.....	"	Oct. 30, 1884	Oct. 30, 1886	1,600
Land Commissioner.....	Paul M. Cobbs.....	"	"	"	1,800

Railroad Commissioners, Secretary of State, Governor, and Auditor.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Sterling R. Cockrill, 8 years from Oct. 1880. *Associate Justices*, W. W. Smith, 8 years from Oct. 1882; B. B. Battle, 8 years from Oct., 1885. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Luke E. Barber. Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1885, \$2,321,100; principal, past-due interest, \$2,786,943; total, \$5,108,043; mostly bearing 6 per cent interest.

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,694,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee Bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All the Railroad Aid Bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$1,445,120.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$515,605.

Amount raised by taxation, \$966,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1886: Real, \$78,444,227; personal, \$48,362,167; railroad, \$13,704,639; total, \$140,531,033.

Rate of State tax, 4 mills on the dollar. Poll-tax for school purposes, \$1.00.

The annual expenses of State government, including charitable institutions, are about \$300,000. Expenditure for schools by State taxation, \$215,605. In addition to this, each school district levies a tax in a large majority of cases of 50 cts. to the hundred dollars, as well as the \$1.00 poll-tax.

## STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Wash'gton Bartlett	4 years.	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 5, 1891	\$6,000
* Lieut'nt-Governor.....	R. H. Waterman....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	W. C. Hendricks....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer .....	Adam Herold.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	John P. Dunn.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.....	Ira G. Hoyt.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	George A. Johnson....	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General.....	Theodore Reichert....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	T. C. Wallis.....	"	"	"	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs. {	A. Abbott.....	"	"	"	3,000
	P. J. White.....	"	"	"	3,000
	James W. Rea.....	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert F. Morrison; *Associate Justices*, E. W. McKinstry, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, T. B. McFarland, A. Van R. Patterson, Jackson Temple. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, J. D. Spencer. Salary, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, July, 1884: funded, \$3,203,500; unfunded, none.

General Statement of State Bonds Issued: Civil Funded Debt Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent interest, \$2,698,000; State Capitol Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000. The State holds in trust for school and university funds, its own bonds to the amount of \$2,690,000, and is practically out of debt.

State Receipts for year ending June 30, 1884, \$4,678,912.01.

State Expenditure for same year, \$4,314,234.54.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30, 1884, \$3,861,644.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real estate, \$688,811,102; personal, \$171,201,282; railroads, \$50,746,500. Total, \$910,258,884.

Rate of State tax, year ending June 30, 1884, 5 $\frac{1}{4}$  mills on the dollar, or 54 cents on \$100.

Among the principal items subject to taxation in 1884 were: Merchandise, \$32,449,166; moneys, \$10,874,971; solvent credit, \$15,428,987; mortgages, \$93,833,614; furniture, \$12,428,022; horses (243,724) \$11,883,960; cattle (704,377) \$13,541,662; sheep (3,926,673) \$5,663,063.

A capitation tax of \$2 is imposed on males from 21 to 60, for School Fund, producing \$271,340 in 1884.

## STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term begun.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	Alva Adams.....	2 years.	Jan. 11, 1887	Jan. 8, 1889	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	N. H. Meldrum....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	James Rice.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer .....	Peter W. Breene....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	D. P. Kingsley.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Alvin Marsh.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.....	L. S. Cornell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	F. A. Taylor.....	.....	At pleasure	of Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	L. S. Cornell.....	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1887	Jan. 9, 1889	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, William E. Beck *Associates*, Joseph C. Helm, Wilbur F. Stone. Elected by the people for 9 years. Salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State debt, December 1, 1886, \$644,637.68, consisting only of State warrants issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.

Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations, beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State receipts, for two years, ending December 1, 1886, \$1,837,395.24.

State expenditures for two years, \$1,515,951.80.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending December 1, 1886: \$534,258.38.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1886: Real and personal, \$130,000,000.

Valuation of live stock in 1882, \$10,459,624.

Rate of State tax, 4 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents *per capita* for military purposes.

A poll-tax of 50 cents is imposed on males over 21 for a Military Fund.



## STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	P. C. Lounsbury...	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1887	Jan. 9, 1889	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	James L. Howard.....	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	L. M. Hubbard.....	"	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	Alexander Warner.....	"	"	"	1,500
Comptroller.....	Thomas Clark.....	"	"	"	1,500
Sec. State Board of Education.....	Charles D. Hine.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Frederick E. Camp.....	"	"	"	1,200
Insurance Commiss'r.....	Orsamus R. Fyler.....	3 yrs.	July 1, 1888	July 1, 1890	3,500
Sec. B'd. of Agriculture.....	T. S. Gold.....	"	"	"	700
State Librarian.....	Charles J. Hoadly.....	"	"	"	1,800
Railroad Commiss'rs.....	Geo. M. Woodruff, Jno. W. Bacon, W. H. Haywood,	"	"	"	\$3,000 ea.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: John D. Parks, salary, \$4,500. *Associate Justices*: Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Granger. Term, for all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt, funded, July 1, 1886, \$4,271,200, viz.: Bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1,061,000; bonds of 1883, redeemable 1903, 3½ per cent., \$1,500,000; total, \$4,272,100. Unfunded debt, none.

State Receipts for year ending July 1, 1886, \$1,813,701.78.

State Expenditure for same year, \$1,511,697.52.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,712,062.69.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1886: Real and personal, \$349,977,339.

Rate of State tax, 1¼ mills on the dollar, or 12½ cents on \$100.

Amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$539,943.79. Amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$1,146,408.92, viz:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$217,276 27
" Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	8,207 87
" Savings Banks.....	200,590 61
" Railroads.....	626,199 49
" Telegraph and Telephone Companies.....	6,926 43
" Express Companies.....	8,674 66
" Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	22,585 22
" Non-resident Stock.....	71,549 46

A Poll-tax of \$1 is assessed on all males from 21 to 70, for Town or State taxes.

## STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Benjamin T. Biggs.....	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1887.	Jan. 16, 1891.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	John P. Saulsbury.....	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1887.	Jan. 16, 1891.	1,000
Treasurer.....	William Herbert.....	2 years.	Jan. 21, 1887.	Jan. 21, 1889.	1,450
Auditor.....	John H. Boyce.....	"	Jan. —, 1887.	Jan. —, 1889.	700
Adjutant-General.....	R. Kenney.....	4 years.	"	"	900
Supt. of Pub. Schools.....	".....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General.....	John H. Paynter.....	5 years.	Oct. 3, 1884.	Oct. —, 1889.	2,000
State Librarian.....	Samuel D. Truitt.....	2 years.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	450

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Jos. P. Comegys. *Associate Justices*, Ignatius C. Grubb, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton. *Chancellor*, Willard Saulsbury. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. Salary, *Chief Justice* and *Chancellor*, \$2,500 each; *Associate Justices*, \$2,300. Clerk, Joseph Burchnell.

Amount of State debt, December 22, 1883, \$864,750, all funded at 4 per cent.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,168,799, and is actually out of debt. The annual receipts were \$149,069.56 in 1888, and the annual expenditures \$188,188.11 for year ending December 22, 1888. Of the tax receipts no less than \$64,150 was from licenses, \$40,428 from tax on railroads and passengers, and nothing from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least-taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned. There is no State valuation of property for taxation.

Electors must have paid a County tax, assessed at least 6 months before election to entitle them to suffrage.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Edward A. Perry..	4 years.	Jan. 6, 1885...	Jan. 8, 1889...	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor	Milton H. Mabry..	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State...	John L. Crawford.	"	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward S. Crill...	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller.....	W. D. Barnes.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General...	Charles M. Cooper.	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	Albert J. Russell..	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General...	David Long.....	"	"	"	1,500
Com'r of Agriculture.	Charles L. Mitchell.	"	"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	Secretary of State.	"	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, George G. McWhorter. *Associates*, George P. Ramey, R. B. Von Valkenburgh. Salary of each, \$3,000. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1885: Funded, \$472,700; unfunded, \$31,287.  
General statement of State Bonds issued: \$1,500 Convention Bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$350,000 Bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$925,000 Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. gold.  
Amount in Sinking Fund, seminary and college funds, \$717,500.  
State Receipts for the year ending January 1, 1885, \$328,894.38.  
State Expenditures for same year, 1884, \$417,927.58.  
Amount raised by taxation, 1884, \$377,806.83 for State purposes, besides \$582,539.61 for County purposes.  
Amount of taxable property as assessed for year 1885, \$60,042,655. Rate of State tax, 40 cents on every \$100, for year ending December 31, 1884. Of this tax 10 cents on every \$100 goes to expenses of public schools.  
A capitation-tax of \$1 is authorized by the State Constitution.

## STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John B. Gordon....	2 years.	Nov. 9, 1886.	Nov. —, 1888.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None.				
Secretary of State...	Nathan C. Barnett.	2 years.	Nov. 9, 1886.	Nov. —, 1888.	2,000
Treasurer.....	R. U. Hardeman...	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General	William A. Wright.	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General...	Clifford Anderson.	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General...	John Stephens....	"	"	"	
Com'r of Agriculture	J. T. Henderson...	4 years.			2,000
State Librarian.....	F. S. Haralson....	2 years.	Nov. 3, 1883.	Nov. 3, 1884.	1,500
Railroad Commiss'rs	Alex. S. Irwin, C. Wallace, L. N. Trammell.				\$2,500 each.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, L. E. Bieckley. *Associate Justices*, Samuel Hall, M. H. Blanford, Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk Supreme Court; Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1886, \$8,210,405, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent., and 8 per cent interest. Railroad bonds endorsed by the State \$2,688,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State endorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1886, \$4,220,130.33, including receipts from bonds.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1886, \$4,453,393.10, including public-debt payments.

Amount raised by taxation, fiscal year 1886, \$1,351,109.62.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1886: Real, \$183,366,292; personal, \$123,141,286; railroad property, \$22,981,927. Total, \$329,489,505.

Rate of State Tax,  $3\frac{1}{4}$  mills on the dollar, or 35 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll-tax of \$1, levied in 1886, upon 148,805 white, and 99,428 colored citizens, between 21 and 60 years. Payment of taxes is a condition of the right to vote.

The State valuation of property in 1886 showed the following items: Improved land, 30,522,583 acres, value, \$104,924,609; wild land, 6,247,374 acres, value, \$2,527,230; average value of improved land per acre, \$3.43; city and town property, value \$75,914,458; money and solvent debts, value \$33,667,446; value of merchandise \$17,494,794; stocks and bonds, \$5,884,889; live-stock, value \$24,870,598.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$3,655,298, an increase of \$2,847,526 over the valuation of 1880.

The property of cotton-factories and iron-works (exempt from taxation by law), was valued at \$2,094,000.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Richard J. Oglesby	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$6,000.
Lieutenant-Governor..	John C. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State..	Henry D. Dement..	"	"	"	3,500
Treasurer.....	John R. Tanner.....	2 "	Jan. 12, 1887	Jan. 14, 1889	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert.	4 "	"	"	3,500
Attorney-General.....	George Hunt.....	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Joseph W. Vance..	"	At pleasure	of Governor	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Richard Edwards..	4 "	Jan. 12, 1887	Jan. 12, 1891	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Charles F. Mills....	2 "	Appointed	by Board.	2,400
Railroad Commis's'rs	John J. Rinaker....	2 years.	Jan. " 1885	Jan. " 1887	3,500
	Benj. F. Marsh.....	"	"	"	3,500
	Wm. T. Johnson....	"	"	"	3,500
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, <i>ex-off.</i>	4 "	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John M. Scott; *Associate Justices*, Alfred M. Craig, Benj. R. Sheldon, Simeon P. Shope, Benj. D. Magruder, John M. Scholfeld, John H. Mulkey. Term, 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Illinois has no State debt. State receipts for year 1885, \$3,500,000. State expenditures for year 1885, \$3,000,000. Amount raised by taxation, \$3,000,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$578,229,388; personal, \$157,124,871; railroad, \$60,967,317; total, \$796,341,876. Rate of State tax, 42 cents on \$100. There is no capitation tax.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$5,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and the Town and District taxes, \$12,000,000.

The State Constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent on aggregate taxable property.

## STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Isaac P. Gray.....	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$5,000.
Lieutenant-Governor..	Rob't S. Robertson	"	"	"	\$8 day.
Secretary of State....	Charles F. Griffin..	2 "	Jan. 10, 1887	Jan. 14, 1889	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Julius A. Lemcke..	"	Feb. 9, 1887	Feb. 9, 1889	3,500
Auditor.....	Bruce Carr.....	"	Jan. 25, 1887	Jan. 25, 1889	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Louis T. Michener..	"	Nov. 22, 1886	Nov. 22, 1888	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Ha'vy'm LaFollette	"	Mar. 15, 1887	Mar. 15, 1889	2,500
Com'r of Statistics....	Wm. A. Peele, Jr..	"	"	"	"
State Librarian.....	Lizzie O. Callis....	"	April 1, 1885	April 1, 1887	1,900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, Allen Zollars, Joseph A. S. Mitchell. Term of office, 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Wm. T. Noble.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1885, \$6,008,608.34, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent. interest.

State receipts for year ending Nov. 1, 1885, \$5,062,964.50.

State expenditures for year, \$4,799,843.98. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,889,549.95.

Total local taxation, Nov. 8, 1884, \$12,992,405.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$566,521,961; personal, \$227,004,096; total, \$793,526,079. Rate of State tax, 14½ cents on each \$100. There is a capitation tax of 50 cents each poll, levied for State purposes.

## STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William Larrabee..	2 years.	Jan. 11, 1886	Jan. 9, 1888	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	John A. T. Hull....	"	"	"	1,100
Secretary of State....	Frank D. Jackson..	"	"	"	2,200
Treasurer.....	V. P. Twombly.....	"	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 7, 1889	2,200
Auditor.....	James A. Lyons....	"	"	"	2,200
Attorney-General.....	A. J. Baker.....	"	"	"	1,500 & \$5 a day
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander ..	"	At pleasure	of Governor	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	John W. Akers....	"	Jan. 4, 1886	Jan. 2, 1888	2,200
Railroad Commis's'rs	Peter A. Dey.....	3 "	Mar. 31, 1886	Mar. 31, 1889	3,000
	L. S. Coffin.....	"	April 1, 1885	Mar. 31, 1888	3,000
	Jas. W. McDill....	"	April 1, 1884	Mar. 31, 1887	3,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. B. Maxwell.	"	At pleasure	of Governor	1,500

## STATE OF IOWA—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Joseph R. Reed; *Associate Justices*, James H. Rothrock, Austin Adams, Joseph M. Beck, William H. Seever; term 6 years; elected by the people; salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Gilbert H. Pray, \$2,200.

Amount of State Debt December, 1884, \$245,435.19. This constitutes the only State Debt, and is a permanent one. The Revenue Fund is responsible to the School Fund for this amount of \$245,435.19, at 8 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for two years, ending June 30, 1885, \$2,566,725.

State Expenditures, same period, \$2,419,573.

Amount raised by taxation, one year, ending January 1, 1885, \$1,148,396.

Taxable Property, 1885.—Real, \$489,660,061; personal, \$103,372,905; railroad, \$31,672,839. Total valuation, \$624,705,325.

State Tax, 25 cts. on each \$100, or  $2\frac{1}{2}$  mills on the dollar of valuation.

## STATE OF KANSAS.—Topeka.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	John A. Martin....	2 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1887.	Jan. 14, 1889.	\$3,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	A. P. Riddle.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day.
Secretary of State....	E. B. Allen.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Jas. W. Hamilton..	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	Tim McCarthy.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General....	S. B. Bradford.....	"	"	"	2,500
Sup. Pub. Instruct'n.	J. H. Lawhead.....	"	"	"	2,000
Sec. Bd. Agriculture.	William Sims.....	"	January 1884.	January 1886.	2,000
Reg'r of Land Office.	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i> .	"	"	"	"
Insurance Comm'r..	R. B. Morris.....	4 "	July 1888.	July 1887.	2,500
Railroad Commis-	A. Gillette.....	2 "	Apr. 1, 1888.	Apr. 1, 1886.	3,000
sioners.....	James Humphrey.	1 "	"	" 1885.	3,000
	L. L. Turner.....	3 "	" 1884.	" 1887.	3,000
State Librarian.....	H. J. Dennis.....	At	pleasure of	Supreme Co't	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Albert H. Horton; term 6 years from January, 1885. *Associate Justices*, W. A. Johnston, 6 years from January, 1883; Daniel M. Valentine, 6 years from January, 1887; elected by the people for terms of 6 years; salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Channing J. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, July 1, 1886, \$847,500, at 6 and 7 per cent. interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$21,000.

Amount in Permanent School Fund, \$607,925.

State Receipts for year ending July 1, 1886, \$3,311,974.81.

State Expenditures for same year, \$2,727,701.65.

Amount raised by taxation for the year ending July 1, 1886, \$1,082,476.65.

Value of taxable property, as assessed: Real, \$189,635,723; personal, \$55,491,779; railroad property, \$32,453,776. Total, 277,581,278.

Rate of State Taxation 1885, 41 $\frac{1}{2}$  cents on each \$100.

Municipal debts amount to about \$14,500,000, while of the State debt, various State funds hold \$716,950, drawing the interest thereon.

## STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor .....	J. Proctor Knott....	4 yrs.	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	James R. Hindman..	4 "	"	"	\$10 a day.
Secretary of State....	James A. McKenzie..	4 "	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate.....	2 "	Jan. 2, 1886.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,000
Auditor.....	Fayette Hewitt.....	4 "	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,500
Quartermast'r-Gen.	Jno. B. Castleman..	4 "	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	2,000
and Adjutant-Gen.		"	"	"	"
Supt Pub. Instruct'n	Joseph D. Pickett..	4 "	"	"	2,400
Attorney-General....	P. W. Hardin.....	4 "	"	"	\$500 a fees.
Register Land Office.	George M. Adams....	4 "	"	"	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	John F. Davis.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 16, 1886.	2,000
Insurance Com'r....	L. C. Norman.....	4 "	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	4,000
Railroad Commis-	J. P. Thompson.....	2 "	June 1, 1886.	June 1, 1888.	2,000
sioners.....	A. R. Boone.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
	John D. Young.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. V. Hanson.....	2 "	"	"	1,000

## STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice:* William S. Pryor, term expires September, 1886. *Associate Justices:* W. H. Holt, term expires September, 1890; Joseph H. Lewis, term expires September, 1889; Caswell Bennett, term expires September, 1892. Term of office 6 years. State divided into four appellate districts. One Judge elected every two years; the Judge having shortest time to serve being Chief Justice. Salary, \$4,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Dec. 1, 1886, \$674,000, 4 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$704,500.

State Receipts, year ending June 30, 1886, \$3,224,436.60.

State Expenditures, year ending June 30, 1886, \$3,307,777.46.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1886, \$1,907,164.08.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed 1886: real estate, \$394,194,277; personal, \$98,198,772; railroad, \$173,227; total, \$392,566,276.

Rate of State Tax, 1886, 5 $\frac{1}{4}$  mills on the dollar, or 52 $\frac{1}{4}$  cents per \$100 on property of whites; 52 cents on property of colored. There is no capitation tax in this State.

## STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel D. McEnery	4 yrs.	May 12, 1884	May—, 1888	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Clay Knobloch	"	"	"	\$8 a day.
Secretary of State.....	Oscar Arroyo	"	"	"	\$1,800 a year.
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke	"	"	"	\$2,000
Auditor.....	O. B. Steele	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	M. J. Cunningham	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	G. T. Beauregard	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education.	Warren Easton	"	"	"	2,000
Register of Land Offices	James L. Lobdell	"	"	"	2,000
Chief State Engineer....	H. B. Richardson	"	"	"	"
Commissioner of Agriculture.....	Thompson J. Bird	"	"	"	1,500
Com. of Immigration....	William H. Harris	"	"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Laure Bayhi	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice:* Edward Bermudes, term of office, 12 years from Mar. 29, 1880. *Associate Justices:* Felix P. Poché, 10 years from Mar. 29, 1880; Robert B. Todd, 8 years from Mar. 29, 1880; Charles E. Fenner, 12 years from May 22, 1884; Lem. B. Watkins, 12 years from June 1, 1886; all appointed by the Governor and Senate; Salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, May 1, 1886, \$15,100,813, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter. The debt (about 20 million dollars) was previously funded at 60 per cent. of face value.

Besides this, and the \$12,171,950 (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar), the State owes overdue interest of the years 1874 to 1880. In 1884 the debt was made a uniform 4 per cent. consol.

State Receipts for year ending January 1, 1886, \$1,683,882.91.

State Expenditures for year ending January 1, 1886, \$1,525,906.63.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1886, \$1,567,821.16: viz., Licenses, \$265,000; Auction Sales, \$2,285; Poll Tax, \$7,959; Property Tax, \$1,297,948.

Amount of Taxable Property as assessed for 1886: Real, \$149,145,874; Personal, \$63,579,590; total, \$212,725,464. Rate of State Tax, 1 mill on \$1. A Poll Tax of \$1 is levied on Males over 21 years, for public schools, yielding \$24,724 in 1880.

## STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Joseph R. Bodwell	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1887	Jan. 2, 1889	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	Oramandal Smith	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1887	Jan. 2, 1889	\$1,200
Treasurer.....	Edwin C. Burleigh	"	"	"	1,600
Attorney-General.....	O. D. Baker	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	S. J. Gallagher	"	"	"	900
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce	3 "	Feb., 1886	Feb., 1889	1,000
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard	4 "	Feb. 12, 1884	Feb. 12, 1888	800
Insurance Commissioner	Joseph O. Smith	3 "	Jan. 6, 1885	Jan. 6, 1888	1,000
Railroad Commis's'rs. }	A. W. Wildes	"	Feb., 1886	Feb., 1889	1,000
	John F. Anderson	"	April, 1885	April, 1888	1,000
	D. N. Mortland	"	June, 1886	June, 1889	1,000
Sec. Board Agriculture..	Z. A. Gilbert	4 "	"	"	600
State Librarian.....	Josiah S. Hobbs	"	Feb. 12, 1884	Feb. 12, 1887	800

STATE OF MAINE—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John A. Peters; *Associate Judges*, Chas. W. Walton, Enoch Foster, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgin, Artemas Libby, Thomas A. Haskell, Lucilius A. Emery. Appointed by the Governor for 7 years. Salary, \$3,000 each. *Reporter*, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1885, funded, \$5,316,900.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: March 19, 1864, \$2,330,000, Bounty loan; due June 1, 1869. March 7, 1868, \$2,826,900, equalization of local war debts; due October 1, 1889—all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Four-per-cent. loan of 1880, \$157,000, redeemable \$25,000 per annum.

Amount in Sinking Fund, January 1, 1885, \$1,826,200.

State receipts, for year ending January 1, 1885, \$1,307,648.11.

State expenditures, for same year, \$1,202,382.89.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,801,270.53.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, \$148,489,142; personal, \$60,220,229; total, \$208,709,381.

Rate of State Tax, 1884, 40 cents on \$100.

A Poll Tax is required to be assessed on every male inhabitant, varying in amount from year to year; but limited to \$3.

STATE OF MARYLAND—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry Lloyd.....	4 years.	April 5, 1885.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$4,500
Lieut.-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State....	E. W. Le Compté.....	4 "	Feb. 1, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Stevenson Archer.....	2 "	Jan. 2, 1886.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,500
Comptroller.....	J. Frank Turner.....	2 "	Jan. 1886.	Jan. 1888.	2,500
Attorney-General....	Charles B. Roberts.....	4 "	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1888.	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	James R. Howard.....	4 "	Jan. 1884.	Jan. 1888.	1,500
Sec. State Bd. Educ'n	M. A. Newell.....	1 "	May 1886.	May 1887.	2,500
Com'isioner of Lands	Thomas J. Scharf.....	4 "	Jan. 1884.	Jan. 1888.	1,500
Tax Commissioner....	Levin Woolford.....	4 "	May 1886.	May 1890.	2,500
Insurance Commis'r.	Jesse K. Hines.....	4 "	Jan. " 1884.	Jan. " 1888.	2,500
State Librarian.....	Edmund P. Duval.....	4 "	Jan. 1884.	Jan. 1888.	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, Richard A. Alvey. *Associate Judges*, James M. Robinson, John Ritchie, Levin T. H. Irving, Wm. S. Bryan, Frederick Stone, George Yellott, Oliver Miller. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on October 1, 1885, \$10,970,368, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent. interest, and the remainder 6 per cent. and 3.65 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$4,518,790, besides \$37,723,287 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1885, \$2,949,494.00.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,202,066.67.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$887,722.76.

Of this amount, \$44,925 came from licenses for oyster dredging; \$189,804 from traders' licenses; \$111,779 from oyster-houses' licenses; \$52,868 from foreign insurance companies; \$24,362 from brokers; \$26,879 from marriage licenses; \$40,789 from railroad companies; \$72,469 from incorporated institutions; and \$1,018,500 from direct tax upon property.

The levying of a Poll tax is prohibited by the Constitution.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1885: Real and personal, \$473,425,144; corporation property, \$61,311,875.

Rate of State Tax, 1884, cents on \$100.

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Oliver Ames.....	1 year.	Jan. 6, 1887.	Jan. 5, 1888.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	John Q. A. Brackett.....	"	Jan. 6, 1887.	Jan. 5, 1888.	2,000
Secretary of State....	Henry B. Peirce.....	"	Jan. 19, 1887.	Jan. 18, 1888.	3,000
Treasurer.....	Alanson W. Beard.....	"	Jan. 19, 1887.	Jan. 18, 1888.	5,000
Auditor.....	Charles R. Ladd.....	"	Jan. 19, 1887.	Jan. 18, 1888.	3,000
Attorney-General....	Edgar J. Sherman.....	"	Jan. 19, 1887.	Jan. 18, 1888.	4,000
Adjutant-General.....	Samuel Dalton.....	"			3,000
Sec. Board Education.	John W. Dickinson.....	"			3,400
Sec. Board Agriculture	John E. Russell.....	"			3,000
Insurance Commis'ser	John K. Tarbox.....	3 years.	Apr. 14, 1886.	Apr. 13, 1889.	3,000
	Thomas Russell.....	"	June 30, 1885.	June 30, 1888.	4,000
Railroad Commis'srs	Everett A. Stevens.....	"	June 23, 1886.	June 30, 1889.	3,500
	Edward W. Kinsley.....	"	June 23, 1884.	June 30, 1887.	3,500
State Librarian.....	C. B. Tillinghast.....	1 year.			2,000

## STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

**SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.**—*Chief Justice*, Marcus Morton. *Associate Justices*, Walbridge A. Field, Charles Devens, William Allen, Charles Allen, Oliver W. Holmes, Jr., William S. Gardner. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, *Chief Justice*, \$6,500; *Associate Justices*, \$6,000 each; Clerk, John Noble, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1886, \$31,432,680.90, all funded at 5 per cent. interest. No floating debt. Amount in Sinking Fund Jan. 1, 1886, \$22,948,427.81.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Southern Vermont Railroad, 1890, \$200,000; Coast Defence, 1883, \$8,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1888-1897, \$14,198,028.30; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1900, \$3,618,729.40; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1894, and 1895, \$8,408,148.90; War Fund, 1889, \$1,005,419; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1894, 1896, and 1897, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1896, \$300,000; Worcester Lunatic Asylum, \$1,100.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1886, on account of revenues, \$8,876,647.49; on account of Funds, \$8,383,792.59.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1886, on account of Current Expenditures, \$9,187,069.40 (including Public Debt interest, \$1,615,056.58); on account of Funds, Loans, etc., \$8,238,768.16.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1885, for State purposes, \$2,005,967.

Total Taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1885, for State, County, City, and Town purposes, including Highway or Road Tax, \$25,850,817, being about \$13.31 per capita of the population. No less than 91 per cent. of this was levied for municipal purposes.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real, \$1,287,993,399; personal, \$494,355,244. Total, Jan. 1, 1886, \$1,782,349,143.

Total number of polls in this State, 1886, subject to tax of 2 dollars, 519,446. Total amount of poll-tax, 1885, \$1,030,223. Payment of this tax is a condition of suffrage.

Rate of State Tax year ending Jan. 1, 1886, 85 $\frac{1}{2}$  cents on \$1,000.

The State Tax is derived from these principal sources: 1. General list, tax on property, \$1,961,959; 2. Tax on corporations (on capital stock, machinery, real estate, valuation, \$504,152,457), \$1,934,488, of which, however, \$1,407,881 was distributed to cities and towns where the stockholders reside, only \$445,049 going into the State Treasury; 3. Tax on bank stock, \$1,564,935, of which \$1,010,151 remained in the Treasury, the residue being paid to cities and towns on bank shares, owned by residents; 4. Insurance Taxes and Licenses, \$267,758.

The net debts of towns and cities in Massachusetts amounted to \$63,595,568 in 1885.

## STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Cyrus G. Luce....	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1887..	Jan. 1, 1889..	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Jas. H. McDonald..	"	"	"	\$3 a day
Secretary of State...	Gilbert R. Osmon.	"	"	"	900
Treasurer.....	George L. Maltz...	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General....	Henry H. Aplin....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General....	Moses Taggart....	"	"	"	800
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	Joseph Estabrook.	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General....	John Robinson ...	"	Appointed by	Governor.....	1,000
Sec. B'd of Agricult're	Robert G. Baird...	"	Appointed by	Board.....	1,500
Commissioner of Lands	Roscoe D. Dix....	"	Jan. 1, 1887..	Jan. 1, 1889..	800
Insurance Commiss'r	Henry S. Raymond	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commiss'r.	Wm. McPherson ..	"	"	"	2,500
Labor Commissioner	C. V. R. Pond.....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Harriet A. Tenney.	"	Appointed by	Gov. and Sen.	1,000

**JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.**—*Chief Justice*, James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887. *Associate Justices*, Thomas R. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1889; John W. Champlin, term expires Dec. 31, 1891; Allen B. Morse, term expires Dec. 31, 1893; elected by the people for 8 years; salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Charles C. Hopkins, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Funded, Oct. 1, 1886, \$243,149.97, \$231,000 due in 1890 at 7 per cent; \$12,149.97 past due, not presented; interest stopped.

Amount in sinking fund Oct. 1, 1886, is \$231,000.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1886, \$3,046,999.27.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1886, \$2,895,252.97.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,202,161.67; of which no less than \$812,712 was derived from tax on railroad corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1886: Real and personal, \$849,921,063.

Total value as fixed by State Board of Equalization, \$945,000,000, in 1886.

Rate of State tax 12.72 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

There is no poll-tax levied.

## STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Andrew R. McGill	2 years.	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 7, 1889	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Albert E. Rice	"	"	"	600
Secretary of State.....	Hans Mattson	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Joseph Bobleter.	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor.....	W. W. Braden	4 years.	"	Jan. 5, 1891	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Moses E. Clapp	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	D. L. Kiehle.....	"	Appointed by Governor.	"	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Francis W. Seeley	"	"	"	1,500
Public Examiner.....	H. M. Knox	"	"	"	3,000
Insurance Commiss'r.....	Shandrew	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Statistics.....	Horace Austin	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commiss'rs	G. L. Becker	2 years.	April 2, 1885	Jan. 4, 1887	3,000
	John L. Gibbs	3 years.	Jan. 4, 1884	"	3,000
	W. H. H. Taylor.	"	"	"	8,000
State Librarian.....	"	"	Appointed by Governor.	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Gilfillan; salary, \$4,500. *Associates*, John M. Berry, William Mitchell, D. A. Dickinson, Charles E. Vandenburg; salary of each, \$4,000; term, 6 years; elected by the people. *Clerk of the Supreme Court*, John D. Jones.

Amount of State debt, July 31, 1886, \$4,026,000 (funded), bearing chiefly 4½ per cent interest. Of this amount \$2,261,000 is held as a permanent investment by the School Fund, etc., and is not a State debt.

State Receipts for year ending July 31, 1886, \$3,134,718.94.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,816,719.23.

Amount raised by State Taxation same year, ending July 31, 1886, \$658,997.85.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$386,547,387; personal, \$79,204,827; total, \$465,752,214.

Rate of State tax, 18 cents on \$100.

The taxes for all purposes, State, county, and town, have averaged 17.3 mills on the dollar, \$1.73 on \$100. No capitation or poll tax is levied.

## STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Robert Lowry	4 years.	Jan. 4, 1886.	Jan. 6, 1890	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	G. D. Shands.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	G. M. Govan	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Hemingway	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	W. W. Stone	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	T. M. Miller	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Educat'n	J. R. Preston.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Agriculture	"	"	"	"	"
and Immigration.....	E. G. Wall.....	"	"	"	1,000
Commission'r of Lands	P. Doherty.....	2 "	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1884.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. L. Harris	4 "	Appointed by Governor.	"	500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. M. Morancy	2 "	Jan. 3, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1886.	800
Railroad Commiss'rs	I. M. Stone	"	"	"	2,500
	W. McWillie	"	"	"	2,500
	W. B. Augustus	"	"	"	2,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. A. P. Campbell. *Associate Justices*, J. M. Arnold, Timothy E. Cooper; term of office, 9 years; appointed by the Governor and Senate; salary of each, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1886, \$3,178,693.61.

The report of the State Treasurer, January 1, 1886, says that to arrive at a correct understanding of the financial condition it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School Funds, upon which only the annual interest is to be paid. Subtracting these amounts, \$2,178,378.68, and the agricultural scrip fund (permanent), \$227,150, there remains only \$773,166.93 as the net State Debt of Mississippi according to the official statement.

State Receipts for year ending January 1, 1886, \$902,142.50.

State Expenditures for year ending January 1, 1886, \$904,494.79.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$605,611.08.

Amount of taxable property as assessed 1886: Real, \$87,282,454; personal, \$38,454,384; total, \$125,736,838.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 25 cents.

Of the State taxes collected, \$71,995.53 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance, and banking companies; \$120,050 from licenses to retail liquor; \$26,418 from a "Privilege tax" on merchants, lawyers, banks, hotels, shows, etc.

A poll-tax of \$1 is imposed on males from 21 to 55 years for the school fund; producing \$198,260 in 1885.



STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	J. S. Marmaduke...	4 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 14, 1889.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Alb. G. Morehouse	"	"	"	\$5 a day
Secretary of State.....	Michael K. McGrath	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	James M. Seibert...	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	James C. Jamison.	At pleasure of the Governor.			2,000
Supt. of Public Schools	Wm. E. Coleman...	4 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1887.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Robert McCulloch.	"	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 12, 1889.	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs. }	Breathitt.....	6 yrs.	Jan., 1881.	Jan., 1887.	3,000
	James Harding...	"	Jan., 1888.	Jan., 1889.	3,000
	Wm. G. Downing...	"	Jan., 1885.	Jan., 1891.	3,000
Supt. of Insurance Dep.	Alfred Carr.....	4 yrs.	Mar. 1, 1885.	Mar. 1, 1889.	4,000
State Law Librarian...	J. W. Zevely.....	"			900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Theodore Brace, term expires Dec. 31, 1896; *Associate Justices*, Thomas A. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1892; Elijah H. Norton, term expires Dec. 31, 1888; Robert D. Ray, term expires Dec. 31, 1890; Francis M. Black, term expires Dec. 31, 1894; Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$4,500. *Clerk*, Henry W. Ewing, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 9, 1885, \$11,309,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Besides this, Missouri has \$3,000,000 of State Bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. Co., the interest on which is paid by the Company.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1885, \$2,928,356.

State Expenditures for the year, \$2,730,983. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,859,533.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$496,730,663; Personal, \$187,145,751.

Railroad and telegraph property (separately taxed), \$41,898,845. Total, \$725,775,259.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1.00. There is no capitation tax.

### STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John M. Thayer....	2 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1887.	Jan. 3, 1889.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	H. H. Shedd.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	George L. Laws...	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	C. H. Willard.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts.	H. A. Babcock....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	William Leese.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	George B. Lane....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. C. Bonnell.....	"	"	"	300
Sec. Board of Agricult.		1 yr.	Elected yearly	ly by Board.	1,000
Commissioner of Public Lands and Buildings.	Joseph Scott.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 6, 1887.	Jan. 3, 1889.	2,000
State Law Librarian...	Guy A. Brown....	4 yrs.	Appointed by	Supreme C't	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Samuel Maxwell; *Associate Justices*, Amasa Cobb, M. B. Reese. All elected by the people for 6 years. Salary of each, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Guy A. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, December 1, 1886, \$449,267.25, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$64,781.87. State receipts for year ending December 1, 1886, \$3,323,844.10. State Expenditures for same year, \$2,822,308.33.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending December 1, 1886, \$1,117,934.58.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1886: Real and personal, \$143,932,570; railroad, \$19,567,298; total, \$163,499,868. Rate of State tax, 7.25-40 mills on the dollar, or 76¼ cents on \$100. A poll tax of \$3 is imposed in cash or road labor, on males between 21 and 50.

### STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	C. C. Stevenson....	4 yrs.	Jan. 3, 1887.	Jan. 5, 1891.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	H. C. Davis.....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Dormer.....	"	"	"	2,400
Treasurer.....	George Tuffy.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	2,400
Attorney-General.....	F. F. Alexander....	"	"	"	2,400
Adjutant-General.....	Lt. Gov. <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"			
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	W. C. Dovey.....	"			1,500
Surveyor-General.....	John E. Jones.....	"			3,000
State Librarian.....	Lt. Gov. <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"			

## STATE OF NEVADA—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, O. R. Leonard; *Associate Justices*, C. H. Belknap, Thomas P. Hawley. Salary of Chief Justice, \$7,000; of associates, \$6,000. Elected by the people for 6 years. *Clerk Supreme Court*, C. F. Bicknell, 4 years. Salary, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, November 22, 1886: funded, \$409,893, at 4 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending January 1, 1886, \$465,769.

State Expenditures for same year, \$516,861.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$274,026. Rate of State Tax, 90 cts. on \$100.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1885: Real and Personal, \$43,526,233. A Poll Tax of \$2.00 is imposed on male residents, from 21 to 60 years, and the Legislature may make such payment a condition of the right of voting.

## STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Moody Currier....	2 yrs.	June 4, 1885.	June 2, 1887.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.....				
Secretary of State....	A. B. Thompson....	2 yrs.	June 4, 1885.	June 1, 1887.	800 & fees
Treasurer.....	Solon A. Carter....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....		5 "			2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction	J. W. Patterson....	2 "	June 23, 1886.	June 22, 1888.	2,500
Insurance Commiss'r.	Oliver Pillsbury....	3 "	July 21, 1884.	July 20, 1887.	Fees.
Commis'r of Statistics.	J. A. Watson, M.D.	4 "	Sept. 15, 1883.	Sept. 14, 1887.	2,000
Railroad Commiss'rs {	H. M. Putney.....	3 "	Oct. 1, 1886.	Oct. 1, 1889.	2,500
	E. B. S. Sanborn....	3 "	Sept. 20, 1885.	Sept. 19, 1888.	2,200
	Edward J. Tenney..	3 "	Oct. 3, 1884.	Oct. 2, 1887.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Aug. D. Ayling.....		July 15, 1879.		1,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture	James O. Adams.....		At pleasure of Board.		1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball....		At pleasure of Trustees.		800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles Doe. Salary, \$2,900. *Associate Justices*, George A. Bingham, Isaac N. Blodgett, William E. H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, Alonzo P. Carpenter. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,700 each.

Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1886: funded, \$2,926,600, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$100.

State Receipts for year ending June 1, 1886, \$500,196.97.

State Expenditures, year ending June 1, 1886, \$474,990.54.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$400,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$130,298,843; Personal, \$87,823,711; railroad, \$13,536,711; total, \$231,659,265.

Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1885, 19c. on each \$100 for State purposes.

Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway, and school taxes, \$1.40 on \$100. A poll-tax (local) may be imposed on all males between the ages of 21 and 70.

## STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Robert S. Green....	3 yrs.	Jan. 18, 1887.	Jan. 20, 1890.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.....				
Secretary of State and Com'r of Insurance...	Henry C. Kelsey....	5 yrs.	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1887.	\$6,000
Treasurer.....	J. J. Toffey.....	3 "	Jan. 5, 1885.	March, 1888.	4,000
Comptroller.....	Edw'd L. Anderson..	3 "	Mar. 16, 1885.	Mar. 16, 1888.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton..	5 "	April 5, 1882.	April 5, 1887.	7,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	Edwin O. Chapman..	3 "	Appointed by Bd. Educat'n.		3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.		1,200
Com'r Labor Statistics.	James Bishop.....	5 "	April 2, 1883.	April 2, 1888.	2,500
State Librarian.....	M. R. Hamilton....	5 "	Jan. 28, 1884.	Jan. 28, 1889.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Mercer Beasley. Salary, \$7,500. *Assessors*, Alfred Reed, Joel Parker, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Dupue, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William J. Magie; appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$7,000. Term of office, 7 years. *Clerk*, Benjamin F. Lee. *Chancellor*, Theodore Runyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1885: War bonds, total, \$1,591,300, bearing 6 per cent interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1885, \$1,171,814.23.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,168,900.46.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Nov. 1, 1885, \$1,016,871.99.

Rate of State Tax,  $\frac{2}{3}$  mills on the dollar. Valuation of property, 1885: Real and personal, \$565,537,956. All the taxes in 1885 were raised from railroad and other corporations.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	David B. Hill.....	3 years.	Jan. 1, 1886	Jan. 1, 1889	\$10,000 & house
Lieutenant-Governor	Edward F. Jones...	"	"	"	5,000
Secretary of State....	Frederick Cook.....	2	"	Jan. 1, 1888	5,000
Treasurer.....	L. J. Fitzgerald....	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller.....	Alfred C. Chapin...	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General....	Denis O'Brien.....	"	"	"	5,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	Andrew S. Draper...	3	"	Jan. 1, 1889	5,000
Adjutant-General....	Josiah Porter.....	"	"	"	8,000
State Librarian.....	Henry A. Homes.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Engineer.....	Elnathan Sweet, Jr...	2	Jan. 1, 1886	Jan. 1, 1888	5,000
Supt. Insurance Dept	Robert A. Maxwell...	3	Dec. 15, 1886	Dec. 15, 1889	7,000
Railroad Commis-	John D. Kernan.....	}			8,000
sioners.....	William E. Rogers....				
	John O'Donnell.....				each.

**JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.**—*Chief Justice*, William C. Ruger; term of office, 14 years; elected by the people; salary, \$7,500. *Associate Judges*, Charles Andrews, Rufus W. Peckham, Robert Earl, George F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch; term, 14 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses. Clerk of Court of Appeals, Edwin O. Perrin; salary, \$5,000.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1886, \$9,327,204.87; all being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent. gold interest, and redeemable 1887 to 1893. Amount in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1886, \$5,051,073.82.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1885, \$15,237,533.39.

State Expenditures same year, \$15,829,124.97.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1886, \$9,512,812.91.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1886: Real, \$2,899,899,062; personal, \$324,783,281; total, \$3,224,682,343. Rate of State Tax, fiscal year, 1885, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$  mills to the dollar, or 29 $\frac{1}{2}$  cents on \$100.

The State tax was divided as follows: For schools, 1 mill; for general purposes, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  mills.

The newly imposed tax on corporation produced \$1,477,723, during the fiscal year 1886. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. There is no capitation or poll-tax.

### NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alfred M. Scales....	4 years.	Jan. "5, 1885	Jan. 1, 1889	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	Chas. M. Stedman...	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State....	Wm. L. Saunders....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Donald W. Bain....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General....	Theo. F. Davidson...	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education	Sidney M. Finger....	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General....	Johnston T. Jones....	"	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture..	Montford McGehn....	"	"	"	2,000
Commiss'r of Lands..	Secretary of State...	"	"	"	.....
State Librarian.....	J. C. Birdsong.....	"	"	"	750

**JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.**—*Chief Justice*, W. N. H. Smith; *Associate Judges*, Thos. S. Ashe, A. S. Merrimon; term, 8 years; elected by the people; salary, \$2,500 each; Clerk, William H. Bagley.

By Funding Law of February, 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the State debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent of face values, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent, the first coupon of 2 per cent having been paid January 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued up to December 1, 1886, is \$3,045,036, cancelling the sum of \$10,507,045 of the old bonds. Old bonds still outstanding, \$2,120,000. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, were unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1886, \$835,421.03.

State Expenditures for the year ending December 1, 1886, \$1,172,652.31.

Amount raised by taxation, 1886, \$691,601.03.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$124,135,377; personal, \$77,067,346 total, \$201,222,723.

Rate of State Tax, 1885, 3 $\frac{1}{4}$  mills on the dollar, or 37 $\frac{1}{2}$  cents on \$100.

A capitation tax of 84 cents is imposed on each male, between 21 and 50 years, for support of schools and of the poor.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Joseph B. Foraker.	2 yrs.	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	Robert P. Kennedy	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	800
Secretary of State....	James S. Robinson	2 "	Jan. 10, 1887.	Jan. 10, 1889.	3,000
Treasurer.....	John C. Brown....	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	3,000
Auditor.....	Emil Kiesewetter..	4 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Jacob A. Kohler...	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	H. A. Axline.....	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	2,000
State Commissioner of Common Schools.....	Eli T. Tappan.....	3 "	Jan. 10, 1887.	Jan. 10, 1889.	2,000
Supt. Insurance Dep't.	Henry J. Reinmund	3 "	June 3, 1884.	June 3, 1887.	3,000
Railroad Commission'r	Henry Aphorp.....	2 "	Mar. 12, 1885.	Mar. 12, 1887.	2,000
Sec B'd. of Agriculture	L. A. Bonham.....	.....	At pleasure	of Board.	2,000
State Librarian.....	F. B. Loomis.....	2 yrs.	April 15, 1885.	April 15, 1887.	1,500
Com'r Labor Statistics.	Larkin McHugh....	2 "	April 12, 1885.	April 12, 1887.	2,000

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Selwyn N. Owen, 5 years from February 9, 1884. *Associate Justices*, Marshall J. Williams, 5 years from February 9, 1887; Thaddeus A. Minshall, 5 years from February 9, 1886; William T. Spear, 5 years from February 9, 1883; F. J. Dickman, 5 years from February 9, 1885; elected by the people; salary, \$3,500. (The salaries of Judges of the Supreme Court have been increased to \$5,000, not to take effect during the term of present incumbents.) *Clerk*, Urban H. Hester, 3 years, \$2,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, November 15, 1885, \$3,720,229.19; Canal Loan payable after December 1st, 1886, 6 per cent., \$2,276,214; sundry small loans, bearing 4 per cent. interest, maturing 1885-1888, \$1,475,000.

Amount in Sinking Fund, November 15, 1885, \$130,236.29.

State Receipts for year ending November 15, 1885, \$5,067,530.47.

State Expenditures for year 1885, \$5,530,209.43.

Amount raised by taxation in 1885, \$4,621,373.24.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$1,160,165,882; personal, \$509,903,986; Total, \$1,670,079,868. Rate of State Tax, 29 cents on \$100, or 2.9 mills to the dollar.

Besides the State Tax, there were levied in 1885, county taxes, \$8,527,843; city taxes, \$7,771,601; school taxes, \$7,711,019; township taxes, \$1,152,015; total taxes for all purposes, \$33,944,825.

The debts of Ohio counties, cities, and towns amounted to \$53,290,398 in 1885.

Value of items taxed as personal property, 1885: Horses, \$44,501,659; cattle, \$29,490,185; sheep, \$9,345,819; hogs, \$4,942,919; mules, \$1,514,501; carriages, \$8,463,252; watches, \$2,341,722; pianos and organs, \$5,025,346; merchants' stock, \$45,443,947; manufacturers' stock, \$17,059,524; moneys and credits, \$141,908,232; property of banks and corporations, \$105,580,309. Number of dogs taxed (\$1 each, per annum), 207,393; of the dog-tax, \$99,786 was paid to counties for sheep killed and injured, and \$55,620 paid into the School fund, of the counties in which the tax was levied.

The Constitution prohibits the levying of any Poll tax for State or county purposes.

## STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Sylvester Penneyer	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1887.	Jan. 9, 1891.	\$1,500
Lieutenant-Governor..	Sec. of State, <i>ex-off.</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State, Au- ditor, and Comptroller	George W. McBride	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1887.	Jan. 9, 1891.	1,500
Treasurer.....	George W. Webb...	4 "	" " " "	" " " "	800
Attorney-General.....	None	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	E. B. McElroy.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 10, 1887.	Jan. 9, 1891.	1,500
Commissioners of Lands.	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec., and Treas. of State...	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	J. P. Putnam.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 20, 1885.	Jan. 20, 1887.	500

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, William P. Lord; *Associate Justices*, Reuben S. Strahan, term 6 years, from July, 1886; William W. Thayer, term 6 years, from January 1, 1884; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, J. A. Stratton.

Amount of State Debt, \$110,000.

State Receipts for year ending December 31, 1885, \$277,996.38.

State Expenditures for two years, \$277,996.38.

Amount raised by taxation in 1885, \$239,279.96.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: real and personal, \$77,188,694.

Rate of State Tax, 1885, 3.10 mills on the dollar, or 31 cents on \$100.

A Poll-tax is levied on male inhabitants between the ages of 21 and 50.

## STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	James A. Beaver..	4 yrs.	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	William T. Davies..				3,000
Secretary of State.....			Pleasure of Governor		4,000
Treasurer.....	Matthew S. Quay..	2 yrs.	May 3, 1886	May 7, 1888	5,000
Auditor-General.....	A. Wilson Norris..	8 "	May 6, 1884	May 3, 1887	3,000
Sec'y of Internal Affairs	Thomas J. Stewart	4 "	May 2, 1887	May 4, 1891	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Louis C. Cassidy..		Pleasure of Governor		3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Pessly N. Guthrie..		Pleasure of Governor		2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	E. E. Higbee.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor		2,500
Insurance Commissioner	J. M. Forster.....	3 "	May 4, 1885	May 1, 1888	3,000
State Librarian.....	Edward Stuck.....	4 "	Or pleasure of Governor		1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice:* Ulysses Mercur, to Jan., 1887, salary, \$8,500; *Justices:* Isaac G. Gordon, to Jan., 1888; Edward M. Paxson, to Jan., 1886; John Trunkey, to Jan. 1, 1899; James P. Sterrett, to Jan., 1900; Henry Green to Jan., 1902; Silas M. Clark, to Jan., 1904. Elected by the people for 21 years. Salary, \$8,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1885: Funded, \$19,084,288; unfunded, \$880,718.86. Of the funded debt \$7,767,300 drew 5 per cent. interest, and \$11,450,000 drew 3½ and 4 per cent.

The State held Jan. 1, 1885, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$5,160,918; in sinking fund, \$3,474,801; net public debt over and above assets, \$10,448,573.60.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1886, \$7,520,711.18 (exclusive of loans).

State Expenditures for year ending Dec. 1, 1886, \$7,203,295.42 (exclusive of s'k'g fund).

Amount raised by taxation, \$6,495,704.26 for State purposes. Aggregate taxes for all purposes, general and local, \$38,000,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate (not taxed by the State) \$1,697,202,153; personal property (including corporations, \$1,200,000,000), \$1,463,814,762. Rate of State tax, 40 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$674,624 in 1886, out of total tax receipts of over \$6,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on capital stock of corporations in 1886, \$729,030; tax on gross receipts, \$1,210,583; tax on bank stock, \$415,866; commutation of tonnage tax (Penn. R.R. Co.), \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$662,976; license taxes, \$947,361; tax on net earnings or income, \$68,729; tax on loans, \$264,899; tax on writs, wills, deeds, charters, etc., \$118,462; tax on foreign insurance companies, \$334,355.

A State or county tax must have been paid by each elector within 2 years, but there is no State poll-tax.

## STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	George P. Wetmore	1 yr..	May 25, 1886	May 24, 1887	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Lucius B. Darling..				500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Aud. & Ins. Com'r	Samuel H. Cross..	"	May 26, 1886	June 1, 1887	2,500
Railroad Commissioner	Walter R. Stiness..	"	Dec. 24, 1885	Dec. 24, 1886	500
Attorney-General.....	Edwin Metcalf....	"	May 25, 1886	May 24, 1887	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Elisha Dyer, Jr....	5 yrs.	Feb. 7, 1882	Feb. 7, 1887	600
Com'r Public Schools..	T. B. Stockwell....	Elected	By Board of Education.		2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman....		Ex-officio.....		

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice:* Thomas Durfee. *Associate Justices:* Pardon E. Tillinghast, Charles Matteson, John H. Stiness, George A. Wilbur. Salary of Chief Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State Debt, October 23, 1886: \$1,341,000, funded, interest 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$570,414.25.

State Receipts for the year ending Jan. 1, 1886, \$327,001.41.

State Expenditures for the year 1885, \$851,682.83.

Amount raised by taxation in 1885, \$391,059.24.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: State valuation: Real, \$243,658,199; personal, \$84,872,369; total, \$328,530,559.

Rate of State Tax, 12 cents on each \$100 of State valuation.

Electors must pay a registry poll-tax of \$1 before voting, unless paying a property tax.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jno. P. Richardson.	2 years.	Dec. 4, 1886	Dec. 1888	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor..	Wm. L. Mauldin...	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	W. Z. Leitner.....	"	"	"	2,100
Treasurer.....	Isaac S. Bamberg..	"	"	"	2,100
Comptroller-General...	W. E. Stoney.....	"	"	"	2,100
Attorney-General.....	Joseph H. Earle...	"	"	"	2,100
Supt. of Pub. Education..	James H. Rice.....	"	"	"	2,100
Com'r of Agriculture...	A. P. Butler.....	"	"	"	2,100
Adj't. & Inspector Gen.	M. L. Bonham, Jr..	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commiss'rs	W. L. Bonham.....	6 "	Jan. 10, 1883	Jan. 10, 1889	.....
	E. P. Jewey.....	4 "	"	Jan. 10, 1887	.....
	D. P. Duncan.....	6 "	Jan. 10, 1886	Jan. 10, 1891	.....
State Librarian.....	James T. Sims.....	2 "	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. 1886	625

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. D. Simpson, from July 29, 1880, salary \$4,000. *Associate Justices*, Henry McIver, term, 6 years, from July 31, 1884; Samuel McGowan, term, 6 years, July 29, 1882; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500. Clerk, A. M. Boozer, \$1,000.

Amount of State Debt, November 1, 1885: funded, \$6,123,907.79; unfunded, \$398,380; Sinking Fund, \$36,485.68.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by Funding Act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 50 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to November 1, 1882, the sum of \$5,449,768, at the new valuation. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent. interest, and is redeemable in 1893.

State receipts for year ending November 1, 1885, \$1,065,000.64.

State Expenditure for same year, \$981,494.23.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$622,422.89.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1885: Real, \$87,649,142; personal, \$47,060,875; railroad property, \$15,263,848. Total, \$149,973,865.

Rate of State tax, 5½ mills on \$1.00. There is a State Tax on Polls of \$1.00.

## STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Robert L. Taylor..	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1887	Jan. 15, 1889	\$4,000
Secretary of State.....	John Allison.....	4 "	"	"	1,800
Treasurer and ex-off.					& fees.
Insurance Comm'r.	J. W. Thomas.....	2 "	"	"	2,750
Comptroller.....	P. P. Pickard.....	2 "	"	"	2,750
Attorney-General....	B. J. Lea.....	6 "	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	T. H. Paine.....	2 "	"	"	1,800
Adjutant-General.....	R. W. Cantrell.....	2 "	"	"	1,200
Com'r of Agriculture					
Statistics & Mines...	A. J. McWhirter...	2 "	"	"	3,000
Register of Lands....	W. S. Winbourn...	4 "	Feb. 22, 1883	Feb. 22, 1887	Fees.
Railroad Commis-sioners.....	.....	2 "	Office abolished in 1885.		.....
	.....	2 "			.....
	.....	2 "			.....
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. K. Hatton..	2 "	January, 1883	January, 1885	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. C. Falkes; *Associates*, W. C. Caldwell, B. L. Snodgrass, Peter Turney, W. H. Lurton; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt, January 1, 1886, principal and interest about \$17,000,000.

By the Compromise and Funding Act of May 20, 1882, Tennessee funded its "legally issued bonds," with all accrued interest thereon, at 60 per cent of the face value, in new 30-year bonds of 1882, bearing 3 per cent for two years, 4 per cent next two years, 5 per cent for next two years, and 6 per cent for remaining 24 years. About eight millions of these compromise bonds were issued up to July, 1883. The State Legislature in 1883 repealed this act, and funded the debt at 50 per cent face value, with 3 per cent interest, except the old State debt proper of \$2,118,000, for which new 6 per cent. bonds are issued at face value. Up to January 1, 1886, \$22,000,000 bonds have been funded, leaving about \$5,728,000 unfunded.

State receipts, for two years ending December 19, 1886, \$3,228,768.86.

State expenditures, for two years ending December 19, 1886, \$3,291,300.98.

Amount raised by taxation, 1886: State, about \$1,000,000, of which merchants' licenses paid \$115,739; tipplers' licenses, \$141,533; other privilege taxes, \$77,000, and about \$600,000 property-tax.

Amount of property as assessed, 1886: real and personal, \$224,909,179; railway property, \$31,547,582. Rate of State Tax, 1886, 40 cents on each \$100.

A State Poll-tax of \$1.00 is levied for schools, producing in 1880 \$232,472.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lawrence S. Ross..	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1887.	Jan. 10, 1889.	\$4,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	T. B. Wheeler.....	"	"	"	\$5 day
Secretary of State.....	J. W. Baines.....	"	Appointed	by Governor.	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Frank R. Lubbock..	"	Jan. 13, 1887.	Jan. 10, 1889.	2,500
Comptroller.....	J. D. McCall.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	S. Hogg.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	W. H. King.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruc'n.	O. H. Cooper.....	"	"	"	2,500
Com'sioner of Lands	R. M. Hall.....	"	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 13, 1887.	2,500
Com. of Insurance	H. P. Bee.....	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commis'r..	James H. Britton..	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Asa H. Willie; *Associate Justices*, John W. Stayton, R. R. Gaines. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each.

Amount of State debt, November 1, 1885, \$1,237,730, in State bonds, bearing 4, 5, 6, and 7 per cent. interest.

State receipts for year ending September 1, 1886, \$2,114,031.40.

State expenditures for year ending September 1, 1886, \$1,635,410.14.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,538,913 (one fourth of which was transferred to the School Fund); of the gross taxes collected, no less than \$847,753 was raised from special taxes on occupations, and of this, license and liquor taxes paid \$580,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: real, \$347,846,953; personal, \$214,256,370; railroad, \$40,451,874; telegraph, \$506,720. Total, \$603,060,917.

Among the items of personal property assessed were 6,517,529 cattle, valued at \$81,052,616; sheep, \$9,281,890; horses and mules, \$32,109,577; merchandise, \$29,347,981; and money, \$12,635,666. The average taxed value of land per acre was \$2.32 in 1884.

Rate of State tax, 3.75 mills on the dollar, or 37½ cents on each \$100.

The public domain of Texas (which alone of all the States retained control of its public lands upon admission into the Union) still embraces more than 67,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada.

In addition to the tax of 37½ cents the \$100 on property, there was levied a poll-tax of 50 cents on every male between 21 and 60 years, one half of which, with the fourth of the *ad-valorem* tax, is expended for free schools.

## STATE OF VERMONT.—Montpelier.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Ebenezer J. Ormsbee	2 years.	Oct. 7, 1886.	Oct. 4, 1888.	\$1,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Levi K. Fuller.....	"	"	"	\$6 day
Secretary of State.....	Charles W. Porter...	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	\$1,700
Treasurer.....	Wm. H. Du Bois.....	"	Oct. 7, 1886	Oct. 4, 1888.	1,700
Auditor.....	E. Henry Powell....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	2,000
Inspe'r of Fin'ce, Sav- ing's-B'ks & Trust Cos	Carroll S. Page....	"	Appointed by Governor	"	500
Commiss'or of Taxes..	W. P. Dillingham....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	-1,000
Railroad Commis'sner..	Thomas O. Seaver....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	500
Adjutant-General.....	Theodore S. Peck....	"	"	"	750
Insurance Commissi'rs	C. W. Porter and W. H. Du Bois....	"	<i>Ex-officio.</i>	"	Fees
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.	Justus Dartt.....	"	Dec. 1, 1886	Dec. 1, 1888	1,400
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Hiram A. Cutting....	"	At pleasure of Board....	"	.....
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse.....	"	At pleasure of Trustees!	"	354

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Homer E. Royce; *Assistants*, Jonathan Ross, H. Henry Powers, Wheelock G. Veazey, Russell S. Taft, John W. Rowell, William H. Walker. Elected by the Legislature for two years from December 1, 1886. Salary, \$3,000 each.

Vermont has no State debt except \$135,500 6-per-cent. bonds, issued to the Agricultural College.

State receipts for year ending August 1, 1886, \$518,461.04.

State expenditures, year ending August 1, 1886, \$380,646.41.

Amount raised by taxation, \$371,697, of which was derived from taxes on corporations \$200,685, and from real and personal property, \$171,011.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1886: real, \$107,264,665; personal, \$49,937,597; total, \$157,192,262. Railroad companies paid \$87,446 of the taxes levied in 1886.

No poll-tax assessed for State purposes. Rate of State tax, 1886, 10 cents on \$100.

## STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Fitzhugh Lee.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1886.	Jan. 1, 1890.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	John E. Massey..	"	"	"	900
Secretary of State.....	H. W. Flournoy.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1886.	Jan. 1, 1888.	2,000
Treasurer.....	A. G. Harmon.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	Morton Marye.....	"	"	"	3,000
Second Auditor.....	Frank G. Ruffin.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Rufus A. Ayers.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1886.	Jan. 1, 1890.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. L. Buchanan.....	"	"	"	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	James McDonald.....	"	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture..	Randolph Harrison.....	"	Jan. 1, 1886.	Jan. 1, 1888.	1,500
Supt. of Land Office.....	Jos. A. Wingfield.....	"	"	"	1,300
State Librarian.....	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off.</i>	"	"	"	"
Railroad Commissioner	H. G. Moffett.....	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*President of Court*, Lunsford L. Lewis; *Judges*, T. T. Fauntleroy, Robert A. Richardson, Benjamin T. Lacy, Drury A. Hinton. Elected by the Legislature for 12 years. Salary, *President of Court*, \$3,250; *Judges*, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1886, funded and unfunded, under Act of Feb. 14, 1882, \$31,415,612.91; ten millions at 3 per cent., balance drawing 6 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1886, \$2,773,437.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,755,036.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1885, \$1,366,943.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$262,956,697; personal, \$84,884,270; total, \$347,840,967.

Rate of State Tax, 40 cents on the \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, though the making its payment a condition of suffrage was repealed in 1882; three fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent, yielding on \$2,943,150 (the incomes assessed), say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$331,668. The Moffet "Bell-Punch" tax on liquors consumed at public bars was repealed in 1880.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Charleston.<sup>1</sup>

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	E. Willis Wilson.....	4 yrs.	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	\$2,700
Lieutenant-Governor..	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	Henry S. Walker.....	"	"	"	1,000
Treasurer.....	Wm. T. Thompson.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	& Fees 1,400
Auditor.....	Patrick F. Duffey.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Free Schools..	Benj. S. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	& Fees 1,500
Attorney-General.....	Alfred Caldwell.....	"	"	"	1,300
Adjutant-General.....	E. L. Wood.....	"	"	"	"
State Librarian.....	do.....	<i>ex-off.</i>	Adj.-General	"	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Presiding Judge*, Okey Johnson. *Judges*, Samuel Woods, Adam C. Snyder, Thomas C. Green; elected by the people for 12 years; salary, \$3,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such), the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,229,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1886, \$1,167,514.46.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1886, \$979,693.86.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1886: Real, \$116,746,529; personal, \$42,768,223; railroad, \$14,488,753; total, \$174,003,510. Rate of State tax, 35 cents on each \$100.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1886, \$766,205.00, of which \$42,769 was from license tax, \$32,540 railroad tax, and \$443,000 from property tax. A capitation tax of \$1 is levied for school purposes, producing \$120,715 in 1880.

<sup>1</sup> NOTE.—The Capital of West Virginia was removed from Wheeling to Charleston, in May, 1885.



## STATE OF WISCONSIN.—Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk.	2 years.	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 7, 1889	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Geo. W. Ryland...	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State...	Ernst G. Timme...	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	Henry B. Harshaw	"	"	"	5,000
Attorney-General...	C. E. Estabrook...	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General...	Chand. P. Chapman	.....	Appointed by the Governor		900
Supt. Pub. Schools	Jesse B. Thayer	2 years.	Jan. 5, 1885	Jan. 3, 1887	3,700
Sec. State Agr. Soc.	Clinton Babbitt....	1 year.	Elected by the Board....		2,000
Comm'rs of Lands	Sec. of State, State	Treas. & Att'y-Gen.	<i>ex-officio</i> .....		
Insurance Commiss'r	Philip Cheek.....	2 years.	Jan. 3, 1887	Jan. 7, 1889	3,000
Railroad Commiss'r	Atley Petersen....	.....	.....	.....	3,000
Comm'r Labor Stat's	Frank A. Flower....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian.....	John R. Berryman	.....	Appointed by the Governor		2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: Orsamus Cole—term expires April, 1892. *Associate Justices*: William P. Lyon—term expires January, 1894; Harlow S. Orton—term expires January, 1888; David Taylor—term expires January, 1886; John B. Cassody—term expires January, 1890. Elected by the people for a term of 10 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. *Clerk*, Clarence Kellogg; salary, \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1886: Funded, \$2,252,000, interest 7 per cent, but as it is all converted into certificates of indebtedness to the educational fund, the State is practically free from debt.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1886, \$1,770,265.50.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1886, \$1,762,463.58.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$889,855.01.

Tax levied on individual property by the State is almost nominal, most of the revenue being raised from licenses, railroads, and other corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1885: Real, \$381,584,252; personal, \$114,584,252; total, \$496,168,504. Rate of State tax, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent of a mill on the dollar, or 18 $\frac{1}{2}$  cents on \$100.

## TERRITORY OF ALASKA.—Sitka.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alf'd P. Swineford	4 yrs.	May 7, 1885	May 7, 1889	\$3,000
U. S. District Judge.	Lafayette Dawson.	"	Dec. 3, 1885	Dec. 3, 1889	3,000
*Clerk and Receiver of Pub. Monies.	Henry E. Haydon.	"	Dec. 15, 1886	Dec. 15, 1890	2,500
U. S. District Att'y.	M. D. Ball.....	"	July 21, 1885	July 21, 1889	2,500
U. S. Marshal and Surveyor-Gen'l.	Barton Atkins.....	"	July 21, 1885	July 4, 1889	2,500

\* Clerk of the District Court, and *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer.

The Territory of Alaska was purchased by the United States from the Russian Government in 1867 for the sum of \$7,200,000. By act of Congress in 1870 Alaska was made a military and collection district, the Territory remaining unorganized. The laws of the United States relating to customs, commerce, and navigation were extended over it by act of July 27, 1868, cognizable by the United States Courts of Washington, Oregon, and California, and the same statute made it unlawful to kill fur-seals except under regulations of the Secretary of the Treasury under lease to the Alaska Commercial Company at \$55,000 per annum.

By act of May 17, 1884, "providing a civil government for Alaska," Congress created a District Government providing for a Governor, a District Court (sitting at Sitka in May, and at Wrangell in November). The clerk of this court is made *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer of the District of Alaska. He is also recorder of deeds, mortgages, and mining claims, and register of wills. A United States Marshal and District Attorney were provided for. The act further creates four Commissioners having the powers of Commissioners of the United States Circuit Courts, and of Justices of the Peace, to reside at four designated settlements in Alaska, to hold courts of record subject to the supervision of the District Judge in all testamentary and probate matters, habeas corpus, etc.

The laws of Oregon are declared to be the law in the District of Alaska when not in conflict with those of the United States. The act appropriates the sum of \$25,000 for education without reference to race, under direction of the Secretary of the Interior.

Alaska is created a land-district with a land-office at Sitka, with the Marshal as Surveyor-General, the Clerk as Receiver of Public Money, and the Commissioner residing at Sitka as *ex-officio* register of the land-office. The value of the Alaska territories in 1880 was \$2,661,640, being surpassed by only seven States in the Union.

## TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	C. Meyer Zulick...	4 yrs.	Oct. 1, 1885	Oct. 1, 1889	\$2,800
Secretary.....	James A. Bayard..	"	Mar. 17, 1882	Mar. 17, 1886	1,800
Treasurer.....	Thomas J. Builer..	2 "	Jan. 1, 1882	Jan. 1, 1884	1,000
Auditor.....	E. P. Clark.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction..	R. L. Long.....	"	Jan. 1886	Jan. 1887	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	M. H. Sherman.....	"	"	"	"
Librarian.....	J. S. Furnas.....	4 yrs.	"	"	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice:* James H. Wright, 4 years from Feb. 7, 1887. *Associate Justices:* William W. Porter, 4 years from August 7, 1885; William H. Barnes, 4 years from Oct. 22, 1885. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney:* Owen T. Rouse, 4 years from Oct. 31, 1885. *U. S. Marshal:* William K. Meade, 4 years from July 8, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court:* Ezra B. Dodge.

## TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Bismarck.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Louis K. Church..	4 yrs.	July 2, 1884	July 2, 1888	\$2,600
Secretary of Territory..	M. L. McCormack..	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	J. W. Raymond....	2 "	Mar. 15, 1885	Mar. 15, 1887	2,000
Auditor.....	E. W. Caldwell.....	"	April 7, 1885	April 7, 1887	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction..	A. Sheridan Jones..	"	Mar. 26, 1885	Mar. 26, 1887	1,500
Librarian.....	Secretary, <i>ex-off.</i>	"	"	"	200

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice:* Bartlett Tripp, 4 years from Nov. 24, 1885. *Associate Justices:* Charles M. Thomas, 4 years from Feb. 15, 1886; \_\_\_\_\_, 4 years from Aug. 2, 1886; William H. Francis, 4 years from July 5, 1884; William B. McConnell, 4 years from May 8, 1885; Cornelius S. Palmer, 4 years from Feb. 28, 1884—\$3,000 each. *U. S. District-Attorney:* John E. Carland, 4 years from May 23, 1885. *Marshal:* Daniel W. Maratta, 4 years from Oct. 9, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court:* James A. Haight.

Dakota alone, of all the Territories, has six Justices of the Supreme Court, appointed by the President and Senate.

North Dakota numbered, in 1884, 33 counties, with a tax valuation of \$39,460,221. South Dakota, with 47 counties, had an assessed valuation in 1884 of \$44,591,362.

A division of the Territory, which is of great extent, surpassing in area any other of the organized Territories (having 149,100 square miles, or 95,424,000 acres), has been persistently urged, and is favored by a great majority of the inhabitants. A bill for the partition of the Territory and the admission of South Dakota to the Union as a State has long been before Congress.

Dakota is preëminently an agricultural Territory, its chief element of wealth being the wheat crop. The grain produced is claimed to be superior to any other wheat, having the least moisture in the grain.

The capital of the Territory was removed from Yankton to Bismarck in 1883. The principal towns are Fargo, in North Dakota (with a tax valuation of \$6,624,136), Sioux Falls, Jamestown, Bon Homme, Grand Forks, Deadwood, Bismarck, and Yankton. There are ten United States Land-offices in Dakota, and over a million of acres in homestead settlement and cash-entry claims were made in 1884. The population of the Territory numbered 135,177 in 1880, and 415,263 in 1885, according to the census taken in June of the latter year.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$273,008.71. Territorial expenditure, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$175,900.37. Territorial receipts, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$274,215,271. Rate of Territorial tax, 1885, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on \$100.

Territorial debt, November, 1885, \$568,700, contracted principally for public buildings, at 5 and 6 per cent.

Valuation of property, 1885, real and personal, \$106,007,307.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Ed. A. Stevenson	4 yrs.	Sept. 29, 1885.	Sept. 29, 1889.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Edward J. Curtis	"	Feb. 12, 1885.	Feb. 12, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Charles Himrod..	2 yrs.	Feb. 12, 1887.	Feb. 12, 1889.	1,000
Comptroller.....	J. H. Wickersham	"	Feb. 7, 1887.	Feb. 7, 1889.	1,800
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	" <i>ex-officio</i> .	"	Feb. 7, 1887.	Feb. 7, 1889.	.....
Librarian.....	Sec'y. <i>ex-officio</i> ..	.....	.....	.....	250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, James B. Hays, 4 years from July 1, 1885. *Associate Justices*, Case Broderick, 4 years from March 24, 1884; Norman Buck, 4 years from March 11, 1884. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, James H. Hawley, 4 years from May 28, 1885. *U. S. Marshal*, Ezra Baird, 4 years from Aug. 2, 1886. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, A. L. Richardson.

Territorial Debt, November 1, 1885: Funded, \$169,268.60. Sinking Fund, \$74,814.90. Receipts for year ending April 1, 1885, \$79,863.76. Expenditures, \$42,150.05.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed, year 1884: Real, \$7,565,192; Personal, \$7,929,406—total, \$15,497,598.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending November 1, 1884, 2½ mills on one dollar, or 25 cents on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending April 1, 1885, \$59,859.76.

## TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Preston H. Lealie	4 yrs.	Dec. 15, 1886	Dec. 15, 1890.	\$2,000
Secretary.....	William B. Webb	"	Sept. 29, 1885.	Sept. 29, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	D. H. Weston....	2 yrs.	Feb. 21, 1888.	Feb. 21, 1886.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman..	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	William W. Wiley	"	"	"	1,300
Librarian.....	Miss L. Guthrie..	.....	.....	.....	300

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Declus S. Wade; term 4 years from February 28, 1883. *Associate Justices*, W. M. J. Galbraith, 4 years from January 7, 1884; James H. McLeary, 4 years from July 27, 1886; Thomas C. Bach, 4 years from August 3, 1886. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Robert B. Smith, 4 years from November 5, 1885. *U. S. Marshal*, Robert S. Kelley, 4 years from June 8, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, B. H. Tatem.

Receipts for year ending January 1, 1885, \$89,270.08; expenditures, \$118,828.25.

Amount raised by taxation year ending January 1, 1885: Territorial tax, \$40,000.

Rate of tax for year ending January, 1885, 2 mills on the dollar, or 20 cents on \$100. Amount of taxable property assessed, 1884: Real, \$16,380,409; personal, \$33,586,598; total, \$49,967,007.

## TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fé.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Edmund G. Ross.	4 yrs.	May 27, 1885.	May 27, 1889.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	George W. Lane.	"	Aug. 7, 1885.	Aug. 7, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Antonio Ortiz....	2 yrs.	Feb., 1886.	Feb., 1888.	1,000
Auditor.....	Trinidad Alarid..	"	Feb., 1886.	Feb., 1888.	1,000
Comm'r of Immigration.	Henry C. Burnett.	"	Feb., 1886.	Feb., 1888.	900
Librarian.....	Samuel Ellison..	"	Feb., 1886.	Feb., 1888.	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Elisha Van Long; term, 4 years from October 22, 1885. *Associates*, William H. Brinker, 4 years from April 17, 1885; William F. Henderson, 4 years from April 17, 1885. Salary, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Thomas Smith, 4 years from October 8, 1885. *U. S. Marshal*, Romulo Martinez, 4 years from June 8, 1885.

Territorial Receipts, year ending December 1, 1882, \$96,121.77; Territorial Expenditures, year ending December 1, 1882, \$120,006.49.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, Real and Personal, 1885, \$37,500,428.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882, \$94,352.97.

Rate of tax for 1883, 50 cents on \$100, for Territorial purposes.

Total tax, County, School, and Territorial, \$1.40 to \$2.40 on \$100.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Caleb W. West.....	4 yrs.	Apr. 29, 1886.	Apr. 29, 1890.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	(Vacant).....	"			1,800
Treasurer.....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 1, 1882.	Aug. 7, 1884.	600
Auditor.....	Nephil W. Clayton.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	L. J. Nuttall.....	"	Aug. 6, 1883.	Aug. 1, 1885.	500
Territorial Librarian.....	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i> .....	"	Mar. 10, 1883.	Mar. 10, 1886.	250

NOTE.—Owing to the "Edmunds Law" passed by Congress, there was no Territorial Election in 1883 or 1884, and the elective officers hold over.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles S. Zane; term, 4 years, from July 5, 1884; *Associates*, H. P. Henderson, 4 years, from August 2, 1886; Jacob S. Boreman, 4 years, from January 7, 1885; salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, William H. Dickson (resigned), 4 years, from February 18, 1884. *United States Marshal*, Frank H. Dyer, 4 years, from May 28, 1886. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, Ezra T. Sprague.

Utah has no Territorial debt.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$34,821,957, real and personal, for year ending January 1, 1886.

The rate of taxation was 12 mills on the dollar, or \$1.20 on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation in 1886, \$208,821.95. One half of the above tax is for Territorial expenses, and the other half (30 cents on each \$100 valuation) for Common Schools.

Territorial receipts, year ending January 1, 1886, \$193,628.56.

Territorial expenditures, year ending January 1, 1886, \$129,445.94.

## TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor .....	Watson C. Squire..	4 yrs.	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	\$2,000
Secretary.....	N. H. Owings.....	"	Feb. 5, 1885.	Feb. 5, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	T. N. Ford.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1884.	Jan. 5, 1886.	1,000
Auditor.....	T. M. Reed.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	J. C. Kerr.....	"	"	"	600
Librarian.....	Eliza D. Newell.....	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Richard A. Jones, term, 4 years, from February 7, 1887. *Associate Justices*, William G. Langford, 4 years, from December 3, 1885; George Turner, 4 years, from July 5, 1884; Frank Alwyn, 4 years, from February 7, 1887. Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, William H. White, 4 years, from July 13, 1885. *United States Marshal*, Thomas J. Hamilton, 4 years, from December 3, 1885.

Washington has no Territorial debt. Territorial receipts, year ending June 30, 1885, \$110,535.12. Territorial expenditures, same period, \$76,017.21.

Amount raised by taxation, year 1883, \$139,006.10.

Assessed value of property, 1885: real, \$31,324,766; personal, \$18,890,815. Total, \$50,215,581.

## TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Thomas Moonlight.	4 yrs.	Dec. 8, 1886.	Dec. 8, 1890.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Elliott S. N. Morgan	"	Mar. 16, 1884.	Mar. 16, 1888.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Wm. P. Gannett...	2 yrs.	Mar. 31, 1886.	Mar. 31, 1888.	400 and comm.
Auditor.....	Mortimer N. Grant	"	"	"	1,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction	John Slaughter....	"	"	"	800
Librarian.....	"	"	"	"	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Wm. L. Maginnis; term, 4 years, from Oct. 12, 1886. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years, from March 24, 1884; Samuel T. Corn, 4 years, from March 29, 1886. Salary, \$3,000 each. *United States District Attorney*, Anthony C. Campbell, 4 years, from June 8, 1885. *United States Marshal*, Thomas J. Carr, 4 years, from June 8, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, J. W. Bruner.

Wyoming has no Territorial Debt.

Territorial receipts, year ending April 1, 1886, \$33,126.63; expenditures, \$43,010.80.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1886, \$33,126.63.

Taxable property, real and personal, year 1886, \$25,559,094; railroad, \$5,461,780.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending January 1, 1887, 2.76 cents on \$100.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1880.		1884.			1886.		1888.		
	Han- cock, Dem.	Gar- field, Rep.	Wea- ver, Gr.	Cleve- land, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	Seay, Dem.	Bing- ham, Rep.	O'Neal, Dem.	Sheffield, Rep.	
Autauga.....	978	974	15	911	877	1,781	1			
Baldwin.....	767	663	23	776	702	873	253	1,291	690	
Barbour.....	2,773	1,200	1	2,122	700	5,160	688	3,227	707	
Bibb.....	737	106		622	275	1,754	27	1,294	201	
Blount.....	1,318	260		1,490	463	2,840	27	1,660	373	
Bullock.....	124	656		580	296	2,191	9	1,034	791	
Butler.....	2,026	861	2	1,724	1,080	2,601	757	1,604	934	
Calhoun.....	1,984	509	12	2,035	1,066	3,077	667	2,233	417	
Chambers.....	1,918	884	28	1,865	1,069	2,881	959	1,458	783	
Cherokee.....	1,390	180		1,897	427	2,550	30	2,212	242	
Chilton.....	714	131		841	295	1,527	182	1,009	158	
Choctaw.....	1,050	520	702	964	387	925	4	991	1,075	
Clarke.....	1,173	740		1,045	888	1,765	858	1,217	706	
Clay.....	1,002	52	174	1,147	274	1,845	247	1,077	255	
Cleburne.....	904	117		985	285	1,770	2	703	347	
Coffee.....	764	63		875	89	1,865		1,062	11	
Colbert.....	1,237	1,072	167	1,094	1,200	1,252	1,431	1,191	1,177	
Conecuh.....	1,154	843		1,036	972	1,339	607	1,075	737	
Cosa.....	1,296	812	14	1,361	817	1,744		1,444	1,031	
Covington.....	879	64	3	741	89	1,179	15			
Crenshaw.....	1,774	231		1,600	246	2,152	38	1,779	208	
Cullman.....	836	163		506	232	1,169	290	463	410	
Dale.....	1,224	284		980	145	2,051	4	936	62	
Dallas.....	1,794	1,108		3,026	2,023	6,096		4,206	894	
DeKalb.....	775	252	91	1,077	465	(No re- turns)		1,046	466	
Elmore.....	1,467	1,389	13	1,452	1,141	1,959	1,274	1,369	1,472	
Escambia.....	812	285	22	682	367	899	350	606	306	
Etowah.....	1,217	347	4	1,313	813	2,289	373	1,929	682	
Fayette.....	631	202	43	737	332	1,573		832	315	
Franklin.....	355	110	239	763	368	1,354	332	883	381	
Geneva.....	260	6		488		1,134		633		
Greene.....	943	1,463		625	1,304	1,345	2,188	908	64	
Hale.....	1,736	1,549		1,925	2,208	4,088	25	1,615	4	
Henry.....	1,729	273		1,653	196	3,075		1,081	65	
Jackson.....	2,059	599	956	2,217	1,062	2,628	1,203	1,618	1,551	
Jefferson.....	1,712	781	176	2,183	2,018	3,176	1,688	1,909	1,573	
Lamar.....	856	172		828	284	1,362		1,135	104	
Lauderdale.....	1,743	1,228	88	1,698	629	1,063	980	1,161	860	
Lawrence.....	1,555	1,414	558	1,407	1,582	1,759	1,928	1,382	1,781	
Lee.....	1,943	1,569	5	1,907	1,680	2,680	1,522	2,598	1,199	
Limestone.....	1,000	1,623	56	1,430	1,450	2,119	966	1,627	1,368	
Lowndes.....	1,414	2,399		2,962	1,436	1,496	3,753	3,485	1,586	
Macon.....	538	191		323	80	1,135	2,029	1,996	447	
Madison.....	2,808	3,062	499	2,800	3,155	2,830	2,090	2,620	3,226	
Marango.....	2,359	1,825		2,457	1,528	4,124	585	3,162	309	
Marion.....				446	25	1,412	6	1,242	59	
Marshall.....	939	83	59	987	73	2,327	48	1,076	827	
Mobile.....	3,784	3,239	201	2,806	2,797	3,006	1,673	1,879	1,509	
Monroe.....	1,087	821		1,111	794	1,305	39	1,067	659	
Montgomery.....	2,971	5,469	39	2,587	5,210	6,127	882	5,483	2,616	
Morgan.....	1,420	644	275	1,573	853	1,867	454	1,312	1,198	
Perry.....	2,278	2,082		3,508	1,079	3,741	83	2,012	1,662	
Pickens.....	1,562	214		1,085	31	3,117		2,618		
Pike.....	2,327	741	3	2,494	783	2,968	654	2,031	638	
Randolph.....	832	486		949	833	1,398	410	740	228	
Russell.....	1,678	1,402		1,998	1,347	1,067	6	1,872	714	
Sanford.....										
Shelby.....	1,455	840	8	1,889	1,123	1,881	954	1,490	830	
St. Clair.....	942	496		901	661	1,702	79	919	346	
Sumter.....	1,787	1,337		1,525	963	1,208	11	1,163	160	
Talladega.....	1,659	1,757	63	1,278	1,779	2,002	1,490	1,817	1,632	
Tallapoosa.....	2,676	779		2,261	675	2,992	98	2,732	597	
Tuscaloosa.....	1,855	807		1,778	807	3,268	549	1,752	535	
Walker.....	539	220	53	670	643	949	872	702	899	
Washington.....	575	139	61	469	143	815	40	708	186	
Wilcox.....	1,860	1,264		2,429	1,486	4,498		3,085	1,381	
Winston.....	149	126		131	184	190	130	207	349	
Total.....	90,637	56,178	4,642	92,973	59,144	144,737	37,116			
Majority.....	34,509			33,829		107,621				
Per Cent.....	59.35	37.07	3.06	60.57	38.53	79.33	20.84	69.45	41.97	
Scattering.....					1,872		576			
Total Vote.....		151,507		153,489		182,429		146,968		

At the State election Aug. 4, 1884, O'Neal, Dem., was re-elected Governor by 139,530 votes, against only 1,181 scattering.



## ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—10.	1884.		1885.		1886.	
	Head. Dem.	Bean. Rep.	Oury. Dem.	Porter. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Bean. Rep.
Apache.....	745	510	444	517	583	205
Cochise.....	1,137	1,222	1,500	1,294	1,209	512
Gila.....	189	263	394	316	298	216
Graham.....	365	648	375	188	578	206
Maricopa.....	726	720	453	438	862	677
Mohave.....	211	323	394	161	224	292
Pima.....	722	932	924	880	886	728
Pinal.....	357	391	487	185	400	380
Yavapai.....	1,055	1,523	1,108	1,068	1,194	998
Yuma.....	98	165	147	164	160	188
Total.....	5,595	6,747	6,121	5,141	6,355	4,472
Majority.....		1,152	890		1,853	
Per cent.....	45.33	54.66	54.35	45.64	58.69	41.30
Total vote.....	12,342		11,262		10,827	

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands 20 Republicans to 16 Democrats, on joint ballot.

## ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75.	PRESIDENT. 1884.			GOVERNOR. 1885.		COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT. 1884.			GOVERNOR. 1885.	
	Cleve- land.	Blaine. Rep.	But- ler.	Hugh- es.	Gregg. Rep.		Cleve- land.	Blaine. Rep.	But- ler.	Hugh- es.	Gregg. Rep.
	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	Rep.
Arkansas.....	655	720	...	1,061	827	Little River..	370	606	.....	641	685
Ashley.....	723	823	...	1,125	912	Logan.....	1,577	950	16	1,738	634
Baxter.....	558	179	4	786	279	Louise.....	1,346	918	11	1,552	913
Benton.....	2,450	615	56	3,422	242	Madison....	979	761	14	1,213	1,046
Boone.....	1,100	424	...	1,554	502	Marion.....	594	190	26	910	284
Bradley.....	626	237	54	730	234	Miller.....	1,054	971	5	1,015	1,029
Calhoun.....	439	302	14	518	209	Mississippi..	497	672	...	1,134	837
Carroll.....	1,153	691	151	1,106	615	Monroe.....	975	1,098	...	640	1,705
Chicot.....	153	1,171	...	267	1,669	Montgomery	376	129	50	698	168
Clark.....	1,499	1,075	54	1,371	714	Nevada.....	1,021	615	549	1,048	562
Clay.....	822	170	...	1,022	152	Newton.....	237	345	...	342	479
Cleburne.....	527	57	6	491	10	Ouachita....	980	1,137	28	1,301	1,077
Cleveland.....	...	...	...	491	10	Perry.....	354	224	16	447	242
Columbia.....	1,435	726	81	1,712	683	Phillips.....	836	1,747	...	1,098	2,451
Conway.....	1,118	1,433	...	1,423	1,824	Pike.....	434	219	29	521	...
Craighead.....	1,011	169	...	1,512	192	Poinsett....	370	32	...	533	79
Crawford.....	1,440	1,193	...	2,161	1,826	Polk.....	462	54	9	602	31
Crittenden.....	173	773	...	459	1,805	Pope.....	1,491	569	79	1,574	295
Cross.....	666	289	...	794	442	Prairie.....	727	577	36	796	574
Dallas.....	667	335	13	623	292	Pulaski.....	2,418	4,110	55	5,051	3,434
Desha.....	330	635	...	609	1,394	Randolph....	1,216	152	...	1,909	116
Dorsey.....	678	333	48	...	...	Saline.....	987	375	14	834	301
Drew.....	1,032	1,079	1	1,376	1,131	Scott.....	848	254	17	1,273	179
Faulkner.....	1,231	737	4	1,242	762	Searcy.....	345	398	27	458	533
Franklin.....	1,906	657	35	2,392	787	Sebastian....	2,384	1,478	9	2,668	1,266
Fulton.....	609	244	35	967	162	Sevier.....	761	156	18	861	133
Garland.....	969	905	68	1,482	976	Sharp.....	801	200	20	1,049	127
Grant.....	562	148	3	748	125	St. Francis..	915	678	...	951	909
Greene.....	1,007	106	...	1,589	118	Stone.....	394	80	...	686	59
Hempstead.....	1,748	1,737	4	1,832	1,833	Union.....	1,102	870	24	1,317	972
Hot Spring.....	787	284	38	907	181	Van Buren....	485	141	...	457	217
Howard.....	968	425	9	905	121	Washington.	2,457	1,308	8	2,730	1,887
Independence.	1,917	686	...	2,096	500	White.....	2,011	487	40	1,132	371
Izard.....	832	246	14	1,115	109	Woodruff....	823	822	1	1,289	1,109
Jackson.....	1,276	820	11	1,185	876	Yell.....	1,497	684	1	1,467	396
Jefferson.....	963	3,394	...	1,189	3,926	Total.....	72,927	50,806	1,847	90,649	54,064
Johnson.....	1,409	444	18	1,223	419	Plurality....	22,121	...	...	36,585	...
Lafayette.....	292	557	39	252	269	Per cent.....	58.07	40.45	1.47	55.31	32.98
Lawrence.....	1,106	216	20	1,681	309	Total vote..	125,580		163,832		
Lee.....	1,596	1,042	...	1,805	704						
Lincoln.....	550	834	19	858	1,112						

Dorsey County in 1884 became Cleveland County in 1886.

## ARKANSAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1886.		1884.		1886.		1884.		1886.		1884.	
Dunn.		Dunn.		Breck-Lea.		Breck-Rog.		Mc-Ray.		Jones.Mitch.	
Dem.		Dem. Rep.		in. ch.		in- era.		Dem. Rep.		Dem. Rep.	
1st District.		2d Dist.		3d Dist.		3d Dist.		3d Dist.		3d Dist.	
Chicot.....	10	154	1,170	Arkansas.....	491 379	666 635	Ashley.....	353 216	725 823		
Clay.....	441	836 181	Cleburne.....	283 9	528 56	Bradley.....	368 89	632 291			
Craighead.....	403	1,028 160	Cleveland.....	455 86	688 362	Calhoun.....	241 123	425 333			
Crittenden.....	80	240 1,430	Conway.....	630 692	1,118 1,433	Clark.....	817 327	1,505 1,137			
Cross.....	319	692 370	Faulkner.....	447 430	236 735	Columbia.....	714 314	1,347 899			
Desha.....	86	238 637	Grant.....	356 33	657 151	Dallas.....	261	636 373			
Greene.....	455	1,612 84	Jefferson.....	947 1,402	1,631 3,323	Draw.....	651 421	998 1,099			
Independence.....	708	1,925 558	Lincoln.....	336 366	537 948	Hempstead.....	995 1,190	1,708 1,909			
Jackson.....	549	1,351 843	Lonoke.....	787 47	1,346 919	Hot Sp'g.....	319 31	762 338			
Lawrence.....	610	1,121 243	Monroe.....	302 210	1,174 994	Howard.....	452 88	954 450			
Lee.....	315	1,759 899	Pope.....	302 210	1,174 994	Lafayette.....	173 327	256 904			
Mississippi.....	184	504 626	Prairie.....	426 204	736 583	Little Riv.....	204 174	492 530			
Phillips.....	449	822 1,430	Stone.....	263 4	394 80	Miller.....	402 296	1,067 979			
Polk.....	247	376 27	Stones.....	263 4	394 80	Nevada.....	853 133	965 1,341			
Randolph.....	487	1,819 150	V'n Buren.....	168 53	496 140	Onacha.....	624 244	969 1,183			
St. Francis.....	345	1,006 528	White.....	1,028 239	1,991 537	Pike.....	296 10	496 314			
Sharp.....	473	816 175	Woodruff.....	457 313	820 823	Polk.....	183 15	441 108			
Total.....	6,092	14,836 8,561	Total.....	8,512 4,380	14,692 12,239	Sevier.....	327 67	745 192			
Majority.....		5,680	Plurality.....	4,233	2,463	Union.....	687 106	1,080 945			
Per cent.....		63.40 36.59	Wheel.....	2,846		Total.....	8,999 4,169	16,210 13,731			
Total vote.....	6,092	23,397	Per cent.....	54.57 37.05	54.57 45.43	Plurality.....	4,740	2,479			
			Total v.....	15,538	26,081	Labor.....	2,343				
						Per cent.....	57.77 27.05	54.13 45.80			
						Total v.....	15,421	29,941			

1886.		1884.		1886.		1884.	
Rog-Lang.		Rog-Bar.		Peel.		Peel-Keen.	
Dem. Lab.		Dem. Rep.		Dem.		Dem. Rep.	
4th Dist.		5th District.		6th District.		6th District.	
Crawford.....	954 682	1,563 1,171	Baxter.....	209 593	168		
Franklin.....	1,073 487	1,013 653	Benton.....	1,090 2,464	600		
Garland.....	399 384	581 940	Boone.....	501 1,113	384		
Johnson.....	714 714	1,376 486	Carroll.....	535 1,197	643		
Logan.....	867 532	1,003 910	Fulton.....	221 606	244		
Migomery.....	169 79	388 139	Iard.....	434 833	246		
Perry.....	98 9	382 223	Madison.....	428 979	767		
Pulaski.....	1,171 1,468	2,413 4,091	Marion.....	279 602	183		
Saline.....	296 324	496 377	Newton.....		291 263		
Scott.....	450 39	777 230	Searcy.....	132 368	386		
Sebastian.....	1,555 235	2,413 1,417	Washington.....	936 2,496	1,376		
Yell.....	568 104	1,294 681	Total.....	4,746 11,514	5,710		
Total.....	8,314 5,077	16,256 11,324	Majority.....		6,407		
Majority.....		4,233	Per cent.....		69.27 30.73		
Per cent.....	63.06 37.91	68.94 41.05	Total vote.....	4,746 16,821			
Total v.....	13,391	37,580					

The Legislature of Arkansas  
for years 1887-88 stands: Demo-  
crats, 106; Republicans, 16,  
"Wheeler," or Farmer's Par-  
ty, 3; Independents, 3—Total,  
126.

The Legislature of Arkansas for years 1887-88 stands: Democrats, 106; Republicans, 16, "Wheeler's," or Farmer's Party, 3; Independents, 3—Total, 128.

## CALIFORNIA.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.

1886.	1884.		1886.	1884.	
	Thompson.	Gar.		Thompson.	Gar.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
First Dist.....	16,499	15,526	849	16,461	16,316
Plurality.....	973			145	
Per cent.....	50.00	47.07	2.57	49.73	49.29
Scattering.....		106		321	
Total vote.....		32,982		33,098	

1886.	1884.		1886.	1884.	
	Thompson.	Gar.		Thompson.	Gar.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
Second Dist.....	17,667	16,594	1,076	18,327	18,206
Plurality.....	1,073			119	
Per cent.....	49.79	46.64	3.08	49.40	49.08
Scattering.....		119		558	
Total vote.....		35,456		37,093	

1886.	1884.		1886.	1884.	
	Thompson.	Gar.		Thompson.	Gar.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
Third Dist.....	15,801	13,377	707	17,435	13,197
Plurality.....	2,524			4,238	
Per cent.....	52.98	44.52	2.37	55.83	42.26
Scattering.....		35		595	
Total vote.....		29,820		31,227	

1886.	1884.		1886.	1884.	
	Thompson.	Gar.		Thompson.	Gar.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
Fourth Dist.....	11,413	9,854	2,104	15,083	10,422
Plurality.....	1,559			4,661	
Per cent.....	48.94	41.89	8.94	58.72	40.58
Scattering.....		150		177	
Total vote.....		23,521		25,682	

1886.	1884.		1886.	1884.	
	Thompson.	Gar.		Thompson.	Gar.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
Fifth Dist.....	16,328	16,209	119	17,019	15,706
Plurality.....	119			1,313	
Per cent.....	48.50	48.15	1.39	51.57	47.59
Scattering.....		653		274	
Total vote.....		33,660		32,999	

1886.	1884.		1886.	1884.	
	Thompson.	Gar.		Thompson.	Gar.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
Sixth Dist.....	18,259	18,204	2,159	17,397	16,988
Plurality.....	55			409	
Per cent.....	47.24	47.10	5.58	49.08	47.93
Scattering.....		24		1,057	
Total vote.....		36,463		34,443	



## CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—52.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR, 1886.			
	1884.				1880.					
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	St. John. Pro.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Swift. Rep.	Bartlett. Dem.	O'Donnell. Ind.	Russell. Pro.
Alameda.....	7,473	4,734	104	90	5,897	3,898	5,514	3,882	802	280
Alpine.....	85	45			66	41	59	25		
Amador.....	1,317	1,358	82	3	1,345	1,411	1,208	1,375	9	95
Butte.....	2,175	2,118	134	3	1,814	1,880	1,935	1,967	134	100
Calaveras.....	1,235	1,165			1,157	1,138	1,254	1,231	30	50
Colusa.....	1,028	1,802	57	12	882	1,608	880	1,702	64	40
Contra Costa.....	1,496	1,114	63	1	1,302	1,009	1,251	1,147	37	83
Del Norte.....	310	294	3	15	263	297	244	290	5	43
El Dorado.....	1,290	1,470	46	31	1,419	1,519	1,271	1,403	28	89
Fresno.....	1,314	1,704	76	11	613	1,135	1,101	1,740	64	147
Humboldt.....	2,184	1,450	84	335	1,490	735	1,877	1,474	11	421
Inyo.....	314	279			321	274	336	283		5
Kern.....	598	798	6	21	463	662	403	795	20	10
Lake.....	588	798			454	679	592	804		31
Lassen.....	384	415	20	2	323	301	413	484	2	5
Los Angeles.....	5,596	4,684	343	208	2,914	2,852	5,489	5,064	133	797
Marin.....	851	728	7	1	760	561	681	577	92	12
Mariposa.....	474	618	15		432	598	441	630	10	6
Mendocino.....	1,317	1,589	79	28	969	1,314	1,219	1,552	13	102
Merced.....	809	953			516	737	639	939	5	18
Modoc.....	478	609	33		370	463	464	636	1	60
Mono.....	483	312			913	822	425	257	2	9
Monterey.....	1,476	1,381	40	13	1,260	1,210	1,393	1,444	29	106
Napa.....	1,595	1,258	19	9	1,199	1,084	1,323	1,340	113	41
Nevada.....	2,368	1,791	30	10	2,241	2,038	2,186	1,792	39	121
Placer.....	1,749	1,483	70	5	1,643	1,416	1,665	1,413	21	67
Plumas.....	375	532			698	645	666	577	1	2
Sacramento.....	4,368	2,664	92	142	3,794	2,815	2,908	2,331	265	172
San Benito.....	584	682	24	10	429	645	532	702	4	202
San Bernardino.....	1,617	1,288	47	22	730	711	1,481	1,503	3	205
San Diego.....	1,098	766			743	545	1,362	1,159	43	240
San Francisco.....	25,517	21,302	99	622	19,080	21,477	15,675	17,449	8,885	235
San Joaquin.....	3,073	2,899	141	1	2,568	2,409	2,446	2,651	62	424
San Luis Obispo.....	1,107	850	62	8	830	730	1,212	1,196	12	106
San Mateo.....	953	752	12	5	760	719	914	740	94	26
Santa Barbara.....	1,244	1,050	118	30	907	703	1,174	1,134	6	202
Santa Clara.....	3,840	3,188	163	85	3,113	2,820	3,501	3,079	271	337
Santa Cruz.....	1,667	1,365	45	29	1,236	1,100	1,362	1,188	150	244
Shasta.....	1,172	1,042			868	878	1,298	1,227	18	52
Sierra.....	1,064	555			997	560	924	575		
Siskiyou.....	891	1,043	1	20	800	900	935	991	5	17
Solano.....	2,381	1,977	70	15	1,963	1,959	1,957	2,047	55	115
Sonoma.....	3,044	2,944	100	59	2,220	2,628	2,631	2,699	268	224
Stanislaus.....	979	1,424	69	7	732	1,161	596	1,086	16	70
Sutter.....	674	634	77	2	602	592	661	653	2	72
Tehama.....	1,075	1,146	21	1	868	954	931	1,039	243	15
Trinity.....	445	429	6	6	664	458	463	469	4	1
Tulare.....	1,268	1,691	115	84	917	1,308	1,475	1,905	25	225
Tuolumne.....	846	1,066	5		922	1,000	782	1,115	13	66
Ventura.....	* 749	603	20	16	599	506	721	634		27
Yolo.....	745	794	23	13	1,256	1,372	1,196	1,408	92	157
Yuba.....	1,023	801	19		1,165	1,185	1,043	1,129	16	69
Total.....	102,416	89,288	2,930	2,017	80,348	80,426	34,316	34,970	12,255	6,432
Plurality.....	13,128				78			654		
Per cent.....	52.03	45.58	1.36	1.01	49.99	50.00	43.24	43.55	6.26	3.20
Scattering.....								7,269		
Total vote.....		196,641			164,226			195,242		

In 1880 the Greenback Electoral Ticket received 3,392 votes.

Of the "scattering" in 1886, Wigginton, K. N. candidate for Governor, received 7,260 votes.

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Maj.
Senate.....	26	14	12 Dem.
Assembly.....	39	41	2 Rep.
Joint ballot.....	65	55	10 Dem.

COUNTIES, 39.	PRESIDENT.						REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1880.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Symes Rep.	Thom- as. Dem.	Woy. Gr.	Symes Rep.	Reed. Dem.	Mur- ray. Pro.
Arapahoe....	7,134	5,331	565	4,214	3,582	102	6,776	5,752	691	4,880	5,386	708
Bent.....	382	446	35	174	242	6	1,378	462	33	815	516	4
Boulder.....	1,445	956	289	1,313	796	293	1,453	961	807	910	927	506
Chaffee.....	1,142	987	1	384	879	.....	1,111	1,027	6	925	870	43
Clear Creek...	1,363	920	29	1,567	961	88	1,382	935	35	942	823	92
Conejos.....	753	556	.....	608	611	2	856	454	1	521	646	1
Costilla.....	507	468	.....	1,135	1,188	17	518	462	.....	465	228	.....
Custer.....	811	568	1	1,297	1,061	86	809	575	5	546	386	97
Delt.....	280	174	7	.....	.....	.....	232	174	5	218	180	2
Dolores.....	191	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	188	158	.....	109	88	.....
Douglas.....	288	246	.....	381	282	1	288	250	4	242	219	4
Eagle.....	306	190	1	.....	.....	.....	302	190	1	398	334	4
Elbert.....	227	190	1	176	195	6	227	194	.....	196	226	15
El Paso.....	1,209	534	3	1,151	580	30	1,249	548	61	897	484	138
Fremont.....	913	588	145	606	530	65	913	596	155	957	493	164
Garfield.....	245	189	1	.....	.....	.....	255	132	.....	489	424	17
Gilpin.....	1,129	614	27	1,236	805	26	1,102	684	95	780	639	144
Grand.....	249	174	4	121	87	4	252	174	5	138	72	2
Gunnison.....	1,243	1,011	40	1,012	1,060	7	1,183	1,085	28	813	729	94
Hinsdale.....	245	180	.....	421	361	.....	243	185	3	119	116	5
Huerfano.....	449	656	32	466	532	15	453	647	42	535	509	11
Jefferson.....	846	743	5	832	790	57	839	752	74	567	639	171
Lake.....	3,413	2,666	71	3,801	4,197	142	3,053	3,021	78	2,296	2,609	51
La Plata.....	721	651	64	259	345	.....	689	645	79	579	553	10
Larimer.....	1,038	645	187	646	388	178	1,042	660	222	739	537	387
Las Animas...	1,090	1,408	.....	586	1,314	44	1,137	1,376	.....	859	1,423	12
Mesa.....	354	329	2	.....	.....	.....	348	338	4	352	257	9
Montrose.....	421	200	20	.....	.....	.....	413	253	9	324	300	50
Ouray.....	499	399	.....	479	418	6	479	423	.....	437	706	4
Park.....	777	629	21	698	598	31	776	628	22	550	440	4
Pitkin.....	605	479	.....	.....	.....	.....	584	500	.....	729	836	15
Pueblo.....	1,785	1,431	73	824	860	.....	1,783	1,471	67	1,264	1,237	149
Rio Grande...	461	275	.....	298	198	.....	467	279	17	357	233	19
Routt.....	106	78	.....	89	19	.....	106	73	.....	148	123	.....
Saguache.....	549	442	3	509	371	4	562	444	5	367	304	13
San Juan.....	664	473	22	224	196	5	646	503	16	492	375	2
Summit.....	610	556	8	1,289	1,328	24	580	590	2	486	496	3
San Miguel...	434	364	1	.....	.....	.....	429	368	1	424	410	14
Weid.....	1,382	768	303	804	873	251	1,348	781	356	1,286	1,080	638
Total.....	36,166	27,603	1,961	27,450	24,647	1,435	35,446	28,720	2,489	27,732	26,929	3,597
Plurality.....	8,563	.....	2,803	.....	.....	.....	6,726	.....	.....	803	.....	.....
Per cent.....	54.39	41.51	2.94	51.27	46.04	2.69	53.17	43.08	3.73	47.60	46.22	6.17
St. John Pro	762	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,258	.....	.....
Total vote	66,493	.....	.....	52,532	.....	.....	66,655	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

In 1886, Alva Adams, Democrat, was elected Governor by 28,129 votes, against 26,533 votes for W. H. Meyer, Republican.

The Legislature in 1887-88 stands: Republicans, 43, to Democrats, 32, on joint ballot.

CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 8.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.			
	1884.			1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Waller. Dem.	Har- rison. Rep.	Loans- bury. Dem.	Cleve- land. Dem.
Hartford....	13,964	13,695	421	297	12,988	13,919	234	14,195	13,719	11,871
New Haven....	19,319	16,322	448	598	17,893	15,713	212	19,546	16,490	14,087
New London...	6,601	7,395	365	207	6,712	7,945	147	6,760	7,287	6,064
Windham.....	2,749	4,139	155	55	2,810	4,417	15	2,787	4,139	11,107
Fairfield.....	12,966	12,292	426	242	12,064	11,996	88	13,045	12,312	8,270
Leitchfield...	5,912	5,441	310	151	5,886	5,944	107	5,865	5,645	4,954
Middlesex....	3,459	3,893	228	120	3,718	4,171	58	3,497	3,943	3,879
Tolland.....	2,197	2,716	136	14	2,344	2,966	7	2,215	2,739	2,188
Total.....	67,167	65,893	2,489	1,064	64,415	67,071	863	67,910	66,274	56,930
Plurality.....	1,284	.....	.....	.....	2,656	.....	.....	1,648	.....	1,898
Per cent.....	48.94	48.01	1.81	1.22	48.51	50.51	.65	49.30	48.12	46.18
Scattering...	.....	.....	.....	.....	448	.....	.....	3,589	7,505	.....
Total vote	137,233	.....	.....	.....	132,797	.....	.....	137,723	123,243	.....

Of the 3,589 scattering in 1884, 2,128 were for the Prohibition candidate for Governor.

Of the 7,505 scattering in 1886, 4,699 were for Forbes, Prohibition, and 2,792 for Baker, Labor.

	1886.		1884.			1886.		1884.	
	Vance. Dem.	Buck. Rep.	Eaton. Rep.	Buck. Rep.		Hyde Dem.	Russell. Rep.	John. son. Dem.	Wait. Rep.
1st District.					3d District.				
Hartford.....	12,859	12,312	14,074	13,845	New London.....	6,179	6,108	6,572	7,469
Tolland.....	2,089	2,240	2,211	2,744	Windham.....	2,539	3,258	2,686	4,281
Total.....	14,898	14,552	16,285	16,589	Total.....	8,718	9,366	9,258	11,700
Plurality.....	346		304		Plurality.....		648		2,442
Per cent.....	48.36	47.23	48.59	49.50	Per cent.....	45.47	48.85	42.59	53.53
Scattering.....	1,856		637		Scattering.....	1,086		776	
Total vote.....	30,806		33,511		Total vote.....	19,170		21,734	
French. Lewis. Allen. Mitchell.					Granger. Miles. Coe. Seymour.				
2d District.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	4th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.
Middlesex.....	3,022	8,392	3,977	3,438	Fairfield.....	10,851	11,017	12,583	12,739
New Haven.....	15,708	14,010	16,596	19,151	Litchfield.....	5,884	4,897	5,790	5,737
Total.....	18,730	17,402	20,573	22,589	Total.....	16,235	15,914	18,373	18,526
Plurality.....	1,828		2,016		Plurality.....	321		153	
Per cent.....	47.88	44.48	46.34	50.88	Per cent.....	47.86	46.91	48.60	49.01
Scattering.....	2,985		1,225		Scattering.....	1,773		900	
Total vote.....	39,117		44,387		Total vote.....	33,923		37,799	

The Connecticut Legislature of 1887 stands: Senate, 14 Republicans, 10 Democrats; House, 188 Republicans, 109 Democrats, 2 Labor: Republican majority on joint ballot, 31.

### DAKOTA.—Delegate in Congress, 1886.

COUNTIES—86.	Gif. Day.		COUNTIES.	Gif. Day.		COUNTIES.	Gif. Day.		COUNTIES.	Gif. Day.	
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.
Aurora.....	776	617	Deuel.....	667	240	Lawrence.....	2,513	1,614	Rolette.....	283	220
Barnes.....	1,106	773	Dickey.....	667	690	Lincoln.....	1,201	225	Sanborn.....	837	297
Beadle.....	1,638	806	Douglas.....	723	327	Logan.....	21	5	Sargent.....	816	311
Benson.....	244	190	Eddy.....	715	59	McCook.....	614	622	Spink.....	2,848	833
Billings.....	22	73	Edmunds.....	381	454	McHenry.....	125	101	Stark.....	287	255
Bon Homme.....	755	829	Emmons.....	227	152	McIntosh.....	237	35	Steele.....	667	139
Bottineau.....	245	194	Fall River.....	154	131	McLean.....	198	183	Stutsman.....	889	657
Brookings.....	1,297	618	Faulk.....	708	253	McPherson.....	468	99	Sully.....	535	185
Brown.....	1,812	1,233	Foster.....	265	124	Marshall.....	572	402	Towner.....	52	139
Brule.....	692	745	Grand Forks.....	2,063	1,389	Mercer.....	76	39	Trails.....	1,354	798
Buffalo.....	188	74	Grant.....	691	665	Miner.....	901	451	Turner.....	1,196	240
Burleigh.....	498	639	Griggs.....	702	104	Minnehaha.....	2,490	1,091	Union.....	904	627
Butte.....	206	90	Hamlin.....	541	287	Moody.....	1,086	218	Walsh.....	1,738	1,801
Campbell.....	309	208	Hand.....	1,142	641	Morton.....	749	419	Wardworth.....	209	149
Cass.....	3,128	899	Hanson.....	589	408	Nelson.....	888	227	Ward.....	34	170
Cavalier.....	491	697	Hughes.....	618	379	Oliver.....	65	52	Wells.....	138	44
Charles Mix.....	583	264	Hutchinson.....	1,140	267	Pembina.....	990	2,013	Yankton.....	1,251	672
Clark.....	956	499	Hyde.....	417	269	Pennington.....	960	662	Total.....	66,932	37,579
Clay.....	1,113	239	Jerauld.....	629	249	Potter.....	542	244	Majority.....	29,053	
Codington.....	798	587	Kidder.....	160	150	Ramsey.....	841	531	Per cent.....	63.86	36.14
Custer.....	448	334	Kingsbury.....	936	448	Ransom.....	1,058	264	Total vote.....	104,811	
Davison.....	1,015	437	Lake.....	836	358	Richland.....	1,277	748			
Day.....	740	584	La Moure.....	751	239	Roberts.....	340	180			

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Council, 20 Republicans, 4 Democrats; House, 87 Republicans, 7 Democrats, 3 Farmers' Alliance, 1 Independent.

### DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES—3.	PRESIDENT.				REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1886.		1886.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Higgins. Rep.	Pennington. Dem.	Cooper Temp. Ref.	Biggs. Dem.	Hoffecker. Tem. Ref.
Kent.....	3,975	2,126	3,667	3,042	3,978	2,104	3,893	1,832	3,408	1,781
Newcastle.....	8,554	7,809	7,623	7,726	8,680	7,764	6,401	3,835	6,466	3,433
Sussex.....	4,447	3,018	3,893	3,332	4,446	3,110	4,053	2,726	4,068	2,631
Total.....	15,976	13,053	15,183	14,150	17,054	12,978	13,837	8,393	13,942	7,835
Plurality.....	3,923		1,033		4,076		5,444		6,107	
Per cent.....	56.39	48.36	51.75	48.23	56.72	43.16	62.24	37.75	63.60	36.74
Scattering.....	74				83				141	
Total vote.....	30,108		29,338		30,065		22,230		21,918	

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Senate, 9; House, 40—all Democrats.

## FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cle- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Perry. Dem.	Pope. Rep.	Blox- ham. Dem.	Con- over- Rep.
Alachua.....	1,737	2,091	1,519	1,845	1,785	2,041	1,554	1,799
Baker.....	357	176	241	183	328	186	243	183
Bradford.....	961	327	923	308	972	313	234	69
Brevard.....	306	110	221	76	389	85	937	283
Calhoun.....	200	138	203	89	191	154	202	89
Clay.....	500	315	351	307	513	304	364	193
Columbia.....	1,051	963	1,013	818	1,045	970	1,014	817
Dade.....	40	27	82	23	45	22	82	23
Duval.....	1,889	3,857	1,509	2,611	1,999	3,267	1,587	2,517
Escambia.....	1,896	1,961	1,463	1,302	1,907	1,886	1,466	1,296
Franklin.....	276	216	209	122	277	215	209	121
Gadsden.....	1,050	861	1,226	1,067	1,086	854	1,220	1,067
Hamilton.....	659	560	748	448	638	639	754	449
Hernando.....	1,040	270	652	167	1,058	254	663	160
Hillsborough.....	1,257	352	937	230	1,287	316	960	193
Holmes.....	399	74	241	8	352	106	244	3
Jackson.....	1,420	1,136	1,475	1,183	1,421	1,143	1,470	1,180
Jefferson.....	744	1,525	818	1,681	743	1,532	844	1,736
Lafayette.....	383	48	352	75	298	66	352	75
Leon.....	834	2,198	985	2,632	860	2,170	998	2,829
Levy.....	654	337	784	474	658	334	800	463
Liberty.....	162	94	181	104	163	106	137	114
Madison.....	558	590	1,053	1,014	545	629	1,053	1,012
Manatee.....	670	216	604	162	662	194	617	146
Marion.....	1,494	2,007	1,070	1,530	1,541	1,964	1,084	1,515
Monroe.....	888	906	1,178	867	905	882	1,184	853
Nassau.....	761	902	615	861	783	880	620	849
Orange.....	1,868	1,160	1,066	386	1,959	1,034	1,085	350
Polk.....	754	62	506	9	765	68	510	9
Putnam.....	1,094	1,168	749	750	1,154	1,096	766	712
St. John's.....	726	514	606	354	721	515	697	263
Santa Rosa.....	804	471	622	390	801	474	675	405
Sumter.....	1,125	524	716	268	1,134	518	619	343
Suwannee.....	978	776	794	514	965	782	795	513
Taylor.....	209	114	312	58	187	166	313	57
Volusia.....	878	813	491	323	929	779	510	294
Wakulla.....	375	169	381	176	375	169	381	176
Walton.....	482	304	645	71	458	421	647	72
Washington.....	319	230	420	139	237	331	423	138
Totals.....	31,769	28,031	27,964	23,654	32,087	27,845	28,372	23,307
Majority.....	3,738		4,310		4,242		5,065	
Per cent.....	53.06	46.81	54.17	45.82	53.53	46.45	54.90	45.09
Scattering (Pro.).....	72				6			
Total vote.....	59,872		51,618		59,938		51,679	

## FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—1886.

1ST DISTRICT.	1886.		1884.		1ST DISTRICT.	1886.		1884.	
	David- son. Dem.	Pendle- ton. Rep.	David- son. Dem.	Locke. Rep.		David- son. Dem.	Pendle- ton. Rep.	David- son. Dem.	Locke. Rep.
Calhoun.....	328	1	196	143	Manatee.....	646	69	673	212
Escambia.....	625	1,940	1,873	1,871	Monroe.....	585	666	747	1,047
Franklin.....	222	156	276	216	Polk.....	1,270	30	761	58
Gadsden.....	1,119	252	1,064	879	Santa Rosa...	568	416	804	473
Hernando.....	1,561	153	1,061	253	Taylor.....	216		212	134
Hillsborough.....	1,126	352	1,258	355	Wakulla.....	326		375	169
Holmes.....	257	141	385	75	Walton.....	387	404	464	370
Jackson.....	1,447	909	1,420	1,147	Washington.....	444	146	267	277
Jefferson.....	902	467	744	1,535					
Lafayette.....	553	1	383	48	Total.....	14,493	7,389	14,619	11,899
Leon.....	995	1,129	887	2,194	Plurality.....	7,104		2,730	
Levy.....	756	73	658	341	Per cent.....	66.23	33.77	55.12	44.87
Liberty.....	160	84	161	96	Total vote.....	21,882		26,518	

## FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

2d DISTRICT.	1886.		1884.		2d DISTRICT.	1886.		1884.	
	Dougherty. Dem.	Greeley. Rep.	Dougherty. Dem.	Bisbee. Rep.		Dougherty. Dem.	Greeley. Rep.	Dougherty. Dem.	Bisbee. Rep.
Alachua.....	1,900	1,743	1,771	1,913	Orange.....	2,283	1,407	1,880	1,079
Baker.....	378	150	345	167	Putnam.....	1,082	1,272	1,134	1,128
Bradford.....	948	276	976	305	St. Johns.....	893	662	730	508
Brevard.....	288	164	305	107	Sumter.....	1,166	597	1,135	519
Clay.....	547	304	508	306	Suwannee.....	1,001	713	974	772
Columbia.....	1,038	1,005	1,064	949	Volusia.....	934	893	916	775
Dade.....	97	28	41	24	Total.....	18,892	15,763	17,248	15,857
Duval.....	1,829	3,081	1,955	3,202	Plurality.....	3,129		1,391	
Hamilton.....	640	529	671	542	Per cent.....	54.17	45.20	51.75	47.58
Madison.....	1,281	412	557	614	Scattering.....	243		219	
Marion.....	1,702	1,746	1,540	1,985	Total vote.....	34,895		33,324	
Nassau.....	883	781	776	872					

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

Senate

House

Dem.

Rep.

Ind.

Dem. maj.

24

5

3

16

55

13

6

34

Joint Ballot

79

18

11

50

## GEORGIA.—State Ticket, 1880-1884.

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR		COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR	
	1884.		1880.		1882.			1884.		1880.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Garn- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Garn- field. Ind.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Garn- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Garn- field. Ind.
Appling.....	503	345	295	122	696	232	Forsyth.....	557	137	1,159	130	725	711
Baker.....	424		324	341	564	167	Franklin.....	659	221	1,173	151	1,122	409
Baldwin.....	533	108	860	317	627	187	Fulton.....	1,939	925	3,045	2,229	2,860	2,060
Banks.....	500	164	645	120	671	222	Gilmer.....	373	147	405	225	467	183
Bartow.....	1,035	584	1,917	827	969	1,420	Glascocck.....	251	29	212	8	414	41
Berrien.....	673	72	845	46	1,062	14	Glynn.....	437	659	292	368	507	452
Bibb.....	1,727	857	1,588	908	877	212	Gordon.....	885	126	1,248	163	1,114	481
Brooks.....	768	713	984	739	848	619	Greene.....	755	832	755	957	983	893
Bryan.....	253	239	223	121	409	145	Gwinnett.....	1,094	146	1,812	244	1,741	513
Bulloch.....	773	75	992	15	1,161	4	Habersham.....	534	125	1,121	6	938	556
Burke.....	558		983	2,114	773	1,194	Hall.....	1,242	259	1,745	269	1,617	213
Butts.....	638	587	672	403	580	422	Hancock.....	642	124	583	383	908	394
Calhoun.....	330	313	378	398	586	344	Haralson.....	530		399	82	409	363
Camden.....	170	363	331	635	149	3	Harris.....	1,197	859	1,636	893	822	197
Campbell.....	665	335	576	346	876	336	Hart.....	701	171	460	164	1,174	189
Carroll.....	2,058	499	1,240	329	1,395	522	Heard.....	518	325	617	264	493	74
Catoosa.....	443	114	488	65	572	191	Henry.....	933	694	691	506	1,010	810
Chariton.....	194	27	141	46	853	2	Houston.....	1,300	433	1,382	909	794	344
Chatham.....	3,114	1,747	3,404	2,160	2,090	178	Irwin.....	300	36	235		413	16
Chattochee.....	445	328	322	309	364	64	Jackson.....	1,082	411	1,371	441	1,390	949
Chattanooga.....	793	191	1,166	206	783	300	Jasper.....	428	436	624	267	772	343
Cherokee.....	865	140	1,813	125	1,028	65	Jefferson.....	610	477	625	308	1,566	129
Clarke.....	778	765	806	765	442	353	Johnson.....	284	8	239	4	457	23
Clay.....	367	295	515	381	806	103	Jones.....	498	319	504	520	819	441
Clayton.....	505	279	882	148	577	290	Laurens.....	431	226	524	155	839	190
Clinech.....	429	68	368	93	591	163	Lee.....	635	499	263	715	272	474
Cobb.....	1,372	536	1,080	559	1,202	743	Liberty.....	472	841	419	720	590	612
Co. fee.....	225	30	235		639	12	Lincoln.....	385		277		484	3
Columbia.....	409		244		368	1	Lowndes.....	648	598	737	249	805	427
Colquitt.....	151	39	177	43	280	25	Lumpkin.....	366	145	568	64	731	134
Coweta.....	1,489	1,326	1,381	1,285	1,377	905	Macon.....	661	650	703	748	689	294
Crawford.....	304	159	368	175	263	160	Madison.....	589	259	692	104	890	176
Dade.....	450	159	459	83	539	117	Marion.....	752	337	467	236	401	81
Dawson.....	287	59	420	128	608	167	McBulfin.....	423	195	351	60	996	222
Declar.....	816	892	1,099	1,095	1,133	398	McIntosh.....	204	769	184	617	365	443
De Kalb.....	1,925	450	876	390	1,032	457	Merriwet'r.....	1,464	1,107	1,028	888	1,219	951
Dodge.....	476	434	265	65	579	413	Milner.....	115		941	18	398	13
Dooly.....	479	158	835	249	330	44	Milton.....	497	57	460	46	827	180
Dougherty.....	317	109	267	1,031	495	295	Mitchell.....	435	326	607	699	763	221
Douglas.....	458	205	482	124	590	295	Monroe.....	1,243	500	1,312	1,023	1,450	975
Early.....	410	247	737	249	417	240	Montg'm'y.....	457	189	246	72	710	176
Echols.....	186	91	185	40	298	77	Morgan.....	676	602	828	1,106	853	572
Effingham.....	369	148	365	206	458	88	Murray.....	668	240	933	95	931	411
Elbert.....	885	39	827	28	1,639	115	Muscogee.....	1,951	500	1,511	930	1,132	134
Emanuel.....	784	181	769	177	949	29	Newton.....	804	792	743	581	962	593
Fannin.....	282	442	343	302	726	355	Oconee.....	434	315	458	329	602	337
Fayette.....	578	246	499	183	746	351	Oglethorpe.....	493	60	637	158	802	1
Floyd.....	1,564	893	2,251	892	1,887	896	Paulding.....	639	231	952	358	679	452

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR		COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR	
	1884.		1880.		1882.			1884.		1880.		1882.	
	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- rell. Ind.		Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- rell. Ind.
Pickens....	298	338	326	319	294	583	Troup.....	1,309	463	1,139	798	955	161
Pike.....	460	197	175	195	309	98	Twiggs.....	268	164	196	362	762	247
Polk.....	908	684	1,070	733	1,309	635	Union.....	377	176	664	47	618	269
Polk.....	607	415	1,066	548	891	421	Upson.....	778	374	789	597	869	443
Pulaski....	983	288	823	448	596	151	Walker.....	779	248	1,194	341	691	553
Putnam....	519	.....	627	1	827	175	Walton.....	1,017	334	855	379	1,408	867
Quitman....	159	42	301	191	371	1	Ware.....	365	179	325	301	440	155
Rabun.....	829	5	532	2	523	172	Warren.....	521	142	572	296	918	227
Randolph..	669	447	343	169	381	43	Washington.	1,083	939	1,071	939	1,491	556
Richmond..	3,293	1,945	2,430	1,497	1,986	780	Wayne.....	449	199	353	132	615	122
Rockdale..	508	225	464	245	603	451	Webster.....	353	251	301	161	330	142
Schley.....	406	301	390	144	389	101	White.....	317	53	644	56	630	128
Se. even....	1,037	246	1,131	318	978	91	Whitfield..	883	579	907	172	1,095	654
Spalding....	691	623	742	861	805	1,004	Wilcox.....	397	43	294	16	181	31
Stewart....	684	207	640	128	783	234	Wilkes.....	785	.....	727	193	1,337	63
Sumter....	1,186	730	986	1,167	840	240	Wilkinson..	620	271	557	72	769	150
Talbot.....	907	1,331	719	713	868	421	Worth.....	429	178	491	132	819	190
Taliaferro..	418	253	355	390	532	428	Total.....	94,653	47,692	103,532	62,648	107,333	44,896
Tatnall....	645	232	562	113	851	222	Plurality....	46,561	49,874	62,357	.....	.....	.....
Taylor.....	773	440	572	324	418	208	Percent....	65.94	33.22	65.86	33.82	70.49	29.50
Telfair....	477	130	267	65	627	37	Scattering..	1,198	.....	481	.....	.....	.....
Terrell....	541	878	736	327	306	37	Total vote..	143,543	.....	155,551	.....	152,149	.....
Thomas....	290	289	1,316	1,213	1,173	473							
Towns.....	165	147	254	178	215	270							

At the State election Oct. 5, 1886, John B. Gordon, Democrat, was elected Governor, receiving 101,159 votes, against 815 scattering, with no regular opposition candidate.

GEORGIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1886.				1884.				1886.				1884.				1886.				1884.									
1st Dist.		Nor. Groov-wood. er. Dem. Rep.		Nor. Pleas-wood. ants. Dem. Rep.				4th Dist.		Grimes. Car-michael. ris. Dem. Rep.		Har. Mil-Per-ris. ner. sons. Dem. Rep. Ind.				7th Dist.		Clem-ents. ton. Dem. Rep.		Fel-tons. Dem. Rep.		Clem-Kirk-ents. wood. Dem. Rep.							
Maj...		2,061		17		10,857		6,012		2,909		330		10,608		4,156		5,473		5,043		1,537		10,490		3,417			
Tot. v.		2,044		4,845						Plur...		2,579		5,135				Plur...		3,506		7,079		853					
		2,078		16,869						Tot. v.		3,239		20,247				Scat...						14,766					
																		6,680											
2d Dist.		Turn-ber. oppo-sition. Dem.		Turn-ber. oppo-sition. Dem.		No oppo-sition.		5th Dist.		Stew-art. oppo-sition. Dem.		Ham-mond. Dem.		Mar-tin. Dem. Rep.				8th Dist.		Carl-ton. Dem.		Reese. Mar-tin. Dem. Rep.		55		7,884		3,250	
Maj...		2,411		7,828				Maj...		2,999		9,008		5,130		8,778		Maj...		2,267		55		4,584		11,084			
Tot. v.		2,411		7,828				Tot. v.		2,999		8,778		14,138				Tot. v.		2,377				11,084		Cand-York. Cand-Scat.			
																		9th Dist.		Cand-ler. Dem.		Rep. Dem.		48					
																		Maj...		2,355		11		8,829		48			
																		Tot. v.		2,344		8,781		8,877					
																				2,366		8,877							
3d Dist.		Crisp. oppo-sition. Dem.		No Crisp. Dem.		Bell. Rep.		6th Dist.		Blount. oppo-sition. Dem.		No Blount. oppo-sition. Dem.						10th Dist.		Barnes. Dem.		No opp'n. Dem.		Wright. Dem. Rep.		9,166		1,277	
Maj...		1,704		9,968		4,268		Maj...		1,722		7,922						Plur...		1,944				7,889		187			
Tot. v.		1,704		5,695				Tot. v.		1,722		7,922						Scat...								10,630			
																		Tot. v.		1,944						10,630			

The Legislature of 1886-88 stands on joint ballot 189 Democrats, 30 Opposition.

IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress, 1886.

COUNTIES.—15.		Dubois. Rep.	Hailey. Dem.	COUNTIES.—15.		Dubois. Rep.	Hailey. Dem.
Ada.....	.....	676	844	Nez Perce..	.....	681	985
Alturas....	.....	1,865	1,502	Oneida....	.....	220	103
Bear Lake..	.....	103	83	Owyhee....	.....	271	273
Bingham....	.....	794	506	Shoshone..	.....	921	893
Boisé.....	.....	375	327	Washington.	.....	392	366
Cassia.....	.....	171	203	Total.....	.....	7,842	7,416
Custer.....	.....	409	314	Republican majority.....	.....	426	.....
Idaho.....	.....	277	406	Total vote of Territory.	.....	15,258	.....
Kootenai...	.....	179	304				
Lemhi.....	.....	508	307				

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: 20 Republicans, 14 Democrats, 2 Independents,

## ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							TREASURER.			
	1884.				1880.			1886.			
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tan- ner. Rep.	Ricker. Dem.	Bud- long. Labor.	Austin Pro.
Adams	4,988	6,904	249	151	4,987	6,113	608	3,051	5,391	5	231
Alexander	1,753	1,406	2	7	1,579	1,353	46	1,469	1,189	208	7
Bond	1,656	1,390	5	146	1,711	1,373	108	1,559	1,256		233
Boone	2,000	443	11	132	2,038	321	84	1,926	367	9	172
Brown	963	1,650	82	44	1,008	1,655	153	820	1,439	38	24
Bureau	3,702	2,754	213	174	4,099	2,655	329	3,156	2,539	33	271
Calhoun	524	957			505	946	22	403	963		25
Carroll	2,469	1,124	54	59	2,396	960	154	1,930	725		217
Cass	1,405	2,056	50	74	1,362	1,778	224	1,101	1,868		211
Champaign	4,854	3,802	232	166	4,720	3,472	560	4,095	3,220	73	250
Christian	2,546	3,193	200	188	2,687	3,346	194	1,913	2,461	172	303
Clark	2,214	2,505	61	81	1,999	2,374	337	2,120	2,356		99
Clay	1,707	1,690	42	26	1,555	1,660	135	1,686	1,683		50
Clinton	1,352	2,416	15	59	1,578	2,242	116	1,097	1,969		55
Coles	3,193	3,234	69	73	2,991	2,905	141	3,125	3,054	103	12
Cook	69,251	60,633	812	996	54,816	44,302	1,168	41,973	26,820	24,802	1,425
Crawford	1,608	1,872	65	18	1,541	1,917	24	1,668	1,818	15	41
Cumberland	1,435	1,756	20	39	1,365	1,563	92	1,390	1,600	6	144
DeKalb	4,116	1,749	13	120	4,124	1,578	104	3,084	1,059	69	309
Dewitt	1,987	1,981	56	56	2,011	1,845	168	1,930	1,839		103
Douglas	1,924	1,704	36	73	1,918	1,689	65	1,925	1,749	4	104
Du Page	2,245	1,560	2	105	2,327	1,229	16	1,686	1,092		213
Edgar	2,912	3,195	47	92	2,834	2,989	127	2,903	3,069	71	179
Edwards	1,356	648	1	32	1,177	575	10	1,268	502		46
Effingham	1,357	2,633	28	43	1,361	2,452	100	1,127	1,783	2	112
Fayette	2,265	2,708	39	42	2,136	2,633	207	2,167	2,385	2	58
Ford	1,943	1,000	99	87	1,857	780	455	1,612	720		157
Franklin	1,431	1,720	63	50	1,286	1,610	283	1,449	1,637		41
Fulton	4,508	4,899	161	179	4,168	4,718	553	4,259	4,353	192	236
Gallatin	1,165	1,582	1	19	1,050	1,574	20	1,240	1,579		12
Greene	2,010	3,205	54	48	1,865	3,160	49	1,718	2,403		61
Grundy	2,166	1,213	191	96	2,087	1,135	202	2,526	1,187	155	33
Hamilton	1,316	1,940	68	48	1,002	1,760	499	1,254	1,837		43
Hancock	3,272	3,875	147	94	3,610	3,937	274	3,196	3,522	71	173
Hardin	556	716	4	10	484	765	10	511	689		4
Henderson	1,233	912	48	25	1,279	923	152	1,162	770	1	114
Henry	4,111	2,070	319	259	4,469	2,061	730	3,437	1,397	128	287
Iroquois	3,823	3,076	82	194	4,128	2,738	443	3,105	2,364		273
Jackson	2,582	2,390	107	95	2,152	2,160	499	2,368	2,236	229	101
Jasper	1,430	2,004	48	24	1,194	1,761	88	1,232	1,747	23	91
Jefferson	1,850	2,392	97	38	1,700	2,304	311	1,584	2,075	6	65
Jersey	1,307	2,014	1	80	1,348	2,107	123	1,174	1,830		133
Jo Daviess	2,765	2,477	86	159	2,994	2,363	168	2,411	1,991	97	150
Johnson	1,628	832	71	129	1,521	893	170	1,489	842		98
Kane	7,143	3,558	124	206	6,130	2,831	410	4,208	1,743	1,601	663
Kankakee	3,058	1,947	23	166	3,201	1,640	107	2,434	1,546	3	203
Kendall	1,905	739	45	120	1,954	679	233	1,462	644	39	228
Knox	5,049	2,489	327	135	4,863	2,392	869	4,662	2,570	209	228
Lake	2,765	1,626	14	109	2,884	1,494	59	2,298	1,462		167
La Salle	6,901	7,148	358	337	6,941	6,308	892	6,180	6,517	165	398
Lawrence	1,502	1,559	20	40	1,492	1,497	39	1,467	1,520		79
Lee	3,263	2,447	64	99	3,359	2,342	195	2,856	2,003		165
Livingston	3,850	3,469	210	135	3,771	2,861	865	3,267	2,913	8	239
Logan	2,606	2,862	52	262	2,729	2,687	121	2,313	2,709	21	347
Macon	3,851	3,540	70	335	3,447	3,069	185	3,500	2,941	34	643
Macoupin	3,962	4,574	109	148	3,904	4,341	113	3,426	3,591	462	275
Madison	5,069	5,321	12	182	5,024	4,677	115	5,005	4,507		249
Marion	2,255	2,760	203	133	2,060	2,507	471	1,858	2,262	451	271
Marshall	1,708	1,680	33	50	1,684	1,603	107	1,584	1,582		52
Mason	1,485	2,016	38	68	1,616	1,926	148	1,363	1,886		75
Massac	1,430	793	1	37	1,484	778	14	1,382	746		18
McDonough	3,079	3,080	154	121	3,014	2,877	468	2,939	2,939	133	226
McHenry	3,697	2,070	24	146	3,516	1,799	194	2,366	1,586		228
McLean	7,437	5,569	58	449	7,317	5,202	317	5,477	3,799	8	632
Menard	1,134	1,579	183	65	994	1,473	470	1,153	1,596	85	113
Mercer	2,273	1,634	237	87	2,348	1,487	448	1,995	1,400	160	195
Monroe	1,127	1,834		3	1,172	1,712		1,033	1,855		3
Montgomery	2,720	3,298	69	170	2,702	3,173	201	2,116	2,690	166	247
Morgan	3,226	3,657	102	178	3,199	3,452	297	3,203	3,446		188

## ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							TREASURER.			
	1884.				1880.			1886.			
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Tal- ler. Rep.	Ricker. Dem.	Bud- long. Labor.	Austin Pro.
Moultrie .....	1,287	1,702	85	42	1,233	1,593	197	1,142	1,386	.....	122
Ogle .....	3,929	2,385	61	138	4,054	2,085	249	3,146	1,646	8	283
Peoria .....	6,032	6,737	435	100	5,105	5,705	720	5,491	6,396	155	288
Perry .....	1,666	1,664	46	130	1,751	1,535	64	1,678	1,514	42	138
Platt .....	2,046	1,787	47	48	1,855	1,578	156	1,978	1,700	4	66
Pike .....	2,904	3,875	356	56	2,968	3,812	777	2,599	3,414	135	176
Pope .....	1,645	903	4	.....	1,561	914	39	1,343	584	.....	4
Pulaski .....	1,421	744	9	16	1,174	742	37	1,371	654	.....	18
Putnam .....	597	525	.....	72	704	503	2	558	480	1	76
Randolph .....	2,452	2,674	3	128	2,705	2,614	41	2,374	2,539	.....	158
Richland .....	1,525	1,678	.....	78	1,628	1,736	2	1,371	1,586	.....	132
Rock Island .....	3,824	2,785	937	83	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,623	2,160	1,465	199
Saline .....	1,815	1,670	5	25	1,488	1,608	25	1,863	1,701	.....	32
Sangamon .....	6,007	6,840	72	195	5,476	6,196	238	5,245	5,952	.....	567
Schuyler .....	1,533	1,956	25	24	1,520	1,937	69	1,376	1,796	2	55
Scott .....	1,034	1,331	42	30	1,035	1,288	129	1,090	1,296	15	22
Shelby .....	2,136	3,072	632	80	2,017	3,328	1,017	1,546	2,779	.....	436
Stark .....	1,365	784	212	99	1,382	681	380	1,233	785	22	134
St. Clair .....	5,327	6,919	76	99	5,847	5,877	251	4,552	4,395	1,750	232
Stephenson .....	1,425	3,227	21	185	3,581	3,071	65	2,992	2,866	2	283
Tazewell .....	2,668	3,383	62	79	2,919	3,367	153	2,692	3,010	25	137
Union .....	1,249	2,243	4	31	1,139	2,264	10	1,016	1,757	110	4
Vermillion .....	5,650	4,111	147	210	4,982	3,421	453	5,100	3,700	16	292
Wabash .....	1,076	1,233	26	13	939	1,142	39	1,076	1,262	.....	38
Warren .....	2,749	2,052	148	165	2,849	2,002	305	2,428	1,818	42	333
Washington .....	2,051	1,884	.....	284	2,280	1,912	44	1,907	1,689	.....	203
Wayne .....	2,280	2,498	38	12	2,063	2,204	159	2,239	2,374	8	15
White .....	1,918	2,722	71	63	1,811	2,591	265	1,536	2,327	.....	124
Whiteside .....	3,737	2,277	164	214	3,918	2,215	403	2,528	1,167	25	503
Will .....	5,792	4,722	382	111	5,776	3,803	682	5,318	4,262	222	142
Williamson .....	2,253	1,981	35	28	1,853	1,825	141	2,317	1,110	16	7
Winnebago .....	4,944	1,791	116	534	4,617	1,511	278	2,576	920	572	934
Woodford .....	1,803	2,409	17	112	2,007	2,364	108	1,379	1,808	.....	171
Total .....	337,411	312,584	10,849	12,005	318,037	277,321	26,358	276,690	240,864	34,821	19,766
Plurality .....	24,827	.....	.....	.....	40,716	.....	.....	35,816	.....	.....	.....
Per cent .....	50.14	46.45	1.61	1.78	51.10	44.56	4.23	47.29	42.20	6.07	3.42
Scattering .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote .....	672,849				622,312			570,163			

The Illinois Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.		Rep. plur.
Senate .....	32	18	1 Labor.	14
House .....	74	69	7 Labor.	5
Joint Ballot .....	106	87	8	19

## ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.

1886.							1884.			1886.							1884.		
1st Dist.	Dun- ham. Rep.	Ter- hune. Dem.	Shel- don. Labor.	Dun- ham. Rep.	Til- den. Dem.	Clark. Gr.	2d Dist.	Wood- man. Rep.	Law- ler. Dem.	Glee- son. Labor.	Law- ler. Dem.	Fin- erty. Ind.							
Cook.....	14,008	8,325	7,084	20,245	14,655	501	Cook.....	3,976	7,369	7,853	13,954	11,532							
Plurality.	5,683			5,590			Plurality..		16		2,402								
Per cent..	47.10	27.99	23.65	56.72	41.06	1.40	Per cent..	21.22	39.34	39.25	54.65	45.25							
Scat. (Pro.)		873			288		Scattering		33			23							
Total vote	29,740			35,689			Total vote	18,731			25,529								



## ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.—Continued.

1886.							1884.						
Ma. Good. Whit. Fitz-son. hue. lock. sim-son.							Ma. Ward. Lee. son.						
3d Dist.	Rep.	Labor.	Pro.	Rep.	ons.		I. R.	Dem.	Gr.				
Cook.	13,721	6,352	422	8,928	10,806	15,601	2,801						
Plur	7,369				4,795								
Per c.	66.19	30.64	2.03	23.41	28.33	40.90	7.34						
Scat'g	233												
Tot. v.	20,728				38,136								
Adams. Tay. Haw. Gray. Adams. Alt. Aus-4th Dist. lor. king. den. Lab. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro. Cook. 12,147 7,480 4,997 644 18,333 15,291 467 Plur.. 4,667 3,042 Per c. 48.07 29.60 19.77 2.55 53.77 44.85 1.36 Tot. v. 25,268 31,091													
5th District.	Hop-kins.	Gild-den.	Wheat-on.	Ell-wood.	Bish-op.								
Boone.....	1,921	369	180	2,127	442								
De Kalb.....	3,044	1,141	375	4,205	1,734								
Kane.....	4,558	1,750	1,179	7,448	3,561								
Lake.....	2,334	1,419	160	2,877	1,628								
McHenry...	2,365	1,570	227	3,843	2,059								
Total.....	14,222	6,249	2,121	20,500	9,424								
Plurality...	7,973			11,476									
Per cent...	62.94	27.66	9.38	68.44	31.46								
Scattering...				27									
Total v...		22,592		29,951									
6th District.	Hitt.	McNa-mara.	Ris-ing.	Hitt.	Blais-dell.								
Carroll.....	1,934	733	202	2,516	1,033								
Jo Daviess...	2,440	2,046	157	2,827	2,469								
Ogle.....	3,174	1,599	278	3,982	2,268								
Stephenson...	2,976	2,870	277	3,454	3,227								
Winnebago...	2,582	1,402	964	5,269	1,894								
Total.....	13,106	8,650	1,878	18,048	10,891								
Plurality...	4,456			7,157									
Per cent...	55.45	36.59	7.94	62.02	37.43								
Scattering...				157									
Total vote		23,634		29,096									
7th District.	Hen-son.	Dick-son.	Holmes.	Hen-son.	Eck-els.	Haaff.							
Bureau.....	3,182	2,539	257	3,714	2,989	114							
Henry.....	3,452	1,574	289	4,151	2,390	208							
Lee.....	2,881	1,966	160	3,272	2,454	89							
Putnam.....	548	488	78	600	527	64							
Whiteside...	2,523	1,164	512	3,761	2,320	237							
Total.....	12,586	7,731	1,296	15,498	10,680	712							
Plurality...	4,855			4,818									
Per cent...	58.23	35.77	5.99	57.60	39.69	2.64							
Scattering...				13									
Total vote		21,613		26,908									
8th District.	Plumb.	Cady.	Tur-Lacy.	Plumb.	Ha-ley.	Wood.							
DuPage.....	1,636	1,201	144	4	2,259	1,564	3						
Grundy.....	2,359	1,256	145	40	2,148	1,272	157						
Kendall.....	1,375	742	205	22	1,867	752	43						
LaSalle.....	6,204	4,432	370	218	6,765	7,362	358						
Will.....	5,253	4,262	148	261	5,672	5,003	203						
Total.....	16,827	13,893	1,012	545	18,711	15,953	764						
Plural..	2,934				2,758								
Per c...	52.13	43.04	3.13	1.68	51.76	44.13	2.11						
Scat'g...					719								
Total v.		32,277			36,147								
9th District.	Pay-son.	Peters.	Mo-Grew.	Pay-son.	Kirk-Grew.	Mo-Grew.							
Ford.....	1,656	688	152	1,963	1,029	74							
Iroquois.....	3,131	2,335	260	3,835	3,144	185							
Kan kee.....	2,462	1,525	195	3,083	1,921	177							
Livingst.....	3,466	2,739	209	4,053	3,485	73							
Marshall.....	1,615	1,556	48	1,723	1,702	35							
Woodf'd.....	1,423	1,790	145	1,804	2,435	82							
Total.....	13,753	10,633	1,009	16,481	13,716	626							
Plurality	3,120			2,765									
Per cent.	54.15	41.87	3.97	53.46	44.49								
Tot. v.		25,395			30,823								
10th District.	Post.	Worth-ing-ton.	Mc-Cul-luch.	Starr.	Worth-ing-ton.								
Fulton.....	4,223	4,589	224	4,580	5,066								
Knox.....	4,619	2,816	220	4,999	3,039								
Peoria.....	5,150	6,862	302	5,667	7,551								
Stark.....	1,194	890	123	1,336	1,102								
Total.....	15,186	15,157	869	16,582	16,758								
Plurality....	29			16									
Per cent.	48.65	48.56	2.78	49.61	50.13								
Scattering...				84									
Total vote		31,212		33,424									
11th District.	Gest.	Neece.	Han-na.	Pet-rie.	Neece.	Broad-us.							
Hancock.....	3,170	3,625	137	3,260	4,068	75							
Henders'n.....	1,116	825	108	1,210	988	18							
McDon'gh.....	2,867	3,169	188	2,964	3,356	94							
Mercer.....	1,907	1,702	138	2,308	1,896								
R. Island.....	3,941	3,317	158	3,882	3,681	45							
Schuyler.....	1,362	1,827	34	1,494	2,088	20							
Warren.....	2,369	1,932	375	2,726	2,264	126							
Total.....	16,732	16,397	1,183	17,864	18,291	378							
Plurality....	335			427									
Per cent...	48.53	47.85	3.30	48.89	50.06	1.03							
Total vote		34,262			36,538								

## ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1886.										1884.									
1886.										1884.									
12th Dist.	Anders-son.	Pier-son.	Woods.	Riggs.	Black.	Bar-ker.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	16th Dist.	Lan-des-hill.	John-son.	Lan-des-hill.	McCart-ney.	Dem.	Rep.	G.	Dem.	Rep.
Adams...	5,026	3,719	313	6,723	5,086	251				Clark	2,299	2,175	80	2,415	2,383				
Brown...	1,443	829	28	1,657	951	83				Clay	1,713	1,668	49	1,664	1,779				
Calhoun	964	436	19	958	523					Crawford	1,815	1,693	38	1,860	1,695				
Cass...	1,870	1,096	208	2,060	1,402	47				Cumberland	1,659	1,857	143	1,750	1,471				
Greene...	2,282	1,813	60	3,236	2,016	45				Edwards...	471	1,293	44	648	1,271				
Jersey...				2,023	1,310					Jasper	1,690	1,284	102	1,962	1,518				
Pike...	3,406	2,586	308	3,881	2,922	362				Lawrence...	1,507	1,491	73	1,535	1,591				
Scott...	1,800	1,097	17	1,517	967	30				Richland	1,568	1,364	132	1,601	1,640				
Total.....				22,045	15,177	818				Wabash...	1,365	958	41	1,262	1,054				
Plural'y.....				6,868						Wayne...	2,337	2,281	18	2,412	2,409				
Per cent.....				57.65	39.69	2.13				Total.....	16,424	15,564	720	17,109	16,791				
Scatter'g.....				194						Plural'y.....	860			318					
Tot. v.....				38,234						Per cent...	50.21	47.58	2.20	50.20	49.27				
										Scattering..				175					
										Total vote	32,708			34,075					
13th Dist.	Sprin-golly.	Con-nolly.	Brow-der.	Sprin-ger.	Tay-lor.	Har-ri-son.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	18th Dist.	Baker.	Mor-rison.	Moore.	Mor-rison.	Nee-dles.	Moore.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.
Christian	2,302	2,058	281	3,201	2,518					Bond...	1,618	1,199	215	1,391	1,664	135			
Mason...	1,877	1,365	84	2,028	1,478					Madison	5,145	4,409	176	5,373	5,070				
Menard...	1,606	1,179	187	1,586	1,137					Monroe	1,086	1,822	2	1,979	1,009				
Morgan...	3,132	3,496	185	3,699	3,223					St. Clair	5,642	5,106	135	7,047	5,339				
Sanga'n...	5,507	5,673	529	6,899	5,956					Wash'n	1,905	1,698	181	1,938	2,054	163			
Tazewell	3,009	2,682	150	3,305	2,664					Total.....	15,396	14,234	709	17,728	15,136	298			
Total.....	17,423	16,453	1,366	20,808	16,971	747				Plural'y.....	1,162			2,592					
Plural'y.....	970			3,837						Per cent...	50.74	46.91	2.33	53.45	45.64	.91			
Per cent.....	49.44	46.68	3.87	53.14	43.34	1.90				Total v.....	30,339			33,162					
Scatter'g.....				628															
Tot. v.....		35,242		39,154															
14th Dist.	Row-ell.	Voor-hies.	Al-der.	Row-ell.	Clark.	Ran-dolph.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	19th Dist.	Towne-hend.	Mar-tin.	Link.	Towne-hend.	Ridge-way.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.
De Witt.	1,942	1,815	117	2,000	1,977	55				Clinton	1,965	1,100	52	2,434	1,336				
Logan...	2,351	2,715	328	2,622	2,852	256				Franklin	1,618	1,413	78	1,781	1,428				
McLean	5,545	3,746	628	7,534	5,499	426				Gallatin	1,722	1,015	25	1,589	1,159				
MacLean	3,498	2,967	623	3,838	3,557	390				Hamilton	1,848	1,205	70	1,905	1,296				
Piatt...	1,983	1,674	84	2,058	1,788	41				Hardin	691	502	4	731	541				
Total.....	15,819	12,917	1,786	18,052	15,673	1,168				Jefferson	2,108	1,547	85	2,472	1,852				
Plural'y.....	2,402			2,379						Marion	2,308	1,840	282	2,825	2,268				
Per cent.....	51.02	43.02	5.94	51.38	44.60	3.82				Saline	1,716	1,634	45	1,718	1,808				
Scatt'g.....				241						White	2,340	1,516	117	2,751	1,925				
Tot. v.....		30,022		35,134						Total.....	16,316	11,972	758	18,296	13,613				
										Plural'y.....	4,344			4,683					
										Per cent...	56.17	41.21	2.61	56.36	42.30				
										Scattering..				267					
										Total vote	29,046			32,176					
15th Dist.	Can-non.	Lind-sey.	East-in.	Can-non.	Black-ton.	Thorn-ton.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	20th Dist.	Thom-as.	Hart-zell.	Poor.	Thom-as.	Al-bright.	Da-via.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Champ'n...	3,939	3,414	206	4,556	4,347	55				Alexan'r...	1,443	1,420	9	1,720	1,391	10			
Coles...	3,090	3,073	99	3,108	3,402	48				Jackson	2,180	2,597	128	2,501	2,458				
Douglas...	1,884	1,780	101	1,874	1,799	48				Johnson	1,414	888	104	1,600	902	141			
Edgar...	2,963	3,152	170	2,844	3,315	66				Massac...	1,346	764		1,413	812	83			
Vermillion	4,944	3,895	234	5,509	4,474	123				Perry	1,698	1,555	128	1,679	1,677	143			
Total.....	16,739	15,314	810	17,884	17,337	340				Pope	1,294	613	4	1,636	918				
Plural'y.....	1,425			547						Pulaski	1,340	678	13	1,384	768	19			
Per cent.....	50.93	46.60	2.46	50.29	48.75	.95				R'dolph	2,252	2,671	144	2,463	2,667	118			
Tot. v.....		32,863		35,561						Union...	1,025	1,823	31	1,264	2,174	54			
										Will'ms'n	2,254	2,065	23	2,231	2,016	22			
										Total.....	16,246	15,074	584	17,891	15,798	540			
										Plural'y.....	1,172			2,093					
										Per cent...	50.92	47.24	1.83	52.26	46.15	1.57			
										Total v.....	31,904			34,229					
17th Dist.	Lane.	McWil-liams.	Kepley.	Eden.	Ham-lin.	Go-mer.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.										
Plural'y.....	3,380			7,038															
Per cent.....	53.87	41.68	4.44	59.56	39.02	1.37													
Scatter'g.....				12															
Tot. v.....		27,735		34,250															

## INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES, 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			LIEUT.-GOVERNOR, 1886.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Leo- n'd Gr.	Nel- son. Dem.	Rob- ertson Rep.	Pope. Nat.
Adams.....	2,649	1,147	24	2,226	1,014	21	2,646	1,152	24	2,336	1,055	11
Allen.....	8,904	4,932	104	7,791	4,815	84	8,896	4,929	102	7,339	5,333	34
Bartholomew.....	2,918	2,613	7	2,930	2,575	57	2,916	2,610	26	2,844	2,470	25
Benton.....	1,325	1,608	11	1,272	1,522	62	1,333	1,602	10	1,263	1,530	.....
Blackford.....	1,094	900	111	1,029	781	127	1,090	904	110	1,141	1,011	16
Boone.....	3,033	2,834	402	2,742	2,770	690	3,035	2,810	392	3,090	3,165	200
Brown.....	1,541	627	21	1,576	599	42	1,540	613	18	1,367	564	4
Carroll.....	2,422	2,300	59	2,215	2,305	61	2,422	2,298	59	2,349	2,447	45
Cass.....	4,070	3,583	82	3,579	3,387	119	4,040	3,601	78	3,969	3,441	123
Clark.....	3,714	2,904	26	3,659	2,899	34	3,715	2,906	25	3,330	2,408	7
Clay.....	3,001	2,890	339	2,893	2,851	363	3,024	2,885	319	2,985	2,922	169
Clinton.....	3,250	3,007	72	3,015	2,565	110	3,248	3,008	72	3,168	3,161	22
Crawford.....	1,610	1,296	82	1,368	1,134	55	1,613	1,294	30	1,474	1,197	.....
Daviess.....	2,480	2,278	113	2,387	2,330	85	2,476	2,272	113	2,492	2,304	35
Dearborn.....	3,565	2,529	12	3,615	2,547	27	3,569	2,518	12	3,259	2,385	7
Decatur.....	2,397	2,568	4	2,291	2,599	94	2,392	2,565	59	2,276	2,450	22
DeKalb.....	2,799	2,451	95	2,582	2,441	110	2,798	2,443	94	1,973	3,339	99
Delaware.....	2,016	3,540	88	1,826	3,683	59	2,080	3,518	79	2,730	2,511	15
Dubois.....	2,703	1,018	6	2,498	900	15	2,713	1,014	6	2,710	1,021	1
Elkhart.....	4,033	4,376	155	3,472	4,191	187	4,091	4,333	182	3,792	4,237	104
Fayette.....	1,353	1,896	7	1,280	1,760	11	1,358	1,887	6	1,309	1,772	.....
Floyd.....	3,525	2,375	97	3,160	2,114	176	3,531	2,372	162	3,016	1,852	60
Fountain.....	2,476	2,271	368	2,257	2,257	554	2,484	2,264	371	2,424	2,407	165
Franklin.....	2,955	1,612	9	3,451	1,683	2	2,958	1,618	8	2,720	1,483	.....
Fulton.....	2,086	1,918	45	1,804	1,757	51	2,088	1,919	42	2,011	1,930	17
Gibson.....	2,649	2,774	24	2,477	2,662	74	2,650	2,775	18	2,483	2,100	85
Grant.....	2,634	3,382	69	2,378	3,138	158	2,625	3,279	62	2,518	3,154	.....
Greene.....	2,330	2,514	90	2,246	2,456	192	2,336	2,510	89	2,355	2,597	19
Hamilton.....	2,357	3,565	97	2,093	3,638	166	2,358	3,458	89	2,106	3,299	15
Hancock.....	2,464	1,778	3	2,273	1,722	125	2,456	1,767	47	2,152	1,826	5
Harrison.....	2,558	1,935	75	2,481	1,950	131	2,559	1,930	90	2,453	1,932	43
Hendricks.....	2,069	3,003	161	1,994	3,196	218	2,076	2,960	151	1,909	2,906	12
Henry.....	2,097	3,668	44	2,031	3,784	252	2,108	3,648	218	1,844	3,526	95
Howard.....	2,022	3,067	24	1,796	3,000	121	2,020	3,046	124	1,778	2,842	141
Huntington.....	3,111	3,092	113	2,657	2,638	125	3,106	3,064	121	3,067	3,171	1
Jackson.....	3,124	2,036	37	3,138	1,997	67	3,133	2,028	37	2,710	2,063	26
Jasper.....	913	1,281	80	848	1,320	91	909	1,275	78	829	1,309	64
Jay.....	2,525	2,550	139	2,161	2,243	156	2,509	2,549	132	2,530	2,548	61
Jefferson.....	2,748	3,210	17	2,647	3,296	60	2,740	3,216	14	2,985	3,089	.....
Jennings.....	1,704	1,971	41	1,710	2,068	56	1,709	1,966	34	1,589	1,911	.....
Johnson.....	2,515	2,020	179	2,461	2,020	287	2,519	2,020	194	2,451	1,993	116
Knox.....	3,576	2,692	14	3,443	2,693	24	3,577	2,699	12	3,078	2,628	.....
Kosciusko.....	2,972	3,806	143	2,837	3,571	93	2,977	3,791	94	2,696	3,578	8
Lagrange.....	1,391	2,290	61	1,393	2,367	116	1,398	2,254	53	1,095	2,012	26
Lake.....	1,901	2,214	7	1,198	2,102	39	1,901	2,219	4	1,732	2,076	8
Laporte.....	4,414	3,516	120	3,880	3,631	121	4,392	3,555	106	4,008	3,454	14
Lawrence.....	1,716	2,256	35	1,701	2,057	146	1,716	2,266	35	1,440	2,119	8
Madison.....	3,781	2,998	3	3,722	2,798	93	3,781	2,979	47	3,527	2,707	17
Marion.....	14,304	14,430	462	1,362	13,803	708	14,222	14,359	401	14,071	13,674	182
Marshall.....	2,921	2,159	870	2,679	2,136	335	2,924	2,176	848	2,792	2,312	82
Martin.....	1,539	1,283	24	1,621	1,311	37	1,543	1,282	22	1,468	1,309	.....
Miami.....	3,310	2,996	98	3,065	3,016	107	3,295	2,973	81	3,225	2,886	1
Monroe.....	1,732	1,896	81	1,682	1,780	165	1,734	1,894	84	1,730	1,816	44
Montgomery.....	3,634	3,695	109	3,405	3,643	163	3,643	3,697	105	3,571	3,742	26
Morgan.....	2,067	2,304	89	2,046	2,391	133	2,044	2,282	86	2,047	2,353	30
Newton.....	729	1,142	84	716	1,302	103	736	1,142	32	758	1,164	12
Noble.....	2,847	2,921	97	2,678	2,878	91	2,817	2,944	96	2,652	2,762	29
Ohio.....	532	686	3	538	737	35	535	688	3	537	682	4
Orange.....	1,538	1,515	18	1,521	1,421	97	1,539	1,517	17	1,340	1,685	.....
Owen.....	1,990	1,494	35	1,977	1,486	106	1,994	1,499	35	1,798	1,508	7
Parker.....	1,929	2,562	22	1,875	1,672	236	1,925	2,545	218	1,924	2,539	90
Perry.....	2,011	1,773	2	1,867	1,659	27	2,011	1,781	1	1,828	1,817	.....
Pike.....	1,882	1,836	131	1,760	1,618	229	1,883	1,825	133	1,907	1,933	62
Porter.....	1,867	2,480	59	1,578	2,243	117	1,871	2,481	52	1,604	2,179	50
Posey.....	2,773	2,157	17	2,615	2,127	23	2,776	2,154	14	2,380	1,932	43
Pulaski.....	1,442	1,000	91	1,004	897	289	1,438	1,016	79	1,436	1,054	32
Putnam.....	2,951	2,574	60	2,850	2,509	119	2,960	2,567	48	2,797	2,334	23
Randolph.....	2,153	4,250	71	2,058	4,295	44	2,149	4,214	67	1,841	4,062	19
Ripley.....	2,420	2,298	21	2,470	2,399	12	2,435	2,283	19	2,325	2,259	3
Rush.....	2,334	2,682	31	2,324	2,677	52	2,343	2,663	47	2,183	2,539	82
Scott.....	1,020	715	.....	1,100	771	16	1,021	714	.....	980	609	.....
Shelby.....	3,379	2,798	44	3,555	2,648	68	3,378	2,787	47	3,313	2,860	13
Spencer.....	2,530	2,400	52	2,475	2,363	79	2,533	2,409	35	2,555	2,467	30
Starke.....	766	492	100	563	481	178	768	500	90	821	569	.....
St. Joseph.....	4,855	4,365	202	4,682	4,147	330	4,843	4,371	185	4,419	4,282	3
Stauben.....	1,314	2,221	106	1,283	2,325	106	1,313	2,214	105	1,161	2,123	57
Sullivan.....	3,035	1,479	70	3,049	1,607	140	3,037	1,468	64	2,830	1,504	1
Switzerland.....	1,566	1,576	55	1,429	1,549	160	1,566	1,574	52	1,547	1,627	43

## INDIANA.—State Ticket—Continued.

COUNTIES— 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			LIEUT.-GOVERNOR, 1886.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Leo- n'd Gr.	Nel- son. Dem.	Rob- ertson Rep.	Pope. Nat.
Tippecanoe....	4,259	4,902	70	8,820	5,061	136	4,265	4,911	63	3,974	4,993	25
Tipton.....	2,195	1,736	22	1,856	1,518	62	2,195	1,735	19	2,191	1,798	9
Union.....	823	1,118	16	816	1,085	3	824	1,104	15	777	1,019	....
Vanderburg....	5,506	5,443	115	4,481	4,909	235	5,492	5,496	106	4,026	4,439	1,443
Vermillion....	1,320	1,591	97	1,235	1,562	149	1,320	1,591	97	1,325	1,629	46
Vigo.....	5,520	5,464	586	4,576	4,988	781	5,353	5,490	492	5,349	5,411	122
Wabash.....	2,521	3,913	38	2,339	3,739	56	2,524	3,899	39	2,259	3,761	7
Warren.....	1,006	1,824	42	901	1,850	124	1,010	1,830	36	904	1,789	4
Warrick.....	2,509	2,122	47	2,344	2,008	72	2,512	2,119	42	2,384	2,261	4
Washington....	2,309	1,721	15	2,400	1,709	25	2,316	1,719	15	2,106	1,591	1
Wayne.....	3,601	6,165	134	3,325	6,252	138	3,648	6,066	118	3,037	5,402	9
Wells.....	2,666	1,520	522	2,385	1,515	513	2,664	1,515	530	2,541	1,529	173
White.....	1,529	1,723	63	1,591	1,610	124	1,823	1,725	59	1,813	1,747	3
Whitley.....	2,365	2,007	8	2,229	1,941	93	2,364	2,011	8	2,197	1,909	.....
Total.....	244,992	238,480	8,293	225,528	232,164	12,986	245,140	237,748	8,333	228,598	231,922	4,646
Plurality.....	5,512				6,641		7,392				2,023	
Per cent.....	49.51	48.19	1.67	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.51	48.02	1.68	48.19	48.89	.98
Prohibition....		3,028						3,868			9,185	
Total vote....		494,793			470,673			495,094			474,351	

The Indiana Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Majority.
Senate.....	81	19	12 Dem.
House.....	45	55	10 Rep.
Joint Ballot.....	76	74	2 Dem.

## INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress—1886.

1st District.			6th District.			11th District.		
	How-ey.	McCullough.		Brown.	Jones.		Steele.	Brannan.
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.
Gibson .....	2,646	2,470	Rush .....	2,539	2,177	Miami .....	2,909	3,209
Posey .....	2,311	2,085	Fayette .....	1,738	1,836	Wabash .....	3,835	2,202
Vanderburg .....	4,546	3,889	Wayne .....	5,298	3,050	Grant .....	3,302	2,384
Pike .....	2,004	1,832	Henry .....	3,500	1,836	Huntington .....	3,203	3,084
Warrick .....	2,388	2,314	Delaware .....	3,331	1,992	Wells .....	1,662	2,554
Spencer .....	2,489	2,538	Randolph .....	3,991	1,862	Blackford .....	1,019	1,143
Perry .....	1,864	1,773				Adams .....	1,150	2,169
						Jay .....	2,569	2,546
Total .....	18,258	16,901	Total .....	20,397	12,253	Total .....	19,649	19,241
Majority .....	1,357		Majority .....	8,144		Majority .....	406	
Per cent .....	51.93	49.08	Per cent .....	62.47	37.53	Per cent .....	50.06	49.95
Total vote .....	35,159		Total vote .....	32,650		Total vote .....	38,890	
2d District.			7th District.			12th District.		
	Ragsdale.	O'Neill.		Bynum.	Harris.		White.	Low.
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.
Knox .....	2,696	2,864	Marion .....	14,166	13,473	Legre .....	2,185	775
Daviess .....	2,252	2,420	Hancock .....	2,054	1,901	Steuben .....	2,167	1,089
Greene .....	2,604	2,352	Madison .....	3,415	2,763	Noble .....	2,876	2,444
Martin .....	1,295	1,462	Shelby .....	3,247	2,971	De Kalb .....	2,610	2,546
Dubois .....	1,026	2,708				Whitley .....	1,956	2,134
Lawrence .....	2,093	1,466	Total .....	22,882	21,108	Allen .....	6,126	6,428
Orange .....	1,689	1,838	Majority .....	1,874				
Crawford .....	1,216	1,465	Per cent .....	51.91	48.09			
			Total vote .....	43,990				
Total .....	14,871	16,075				Total .....	17,900	15,416
Majority .....		1,209				Plural'y .....	2,484	
Per cent .....	48.04	52.96				Per cent .....	51.62	44.70
Total vote .....	30,941					Total vote .....	34,478	
3d Dist.			8th District.			13th District.		
	Howard.	Keigwin.		Johnston.	Lamb.		Shively.	Packard.
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.
Jackson .....	2,332	1,092	Sullivan .....	1,716	2,685	Kosciusko .....	2,715	3,566
Wash'g'n .....	1,592	63	Clay .....	2,964	2,979	Elkhart .....	3,910	4,193
Harrison .....	2,094	138	Vigo .....	5,705	4,901	St. Joseph .....	4,589	4,161
Floyd .....	1,428	611	Vermillion .....	1,665	1,302	Marshall .....	2,945	2,240
Clark .....	2,704	608	Parke .....	2,616	1,951	La Porte .....	4,115	3,352
Scott .....	835	70	Montgomery .....	3,721	3,577	Starke .....	881	570
Jennings .....	1,473	1,132	Fountain .....	2,531	2,421			
						Total .....	19,105	18,067
Total .....	12,458	8,714	Total .....	20,918	19,816	Majority .....	1,018	
Plurality .....	2,604		Majority .....	1,097		Per cent .....	51.36	48.64
Per cent .....	47.86	14.28	Per cent .....	51.34	48.66	Total vote .....	37,192	
Total vote .....	26,026		Total vote .....	40,729				
4th District.			9th District.			NGRE.—The State Con-		
	Holman.	Lucas.		Cheadle.	Ham.	gressional Districts having		
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	been readjusted by the		
Jefferson .....	2,352	3,107	Boone .....	3,148	3,174	Legislature since the elec-		
Switzerland .....	1,543	1,620	Hamilton .....	3,247	2,278	tion of 1884, comparison		
Ohio .....	553	670	Tipton .....	1,801	2,189	by counties with the vote		
Ripley .....	2,300	2,256	Howard .....	2,819	1,951	of that year cannot be		
Dearborn .....	3,243	2,389	Clinton .....	3,152	3,196	made in the tables.		
Franklin .....	2,722	1,479	Tippecanoe .....	4,937	4,059			
Union .....	771	1,022	Warren .....	1,803	900			
Decatur .....	2,293	2,446	Benton .....	1,531	1,274			
Total .....	15,777	14,969	Total .....	22,437	19,021			
Majority .....	768		Majority .....	3,416				
Per cent .....	51.28	48.72	Per cent .....	54.21	45.79			
Total vote .....	30,766		Total vote .....	41,458				
5th District.			10th District.					
	Matson.	Chase.		Owen.	Hattery.			
	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.			
Bartholomew .....	2,785	2,490	Lake .....	2,173	1,663			
Brown .....	1,356	593	Porter .....	2,231	1,597			
Monroe .....	1,717	1,840	Newton .....	1,181	752			
Owen .....	1,748	1,553	Jasper .....	1,338	840			
Putnam .....	2,765	2,395	White .....	1,778	1,793			
Hendricks .....	1,890	2,968	Pulaski .....	1,162	1,846			
Morgan .....	2,026	2,290	Carroll .....	2,507	2,327			
Johnson .....	2,407	2,083	Cass .....	3,749	3,721			
			Fulton .....	1,995	2,002			
Total .....	16,694	16,162	Total .....	18,114	16,041			
Majority .....	532		Majority .....	2,073				
Per cent .....	50.88	49.12	Per cent .....	53.08	46.97			
Total vote .....	32,856		Total vote .....	34,185				

## IOWA.—Representatives in Congress—1886.

1st District.				5th District.				9th District.			
Gear.	Hall.	O' Hara.		Kerr.	Fred- errick.	Dem.		Lyman.	Keat- ley.		
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		Rep.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	
Des Moines	2,895	3,612	65	Benton	2,390	2,431		Adair	1,572	1,148	
Henry	2,855	1,550		Cedar	1,835	1,933		Audubon	1,110	1,004	
Jefferson	1,947	1,548		Grundy	1,244	1,108		Cass	2,003	1,387	
Lee	3,124	3,697	92	Jones	2,233	2,126		Guthrie	1,731	1,241	
Louisa	1,728	1,925		Linn	4,162	4,131		Harrison	2,168	1,867	
Van Buren	1,917	1,679		Marshall	2,566	2,075		Mills	1,358	1,293	
Washingt'n	2,249	1,967		Tama	2,176	2,244		Montgomery	1,784	1,067	
Total	16,115	15,978	157	Total	16,756	16,048		Pottawattamie	3,397	4,052	
Plurality	137			Majority	708			Shelby	1,648	1,564	
Per cent.	50.00	49.05	.05	Per cent.	51.07	48.92		Total	16,771	14,643	
Total vote	32,250			Total vote	32,804			Majority	2,128		
								Per cent.	53.88	46.61	
								Total vote	31,414		
2d District.				6th District.				10th District.			
Hayes.	Kirk- wood.			Wea- ver.	Don- nell.			Holmes.	Wil- mot.		
Rep.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	
Clinton	3,363	976		Davis	2,090	1,089		Boone	746		
Iowa	1,101	997		Jasper	2,696	2,879		Calhoun	638		
Jackson	2,208	522		Keokuk	2,599	2,422		Carroll		740	
Johnson	2,608	1,860		Mahaska	2,688	3,363		Crawford		854	
Muscataine	2,065	866		Monroe	1,430	1,295		Emmet	319		
Scott	3,607	2,374		Poweshiek	1,973	2,066		Greene	543		
Total	14,952	7,595		Wapello	3,117	2,913		Hamilton	676		
Majority	7,357			Total vote	16,593	16,027		Hancock	306		
Per cent.	66.31	33.69		Majority	566			Humboldt	525		
Total vote	22,547			Per cent.	50.86	49.13		Kossuth	270		
				Total vote	32,620			Palo Alto		64	
3d District.				7th District.				11th District.			
Hender- Cham- son.	berlain.			Con- ger.	Carp- ter.			Struble.	Palmer.		
Rep.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	
Blackhawk	3,168	2,324		Dallas	2,058	1,972		Buena Vista	1,177	644	
Bremer	1,548	1,482		Madison	1,661	1,362		Cherokee	1,462	739	
Buchanan	2,080	1,866		Marion	2,197	2,472		Clay	1,117	398	
Butler	1,900	1,091		Polk	5,423	4,993		Dickinson	540	163	
Delaware	3,016	1,414		Story	1,937	1,067		Ida	911	753	
Dubuque	2,812	5,211		Warren	1,891	1,845		Lyon	623	338	
Franklin	1,447	676		Total	15,167	14,231		Monona	1,030	933	
Hardin	2,355	1,106		Majority	936			O'Brien	1,205	725	
Wright	1,350	719		Per cent.	51.60	48.40		Osceola	534	286	
Total	18,676	15,889		Total vote	29,398			Plymouth	1,356	1,685	
Majority	2,787							Sac	1,416	793	
Per cent.	54.03	45.97						Sioux	1,286	1,020	
Total vote	34,565							Woodbury	2,613	2,530	
								Total	15,270	11,007	
								Majority	4,263		
								Per cent.	58.11	41.88	
								Total vote	26,277		
4th District.				8th District.				Majorities only given.			
Fuller.	Earle.			Anders- son.	Hep- burn.						
Rep.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Rep.	Dem.					
Allamakee		329		Adams	1,394	1,061					
Cerro Gordo	594			Appanoose	1,720	1,712					
Chickasaw	54			Clarke	1,115	1,153					
Clayton		1,045		Decatur	1,553	1,682					
Fayette	540			Fremont	2,531	735					
Floyd	449			Lucas	1,308	1,558					
Howard	356			Page	1,909	1,885					
Mitchell	442			Ringgold	1,114	1,427					
Winneshek	477			Taylor	2,042	1,278					
Worth	442			Union	1,621	1,631					
Total	3,354	1,374		Wayne	1,662	1,615					
Majority	1,980			Total	17,969	15,757					
Per cent.				Majority	2,212						
Total vote				Per cent.	53.28	46.72					
				Total vote	33,726						

Majorities only given.

NOTE.—The Congressional Districts having been radically changed by re-districting since 1884, comparison by counties with the Congressional vote of that year cannot be made.

The Iowa Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Fusion.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate	31	19			12
House	60	39		1	20
Joint Ballot	91	58			

## IOWA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					SECRETARY OF STATE, 1886.		GOVERNOR, 1885.	
	1884.		1880.			Jackson. Rep.	Sells. Dem.	Larrabee. Rep.	Whiting. Dem.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.				
Adair.....	1,814	1,315	1,607	515	520	1,647	1,086	1,515	1,280
Adams.....	1,362	1,358	1,338	581	534	1,249	1,248	1,253	1,321
Allamakee...	1,732	1,994	1,838	1,531	332	1,783	1,934	1,514	2,018
Appanoose...	1,724	1,721	1,642	1,281	698	1,771	1,661	1,745	1,687
Audubon...	1,222	1,218	963	637	76	1,124	1,010	1,069	1,152
Benton.....	2,657	2,436	2,948	1,372	284	2,378	2,452	2,490	2,362
Bl'ck Hawk...	3,153	2,084	3,013	1,558	70	2,535	1,976	2,784	1,945
Boone.....	2,616	2,203	2,275	1,292	352	2,399	1,870	2,328	2,170
Bremer.....	1,699	1,491	1,548	707	312	1,482	1,514	1,506	1,549
Buchanan...	2,216	1,923	2,156	1,208	443	2,083	1,862	2,039	1,921
Buena Vista...	1,413	849	1,058	318	50	1,177	642	1,192	760
Butler.....	2,011	1,256	2,072	937	37	1,877	1,110	1,700	1,162
Calhoun.....	1,434	691	859	301	19	1,234	595	1,333	643
Carroll.....	1,490	2,055	1,189	1,169	104	1,304	1,939	1,445	1,853
Cass.....	2,195	2,059	2,232	1,179	314	1,962	1,523	2,112	1,857
Cedar.....	2,180	1,940	2,378	1,421	135	1,998	1,899	1,980	1,856
Cer'o Gordo...	1,697	935	1,604	677	20	1,495	818	1,521	973
Cherokee...	1,645	889	1,118	412	100	1,438	741	1,343	885
Chickasaw...	1,425	1,614	1,314	1,018	454	1,451	1,456	1,465	1,473
Clarke.....	1,310	207	1,390	621	377	1,238	1,042	1,276	1,080
Clay.....	1,034	356	779	137	3	1,121	400	936	345
Clayton.....	2,536	3,225	3,098	2,419	108	2,169	3,227	2,133	2,975
Clinton.....	3,243	4,579	3,479	2,887	312	2,801	4,259	2,711	4,003
Crawford...	1,506	1,780	1,569	926	42	1,267	1,615	1,355	1,709
Dallas.....	2,636	2,029	2,313	521	1,285	2,250	1,770	2,352	1,789
Davis.....	1,145	2,131	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,137	2,027	1,100	1,845
Decatur.....	1,748	1,594	1,570	948	633	1,711	1,533	1,696	1,564
Delaware...	2,243	1,740	2,396	1,489	59	1,968	1,459	2,046	1,645
Des Moines...	2,909	3,951	3,414	2,813	93	2,766	3,803	2,517	3,567
Dickinson...	542	206	325	46	.....	538	171	478	223
Dubuque.....	3,246	6,032	3,007	4,576	257	2,452	5,578	2,454	5,479
Emmet.....	285	100	279	27	9	443	112	429	131
Fayette.....	2,687	2,420	2,547	1,170	904	2,567	2,243	2,287	2,374
Floyd.....	1,941	1,396	1,928	623	317	1,745	1,299	1,816	1,451
Franklin...	1,600	736	1,501	410	75	1,441	689	1,457	840
Fremont.....	1,820	2,000	1,920	1,650	409	1,601	1,812	1,522	1,865
Greene.....	1,918	1,522	1,645	457	399	1,680	1,192	1,816	1,413
Grundy.....	1,469	1,005	1,498	581	12	1,232	1,018	1,188	1,035
Guthrie.....	2,175	1,571	1,706	635	615	1,918	1,340	1,816	1,466
Hamilton...	1,653	1,057	1,305	332	283	1,444	797	1,396	920
Hancock.....	691	361	517	168	4	714	408	695	444
Hardin.....	2,550	1,293	2,223	812	115	2,328	1,139	2,198	1,197
Harrison...	2,384	2,287	1,902	1,321	382	2,108	1,940	2,107	2,181
Henry.....	2,377	1,792	2,458	1,142	570	2,298	1,617	2,153	1,721
Howard.....	1,083	908	1,066	285	673	1,309	798	1,170	845
Humboldt...	1,043	559	669	250	26	1,009	485	917	591
Ida.....	1,257	917	694	235	4	979	696	1,110	833
Iowa.....	1,602	2,075	1,787	1,386	335	1,492	1,850	1,396	1,903
Jackson.....	1,967	3,076	2,149	2,521	254	1,821	2,801	1,712	2,617
Jasper.....	2,997	2,730	3,162	1,407	1,144	2,877	2,664	2,756	2,463
Jefferson...	2,012	1,706	2,130	1,380	160	1,953	1,563	1,933	1,591
Johnson...	2,019	3,155	2,400	2,766	126	1,874	2,951	1,690	2,763
Jones.....	2,508	2,109	2,617	1,627	15	2,253	2,109	2,263	1,933
Keokuk.....	2,493	2,703	2,367	1,803	360	2,428	2,630	2,275	2,551
Kossuth...	1,044	728	758	254	87	1,032	746	967	767
Lee.....	3,285	4,204	3,098	3,464	494	3,019	3,922	2,783	3,813
Linn.....	4,840	4,310	4,503	2,875	301	4,229	4,087	4,199	4,020
Louisa.....	1,742	1,002	1,745	760	200	1,738	1,014	1,638	1,041
Lucas.....	1,802	1,384	1,599	1,020	315	1,654	1,229	1,647	1,363
Lyon.....	609	349	374	101	.....	620	336	492	321
Madison...	1,930	1,804	1,823	837	1,090	1,789	1,742	1,823	1,829
Mahaska...	3,409	2,834	3,781	1,210	1,186	3,398	2,688	3,006	2,283
Marion.....	2,356	2,592	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,215	2,448	2,055	2,417
Marshall...	3,394	2,112	3,084	1,234	267	2,767	1,879	2,745	1,739
Mills.....	1,650	1,586	1,686	1,069	270	1,378	1,330	1,375	1,471
Mitchell...	1,509	1,077	1,605	832	83	1,425	980	1,446	1,026
Monona.....	1,330	1,218	943	331	360	1,027	935	1,178	1,276
Monroe.....	1,374	1,404	1,289	775	483	1,308	1,430	1,228	1,244

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					SECRETARY OF STATE, 1886.		GOVERNOR, 1885.	
	1884.		1880.			Jackson. Rep.	Sells. Dem.	Larrabee. Rep.	Whiting. Dem.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.				
Montgomery	2,134	1,888	1,981	692	30	1,815	1,081	1,858	1,205
Muscatine	2,567	2,812	2,664	1,966	268	2,523	2,445	2,309	2,702
O'Brien	1,195	686	599	199	101	1,201	729	1,120	749
Osceola	640	243	432	91	.....	566	289	555	349
Page	2,761	1,671	2,709	972	339	2,396	1,466	2,420	1,460
Palo Alto	650	671	398	375	96	636	694	673	725
Plymouth	1,648	1,709	884	756	60	1,343	1,698	1,485	1,930
Pocahontas	774	495	458	211	17	779	579	761	584
Polk	6,122	4,793	4,781	2,161	1,204	5,691	4,732	5,878	4,699
Potawatimie	4,348	4,433	3,687	2,793	184	3,460	4,023	3,345	4,234
Poweshiek	2,295	1,858	2,440	936	583	2,109	1,889	2,130	1,756
Ringgold	1,677	1,093	1,450	436	525	1,581	964	1,562	1,010
Sac	1,782	1,009	1,346	445	92	1,415	797	1,505	962
Scott	2,740	5,197	4,332	2,594	150	2,462	4,767	2,150	4,555
Shelby	1,802	1,745	1,499	963	105	1,660	1,552	1,544	1,689
Sioux	1,851	904	677	351	11	1,288	1,014	1,143	904
Story	2,314	1,208	2,041	544	464	2,005	1,014	1,978	1,083
Tama	2,478	2,144	2,712	1,096	193	2,232	2,175	2,158	2,140
Taylor	2,034	1,530	1,984	784	559	1,879	1,404	1,838	1,355
Union	1,821	1,739	1,555	771	801	1,675	1,595	1,605	1,776
Van Buren	1,944	1,806	1,876	1,529	299	1,914	1,685	1,818	1,679
Wapello	2,984	2,959	2,846	2,345	292	2,956	3,107	2,832	3,018
Warren	2,166	1,809	2,305	1,019	952	2,048	1,686	2,033	1,721
Washington	2,419	2,088	2,516	1,370	347	2,255	2,000	2,159	2,076
Wayne	1,672	1,681	1,737	774	890	1,678	1,599	1,648	1,631
Webster	2,023	1,971	1,575	798	589	1,917	1,764	1,861	1,940
Winnebago	690	215	703	67	33	758	230	686	272
Winneshek	2,453	1,968	2,474	1,415	212	2,374	1,872	2,321	1,802
Woodbury	2,789	2,378	1,453	995	135	2,622	2,488	2,557	2,446
Worth	899	487	933	290	18	924	468	745	449
Wright	1,313	689	758	182	31	1,329	652	1,235	636
Total	197,082	177,386	183,904	105,845	39,327	180,900	165,597	175,504	168,525
Plurality	19,796		78,059			14,712		6,979	
Per cent.	52.42	47.13	56.98	32.79	10.01	52.00	47.76	50.75	48.78
Scattering	1,564		630			792		1,753	
Total vote.	375,932		322,706			346,698		345,782	

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 1,472 were cast for St. John, Prohibition candidate.

There was a "Fusion" of the Democratic and Greenback parties in Iowa on Presi-  
dent, in 1884.

## KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 82.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1886.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Martin. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	Mar- tin.	Moon- light.	
Allen	1,956	1,120	68	1,576	803	44	1,733	1,414	1,561	1,261	
Anderson	1,671	825	342	1,127	497	370	1,685	1,059	1,542	1,015	
Atchison	3,306	2,604	60	2,834	2,132	71	3,043	2,966	2,052	3,110	
Barbour	919	739	89	262	175	63	827	753	1,185	1,146	
Barton	1,068	1,047	63	1,173	714	62	990	1,165	1,231	1,317	
Bourbon	2,974	1,671	225	2,320	1,161	364	2,902	1,952	2,585	1,691	
Brown	2,339	1,885	47	1,850	896	107	2,213	1,596	1,801	1,370	
Butler	3,179	1,799	277	2,398	1,119	433	3,136	2,108	2,640	1,631	
Chase	1,012	695	129	716	324	409	956	891	1,014	795	
Chautauqua	1,755	1,055	355	1,321	655	333	1,709	1,234	1,426	955	
Cherokee	2,602	1,940	1,023	2,374	1,681	855	2,548	2,460	1,978	2,067	
Clay	2,170	978	281	1,765	531	369	2,147	1,300	2,045	1,286	
Cloud	2,689	1,155	91	2,156	888	65	2,364	1,557	2,459	1,660	
Coffey	1,988	1,258	103	1,422	851	189	1,862	1,447	1,694	1,347	
Cowley	3,767	2,232	369	2,630	1,557	190	3,578	2,798	3,199	2,286	
Crawford	3,087	2,123	275	1,902	1,356	450	2,987	2,366	2,425	2,082	
Davis	843	602	187	702	399	335	723	866	709	948	
Decatur	477	222	2	307	163	28	473	241	863	583	
Dickinson	2,606	1,587	373	1,954	886	292	2,471	1,998	2,010	2,300	
Doniphan	2,178	1,135	.....	2,067	1,143	51	1,984	1,327	1,736	1,170	
Douglas	3,366	1,676	254	3,048	1,463	246	3,375	1,943	2,789	1,799	
Edwards	452	313	29	312	102	.....	418	364	565	399	
Elk	1,802	925	265	1,274	458	486	1,733	1,149	1,375	1,003	



COUNTIES—82.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1886.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Martin. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	Martin. Rep.	Moonlight. Dem.
Ellis .....	475	571	31	680	420	54	451	610	500	722
Ellsworth .....	1,079	752	19	1,077	483	32	923	948	1,198	922
Ford .....	673	544	66	370	288	.....	568	670	986	905
Franklin .....	2,860	997	876	2,108	728	898	2,532	1,573	2,025	1,937
Finney .....	222	163	2	.....	.....	.....	227	160	1,803	1,050
Graham .....	398	109	73	494	104	210	388	175	808	370
Greenwood .....	1,980	1,047	326	1,311	667	347	1,792	1,290	1,889	1,777
Harper .....	1,621	1,006	310	546	294	170	1,540	1,197	1,532	1,173
Harvey .....	2,143	1,172	154	1,554	585	136	2,072	1,394	1,648	1,162
Hodgeman .....	262	124	33	176	52	13	263	131	818	498
Jackson .....	1,843	1,132	11	1,504	853	14	1,768	1,185	1,624	1,105
Jefferson .....	2,350	1,655	10	1,976	1,397	78	2,129	1,831	1,925	1,651
Jewell .....	2,394	1,000	523	2,199	883	399	2,343	1,348	2,113	1,300
Johnson .....	2,110	1,392	166	2,132	1,182	354	2,101	1,722	1,776	1,476
Kingman .....	1,344	911	91	436	200	85	1,256	1,052	1,788	1,237
Labette .....	3,475	2,094	316	2,721	1,462	420	3,454	2,347	2,427	2,195
Leavenworth .....	3,595	3,487	89	3,188	2,489	171	3,196	3,963	2,146	3,810
Lincoln .....	996	472	181	957	419	154	829	790	1,090	877
Linn .....	2,232	1,043	591	1,990	745	577	2,167	1,297	2,027	1,278
Lyons .....	3,076	1,519	294	2,398	869	402	2,931	1,887	2,449	1,569
Marion .....	1,812	1,037	59	1,239	539	271	1,613	1,312	1,975	1,346
Marshall .....	2,676	1,891	253	2,276	997	427	2,646	2,157	2,661	2,324
McPherson .....	2,597	1,004	422	2,235	564	545	2,427	1,440	2,128	1,151
Miami .....	2,047	1,688	352	2,010	1,324	454	2,035	1,920	1,759	1,673
Mitchell .....	1,790	840	259	1,728	797	235	1,742	1,019	1,650	1,299
Montgomery .....	3,049	2,180	387	1,773	1,294	693	2,950	2,444	2,662	2,222
Morris .....	1,522	777	126	1,381	550	179	1,345	914	1,508	864
Nemaha .....	2,253	1,586	38	1,755	934	5	2,186	1,767	2,046	1,678
Neosho .....	2,114	1,536	337	1,471	948	461	2,384	1,762	1,921	1,700
Ness .....	392	192	51	315	129	.....	868	250	737	532
Norton .....	764	307	130	761	337	198	779	373	1,177	635
Osage .....	3,267	1,261	616	2,704	907	793	3,114	1,892	3,030	1,831
Osborne .....	1,611	642	121	1,446	589	61	1,558	757	1,730	823
Ottawa .....	1,620	861	250	1,443	524	333	1,510	1,124	1,718	1,083
Pawnee .....	762	302	12	697	235	17	755	347	937	512
Phillips .....	1,056	469	365	1,261	553	221	1,042	519	1,501	1,082
Pottawatomie .....	2,398	1,693	108	2,138	1,179	224	2,247	1,965	2,117	1,677
Pratt .....	768	463	79	196	97	34	774	516	1,033	855
Rawlins .....	197	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	177	611	497
Reno .....	2,083	1,170	132	1,384	586	252	1,984	1,381	1,875	1,237
Republic .....	2,392	1,015	74	1,875	661	151	2,261	1,180	2,190	1,371
Rice .....	1,611	906	130	1,108	496	313	1,586	1,037	1,508	1,030
Riley .....	1,686	644	262	1,484	376	347	1,497	968	1,552	1,001
Rooks .....	1,003	403	188	805	338	326	990	484	1,279	842
Rush .....	490	303	.....	542	238	24	471	333	931	721
Russell .....	767	453	29	932	317	110	709	556	881	509
Saline .....	2,384	1,053	65	1,950	898	95	1,912	1,634	1,837	1,635
Sedgwick .....	3,464	2,467	442	2,288	1,354	364	3,190	2,964	3,321	2,834
Shawnee .....	5,987	2,482	129	4,403	1,548	133	5,607	3,400	4,307	2,500
Sheridan .....	98	8	8	93	52	64	93	70	391	218
Smith .....	1,704	685	399	1,524	517	406	1,683	867	1,660	1,049
Stafford .....	737	276	102	530	192	60	736	400	1,076	922
Sumner .....	3,489	2,548	462	2,073	4,419	529	3,428	2,791	3,287	2,881
Trego .....	409	139	19	332	107	28	371	195	581	282
Wabaunsee .....	1,538	799	10	1,279	510	39	1,362	1,041	1,362	916
Washington .....	2,745	1,390	141	1,957	827	230	2,584	1,637	2,744	1,649
Wilson .....	2,026	1,145	146	1,627	722	527	2,011	1,244	1,900	1,206
Woodson .....	1,142	635	135	898	437	9	1,137	749	1,028	786
Wyandotte .....	2,232	2,301	153	2,410	1,733	236	3,031	2,614	2,082	3,103
Total .....	154,406	90,132	16,341	121,520	59,789	19,710	146,777	108,284	149,513	115,594
Plurality .....	64,274	.....	.....	61,751	.....	.....	38,493	.....	33,919	.....
Per cent .....	58.08	33.90	6.14	60.45	29.74	9.80	55.33	40.82	54.72	42.31
Scattering .....	4,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,178	.....	Pro., 8,094	.....
Total vote .....	265,843	.....	.....	201,019	.....	.....	265,239	.....	273,301	.....

The votes of new counties, organized since 1884, are included in the total vote for 1886, though not separately given in the table, from want of space.

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Senate, 37 Republicans, 3 Democrats; House, 96 Republicans, 37 Democrats, 4 Independents. Republican majority on joint ballot, 101.

## KANSAS.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.

1886.				1884.								
1st District.	Morrill. Rep.	Brierer. Dem.	Morrill. Rep.	Fenlon. Dem.	5th Dist.	Anders- son. Rep.	Lowe. Rep.	Wil- son. Dem.	Anders- son. Rep.	Carna- han. Dem.	Ten- ney. Gr.	
Plurality ..	17,847	13,832	19,535	15,934	Plurality	19,093	12,676	3,850	22,554	10,866	1,784	
Scattering.	108		3,601		Scattering	6,417			11,688			
Total vote	31,287		35,474		Total vote	35,996			35,210			
2d District.	Fun- ston. Rep.	Robin- son. Dem.	Pick- ering. Pro.	Fun- ston. Rep.	Nichol- son. Dem.	6th Dist.	Turn- ner. Rep.	Gile. Dem.	Moody. Pro.	Han- back. Rep.	Uhl. Dem.	
Plurality	2,619	18,037	15,418	1,337	22,518	14,703	19,413	11,065	2,098	15,085	10,060	
Scattering					7,726		8,348			5,025		
Total vote	34,792				37,304		Total vote	33,025		25,146		
3d Dist.	Per- kins. Rep.	Bacon. Dem.	For- est. Pro.	Per- kins. Rep.	Gab- riel. Dem.	Tip- ton. Gr.	7th Dist.	Peters. Rep.	George. Dem.	Mayes. Pro.	Peters. Rep.	Bickel. Dem.
Plurality	3,739	19,614	15,875	1,227	23,854	13,341	5,163	84,515	25,070	1,467	26,240	15,913
Total vote	36,716				42,659		Scattering	9,445			10,327	
4th Dist.	Ryan. Rep.	Martin. Dem.	Lotz. Pro.	Ryan. Rep.	Wood. Dem.		Total vote	61,465			42,674	
Plurality	6,255	21,961	15,706	1,417	26,177	15,799						
Scattering					10,378							
Total vote	38,064				42,305							

## KENTUCKY.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.

1886.						1884.					
Stone.			Turner.			Hous- ton.					
1st District.	Dem.	I. D.	Dem.	I. D.	Rep.						
Ballard.....	485	750	906	1,066	514						
Caldwell.....	1,164	488	1,072	282	641						
Calloway....	766	901	772	822	339						
Carlisle.....	392	378	.....	.....	.....						
Crittenden..	569	285	736	225	892						
Fulton.....	634	265	670	374	283						
Graves.....	1,437	1,822	1,733	1,269	941						
Hickman....	553	437	700	557	463						
Livingston..	399	300	652	352	336						
Lyon.....	835	161	681	155	549						
Marshall....	625	758	492	795	301						
McCracken..	1,163	1,188	1,391	784	1,119						
Trigg.....	688	743	698	759	783						
Total.....	9,736	8,476	10,503	7,440	7,161						
Plurality....	1,254		3,068								
Per cent.....	53.44	46.55	41.77	29.59	28.48						
Scattering..				37							
Total vote	18,206		25,141								

1886.			1884.		
Hunter.		Rhea.	Hal- sell.		Golla- day.
Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	
Allen.....	1,005	752	1,072	720	
Butler.....	1,336	713	845	1,008	
Clinton.....	807	305	271	516	
Cumberland..	921	606	530	653	
Edmonson...	738	364	650	515	
Logan.....	1,906	2,588	2,326	1,826	
Monroe.....	1,031	506	566	725	
Muhlenburg...	1,432	1,451	1,301	1,160	
Simpson.....	766	1,313	1,047	603	
Todd.....	1,133	1,243	1,165	921	
Warren.....	2,304	2,531	3,060	1,739	
Total.....	13,379	12,372	12,833	10,386	
Majority....	1,007		2,447		
Per cent.....	51.80	47.90	55.26	44.73	
Scattering....	75				
Total vote..	25,826		23,219		

4th District.		Mont- gomery.	Bel- den.	Rob- ertson.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	
Breckinridge..	1,251	1,341	1,224	
Bullitt.....	473	209	676	
Grayson.....	1,145	1,031	1,168	
Hardin.....	1,682	1,189	1,573	
Larue.....	734	559	1,017	
Marion.....	928	548	1,591	
Meade.....	769	332	806	
Nelson.....	981	593	1,525	
Ohio.....	1,208	1,128	1,441	
Washington...	721	642	1,132	
Total.....	9,692	7,572	12,153	
Majority.....	2,120			
Per cent.....	56.14	43.85		
Scattering....				
Total vote..	17,264		246	

No opposition.

1886.	1884.
18,410	21,968

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## KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—117.	PRESIDENT, 1854.		PRESIDENT, 1850.			GOVERNOR, 1853.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Adair.....	1,059	969	1,095	937	118	1,084	892
Allen.....	1,045	760	949	688	61	1,025	887
Anderson.....	1,119	612	1,118	595	2	1,055	676
Ballard.....	1,886	546	1,599	411	41	1,533	376
Barren.....	2,084	1,176	2,140	1,358	111	1,988	949
Bath.....	1,260	1,132	1,128	874	8	1,054	661
Bell.....	238	537	261	533	1	274	482
Boone.....	1,694	529	1,734	446	8	1,468	437
Bourbon.....	1,836	1,328	1,686	1,668	1	1,636	1,348
Boyd.....	1,106	1,535	794	959	216	1,182	920
Boyle.....	1,253	1,234	1,284	1,191	4	1,069	1,149
Bracken.....	1,739	925	1,542	817	32	1,419	515
Breathitt.....	870	459	797	330	2	892	414
Breckinridge.....	1,341	1,179	1,376	913	462	1,505	1,037
Bullitt.....	632	302	788	275	43	723	326
Butler.....	761	997	540	728	537	920	994
Caldwell.....	1,136	832	1,160	899	7	743	431
Calloway.....	1,361	354	1,187	.....	267	1,233	363
Campbell.....	3,111	3,319	3,059	2,899	48	2,164	1,790
Carroll.....	1,349	434	1,460	372	.....	1,039	261
Carter.....	1,148	1,353	577	695	276	1,015	773
Casey.....	742	736	892	708	24	647	674
Christian.....	2,001	2,318	1,853	2,844	486	2,062	2,235
Clark.....	1,493	1,244	1,263	1,059	17	1,547	1,091
Clay.....	632	931	674	922	2	664	815
Clinton.....	269	540	333	605	70	275	514
Crittenden.....	359	914	327	736	201	332	337
Cumberland.....	529	675	598	729	16	451	533
Daviess.....	3,139	1,571	3,054	1,371	239	2,169	914
Edmonson.....	633	545	484	432	67	581	403
Elliott.....	873	261	623	115	53	770	134
Estill.....	735	737	809	772	6	856	647
Fayette.....	2,593	3,000	2,449	2,880	39	2,345	2,301
Fleming.....	1,677	1,542	1,592	1,368	9	1,743	1,454
Floyd.....	1,136	608	946	394	5	1,263	473
Franklin.....	1,819	1,227	1,751	1,134	18	1,751	987
Fulton.....	987	307	707	179	26	645	115
Gallatin.....	753	354	683	274	.....	573	196
Garrard.....	1,009	1,066	1,069	1,190	24	1,060	1,306
Grant.....	1,345	804	1,333	869	.....	1,127	612
Graves.....	2,754	1,061	2,443	930	140	2,044	568
Grayson.....	1,176	1,030	1,012	724	233	1,334	894
Green.....	632	735	635	726	114	736	747
Greenup.....	994	1,192	723	935	888	947	860
Hancock.....	656	532	560	270	517	591	366
Hardin.....	1,531	901	1,677	962	810	1,603	768
Harlan.....	217	650	166	704	5	234	664
Harrison.....	1,361	1,120	1,367	1,103	1	1,315	792
Hart.....	1,348	869	1,454	1,074	144	1,534	950
Henderson.....	2,379	1,970	2,217	1,504	245	1,518	908
Henry.....	1,539	939	1,661	353	213	1,430	550
Hickman.....	1,204	439	1,069	336	29	1,141	230
Hopkins.....	1,638	1,135	1,459	838	632	1,230	539
Jackson.....	230	656	272	758	10	165	533
Jefferson.....	11,266	8,709	13,970	8,746	523	9,635	5,532
Jessamine.....	1,134	971	979	1,057	4	1,216	938
Johnson.....	764	1,140	472	603	86	735	1,010
Kenton.....	4,439	3,459	4,370	2,930	13	2,039	1,137
Knott.....	453	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knox.....	608	921	611	964	6	481	834
Larue.....	860	456	1,032	469	40	906	433
Laurel.....	824	1,045	622	905	6	673	339
Lawrence.....	1,419	1,261	936	726	34	1,435	831
Lee.....	385	410	394	418	1	403	410
Leslie.....	76	518	57	513	.....	111	456

## KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—117.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Letcher.....	296	357	379	300	...	444	372
Lewis.....	1,152	1,498	1,075	1,388	94	1,106	1,316
Lincoln.....	1,377	1,078	1,545	1,170	...	1,438	1,040
Livingston.....	922	370	868	222	41	834	196
Logan.....	2,317	1,861	1,999	1,488	108	1,583	960
Lyon.....	748	571	630	427	96	549	409
Madison.....	2,295	2,106	2,056	2,003	4	2,215	909
Magoffin.....	708	796	553	619	...	577	649
Marion.....	1,438	943	1,525	1,622	11	1,896	771
Marshall.....	1,289	295	979	196	179	895	165
Martin.....	179	402	304	121	...	149	353
Mason.....	2,646	2,120	2,536	1,640	3	2,011	1,408
McCracken.....	1,992	1,262	1,587	1,045	18	1,140	354
McLean.....	818	472	755	387	340	804	375
Meade.....	960	894	1,067	317	200	1,121	813
Menifee.....	511	182	490	158	1	464	147
Mercer.....	1,496	1,161	1,591	1,158	11	1,045	846
Metcalf.....	648	681	736	772	26	798	747
Monroe.....	541	793	516	621	275	618	776
Montgomery.....	1,371	1,078	1,211	957	1	829	692
Morgan.....	1,301	606	1,139	413	...	1,264	489
Muhlenberg.....	1,311	1,024	1,057	917	339	1,610	1,298
Nelson.....	1,534	877	1,758	949	87	1,001	655
Nicholas.....	1,344	875	1,416	901	...	935	525
Ohio.....	1,573	1,399	1,645	702	336	1,899	1,441
Oldham.....	677	373	901	502	42	483	140
Owen.....	2,399	577	2,644	630	4	2,408	385
Owsley.....	224	588	222	663	...	191	587
Pendleton.....	1,563	1,237	1,779	1,186	2	1,512	890
Perry.....	236	...	318	550	...	388	474
Pike.....	1,142	1,073	1,060	758	11	1,055	557
Powell.....	385	300	343	306	3	327	241
Pulaski.....	1,374	2,131	1,459	1,860	29	909	1,605
Robertson.....	483	248	696	395	2	482	241
Rockcastle.....	698	905	700	749	69	732	907
Rowan.....	413	460	289	281	27	409	335
Russell.....	530	472	581	356	143	412	360
Scott.....	1,789	1,328	1,683	1,299	4	1,443	1,121
Shelby.....	1,983	1,223	1,849	1,039	108	1,473	847
Simpson.....	1,031	641	1,076	501	2	702	327
Spencer.....	870	358	850	358	1	692	266
Taylor.....	832	558	879	537	...	897	477
Todd.....	1,104	958	1,250	1,201	202	1,108	506
Trigg.....	1,312	896	1,262	873	9	1,163	702
Trimble.....	941	172	1,082	151	11	599	30
Union.....	1,863	626	1,931	614	309	1,139	324
Warren.....	2,387	1,866	2,253	1,703	239	2,735	1,653
Washington.....	1,144	1,133	1,319	1,172	38	1,301	1,159
Wayne.....	775	654	709	523	137	932	911
Webster.....	1,180	552	946	393	655	817	327
Whitley.....	480	1,106	479	962	7	412	815
Wolfe.....	688	403	572	343	...	623	339
Woodford.....	1,267	1,126	1,223	1,104	1	1,364	1,080
Total.....	152,961	118,122	147,999	104,550	11,498	133,615	89,181
Plurality.....	34,839	...	43,449	...	...	44,434	...
Per cent.....	55.43	42.81	55.99	39.55	4.35	59.97	40.03
Scattering.....	4,832	...	257	...	...	...	...
Total vote.....	275,915	...	264,304	...	...	222,796	...

Of the 4,832 scattering votes in 1884, St. John, Prohibition, received 3,139, and Butler, Gr., 1,693 votes.

The Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	35	3	32
House.....	79	21	58

Joint Ballot..... 114 24 90

## LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES.—58.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		April, 1879.		April, 1884.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Walt. Dem.	Beattie. Rep.	McEnery. Dem.	Stevenson. Rep.
Ascension.....	821	2,084	411	1,640	392	1,846	1,015	1,565
Assumption.....	1,146	1,804	796	1,458	1,506	1,914	1,000	1,741
Avoyelles.....	1,173	1,100	1,310	1,280	1,608	1,855	1,853	991
Baton R., East....	1,220	1,960	1,158	970	1,595	1,817	1,478	2,319
Baton R., West....	770	330	830	228	338	563	794	408
Bienville.....	513	99	783	781	1,100	.....	1,538	2
Bossier.....	2,000	175	2,144	185	1,531	278	2,342	686
Caddo.....	2,077	362	2,478	8	2,615	493	2,090	549
Calcasieu.....	1,410	334	784	99	1,474	129	1,944	222
Caldwell.....	659	151	529	140	682	228	673	182
Cameron.....	201	55	165	57	252	39	255	46
Carroll, East.....	204	1,229	209	1,303	193	1,576	702	1,316
Carroll, West.....	215	156	247	42	503	56	483	4
Catahoula.....	508	473	616	158	860	482	1,402	65
Claiborne.....	1,663	400	1,353	160	1,730	444	2,175	596
Concordia.....	332	1,716	1,445	245	1,269	1,024	2,208	676
De Soto.....	829	12	795	160	918	8	1,732	5
Felician, East.....	960	234	763	116	1,259	293	1,903	366
Felician, West....	966	226	1,168	131	1,339	147	1,808	252
Franklin.....	765	31	571	15	822	1	927	1
Grant.....	241	95	326	86	351	106	598	374
Iberia.....	1,500	1,333	600	1,113	886	1,363	2,233	1,262
Iberville.....	672	2,603	524	196	626	2,245	992	1,817
Jackson.....	659	.....	382	.....	602	.....	668	.....
Jefferson.....	273	1,003	438	981	297	782	423	1,330
Lafayette.....	1,153	844	590	1	1,205	690	1,296	1,015
Lafourche.....	1,819	1,760	1,428	1,698	1,715	1,866	1,773	1,422
Lincoln.....	1,180	4	1,115	.....	1,400	.....	1,222	20
Livingston.....	325	118	270	72	563	80	525	306
Madison.....	381	851	926	456	2,320	78	781	731
Morehouse.....	1,282	208	981	53	947	164	669	15
Natchitoches.....	1,593	466	1,629	524	1,351	516	2,203	535
Orleans.....	14,336	6,828	17,330	5,859	13,794	5,860	20,834	4,038
Ouachita.....	1,896	86	2,225	18	1,976	11	1,355	.....
Plaquemines.....	653	1,409	735	861	829	1,637	573	1,505
Pointe Coupée....	744	974	891	759	1,364	907	1,450	992
Rapides.....	1,748	879	1,748	560	1,941	899	1,708	1,157
Red River.....	486	83	590	85	694	79	574	221
Richland.....	773	182	1,122	32	1,158	22	1,201	2
Sabine.....	563	.....	433	.....	812	7	933	.....
St. Bernard.....	246	348	390	221	897	472	706	333
St. Charles.....	77	912	108	899	114	1,105	40	816
St. Helena.....	339	224	368	244	464	352	523	407
St. James.....	371	1,452	599	726	813	1,442	492	1,290
St. John Baptist...	321	1,026	383	1,058	492	1,195	282	1,015
St. Landry.....	1,878	1,680	2,009	1,086	3,523	2,467	3,746	2,581
St. Martin.....	654	1,106	632	948	849	1,067	1,171	985
St. Mary.....	1,008	3,089	571	2,179	515	1,237	826	2,435
St. Tammany.....	394	308	431	357	605	398	452	549
Tangipahoa.....	761	345	714	339	1,007	1,937	814	676
Tensas.....	2,075	697	2,072	578	795	561	3,820	2
Terrebonne.....	1,373	2,007	1,005	439	1,944	346	1,059	1,810
Union.....	1,251	190	1,162	52	1,597	78	1,087	345
Vermillion.....	812	317	374	15	961	272	1,255	422
Vernon.....	472	.....	872	.....	688	.....	746	.....
Washington.....	375	75	346	27	574	175	596	179
Webster.....	653	618	861	188	558	574	588	840
Winn.....	360	61	320	.....	718	2	812	12
Total.....	62,529	46,347	65,310	31,891	73,988	43,185	86,794	43,502
Plurality.....	16,182	.....	33,419	.....	30,803	.....	45,292	.....
Per cent.....	57.19	42.39	67.19	32.80	63.14	36.85	67.11	32.88
Scattering.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	109,234	.....	97,201	.....	117,173	.....	132,296	.....

## LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.—1886.

1886.						1884.					
1st District.	Wilkin-son. Dem.	Bur-well. Rep.	Mar-tin. Dem.	Hunt. Dem.	Ack-len. Rep.	4th District.	Blanchard. Dem.	Blanchard. Dem.	Slat-tery. Rep.		
Orleans,						Bienville.....	327	872	....		
3d Ward...	3,010	361	1,173	766	490	Bossier.....	396	2,000	136		
4th "...	1,310	276	586	275	275	Caddo.....	325	2,105	280		
5th "...	1,706	21	639	378	316	De Soto.....	320	835	4		
6th "...	1,010	63	788	290	154	Grant.....	873	327	1		
7th "...	804	34	643	407	345	Natchitoches...	384	1,604	513		
8th "...	521	15	580	244	112	Rapides.....	1,166	1,830	167		
9th "...	903	39	752	289	236	Red River....	196	494	70		
15th "...	281	89	212	430	485	Sabine.....	150	559	....		
Plaquemines	1,027	717	155	1,226	661	Vernon.....	247	449	....		
St. Bernard.	778	34	157	153	287	Webster.....	246	791	206		
						Winn.....	117	393	....		
Total.....	11,350	1,649	5,685	4,458	3,361	Total.....	5,747	12,269	1,377		
Plurality.....	9,701		1,227			Plurality.....	5,735	10,592			
Per cent.....	87.31	12.69	42.09	38.01	24.89	Per cent.....		82.04	10.02		
Total vote	12,999		13,504			Scattering.....	12	89			
						Total vote....	5,759	13,735			

1886.						1884.					
2d District.	Lagan. Dem.	Hero. Rep.	Simms. I.Rep.	Hahn. Rep.	Hous-ton. Dem.	5th District.	New-ton. Dem.	Wal-ton. Rep.	King. Dem.	Boat-Morey. Rep.	
Orleans,						Caldwell.....	297	...	389	212	
1st Ward.	967	144	1	400	837	Carroll, East	236	353	146	759	
2d "...	1,991	227	...	420	1,030	Carroll, W...	83	...	223	112	
10th "...	914	344	2	567	1,105	Catahoula...	371	...	417	375	
11th "...	999	378	2	497	1,077	Clalborne...	581	...	1,202	490	
12th "...	347	273	1	298	426	Concordia...	2,060	143	671	597	
13th "...	274	262	1	305	251	Franklin....	499	...	709	78	
14th "...	143	168	...	172	147	Jackson.....	127	...	674	36	
16th "...	142	223	...	218	118	Lincoln.....	889	...	1,147	74	
17th "...	203	85	1	98	188	Madison.....	3,257	...	775	244	
Jefferson...	592	929	6	1,064	196	Morehouse...	593	...	702	749	
St. Charles..	102	1,053	8	939	49	Ouachita...	889	...	628	947	
St. Jno. Bap.	453	1,199	2	1,090	233	Richland.....	304	...	528	410	
St. James...	803	1,247	276	1,358	446	Tensas.....	2,401	...	2,491	52	
						Union.....	1,031	...	970	378	
Total.....	7,930	6,537	300	7,446	6,103	Total.....	13,618	495	11,692	5,513	
Plurality...	1,393			1,343		Plurality.....	13,123		6,179	2,565	
Per cent.....	53.67	44.24	2.03	54.95	45.04	Per cent.....	95.45	3.46	59.05	27.84	
Scattering...		8				Scattering..	150		27	12.95	
Total vote	14,775			13,549		Total vote....	14,263		19,797		

1886.						1884.					
3d District.	Gay. Dem.	Dar- David-rall. son. Rep.	Gay. Dem.	Kel-logg. Rep.		6th District.	Robert-son. Dem.	Ber-hel. Rep.	Irion. Dem.	Sway-ze. Rep.	
Ascension...	1,855	992	...	1,329	1,519	Avoyelles.....	2,998	...	1,393	769	
Assumption.	1,316	1,585	2	1,268	1,688	Baton Rouge, E	1,125	419	1,174	1,393	
Calcasieu...	964	243	...	1,439	289	Baton Rouge, W	900	...	693	311	
Cameron...	147	14	...	209	57	Felician, East.	817	...	963	125	
Iberia.....	1,807	754	...	1,715	1,182	Felician, West.	553	...	976	217	
Iberville...	1,706	946	66	1,322	1,870	Livingston.....	275	...	355	90	
Lafayette...	960	811	...	1,174	820	Pointe Coupée.	832	...	773	324	
Lafourche...	1,598	1,477	44	1,854	1,722	St. Helena...	474	...	345	223	
St. Martin...	877	1,131	...	730	1,025	St. Landry...	616	...	1,695	1,802	
St. Mary...	1,289	1,644	241	1,780	2,333	St. Tammany...	296	...	401	294	
Terrebonne.	1,526	1,802	4	1,591	1,798	Tangipahoa...	570	1	759	199	
Vermilion...	737	293	...	893	291	Washington....	163	...	390	50	
Total.....	14,782	11,692	357	15,302	14,603	Total.....	9,670	420	9,327	6,197	
Plurality.....	3,090			699		Plurality.....	9,250		3,730		
Per cent.....	55.08	43.57	1.33	51.16	48.83	Per cent.....	95.44	4.14	61.43	38.35	
Scattering...		4				Scattering.....	42		85		
Total vote	26,835			29,905		Total vote....	10,132		16,159		

The Louisiana Legislature of 1884-88 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	31	5	26
House.....	87	11	76
Joint ballot.....	118	16	102

## MAINE.—State Ticket.—General Election, 1886.

COUNTIES—16.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	November 4, 1884.			November 2, 1880.			September 8, 1884.		Sept. 13, 1886		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Fust'n Dem.	Weaver. St'ght Gr.	Robie. Rep.	Redman. Dem.	Eaton. Gr.	Bodwell. Rep.	Edwards. Dem.
Androscoggin...	4,745	3,439	487	4,974	4,215	207	4,784	3,797	537	4,227	3,579
Aroostook...	2,935	2,162	43	2,560	2,738	87	3,865	3,040	20	3,610	3,210
Cumberland...	5,513	8,188	212	10,167	9,339	487	10,438	9,238	120	8,942	7,950
Franklin...	2,387	1,377	229	2,390	2,178	72	2,499	1,612	77	2,290	1,591
Hancock...	4,037	3,007	129	4,314	3,698	137	4,291	2,965	36	3,642	2,334
Kennebec...	7,572	3,907	359	7,771	5,001	385	7,921	4,344	171	7,250	4,141
Knox...	2,802	2,355	673	2,880	3,659	415	3,024	2,363	929	2,675	2,906
Lincoln...	2,488	2,078	78	2,669	2,890	98	2,850	2,387	79	2,606	2,022
Oxford...	4,322	2,855	413	4,354	3,969	251	4,632	3,192	256	3,980	3,401
Penobscot...	7,967	5,214	356	8,186	6,307	1,157	8,749	6,183	374	7,423	5,928
Piscataquis...	1,976	1,169	88	1,943	1,330	145	2,064	1,227	110	1,950	1,297
Sagadahoc...	2,730	1,278	53	2,932	1,761	31	2,766	1,452		2,329	1,236
Somerset...	4,159	2,964	270	4,090	3,526	440	4,256	3,364	74	3,993	3,413
Waldo...	3,099	2,531	242	2,748	3,848	220	3,484	3,050	222	3,140	3,194
Washington...	4,344	3,350	65	4,361	3,622	98	4,927	3,505	69	4,157	3,157
York...	6,840	5,782	297	7,700	7,090	228	7,229	6,451	83	6,623	6,628
Total.....	71,716	51,656	3,994	74,039	65,171	4,408	77,779	58,070	3,147	68,837	55,987
Plurality.....	20,060			8,868			19,709			12,850	
Per cent.....	55.37	39.88	3.08	51.46	43.50	3.06	55.38	41.34	2.24	53.48	43.40
Scattering.....		2,143			235			1,440		3,892	
Total vote...		129,509			143,853			140,436		128,716	

The 2,143 "Scattering" votes for President in 1884 were cast for St. John, Prohibition. Of the 1,440 "Scattering" votes for Governor in 1884, 1,157 were for W. F. Eustis, Prohibition.

Prohibition; in 1886, of the scattering, 3,872 were for A. Clark, Prohibition candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Senate, 27 Republicans, 4 Democrats; House, 122 Republicans, 29 Democrats.

## Representatives in 50th Congress, September 13, 1886.

1886.			1884.			1886.			1884.		
1. Reed, Rep.....	15,625		Reed, Rep.....	17,594		3. Milliken, Rep.....	17,994		Milliken, Rep.....	20,083	
Clifford, Dem.....	14,299		Cleaves, Dem.....	16,679		Ladd, Dem.....	13,003		Thing, Dem.....	13,866	
Hussey, Pro.....	785					Harvey, Pro.....	755				
Scattering.....	335			221		Scattering.....				745	
Total.....	31,044			34,494		Total.....	31,752			34,694	
Reed's plur'ty.	1,326			915		Milliken's p'ty.	4,991			6,217	
2. Dingley, Rep.....	18,240		Dingley, Rep.....	20,795		4. Boutelle, Rep.....	17,240		Boutelle, Rep.....	19,880	
Garcelon, Dem.....	11,811		Hastings, Dem.....	14,757		Lynch, Dem.....	13,666		Lynch, Dem.....	14,300	
Eustis, Pro.....	3,929		Perry, Gr.....	1,664		Pitcher, Pro.....	685		Sprague, Pro.....	544	
Scattering.....				513		Scattering.....				631	
Total.....	33,980			37,729		Total.....	31,591			35,355	
Dingley's p'ty.	6,429			6,038		Boutelle's p'ty.	3,574			5,590	

## MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

1886.			1884.			1886.			1884.		
1st District.	Gibson. Dem.	Hodson. Rep.	Melton. Pro.	Gibson. Dem.	Russell. Rep.	2d District.	Shaw. Dem.	Marine. Rep.	Zouck. Pro.	Shaw. Dem.	Blair. Rep.
Worcester...	1,479	923	458	2,256	1,507	Cecil.....	2,449	2,122	45	2,920	2,676
Somerset...	1,341	1,449	281	1,734	2,042	Harford...	2,058	1,824	146	3,230	2,638
Wicomico...	1,803	966	802	2,292	1,338	Carroll....	3,027	2,320	311	3,644	3,182
Dorchester...	1,627	1,994	160	2,233	2,404	Baltimore & Co. 11d's	4,482	2,096	781	6,480	5,504
Talbot.....	1,819	1,920	43	2,296	2,129	Total.....	12,016	8,362	1,283	16,274	14,008
Qu'nAnne's	1,779	1,427	105	2,358	1,717	Plurality...	3,654			2,271	
Caroline....	1,328	1,255	109	1,896	1,449	Per cent....	55.47	38.60	5.92	53.75	46.24
Kent.....	1,715	1,706	71	2,161	2,065	Total vote		21,661		30,277	
Total.....	12,791	11,640	1,529	16,726	14,641						
Plurality...	1,151			2,085							
Per cent. .	49.27	44.83	5.89	53.32	46.67						
Total vote		25,960		31,867							



1886.							1884.							1886.							1884.						
Rusk. Bosse. Glass. Cole. Pentz. Silver-wood.							Comp. Tuck. Arm- strong. Comp. Hol- ton.							Comp. Tuck. Arm- strong. Comp. Hol- ton.													
3d District. Baltimore C'y.							5th District.							13th District. Baltimore City, W. and parts.													
Dem.	Lab.	R.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.									
1st Ward.....	1,099	591	167	1,656	1,440	43	Anne Arundel....	2,655	2,161	114	3,071	2,818	114	3,071	2,818	114	3,071	2,818	114								
2d Ward.....	1,909	256	46	1,753	919	8	Calvert.....	815	1,023	26	921	1,091	26	921	1,091	26	921	1,091	26								
3d Ward.....	1,395	388	215	1,790	1,204	99	Charles.....	1,626	1,677	12	1,612	1,730	12	1,612	1,730	12	1,612	1,730	12								
4th Ward.....	1,461	282	136	1,656	1,277	57	Howard.....	1,283	871	45	1,746	1,398	45	1,746	1,398	45	1,746	1,398	45								
5th Ward.....	1,340	297	232	1,800	1,287	95	Prince George's..	2,625	2,275	36	3,017	2,826	36	3,017	2,826	36	3,017	2,826	36								
6th Ward.....	1,499	548	231	1,684	1,519	79	St. Mary's.....	1,380	1,552	19	1,600	1,730	19	1,600	1,730	19	1,600	1,730	19								
7th Ward.....	1,716	440	399	2,012	1,334	110	Balto. Co., 1st and																				
8th Ward.....	1,629	315	188	2,126	838	49	13th District.	959	455	31	1,269	1,006	31	1,269	1,006	31	1,269	1,006	31								
9th Ward.....	1,586	183	112	1,615	848	21	Baltimore City, W.																				
							and parts.....	2,237	936	85	2,376	1,901	85	2,376	1,901	85	2,376	1,901	85								
Total.....	13,634	3,300	1,726	16,632	10,756	556	Total.....	13,579	10,850	368	15,612	14,641	368	15,612	14,641	368	15,612	14,641	368								
Plurality.....	10,334			5,276			Majority.....	2,729			971			971			971										
Per cent.....	72.28	17.49	9.15	58.61	39.32	2.02	Per cent.....	64.76	43.75	1.48	51.60	48.39	1.48	51.60	48.39	1.48	51.60	48.39	1.48								
Scattering.....	202			10			Total vote.....	24,797			30,353			30,353			30,353										
Total vote.....	18,862			27,353																							
Ray. Find. Lev. Find. Brown. .							Ray. Find. Lev. Find. Brown. .							Baugh- Mc- Mann. Nel-son. Com- pton.							Baugh- Mc- Mann. Nel-son. Com- pton.						
4th Dist. ner. lay. Weath- er- lay. Odom.							4th Dist. ner. lay. Weath- er- lay. Odom.							6th District.							6th District.						
Balt. City.							Balt. City.							Baugh- Mc- Mann. Nel-son. Com- pton.							Baugh- Mc- Mann. Nel-son. Com- pton.						
10th Ward.....							10th Ward.....							Allegany.....							Allegany.....						
11th Ward.....							11th Ward.....							Frederick.....							Frederick.....						
12th Ward.....							12th Ward.....							Garrett.....							Garrett.....						
13th Ward.....							13th Ward.....							Montgomery.....							Montgomery.....						
14th Ward.....							14th Ward.....							Washington.....							Washington.....						
15th Ward.....							15th Ward.....							Total.....							Total.....						
16th Ward.....							16th Ward.....							Plurality.....							Plurality.....						
17th Ward.....							17th Ward.....							Per cent.....							Per cent.....						
18th Ward.....							18th Ward.....							Scattering.....							Scattering.....						
19th Ward.....							19th Ward.....							Total vote.....							Total vote.....						
20th Ward.....							20th Ward.....							Total.....							Total.....						
Total.....							Total.....							Plurality.....							Plurality.....						
Plurality.....							Plurality.....							Per cent.....							Per cent.....						
Per cent.....							Per cent.....							Scattering.....							Scattering.....						
Scattering.....							Scattering.....							Total vote.....							Total vote.....						
Total vote.....							Total vote.....							Total.....							Total.....						

The Legislature of 1886-87 stands: Senate, 22 Dem., 4 Rep.; House, 81 Dem., 4 Rep. Democratic majority on joint ballot, 89.

### MARYLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—24.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.	1883.				1879.
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	St. John. Pro.	Butler Gr.		Mc- Lane. Dem.	Holton Rep.	Hamil- ton. Dem.	Gary. Rep.	
Allegany.....	2,880	3,328	195	263	3,063	3,338	2,870	3,393	2,774	2,971
Anne Arundel.....	3,052	2,818	30	.....	2,754	2,450	2,829	2,938	3,330	2,312
Baltimore City.....	34,289	27,585	1,273	188	32,672	23,338	32,186	24,428	29,184	17,911
Baltimore Co.....	7,864	6,257	227	21	7,321	5,351	7,003	5,355	6,892	4,144
Calvert.....	926	1,093	8	36	1,100	912	933	1,119	1,149	659
Caroline.....	1,433	1,399	43	2	1,429	1,209	1,405	1,415	1,620	1,102
Carroll.....	3,592	3,205	51	4	3,492	3,138	3,692	3,281	3,395	3,121
Cecil.....	2,901	2,669	68	3	2,984	2,673	2,851	2,409	2,927	2,569
Charles.....	1,566	1,825	12	1	1,686	1,889	1,420	1,884	1,087	1,797
Dorchester.....	2,330	2,394	52	1	2,133	2,241	2,451	2,436	2,434	2,410
Frederick.....	5,302	5,500	157	9	5,278	5,764	5,101	5,304	5,153	5,503
Garrett.....	1,172	1,369	22	33	1,124	1,210	1,159	1,305	1,001	1,124
Harford.....	3,240	2,593	56	3	3,016	2,476	2,977	2,417	2,444	1,856
Howard.....	1,733	1,392	23	1	1,787	1,365	1,732	1,394	1,985	1,421
Kent.....	2,152	2,048	46	1	1,969	1,858	2,106	1,978	2,465	1,742
Montgomery.....	3,145	2,495	93	.....	3,126	2,497	2,939	2,432	2,592	2,180
Prince George's.....	2,970	2,850	31	4	2,713	2,672	2,736	2,775	2,709	2,528
Queen Anne's.....	2,342	1,710	45	.....	2,307	1,666	2,287	1,649	2,225	1,554
Somerset.....	1,734	2,022	48	1	1,710	1,883	2,168	2,263	1,945	1,991
St. Mary's.....	1,540	1,773	23	.....	1,530	1,772	1,422	1,697	1,655	1,708
Talbot.....	2,214	2,307	39	2	2,148	1,988	2,235	2,138	2,310	1,988
Washington.....	4,196	4,393	44	2	4,030	4,080	3,901	4,040	4,176	4,038
Wicomico.....	2,262	1,354	65	.....	2,058	1,348	2,107	1,310	2,145	1,791
Worcester.....	2,331	1,474	176	3	2,256	1,402	2,184	1,462	2,120	1,096
Total.....	96,866	85,748	2,827	578	93,706	78,515	92,694	80,707	90,767	68,610
Plurality.....	11,118				15,191		11,987		22,157	
Per cent.....	52.07	46.09	1.51	.31	54.41	45.58	53.45	46.54	56.95	43.04
Total vote.....	186,019				172,221				159,377	

At the State election Nov. 3, 1885, for Comptroller of the Treasury, J. F. Turner, Dem., was elected by 102,791 votes, against 72,294 votes for Miller, Rep., and 2,149 votes for Taylor, Prohibition. Total vote, 177,233; Dem. plurality, 30,497.

## MASSACHUSETTS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—14.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1886.			1885.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wheeler. Gr.	Ames. Rep.	Andrew. Dem.	Lothrop. Pro.	Robinson. Rep.	Prince. Dem.
Barnstable.	3,144	987	382	3,473	956	6	1,851	728	134	1,901	643
Berkshire.	5,901	5,519	117	6,387	5,033	5	4,632	4,782	573	4,643	4,109
Bristol.	12,291	6,475	989	13,418	6,176	215	9,091	6,113	721	7,888	4,964
Dukes.	568	202	6	576	174	...	210	135	103	295	126
Essex.	20,304	15,148	5,612	22,550	16,428	1,808	19,474	15,421	941	15,678	12,546
Franklin.	3,676	2,577	294	4,023	2,097	122	2,575	2,256	458	2,711	1,637
Hampden.	7,897	7,245	829	8,673	6,195	124	6,526	6,144	556	6,258	4,734
Hampshire.	4,013	2,730	344	5,025	2,111	112	3,095	2,503	409	3,273	1,751
Middlesex.	27,654	22,306	5,339	30,339	19,799	870	24,843	21,027	1,192	22,487	16,588
Nantucket.	328	204	2	395	108	...	342	254	20	260	182
Norfolk.	8,351	7,321	1,426	10,018	6,512	186	7,036	6,390	439	6,558	4,776
Plymouth.	7,653	4,455	1,667	8,942	4,660	393	6,004	4,644	573	5,568	3,644
Suffolk.	23,283	34,621	3,880	28,344	28,562	313	20,644	28,373	549	20,127	24,195
Worcester.	21,661	12,712	3,495	23,042	12,849	467	16,026	13,513	1,583	14,596	10,451
Total.	146,724	122,352	24,382	165,205	111,960	4,548	122,346	112,883	8,251	112,243	90,346
Plurality.	24,372			53,245			9,463			21,807	
Per cent.	48.36	40.32	8.03	58.47	39.62	1.60	50.19	46.30	3.38	58.53	43.09
Scattering.		9,925			117			289		7,079	
Total vote.		303,383			282,512			243,769		209,668	

The "Scattering" vote in 1884 was cast for the Prohibition candidates for President and for Governor. In 1885, out of the 7,079 "Scattering," 4,714 votes were cast for the Prohibition candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1887 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.	25	14	1	10
House.	151	79	4	74
Joint Ballot.	182	93	5	84

## MASSACHUSETTS.—Representatives in Congress.—1886.

1886.		1884.		1886.		1884.	
1 Davis, Rep.	9,416	Davis, Rep.	14,060	7 Cogswell, Rep.	9,963	Stone, Rep.	12,475
McLaughlin, D.	5,763	Howland, Dem.	5,307	French, Dem.	8,489	Spofford, Dem.	9,623
Scattering.	887	Scattering.	1,792			Baker, Gr.	3,948
Total vote.	16,071		21,179	Scattering.	2,688	Scattering.	88
Rep. plurality.	3,648		8,773	Total vote.	21,040		26,064
2 Long, Rep.	11,817	Long, Rep.	15,089	Rep. plurality.	1,374		2,852
B. Merse, Dem.	9,495	Everett, Dem.	9,734	8 Allen, Rep.	10,216	Allen, Rep.	12,648
Scattering.	858	Scattering.	3,611	Donovan, Dem.	9,684	Lilley, Dem.	9,446
Total vote.	21,670		28,384	Scattering.	437	Scattering.	1,509
Rep. plurality.	1,822		5,305	Total vote.	20,337		23,598
3 L. Morse, Dem.	11,199	Ranney, Rep.	13,596	Rep. plurality.	532		3,197
Ranney, Rep.	9,438	Swasey, Dem.	9,248	9 Burnett, Dem.	10,181	Ely, Rep.	12,265
Scattering.	222	Scattering.	2,827	Ely, Rep.	10,143	Fales, Dem.	6,301
Total vote.	20,859		25,671	Scattering.	762	Lyman, Ind. R.	4,260
Dem. plurality.	1,761	Rep. plurality.	4,348	Total vote.	21,259	Scattering.	3,060
4 Collins, Dem.	11,201	Collins, Dem.	13,664	Dem. plurality.	211		25,876
Cutler, Rep.	3,829	O'Neill, Rep.	7,182	10 Russell, Dem.	9,728	Rep. plurality.	5,964
Scattering.	234	Scattering.	247	Rice, Rep.	8,977	Rice, Rep.	13,940
Total vote.	15,264		21,093	Scattering.	889	Estabrook, Dem.	6,551
Dem. plurality.	7,372		5,432	Total vote.	19,594	Scattering.	3,249
5 Hayden, Rep.	11,364	Hayden, Rep.	13,290	Dem. plurality.	751		23,740
Randall, Dem.	8,006	Paine, Dem.	11,018	11 Whiting, Rep.	12,661	Rep. plurality.	7,389
Scattering.	460	Scattering.	1,252	Currier, Dem.	8,098	Whiting, Rep.	15,325
Total vote.	19,850		25,560	Scattering.	1,332	Hill, Dem.	8,693
Rep. plurality.	3,358		2,272	Total vote.	22,091	Scattering.	1,587
6 Lodge, Rep.	13,495	Lovering, Dem.	15,146	Rep. plurality.	4,562		25,605
Lovering, Dem.	12,767	Lodge, Rep.	14,881	12 Rockwell, Rep.	10,181		6,632
Scattering.	462	Scattering.	539	Joyner, Dem.	9,366	Rockwell, Rep.	13,012
Total vote.	26,724		30,566	Scattering.	998	Dunham, Dem.	10,856
Rep. plurality.	728	Dem. plurality.	265	Total vote.	20,545	Scattering.	1,320
				Rep. plurality.	815		25,188

**MICHIGAN.**—Representatives in Congress, 1886.

1886.										1884.										
1st District.										7th District.										
Wayne.....	Chip-son.....	Robinson.....	Frisbie.....	Maybury.....	Atkinson.....	Edwards.....	kins.....	Rep.....	Gr.....	Whiting.....	Sanborn.....	Clark.....	Carleton.....	Weeks.....	Atkinson.....	son.....	Rep.....	Gr.....	Rep.....	
17,367	15,801	876	21,673	15,549	1,061					1,763	1,496	368	1,936	1,290	34					
Plurality.....	1,566		6,124							2,460	2,889	331	2,799	2,976	37					
Per cent.....	51.01	46.41	2.57	55.81	40.04	2.73				3,045	2,428	258	3,400	2,828	3					
Scattering.....					544					2,006	2,126	290	1,719	1,847	751					
Total vote.....		34,044		38,827						4,504	4,024	356	4,681	3,570	792					
2d District.										Total.....										
Hilldale.....	Allen.....	Salisbury.....	Crozier.....	Eldredge.....	Allen.....	Moshier.....	Rep.....	Pro.....	Dem.....	13,777	12,963	1,593	14,535	12,316	1,097					
4,434	2,773	630	3,146	4,424	607					Plurality.....	913		2,219							
Lanawee.....	5,537	5,076	968	5,641	5,815	1,067				Per cent.....	48.62	45.75	5.62	50.15	42.50	5.78				
Monroe.....	2,593	3,116	298	3,858	3,062	213				Scattering.....				1,080						
Washtenaw.....	4,014	4,521	614	5,065	4,355	531				Total vote.....		28,333		28,978						
Total.....	16,518	15,486	2,448	17,710	17,656	2,418				The "Scattering" vote in the 7th District in 1884 was cast for Russell, Prohibition candidate.										
Plurality.....	1,032			54						8th District.										
Per cent.....	47.94	44.95	7.10	46.86	46.72	6.39				Tarsney.....	Horr.....	Abney.....	Tarsney.....	Horr.....	Marshall.....					
Scattering.....					1					Fus.....	Rep.....	Pro.....	D'm.....	Gr.....	Rep.....	son.....				
Total vote.....	34,452			37,785						Gratiot.....	2,654	2,998	263	2,805	2,647	187				
3d District.										Isabella.....	1,459	1,775	109	1,650	1,602	42				
Barry.....	O'Donell.....	Hanford.....	Allen.....	O'Donnell.....	Pennell.....	Fanning.....	Rep.....	Pro.....	Dem.....	Midland.....	1,194	930	156	932	1,089	144				
2,775	2,470	564	2,637	3,005	383					Montcalm.....	3,342	3,573	450	3,885	3,857	71				
Branch.....	3,806	2,689	565	3,560	3,006	459				Saginaw.....	6,778	5,375	243	7,045	5,932	138				
Calhoun.....	4,385	3,276	864	5,024	4,357	581				Shiawassee.....	2,974	3,054	704	3,159	2,697	558				
Eaton.....	3,982	3,813	880	4,083	3,735	483				Total.....	18,301	17,615	1,930	19,446	17,824	1,010				
Jackson.....	5,467	3,771	741	5,134	5,107	625				Plurality.....	688		1,622							
Total.....	20,215	15,499	3,594	20,438	19,210	2,531				Per cent.....	48.35	46.54	5.09	50.59	46.37	2.62				
Plurality.....	4,716			1,228						Scattering.....				147						
Per cent.....	51.42	39.42	9.14	48.44	45.53	5.99				Total vote.....	37,846			38,427						
Scattering.....					5					9th District.										
Total vote.....	39,308			42,184						Cutch.....	Mason.....	Cutch.....	Fal.....	Blake.....						
4th District.										Rep.....	Fus.....	Ellis.....	Rep.....	eon.....	Gr.....	Pro.....				
Berrien.....	4,294	3,814	470	4,407	4,518	293				Antrim.....	954	493	25	1,074	728	23				
Branch.....	2,575	2,486	371	2,692	2,835	188				Charlevoix.....	1,080	769	126	1,053	890	26				
Kalamazoo.....	4,398	3,995	530	4,137	3,980	385				Kalkaska.....	646	261	67	627	835	30				
St. Joseph.....	3,032	3,224	172	3,183	3,716	77				Lake.....	941	975	116	977	643	94				
Van Buren.....	3,958	2,725	456	4,015	3,163	289				Manistee.....	1,304	1,627	238	1,441	1,800	123				
Total.....	18,257	15,744	1,999	18,564	18,212	1,232				Mason.....	1,347	1,066	36	1,293	1,280	34				
Plurality.....	2,513			852						Missaukee.....	2,108	1,597	271	2,373	1,837	155				
Per cent.....	50.71	43.73	5.55	48.82	47.90	3.24				Newaygo.....	2,810	3,190	831	3,492	3,168	312				
Scattering.....					11					Ocean.....	1,337	1,713	241	1,960	2,078	157				
Total vote.....	36,000			38,019						Oscoda.....	1,301	1,311	473	1,600	1,284	356				
5th District.										Wexford.....	1,142	765	136	1,182	995	58				
Ford.....	Mo.....	Briggs.....	Com.....	Fitz.....	Ed.....					Total.....	17,226	14,198	2,393	18,963	16,207	1,704				
Fus.....	Rep.....	Pro.....	Dem.....	Gr.....	Rep.....					Plurality.....	8,023		2,756							
Allegan.....	3,005	3,631	818	3,485	4,031	924				Per cent.....	50.93	41.96	7.08	51.39	43.92	4.61				
Ionia.....	3,944	3,583	465	3,909	3,552	481				Scattering.....				27						
Kent.....	3,947	7,472	1,529	10,087	8,753	861				Total vote.....	33,817			36,901						
Ottawa.....	2,671	3,434	274	3,075	3,714	183				10th District.										
Total.....	18,567	18,120	3,086	20,406	20,050	2,449				Fish.....	Loud.....	Rosa.....	Fish.....	Gib.....	Web.....					
Plurality.....	447			356						er.....	Fus.....	Rep.....	Pro.....	D'm.....	Gr.....	Rep.....	ster.....			
Per cent.....	46.69	45.55	7.75	47.55	46.72	570				Total.....	15,047	12,900	1,064	15,966	13,078	855				
Scattering.....					4					Plurality.....	2,141			2,288						
Total vote.....	39,773			42,909						Per cent.....	51.36	44.03	3.97	52.43	44.63	2.91				
6th District.										Newaygo.....	1,301	1,311	473	1,600	1,284	356				
Brew.....	Fed.....	Part.....	Winans.....	Wil.....	Smith.....					Oscoda.....	1,270	635	298	1,457	801	235				
Rep.....	Fus.....	Pro.....	Dem.....	Gr.....	Rep.....					Wexford.....	1,142	765	136	1,182	995	58				
Clinton.....	3,083	2,914	387	3,298	2,806	307				Total.....	17,226	14,198	2,393	18,963	16,207	1,704				
Genesee.....	4,792	2,793	1,053	3,644	4,337	964				Plurality.....	8,023		2,756							
Ingham.....	3,759	4,012	884	4,546	3,719	465				Per cent.....	50.93	41.96	7.08	51.39	43.92	4.61				
Livingston.....	2,491	2,791	470	3,002	2,551	244				Scattering.....				27						
Oakland.....	4,909	4,688	633	5,867	4,964	465				Total vote.....	33,817			36,901						
Total.....	19,084	17,148	3,427	19,857	18,377	2,445				11th District.										
Plurality.....	1,886			1,480						Mof.....	Powers.....	Car.....	Mof.....	Pow.....						
Per cent.....	48.05	43.29	8.65	48.81	45.17	6.01				fat.....	Rep.....	Pro.....	fat.....	Fus.....						
Scattering.....				2						Total.....	14,456	12,243	293	16,467	6,993					
Total vote.....	39,609			40,691						Plurality.....	2,243			7,475						
7th District.										Newaygo.....	1,301	1,311	473	1,600	1,284	356				
Wayne.....	Chip-son.....	Robinson.....	Frisbie.....	Maybury.....	Atkinson.....	Edwards.....	kins.....	Rep.....	Gr.....	Oscoda.....	1,270	635	298	1,457	801	235				
17,367	15,801	876	21,673	15,549	1,061					Total.....	17,226	14,198	2,393	18,963	16,207	1,704				
Plurality.....	1,566		6,124							Plurality.....	8,023		2,756							
Per cent.....	51.01	46.41	2.57	55.81	40.04	2.73				Per cent.....	50.93	41.96	7.08	51.39	43.92	4.61				
Scattering.....					544					Scattering.....				27						
Total vote.....		34,044		38,827						Total vote.....	33,817			36,901						

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1886.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Fus.	St. John Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wheeler. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Beaumont. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Luce. Rep.	Yaple Fus.
Alcona.....	545	339	1	386	252	9	617	266	1	356	297
Allegan.....	4,080	3,445	937	4,693	2,376	1,209	4,053	3,387	1,004	3,671	2,934
Alpena.....	927	1,127	59	960	834	38	1,077	1,016	56	1,119	1,256
Antrim.....	1,066	721	37	600	153	215	1,046	796	51	906	522
Arenac.....	323	607	44	.....	.....	.....	314	586	56	262	551
Baraga.....	396	307	.....	173	224	.....	401	297	.....	349	358
Barry.....	2,699	2,937	401	3,083	1,020	2,129	2,672	2,944	420	2,675	2,565
Bay.....	2,916	4,963	161	2,404	2,068	1,734	2,930	4,683	207	2,957	4,305
Benzie.....	556	380	77	449	170	142	553	374	81	521	406
Berrien.....	4,445	4,458	345	4,585	3,536	540	4,410	4,450	370	4,262	3,788
Branch.....	3,671	2,958	419	4,121	1,195	1,626	3,493	3,009	525	3,525	2,767
Calhoun.....	5,113	4,309	564	5,187	3,143	844	4,979	4,515	690	4,145	3,439
Cass.....	2,764	2,744	216	2,859	2,180	415	2,727	2,761	280	2,576	2,478
Charlevoix.....	1,043	825	56	784	304	78	1,072	878	67	1,044	773
Cheboygan.....	777	897	40	606	541	99	776	902	44	714	1,031
Chippewa.....	686	635	21	396	347	2	678	638	28	677	816
Clare.....	622	685	34	488	370	44	614	684	44	509	641
Clinton.....	2,782	3,220	315	3,299	2,797	756	2,616	3,202	408	2,996	2,953
Crawford.....	304	223	9	185	142	20	309	219	9	293	253
Delta.....	1,201	609	6	708	441	6	1,198	618	6	921	735
Eaton.....	4,106	3,717	494	4,195	2,681	809	4,103	3,673	543	3,903	3,377
Emmet.....	779	895	105	814	495	118	767	892	124	793	827
Genesee.....	4,328	2,657	1,005	4,934	3,086	925	4,117	3,760	1,103	4,517	3,021
Gladwin.....	288	213	.....	160	243	7	286	194	.....	297	174
Gd.Traverse.....	1,645	808	94	1,356	428	70	1,569	838	136	1,328	624
Gratiot.....	2,676	2,736	283	2,548	1,489	965	2,678	2,707	312	2,912	2,603
Hillsdale.....	4,315	3,222	629	4,909	1,951	1,365	4,260	3,166	750	4,368	2,744
Houghton.....	2,383	1,694	39	2,100	1,311	.....	2,381	1,660	72	2,298	1,844
Huron.....	1,355	1,898	179	1,713	1,245	42	1,347	1,884	197	1,513	1,730
Ingham.....	3,709	4,562	472	3,984	3,412	1,005	3,694	4,362	636	3,608	4,077
Ionia.....	3,552	3,814	503	4,210	2,542	1,257	3,494	3,715	634	3,572	3,915
Iosco.....	1,016	864	43	809	513	5	1,071	807	39	895	1,085
Isabella.....	1,617	1,610	83	1,438	996	129	1,605	1,604	99	1,659	1,599
Jackson.....	4,804	5,452	645	4,486	3,743	1,810	4,784	5,326	760	4,754	4,486
Kalamazoo.....	4,515	3,750	455	4,378	3,044	550	4,421	3,784	491	4,293	3,666
Kalkasha.....	630	269	35	496	170	31	619	371	45	590	302
Kent.....	9,007	9,639	1,040	8,313	5,115	3,087	8,843	9,684	1,166	7,763	8,670
Keweenaw.....	620	201	12	591	262	.....	622	202	12	398	187
Lake.....	951	656	109	579	266	6	932	671	113	877	716
Lapeer.....	3,062	2,741	276	3,440	2,606	171	3,000	2,722	360	2,888	2,450
Leelanaw.....	811	571	21	594	545	83	804	576	24	666	489
Lenawee.....	5,827	5,572	1,097	6,451	5,246	402	5,690	5,523	1,406	5,523	5,010
Livingston.....	2,597	2,938	272	2,879	2,819	231	2,705	2,852	305	2,459	2,784
Mackinac.....	479	558	3	.....	.....	.....	480	557	2	490	591
Macomb.....	2,782	3,464	223	3,137	3,218	201	2,772	3,438	254	2,469	3,016
Manistee.....	1,305	1,926	102	1,189	870	240	1,327	1,877	190	1,198	1,744
Manitou.....	18	148	.....	34	139	.....	18	148	.....	22	73
Marquette.....	4,230	1,478	48	4,434	1,271	14	4,249	1,446	86	3,118	1,599
Mason.....	1,299	1,217	57	1,267	766	76	1,269	1,238	75	1,304	1,091
Mecosta.....	2,365	1,847	187	1,621	852	275	2,340	1,819	242	2,049	1,444
Menominee.....	2,614	986	25	1,380	880	4	2,586	952	26	1,687	2,113
Midland.....	1,071	883	44	761	405	355	1,068	875	46	1,038	1,125
Missaukee.....	470	373	26	266	121	37	466	370	34	432	510
Monroe.....	3,025	3,920	224	3,178	3,701	224	3,075	3,786	295	2,547	3,095
Montcalm.....	3,857	3,788	173	4,163	2,770	763	3,849	3,754	215	3,505	3,285
Montmorency.....	93	137	9	.....	.....	.....	90	137	11	127	157
Muskegon.....	3,483	3,171	317	2,807	1,630	358	3,428	3,166	381	3,137	2,821
Newaygo.....	1,971	2,051	203	1,492	625	994	1,946	2,064	210	1,814	1,696
Oakland.....	4,842	5,386	532	5,370	5,130	318	4,844	5,341	647	4,617	4,842
Oceana.....	1,637	1,213	357	1,481	482	501	1,597	1,218	393	1,280	1,135
Ogemaw.....	478	472	16	264	191	58	495	456	17	520	500
Ontonagon.....	301	233	24	228	218	25	298	237	22	824	765
Oscoda.....	1,497	792	273	1,225	581	23	1,466	768	324	1,234	657
Osego.....	199	87	4	.....	.....	.....	198	88	4	238	264
Otsego.....	485	410	21	328	217	81	450	413	55	413	464
Ottawa.....	3,758	3,049	231	3,284	2,019	784	3,655	3,059	253	3,423	2,639
Presque Isle.....	394	225	.....	216	145	.....	400	222	.....	420	340
Roscommon.....	427	435	2	335	596	90	433	431	1	274	327
Saginaw.....	5,939	7,047	205	5,207	5,304	609	6,084	6,900	252	5,447	6,723
Sanilac.....	1,923	1,817	165	2,238	1,296	186	1,945	1,755	193	2,313	1,832
Schoolcraft.....	518	289	22	157	41	.....	561	253	14	542	524
Shiawassee.....	2,705	3,141	623	3,347	1,972	1,167	2,659	2,997	789	3,034	2,834
St. Clair.....	4,017	4,663	348	4,219	3,439	758	4,079	4,568	388	4,074	4,368

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.		1886.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Fus.	St John Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Be- gole. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Luce. Rep.	Yaple Fus.
St. Joseph...	3,261	3,554	133	3,144	2,102	1,231	3,212	3,572	162	3,068	3,187
Tuscola ....	2,914	2,624	322	2,999	1,517	358	2,918	2,576	369	3,092	2,319
Van Buren ..	4,219	2,933	861	4,131	2,004	1,002	4,276	2,960	366	3,983	2,693
Washtenaw..	4,049	5,315	617	4,629	4,957	333	3,934	5,251	782	3,623	4,718
Wayne .....	17,315	20,980	703	16,157	15,064	718	16,827	20,512	1,406	15,392	18,049
Wexford....	1,220	876	130	1,111	406	128	1,219	844	192	1,116	782
Total. ....	192,669	189,361	18,403	185,190	131,300	34,796	190,840	186,887	22,207	181,471	174,042
Plurality....	3,308			53,890			3,953			7,429	
Per cent.....	47.51	46.70	4.53	52.54	37.26	9.87	47.71	46.72	5.55	47.66	45.71
Scattering...		5,037			1,156			414		Pro 25,174	
Total vote..		405,470			352,441			400,348		380,687	

In 1886, two new counties voted, viz.: Alger, 247 Rep., 95 Fusion; and Iron, 707 Rep., 474 Fusion. These are included in the above footings.

In 1884 and 1886, there was a "Fusion" between the Democratic and Greenback or "National" parties on one ticket.

The 25,174 votes in the "scattering" for 1886, were cast for Dickie, Prohibition candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Senate, Republicans, 23, Fusionists, 9; House, Republicans, 67, Fusionists, 32; Labor, 1. Republican majority, joint ballot, 48.

### MINNESOTA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1886.		COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1886.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Mc- Gill. Rep.	Ames. Dem.		Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Mc- Gill. Rep.	Ames. Dem.
Aitkin.....	221	214	213	354	Morrison.....	687	1,010	835	1,340
Anoka.....	1,402	532	1,019	914	Mower.....	1,666	780	1,799	1,232
Becker.....	920	353	1,070	484	Murray.....	627	244	836	422
Beltrami....	13	6	254	809	Nicollet.....	1,129	701	1,164	1,108
Benton.....	351	530	516	512	Nobles.....	491	246	758	503
Big Stone ..	552	207	2,539	2,677	Norman.....	916	295	716	634
Blue Earth..	2,480	2,028	916	1,418	Olmsted.....	2,127	1,539	2,109	1,952
Brown.....	1,159	1,169	502	600	Otter Tail ..	3,425	1,510	2,922	1,927
Carlton.....	670	266	792	1,940	Pine.....	379	307	244	443
Carver.....	1,187	1,590	214	103	Pipestone....	598	256	604	349
Cass.....	145	5	679	543	Polk.....	2,499	1,636	1,086	388
Chippewa....	794	357	1,389	503	Pope.....	1,308	210	2,625	2,019
Chisago.....	1,492	306	1,100	902	Ramsey.....	7,942	6,739	6,930	11,699
Clay.....	1,176	727	31	23	Redwood.....	733	240	838	409
Cook.....	46	8	698	192	Renville.....	1,517	764	1,393	1,095
Cottonwood..	599	137	708	908	Rice.....	2,453	1,831	2,204	2,545
Crow Wing..	967	591	1,355	2,208	Rock.....	741	162	839	267
Dakota.....	1,523	1,824	1,307	712	St. Louis.....	2,966	827	2,858	1,849
Dodge.....	1,174	481	1,280	789	Scott.....	692	1,842	513	2,036
Douglas.....	1,643	559	1,700	825	Sherburne....	644	346	679	549
Faribault....	1,683	639	2,768	1,884	Sibley.....	1,040	1,122	867	1,596
Fillmore.....	2,927	1,013	1,694	1,162	Stearns.....	1,381	2,072	1,361	3,869
Freeborn....	2,104	733	3,904	1,811	Steele.....	1,273	1,006	1,329	1,290
Goodhue.....	3,907	1,635	689	298	Stevens.....	613	399	576	461
Grant.....	810	138	14,177	14,573	Swift.....	965	474	890	842
Hennepin....	14,596	8,058	1,592	1,203	Todd.....	758	549	849	894
Houston.....	1,614	1,183	105	129	Traverse.....	411	253	440	619
Hubbard.....	101	75	937	228	Wabasha.....	1,610	1,954	1,435	2,226
Isanti.....	1,243	115	26	178	Wadena.....	284	243	981	944
Jackson.....	652	146	936	352	Waseca.....	1,189	867	938	1,442
Kanabec.....	380	40	237	81	Washington..	2,704	1,702	2,015	2,230
Kandiyohti..	1,858	212	1,722	556	Watsonwan..	626	192	761	313
Kittson.....	315	186	494	374	Wilkin.....	400	204	407	414
Lac qui Parle	966	220	1,279	600	Winona.....	2,664	3,308	2,378	3,845
Lake.....	74	6	225	47	Wright.....	2,383	1,609	2,393	2,331
Le Sueur.....	1,618	1,861	1,257	2,409	Yell Medicine	1,112	193	1,027	314
Lincoln.....	599	154	588	251					
Lyon.....	1,223	242	1,109	352	Total.....	111,685	70,065	106,966	104,483
McLeod.....	1,071	1,578	892	1,618	Plurality.....	41,620		2,483	
Marshall.....	584	157	911	574	Per cent.....	58.77	36.87	48.51	47.38
Martin.....	736	260	952	495	Scattering...	8,267		Pro. 9,030	
Meeker.....	1,456	859	1,377	1,316	Total vote..	190,017		220,479	
Millie Laas..	301	140	244	198					

Of the 8,267 scattering votes in 1884, 4,484 were for St. John, Prohibition, and 3,683 for Butler, Greenback candidate. In 1880, Weaver, Gr., received 3,267 votes. For Governor, in 1883, Hubbard, Rep., received 72,464 votes, and Bierman, Dem., 67,869 votes; Republican plurality, 14,545.

## MINNESOTA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1886.			1884.		
	Wh. son. Dem.	Love-ly. Rep.	Rob-erts. Pro.	White. Rep.	Bier-man. Dem.	Bier-ce. Pro.
Dodge.....	912	1,148	210	1,085	660	132
Fillmore.....	2,451	2,188	287	2,918	1,650	110
Freeborn.....	1,143	1,828	232	1,677	1,304	67
Houston.....	1,490	1,306	38	1,656	1,174	13
Mower.....	1,620	1,452	170	1,582	1,092	20
Olmsted.....	2,269	1,800	145	2,116	1,641	110
Steele.....	1,355	1,261	129	1,184	1,100	55
Wabasha.....	2,253	1,427	140	1,632	1,974	4
Winona.....	3,996	2,253	107	2,724	3,366	83
Totals.....	17,491	14,663	1,458	16,604	13,961	594
Plurality.....	2,828			2,643		
Per cent.....	52.03	43.62	4.33	53.28	44.80	1.90
Total vote.....		33,612			31,159	

2d District.	1886.			1884.		
	Lind. Rep.	Bulla. Dem.	Day. Pro.	Wake-field. Rep.	Thorn-ton. Dem.	Copp. Pro.
Blue Earth.....	2,694	2,479	319	2,478	2,044	263
Brown.....	1,535	797	76	1,468	1,083	41
Cottonwood.....	732	162	98	589	163	32
Fairbault.....	1,463	1,126	234	1,822	528	138
Jackson.....	1,065	257	1	681	153	6
Lac qui Parle.....	1,467	897	1	1,004	182	
Le Sueur.....	1,671	1,963	298	1,720	1,653	23
Lincoln.....	706	131	19	653	165	1
Lyon.....	1,053	411	60	1,265	230	96
Martin.....	953	499	124	731	284	100
Murray.....	913	340	70	605	220	
Nicollet.....	1,274	997	13	1,136	696	2
Nobles.....	769	834	132	523	238	146
Pipestone.....	647	141	9	617	273	10
Redwood.....	902	365	151	734	227	50
Rock.....	869	237	124	747	171	54
Sibley.....	1,053	827		1,053	1,114	4
Waseca.....	1,195	1,345	269	1,197	885	70
Watsonwan.....	770	254	95	545	272	3
Yellow Medi-cine.....	1,171	208	21	1,200	103	40
Totals.....	22,908	13,260	2,114	20,813	10,639	1,079
Plurality.....	9,684			10,174		
Per cent.....	59.79	34.63	5.52	63.97	32.70	3.31
Total vote.....		38,262			32,531	

3d District.	1886.			1884.		
	Mac-donald. Dem.	Her-bert. Rep.	Lath-rop. Pro.	Strait. Rep.	Don-nelly. Dem.	Stearns. Pro.
Carver.....	1,999	735	51	1,379	1,399	45
Chippewa.....	604	630	73	580	616	41
Dakota.....	2,236	1,388	33	1,200	2,203	42
Goodhue.....	1,756	8,983	173	3,461	2,161	111
Kandiyohi.....	545	1,730	144	1,659	639	12
McLeod.....	1,619	869	137	989	1,667	91
Meeker.....	1,298	1,416	105	1,448	1,173	100
Renville.....	1,246	1,250	71	1,396	954	38
Rice.....	2,452	2,299	171	2,367	2,190	80
Scott.....	2,188	372	23	1,111	1,441	8
Swift.....	845	911	7	866	595	
Totals.....	16,788	15,533	983	16,456	15,038	568
Plurality.....	1,205			1,418		
Per cent.....	50.32	46.71	2.96	51.32	46.90	1.77
Total vote.....		33,369			32,062	

4th District.	1886.			1884.		
	Rice. Dem.	Guff-lan. Rep.	Den-ton. Pro.	Guff-lan. Rep.	Merri-man. Dem.	Dou-glas. Pro.
Anoka.....	892	1,036	64	1,186	734	78
Chisago.....	595	1,284	75	1,356	479	3
Hennepin.....	14,606	14,007	1,283	11,540	11,562	692
Isanti.....	191	999	44	1,054	297	2
Kanabec.....	94	252		276	44	
Pine.....	459	317		319	365	
Ramsey.....	12,132	6,034	329	7,598	7,119	68
Sherburne.....	539	701	6	581	412	8
Washington.....	2,191	2,034	115	2,675	1,743	20
Wright.....	2,336	2,245	74	2,345	1,691	107
Total.....	34,034	28,909	1,990	28,930	24,496	978
Plurality.....	5,125			4,434		
Per cent.....	52.41	44.52	3.06	53.17	45.02	1.79
Total vote.....		64,933			54,404	

5th District.	1886.		1884.	
	Nelson. Rep.	Long. Dem.	Nelson. Rep.	Bax-ter. Dem.
Aitkin.....	564		390	53
Becker.....	1,561	101	1,001	103
Beltrami.....			13	6
Benton.....	642	6	342	539
Big Stone.....	1,019	50	645	229
Carlton.....	1,069		632	309
Cass.....	316		151	19
Clay.....	1,990	69	1,545	436
Cook.....	19	1	45	9
Crow Wing.....	1,588	82	1,010	430
Douglas.....	2,010	19	1,317	460
Grant.....	1,079	13	902	87
Hubbard.....	159		102	75
Itasca.....	125	42		
Kittson.....	854		346	155
Lake.....	277	10	68	11
Marshall.....	1,055		596	137
Mille Lacs.....	450		300	134
Morrison.....	1,232	14	732	967
Norman.....	1,504		1,069	173
Otter Tail.....	4,815	364	3,505	1,464
Polk.....	4,956	205	2,557	1,638
Pope.....	1,478	46	1,345	208
St. Louis.....	4,459	45	2,013	1,103
Stearns.....	4,944		1,577	2,886
Stevens.....	1,003	42	619	396
Todd.....	1,759	37	927	506
Traverse.....	972	26	454	237
Wadena.....	1,743	51	447	207
Wilkin.....	820	11	459	149
Total.....	43,937	1,239	25,609	13,176
Plurality.....	42,698		12,433	
Per cent.....	97.01	2.79	66.02	33.97
Scattering.....	111			
Total vote.....		45,267		38,785

The Minnesota Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind. Rep.	maj.
Senate.....	30	16	1	13
House.....	66	34	3	29
Joint ballot.....	96	50	4	42

MISSISSIPPI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.		
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.		Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.
74.						74.					
ns.....	692	1,917	1,319	965	107	Marshall...	2,111	1,809	2,510	2,544	206
rn.....	1,237	625	1,111	558	107	Monroe...	2,456	546	2,060	660	84
te.....	1,293	420	566	304	14	Montgom'y	1,149	218	1,372	143	6
la.....	1,064	1,117	1,324	874	14	Neshoba...	563	41	736	84	62
on.....	786	697	774	759	200	Newton...	994	125	1,026	.....	.....
var.....	317	1,760	259	1,016	24	Noxubee...	1,523	433	1,324	427	.....
oun.....	1,206	201	1,052	76	445	Oktibbeha...	1,072	475	1,210	366	33
oll.....	1,534	637	1,286	267	.....	Panola.....	1,474	2,322	1,744	1,754	708
kasaw...	943	814	1,505	667	131	Perry.....	435	178	222	56	.....
ctaw...	691	52	616	23	49	Pike.....	1,535	1,103	914	635	1
orne...	1,002	241	1,057	292	.....	Pontotoc...	913	510	1,227	541	72
ke.....	1,018	430	1,070	345	1	Prentiss...	1,478	269	1,493	120	85
.....	1,123	271	1,198	284	172	Quitman...	6	3	153	83	.....
oma.....	434	1,047	209	364	.....	Rankin...	1,114	722	1,208	561	.....
ah.....	2,185	769	2,021	1,419	6	Scott.....	605	75	793	.....	.....
ngton...	422	125	446	189	1	Sharkey...	317	478	482	178	.....
oto.....	2,065	1,249	1,970	1,355	80	Simpton...	834	114	519	226	.....
iklin...	575	265	449	260	.....	Smith.....	770	2	966	.....	.....
ne.....	395	101	200	50	1	Sumner...	.....	.....	627	105	354
ada.....	592	709	739	270	21	Sunflower...	445	289	166	150	.....
cock...	568	391	433	197	.....	Tallahat'ie	785	517	764	415	9
ison...	831	448	499	251	.....	Tate.....	1,552	1,488	1,626	1,435	200
ls.....	2,150	1,689	2,398	1,017	66	Tippah...	1,420	575	1,326	407	60
nes.....	771	785	1,770	1,170	66	Tishomin'o	793	196	796	51	148
guena...	195	1,095	57	335	.....	Tunica.....	96	412	193	531	.....
amba...	1,222	85	1,235	37	28	Union.....	1,644	388	1,486	388	63
er.....	1,001	655	560	298	.....	Warren...	1,831	1,164	1,034	74	.....
erson...	847	545	961	339	.....	Washington	914	1,788	1,125	1,230	34
s.....	1,040	359	948	140	.....	Wayne...	581	445	545	432	.....
per.....	394	18	295	.....	.....	Webster...	698	274	.....	.....	.....
yette...	947	553	1,104	579	11	Wilkinson...	1,089	418	1,438	1,072	.....
erdale...	1,919	1,298	2,132	1,215	275	Winston...	729	166	841	241	159
erence...	1,347	187	1,460	465	39	Yalobusha...	1,158	842	1,173	94	1,215
ce.....	898	565	606	567	25	Yazoo.....	1,330	6	2,133	155	.....
re.....	1,127	168	1,293	299	110	Totals.....	76,510	43,509	75,750	84,854	5,797
oln.....	1,807	129	1,644	89	169	Majority...	33,001	.....	40,896	.....	.....
ides...	854	262	642	270	.....	Per cent...	63.75	36.25	64.70	29.76	4.95
son.....	823	697	636	706	197	Scattering.	.....	.....	677	.....	.....
on.....	2,082	253	1,203	330	.....	Total vote	120,019	.....	117,078	.....	.....
	1,244	685	1,248	928	.....						
	683	269	317	201	.....						

N.B.—Sumner County in 1880 became Webster Co. in 1884.

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.

District.	1886.		1884.		2d District.	1886.		1884.	
	Allen. Dem.	Allen. Rep.	Chandler. Rep.	Chandler. Rep.		Morgan. Dem.	Chalmers. Rep.	Morgan. Dem.	Chalmers. Rep.
n.....	332	1,186	676	.....	Benton ....	345	283	801	680
amba...	424	1,178	100	.....	De Soto ....	1,136	861	2,134	1,163
ides...	451	1,700	163	.....	Lafayette...	1,020	874	1,909	1,190
oe.....	247	2,085	218	.....	Marshall...	901	821	2,109	1,921
beha...	813	2,462	525	.....	Panola.....	1,290	1,339	1,491	2,198
ss.....	226	1,073	469	.....	Tallahat'ie	315	181	777	525
ss.....	343	1,414	278	.....	Tate.....	1,344	728	1,680	1,350
mingo...	304	764	223	.....	Tippah.....	758	549	1,398	597
					Union.....	748	205	1,664	884
al.....	3,140	11,862	2,657	.....	Total ....	6,887	4,417	18,963	10,008
ity.....	3,113	9,205	.....	.....	Majority ..	8,065	.....	8,965	.....
ent.....	.....	81.69	18.30	.....	Per cent...	60.75	39.24	57.51	41.22
ering...	27	.....	.....	.....	Total vote	11,254	.....	24,979	.....
al vote....	3,167	14,519	.....	.....					

Boliv  
Comb  
Leflore  
Quitman  
Sharkey  
Sawyer  
Tunica  
Warren  
Washington

Total  
Majority  
Per cent  
Total vote

2d District  
Calhoun  
Carroll  
Chickasaw  
Choctaw  
Clay  
Greene  
Kemper  
Montgomery  
Noxubee  
Pontotoc  
Webster  
Winston  
Yalobusha

Total  
Majority  
Per cent  
Scattering  
Total vote

Vote.—The 6th,  
kg since 1884, full

3d District  
Adair  
Carroll  
Choctaw  
Clay  
Cotton  
Harrison  
Jefferson  
Leflore  
Lincoln  
Madison  
Marion  
Monroe  
Neshoba  
Newton  
Noxubee  
Oktibbeha  
Panola  
Perry  
Pike  
Pontotoc  
Prentiss  
Quitman  
Rankin  
Scott  
Sharkey  
Simpton  
Smith  
Sumner  
Sunflower  
Tallahat'ie  
Tate  
Tippah  
Tishomin'o  
Tunica  
Union  
Warren  
Washington  
Wayne  
Webster  
Wilkinson  
Winston  
Yalobusha  
Yazoo

Total  
Majority  
Per cent  
Scattering  
Total vote

4th District  
Adair  
Carroll  
Choctaw  
Clay  
Cotton  
Harrison  
Jefferson  
Leflore  
Lincoln  
Madison  
Marion  
Monroe  
Neshoba  
Newton  
Noxubee  
Oktibbeha  
Panola  
Perry  
Pike  
Pontotoc  
Prentiss  
Quitman  
Rankin  
Scott  
Sharkey  
Simpton  
Smith  
Sumner  
Sunflower  
Tallahat'ie  
Tate  
Tippah  
Tishomin'o  
Tunica  
Union  
Warren  
Washington  
Wayne  
Webster  
Wilkinson  
Winston  
Yalobusha  
Yazoo

1886.			1886.			1886.		
3d District.	Catch- ings.	Sim- rall.	7th District.	Hooker.	No opposition.	6th District.	Stock- dale.	Lynch.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.			Dem.	Rep.
Bolivar.....	794	464	Claiborne.....	176	No opposition.	Adams.....	558	1,290
Coahoma.....	150	396	Copiah.....	1,022		Amite.....	979	189
Issaquena.....	268	254	Franklin.....	275		Covington.....	409	....
Leflore.....	278	20	Hinds.....	1,182		Greene.....	801	66
Quitman.....	36	72	Jefferson.....	249		Hancock.....	420	222
Sharkey.....	275	111	Lincoln.....	513		Harrison.....	559	327
Sunflower.....	347	2	Madison.....	407		Jackson.....	781	374
Tunica.....	67	60	Rankin.....	554		Jones.....	456	....
Warren.....	778	560	Simpson.....	129		Lawrence.....	792	398
Washington....	1,525	443	Total.....	4,508		Marion.....	629	193
Total.....	4,518	2,332	Majority.....	....	No opposition.	Perry.....	427	105
Majority.....	2,186	....	Per cent.....	....		Pike.....	1,528	441
Per cent.....	65.50	34.50	Scattering.....	....		Wilkinson.....	445	225
Total vote....	6,900	....	Total vote.....	4,514		Total.....	8,284	3,825
4th District.			5th District.			Majority.....	4,401	....
Barry.....	Dem.	....	Anderson.....	Dem.	No opposition.	Per cent.....	68.36	31.56
Calhoun.....	250	....	Attala.....	508		Scattering.....	....	....
Carroll.....	175	....	Clarke.....	296		Total vote.....	12,117	....
Chickasaw.....	381	....	Holmes.....	527		The Legislature of 1884-85		
Choctaw.....	559	....	Jasper.....	291		stands:		
Clay.....	223	....	Lauderdale.....	297		Dem.	Rep.	Gr. I. D. maj.
Grenada.....	153	....	Leake.....	350		Senate.....	34	3
Kemper.....	173	....	Neshoba.....	176		House.....	96	16
Montgomery.....	189	....	Newton.....	370		J't Bal.....	130	19
Noxubee.....	153	....	Scott.....	239		At the State election, Nov.	2	6
Pontotoc.....	196	....	Smith.....	301		3, 1885, Lowry, Democrat,	16	2
Webster.....	119	....	Wayne.....	360		was re-elected Governor by	6	6
Winston.....	192	....	Yazoo.....	574		88,783 votes, against 1,061	....	....
Yalobusha.....	221	....	Total.....	4,289	No opposition.	scattering, no Republican	....	....
Total.....	2,964	....	Majority.....	....		opposition ticket having	....	....
Majority.....	2,842	....	Per cent.....	....		been nominated. Total vote	....	....
Per cent.....	....	....	Scattering.....	27		of the State, 1885, 89,854.	....	....
Scattering.....	123	....	Total vote.....	4,316		Total vote on Congress,	....	....
Total vote.....	3,086	....				1886, 45,354.	....	

## MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.

NOTE.—The 6th, 12th, and 13th Congressional Districts having been changed by re-districting since 1884, full comparison by counties cannot be made.

1886.				1884.				1886.				1884.			
1st District.	Hatch.	Harrison.	Hatch.	Gray.	Dem.	Gr. Rep.	2d District.	Dock- ery.	Har- wood.	Jor- dan.	Dock- ery.	Har- wood.	Jor- dan.		
	Dem.	Rep.						Dem.	Rep.	G. B. Dem.	Rep.	Rep.			
Adair.....	1,428	1,398	1,459	2,026	Caldwell.....	1,417	1,623	131	1,369	1,573	256				
Clark.....	1,625	1,545	1,666	1,592	Clay.....	3,686	741	4	3,217	808	108				
Knox.....	1,366	1,315	1,587	1,323	Clinton.....	2,222	1,589	.....	2,214	1,586	38				
Lewis.....	1,685	1,343	2,151	1,334	Davless.....	2,281	2,006	1	2,210	2,040	148				
Macon.....	3,009	2,379	3,121	2,650	DeKalb.....	1,546	1,581	1	1,548	1,615	9				
Marion.....	2,531	1,605	3,285	2,150	Gentry.....	2,075	1,666	8	2,200	1,802	5				
Putnam.....	1,119	1,476	990	1,681	Harrison.....	1,721	2,232	.....	1,708	2,349	64				
Schuyler.....	1,290	973	1,231	990	Mercer.....	948	1,602	.....	973	1,811	2				
Scotland.....	1,525	1,131	1,540	1,085	Ray.....	2,960	1,475	.....	2,908	1,494	105				
Shelby.....	1,755	790	1,902	1,124	Worth.....	833	812	.....	782	772	135				
Total.....	17,828	14,455	18,932	15,955	Total.....	19,689	15,327	140	19,129	15,854	670				
Majority.....	2,968		2,977		Plurality.....	4,362			3,275						
Per cent.....	54.51	45.49	54.26	45.72	Per cent.....	56.00	44.00	58.35	44.21	2.42					
Scattering..			8		Total vote		35,156		35,853						
Total vote		31,778		34,890											
2d District.	Man- sur.	Hale.	Hale.	Nor- ville.	Dem.	Rep.	4th District.	Burnes.	Dunn.	Burnes.	Kelly.	Dem.	Gr. Rep.		
	Dem.	I. D. G. B. L.						Rep.	Dem.					Rep.	
Carroll.....	1,610	3,564	80	8,046	2,526	Andrew.....	1,557	1,979	1,735	1,981					
Charlton.....	2,632	2,351	113	3,284	2,066	Atchison.....	1,437	1,405	1,579	1,700					
Grundy.....	1,116	1,790	80	1,214	2,144	Buchanan.....	4,886	2,920	5,876	3,164					
Linn.....	1,936	2,816	171	2,144	2,250	Holt.....	1,231	1,790	1,533	1,808					
Livingston.....	1,872	1,598	649	2,071	2,321	Nodaway.....	2,688	2,945	3,042	3,872					
Monroe.....	3,798	863	50	3,490	780	Platte.....	2,902	925	2,632	1,065					
Randolph.....	2,517	1,965	160	8,181	1,778	Total.....	14,051	11,964	16,397	13,141					
Sullivan.....	1,699	1,994	13	1,774	1,684	Plurality.....	2,087		3,256						
Total.....	17,171	16,441	1,316	20,204	15,749	Per cent.....	53.22	46.78	55.51	44.48					
Plurality.....	730			4,455		Scattering.....			383						
Per cent.....	49.16	47.07	3.77	56.19	43.80	Total vote		26,398		29,538					
Total vote		34,928		35,954											



## MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

[illegible]

## MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1880.		
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Marmaduke. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Brooks. Pro.	Brace. Dem.	Crawens. Rep.	Jones. Gr. Lab.
Adair.....	1,443	2,041	1,269	1,657	329	1,275	2,031	157	1,433	1,893	1
Andrew.....	1,707	1,985	1,571	1,781	121	1,523	2,085	78	1,637	1,840	.....
Atchison.....	1,345	1,680	1,261	1,328	490	1,421	1,623	219	1,463	1,328	153
Audrain.....	1,034	1,554	2,322	983	530	2,943	1,530	168	2,435	901	25
Barry.....	1,586	1,662	1,163	970	327	1,494	1,683	10	1,739	1,676	11
Barton.....	1,837	1,715	942	519	712	1,716	1,756	98	1,766	1,342	230
Bates.....	3,785	3,004	2,949	1,897	245	3,620	2,948	288	3,311	2,403	115
Benton.....	1,389	1,531	962	1,204	164	1,129	1,516	39	1,352	1,554	19
Bollinger.....	1,341	891	1,068	629	117	1,180	918	.....	1,292	766	.....
Boone.....	3,569	1,361	3,269	1,170	418	3,503	1,358	86	3,544	1,374	1
Buchanan.....	5,236	3,879	4,693	3,317	391	4,663	4,380	51	4,763	2,955	.....
Butler.....	900	491	746	275	96	880	485	.....	986	494	.....
Caldwell.....	1,343	1,850	1,139	1,309	373	1,214	1,909	32	1,401	1,618	176
Callaway.....	3,430	1,347	3,369	1,184	110	3,362	1,353	38	2,904	860	.....
Camden.....	608	808	507	563	197	541	825	20	693	887	.....
Cape Girardeau.....	2,084	2,078	1,869	1,641	102	1,891	2,190	25	1,839	2,014	.....
Carroll.....	2,893	2,774	2,404	2,039	409	2,752	2,804	76	2,630	2,531	74
Carter.....	284	132	238	80	50	231	123	.....	280	115	.....
Cass.....	3,057	2,107	2,710	1,710	275	3,001	2,077	258	2,696	1,698	.....
Cedar.....	1,562	1,449	900	926	258	1,476	1,463	51	1,564	1,564	.....
Chariton.....	3,287	2,194	2,899	1,617	548	3,150	2,256	45	3,087	1,971	88
Christian.....	700	1,536	438	791	529	553	1,578	76	823	1,359	79
Clarke.....	1,652	1,599	1,570	1,503	120	1,577	1,611	33	1,676	1,508	1
Clay.....	3,179	916	2,969	589	193	3,093	903	136	3,660	721	34
Clinton.....	2,164	1,636	2,061	1,237	187	1,954	1,676	204	2,310	1,530	.....
Cole.....	1,526	1,513	1,384	1,338	55	1,438	1,550	15	1,669	1,525	.....
Cooper.....	2,475	2,223	2,189	1,730	372	2,380	2,242	61	2,425	2,106	20
Crawford.....	1,106	1,053	1,099	805	69	1,012	1,053	83	1,125	1,007	.....
Dade.....	1,268	1,692	902	1,237	238	1,194	1,680	150	1,274	1,580	64
Dallas.....	687	1,363	487	654	555	651	1,345	17	714	951	457
Daviess.....	2,180	2,213	2,047	1,796	285	2,015	2,232	85	2,247	1,972	99
De Kalb.....	1,501	1,645	1,305	1,238	221	1,382	1,704	55	1,536	1,534	.....
Dent.....	1,171	798	1,073	707	35	1,126	809	28	1,019	695	.....
Douglas.....	388	1,182	163	497	556	276	1,450	2	533	1,478	.....
Dunklin.....	1,527	382	1,333	182	.....	1,519	380	4	1,862	212	.....
Franklin.....	2,390	2,931	2,230	2,647	78	1,972	3,105	31	2,277	2,696	.....
Gasconade.....	548	1,523	487	1,512	.....	470	1,554	.....	420	1,674	.....
Gentry.....	2,155	1,800	1,982	1,377	334	1,864	1,824	243	2,063	1,599	.....
Greene.....	3,190	3,793	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,746	3,926	330	3,443	3,987	136
Grundy.....	1,203	2,126	1,102	1,917	124	1,062	2,128	95	1,093	1,909	40
Harrison.....	1,688	2,410	1,596	2,097	239	1,280	2,262	455	1,670	2,291	2
Henry.....	3,292	2,280	2,821	1,694	306	3,106	2,243	226	2,733	2,028	28
Hickory.....	626	1,063	436	675	252	460	1,056	93	711	1,045	.....
Holt.....	1,475	1,957	1,297	1,605	212	1,282	2,029	60	1,294	1,742	1
Howard.....	2,286	1,256	2,047	1,166	513	2,181	1,267	84	2,016	1,143	.....
Howell.....	1,269	1,116	726	457	305	1,335	1,136	15	1,383	1,081	60
Iron.....	786	545	854	565	.....	770	549	11	949	421	23
Jackson.....	9,551	9,281	6,703	5,123	732	8,931	9,578	376	10,916	9,469	1
Jasper.....	3,318	4,124	2,533	2,874	1,114	3,104	4,227	100	2,954	3,402	304
Jefferson.....	2,272	1,858	2,012	1,501	69	2,102	1,957	80	2,353	1,766	42
Johnson.....	3,324	3,052	2,795	2,400	318	3,083	3,022	279	2,969	2,659	18
Knox.....	1,619	1,319	1,468	574	765	1,467	1,392	71	1,523	1,096	16
Laclede.....	1,203	1,283	960	365	774	1,016	1,329	117	1,136	956	580
Lafayette.....	3,697	2,586	3,163	1,822	102	3,552	2,593	97	3,344	2,412	.....
Lawrence.....	1,947	2,103	1,476	1,567	337	1,777	2,111	137	1,938	2,089	129
Lewis.....	2,129	1,363	1,928	1,152	152	2,056	1,366	75	2,013	1,152	.....
Lincoln.....	2,243	1,321	2,039	790	634	2,125	1,348	87	2,147	858	.....
Linn.....	2,157	2,268	2,049	1,391	182	2,024	2,250	107	2,197	2,142	116
Livingston.....	2,030	2,227	1,859	1,165	1,268	1,335	2,396	55	2,010	1,320	799
McDonald.....	1,040	710	706	213	471	1,006	723	14	998	646	66
Macon.....	3,100	2,619	2,880	1,726	844	2,944	3,701	74	3,004	2,288	197
Madison.....	931	473	952	391	1	870	481	24	990	407	.....
Marion.....	957	425	924	288	58	947	426	12	1,080	461	.....
Maries.....	3,251	2,172	3,086	1,811	87	3,047	2,131	261	2,809	1,403	.....
Mercer.....	964	1,811	990	1,573	231	666	1,802	237	920	1,624	.....
Miller.....	1,047	1,360	757	970	167	987	1,392	11	1,119	1,287	.....
Mississippi.....	1,222	722	1,137	525	113	1,206	706	11	1,060	579	.....

## MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1885.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Mar- ma- duke. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Bro- oks. Pro.	Brace. Dem.	Cra- vens. Rep.	Jones. Gr. Lab.
Moniteau....	1,408	1,448	1,323	853	643	1,241	1,472	145	1,535	.....	136
Monroe.....	3,485	801	3,488	671	120	3,212	706	334	4,051	653	31
Montgomery	1,930	1,641	1,721	1,329	343	1,851	1,656	78	1,990	1,584	.....
Morgan.....	1,141	1,014	950	798	57	1,104	1,022	9	1,175	1,061	.....
New Madrid..	1,086	461	1,070	341	.....	1,090	458	.....	900	394	.....
Newton.....	2,042	1,938	1,535	957	971	1,952	1,913	90	2,025	1,804	38
Nodaway.....	3,043	3,353	2,485	2,303	941	2,624	3,526	213	2,985	2,638	.....
Oregon.....	1,114	286	809	85	22	1,115	286	.....	1,114	304	.....
Osage.....	1,096	1,219	1,137	1,117	10	951	1,334	8	1,211	1,332	.....
Ozark.....	344	634	314	409	132	300	666	.....	383	637	.....
Pemiscot....	683	130	749	85	.....	682	120	.....	719	90	.....
Perry.....	1,227	990	1,110	887	71	944	1,060	2	1,221	1,018	.....
Pettis.....	3,477	3,067	2,908	2,457	306	3,149	2,918	552	2,982	2,488	86
Phelps.....	1,282	876	1,132	416	548	1,183	957	22	1,331	929	1
Pike.....	3,304	2,428	3,236	2,151	289	3,183	2,378	283	3,220	1,956	.....
Platte.....	2,692	1,046	2,693	945	49	2,637	1,047	63	2,573	811	.....
Polk.....	1,545	1,936	1,360	1,506	250	1,404	1,983	33	1,722	1,997	143
Pulaski.....	948	615	772	462	19	914	595	53	950	582	1
Putnam.....	934	1,835	725	1,513	424	697	1,914	29	1,046	1,577	.....
Ralls.....	1,756	714	1,800	603	14	1,670	702	89	1,518	497	.....
Randolph....	3,193	1,818	2,927	1,051	691	3,089	1,840	64	3,373	1,243	92
Ray.....	2,895	1,608	2,614	908	568	1,757	1,645	56	3,004	1,429	1
Reynolds....	790	198	747	89	.....	782	194	10	957	136	2
Ripley.....	819	376	578	115	70	810	380	.....	903	401	.....
St. Charles..	2,118	2,334	2,191	2,223	33	1,921	2,481	4	2,013	2,433	.....
St. Clair.....	1,687	1,631	963	765	1,053	1,595	1,580	178	1,703	1,414	265
St. Francois.	1,875	1,001	1,750	778	60	1,832	1,021	16	1,554	796	433
St. Genevieve	1,115	684	1,081	650	40	973	771	.....	1,068	680	140
St. Louis Co.	2,513	3,547	2,719	3,223	4	2,310	3,671	75	2,414	3,452	.....
St. Louis City	21,712	21,135	23,837	23,006	872	19,872	22,625	255	18,148	15,075	6,499
Saline.....	4,041	2,579	3,851	1,907	359	3,720	2,580	344	3,517	1,918	.....
Schuyler....	1,202	1,009	1,065	570	457	1,112	975	125	1,288	973	.....
Scotland....	1,526	1,077	1,405	689	479	1,454	994	157	1,617	1,064	.....
Scott.....	1,331	515	1,330	459	.....	1,230	579	.....	1,293	437	.....
Shannon....	572	157	467	65	9	569	161	3	549	172	.....
Shelby.....	1,910	1,128	1,770	850	847	1,782	1,125	108	1,887	540	144
Stoddard....	1,718	761	1,541	590	92	1,686	773	15	1,853	742	.....
Stone.....	232	671	140	435	136	125	715	5	280	736	4
Sullivan....	1,768	1,882	1,717	1,693	187	1,620	1,897	64	1,908	1,824	10
Taney.....	460	646	1,313	337	207	422	669	3	385	599	5
Texas.....	1,652	970	1,250	477	285	1,602	1,027	24	1,542	924	57
Vernon.....	3,781	2,007	2,338	940	360	3,546	2,003	235	3,228	1,709	12
Warren.....	596	1,349	662	1,343	203	548	1,390	18	639	1,464	3
Washington..	1,438	983	1,489	775	78	1,278	1,036	57	1,492	995	10
Wayne.....	1,337	814	1,144	568	46	1,271	835	10	1,381	753	.....
Webster.....	1,229	1,316	1,024	561	616	1,045	1,379	53	1,330	1,364	146
Worth.....	771	899	751	657	163	664	911	67	883	754	71
Wright.....	956	1,348	409	641	365	836	1,363	21	1,040	1,398	5
Total.....	235,988	302,929	308,609	153,567	35,045	218,885	307,939	10,426	229,125	178,490	12,490
Plurality.....	30,906	.....	55,042	.....	.....	10,946	.....	.....	50,636	.....	.....
Per cent.....	53.50	46.00	52.51	38.66	8.82	50.05	47.55	2.38	54.06	42.11	2.93
Prohibition..	2,153	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Scattering, 3,774	.....	.....
Total vote..	441,070	.....	397,221	.....	.....	437,250	.....	.....	423,819	.....	.....

In 1884, the Republican and National Greenback parties united on a "Fusion" ticket for President and Governor.

In 1884, St. John, Prohibition candidate for President, received 2,153 votes.

In 1886, of the 3,774 scattering votes, 3,504 were cast for Orr, Prohibition candidate for Supreme Court.

The Missouri Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Gr. Labor.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	24	8	2	..	14
House.....	85	50	2	3	80
Joint ballot.....	109	58	4	3	44

COUNTIES—77.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR, 1884.			GOVERNOR, 1886.		
	1884.			1880.								
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland, Dem. & Fus.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Dawes Rep.	Morton. Dem. & Fus.	Miller. Pro.	Thayer. Rep.	North Dem.	Hardy. Pro.
Adams.....	1,853	1,109	114	1,447	550	51	1,789	1,171	114	1,845	990	239
Antelope.....	1,114	457	32	577	145	88	1,060	504	30	1,021	330	160
Blaine.....										117	14	1
Boone.....	1,067	527	47	671	226		924	667	44	843	426	27
Brown.....	1,110	551	28				985	622	24	1,187	576	67
Buffalo.....	1,612	1,147	27	1,195	390	38	1,632	1,238	18	1,572	827	190
Burt.....	1,461	540	11	1,010	380	47	1,387	562	6	1,054	481	94
Butler.....	1,137	1,210	193	958	716	114	1,128	1,222	184	1,069	1,101	216
Cass.....	2,256	1,826	30	1,861	1,303	196	2,183	1,870	28	2,080	1,681	156
Cedar.....	330	490	7	218	326		314	496	10	373	555	15
Chase.....										249	92	1
Cheyenne.....	400	365		232	322		383	377	2	592	422	15
Cherry.....	260	237	1				249	252	1	374	285	4
Clay.....	1,679	806	104	1,517	520	59	1,677	1,439	103	1,430	636	276
Colfax.....	789	805	2	685	399	2	773	822	2	681	802	79
Cumming.....	872	921	12	598	537	57	850	943	9	888	912	27
Custer.....	1,246	664	21	299	130		1,226	664	25	2,344	1,257	17
Dakota.....	476	458	5	328	386		455	484	4	438	606	4
Dawes.....										743	483	66
Dawson.....	686	384	15	347	179		670	408	12	757	428	51
Dixon.....	777	414	69	459	315	6	762	443	38	617	481	26
Dodge.....	1,623	1,690	82	1,439	1,079	2	1,589	1,724	87	1,324	1,511	147
Douglas.....	4,908	4,516	73	3,290	2,407	192	4,414	4,993	63	4,610	4,549	99
Dundy.....	53	51					53	50		297	150	40
Fillmore.....	1,619	997	58	1,404	452	160	1,459	1,120	81	1,420	961	125
Franklin.....	733	455	47	585	248	56	714	462	34	687	424	140
Frontier.....	317	143		133	42		287	168		534	182	13
Furnas.....	828	376	25	606	201	54	804	469	23	957	376	62
Gage.....	3,005	1,984	187	1,726	789	199	2,757	2,132	184	2,863	1,874	384
Garfield.....	148	108					146	113		158	107	
Gosper.....	323	219	2	156	70	11	308	225	3	318	159	39
Greely.....	337	356		182	127	6	317	370	2	366	402	4
Hall.....	1,466	1,215	12	1,150	547	14	1,314	1,285	13	1,459	1,102	19
Hamilton.....	1,360	904	23	907	346	301	1,330	933	28	1,272	618	41
Harlan.....	760	321	56	678	239	33	753	943	46	861	919	156
Hayes.....										336	223	1
Hitchcock.....	100	88		135	49		95	95	1	681	260	5
Holt.....	1,638	1,166	102	334	309	75	1,579	1,212	100	1,445	1,048	208
Howard.....	717	729	1	637	352	1	685	766	1	707	684	52
Jefferson.....	1,343	789	15	1,069	401	183	1,288	832	17	1,203	738	122
Johnson.....	1,361	991	29	1,068	579	2	1,307	1,013	27	1,135	876	105
Kearney.....	942	582	15	550	242	6	768	694	87	780	497	71
Keith.....	67	72	1	32	51		67	72		565	391	13
Keya Paha.....										474	218	3
Knox.....	395	485		536	230	16	802	572	18	881	376	146
Lancaster.....	4,011	2,180	207	3,397	1,381	110	3,785	2,352	232	3,985	1,924	925
Lincoln.....	506	362	12	377	261		494	377	10	694	460	23
Logan.....										91	70	
Loup.....	66	40					165	39		194	28	11
Madison.....	969	811	18	670	426	58	934	846	19	1,066	908	150
Merrick.....	924	538	100	819	275	34	900	564	73	678	390	213
Nance.....	485	235	12	199	84		449	260	13	521	229	60
Nemaha.....	1,689	1,207	30	1,473	867	8	1,632	1,254	36	1,410	978	174
Nuckolls.....	962	562	18	594	331	6	949	568	18	828	456	164
Otoe.....	2,014	1,930	126	1,918	1,226	49	1,801	2,124	115	1,776	1,340	514
Pawnee.....	1,283	683	97	1,181	326	82	1,256	706	97	1,100	706	127
Phelps.....	834	216	14	426	36	31	830	230	16	926	197	147
Pierce.....	825	278	17	76	119		316	288	12	360	311	13
Platte.....	1,117	1,285	28	854	832	12	1,081	1,315	24	774	1,278	48
Polk.....	945	783	83	943	236	11	821	915	81	715	239	54
Red Willow.....	606	279	12	284	147	48	628	302	12	877	481	51
Richardson.....	2,062	2,007	74	1,764	1,492	133	2,011	2,061	72	1,661	1,729	259
Saline.....	2,168	1,608	91	1,841	997	106	1,931	1,768	86	1,341	1,287	492
Saunders.....	616	610	23	491	516	19	604	621	22	581	630	56
Seward.....	1,819	1,667	173	1,717	556	697	1,598	1,709	346	1,535	1,613	243
Sheridan.....	1,629	1,332	67	1,354	699	226	1,608	1,351	71	1,615	1,258	78
Sherman.....										571	385	6
*Sioux.....	503	350	14	308	80	9	459	390	12	523	352	3
Stanton.....	318	349		180	160	14	319	349		323	330	22
Thayer.....	1,220	859	14	834	348	62	1,180	898	10	1,185	775	87
Valley.....	733	403	14	392	93		739	407	15	658	305	18
Washington.....	1,419	924	49	1,190	499	31	1,411	931	47	948	682	317
Wayne.....	419	211	7	118	43		393	230	5	597	286	5
Webster.....	1,300	655	30				1,262	691	31	1,169	627	206
Wheeler.....	143	59	3				134	63	3	188	73	
York.....	1,970	903	100	1,444	530	134	1,914	953	108	1,556	700	206
Total.....	76,903	54,391	2,899	54,979	28,523	3,853	72,835	57,634	3,075	75,956	52,656	8,175
Plurality.....	22,512			26,456			15,201			23,900		
Per cent.....	57.22	40.51	2.16	62.86	32.62	4.51	54.53	43.15	2.30	55.62	38.42	5.97
Scattering.....		47										
Total vote.....		134,204			87,355			133,555			136,787	

\* No vote cast.

## NEBRASKA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1886.			1884.		
	Howe. Rep.	McShane. Dem.	Bigelow. Pro.	Weaver. Rep.	Brown. Dem.	Pro.
1st District.	16,873	23,396	2,867	22,644	21,669	1,034
Plurality.....		7,023		975		
Scattering.....		43				
Total vote.....		42,679			45,337	
2d District.	Laird. Rep.	McKeighan. Dem.	Harrison. Pro.	Laird. Rep.	Stickel. Dem.	Pro.
	21,373	16,315	3,789	21,182	17,650	1,176
Plurality.....	5,068			3,533		
Scattering.....		188				
Total vote.....		41,665			40,057	
3d District.	Dorsey. Rep.	Webster. Dem.	Olinger. Rep.	Dorsey. Rep.	Neville. Dem.	Pro.
	28,717	20,943	2,383	25,965	20,672	573
Plurality.....	7,774			5,313		
Scattering.....		112				
Total vote.....		52,155			47,245	

NOTE.—In Nebraska in 1884 there was a fusion between the Democratic and Anti-Monopoly parties, on President, Governor, and Congress.

The Nebraska Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	25	8	..	17
House.....	68	25	2	41
Joint ballot.....	93	33	2	58

## NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1886.		1886.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Woodburn. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Woodburn. Rep.	MacMillan. Dem.	Stevenson. Rep.	Adams. Dem.
Churchill.....	96	88	82	99	97	87	105	96	100	96
Douglas.....	215	167	247	275	212	170	252	164	251	165
Elko.....	692	614	782	886	615	691	681	619	690	609
Esmeralda.....	559	282	657	673	536	304	450	302	446	304
Eureka.....	778	493	1,026	891	586	737	648	483	615	516
Humboldt.....	428	529	372	598	372	576	304	641	445	499
Lander.....	547	401	515	575	558	390	385	322	381	328
Lincoln.....	195	260	257	417	174	281	149	204	157	196
Lyon.....	360	284	355	294	340	306	405	287	389	303
Nye.....	207	196	339	418	186	218	304	194	181	217
Ormsby.....	537	335	624	452	541	329	530	383	442	456
Storey.....	1,488	1,121	2,373	2,765	1,589	1,026	1,462	1,113	1,333	1,318
Washoe.....	716	493	755	828	699	540	769	590	761	601
White Pine.....	375	315	398	440	352	338	366	272	372	261
Total.....	7,193	5,578	8,732	9,611	6,807	5,992	6,700	5,070	6,463	5,809
Majority.....	1,615			879	815		1,030		594	
Per cent.....	56.32	43.67	47.60	52.39	53.18	46.81	54.16	45.83	52.40	47.59
Total vote.....	12,771		18,343		12,799		12,370		12,332	

In 1883 Republican State officers were elected (except the Governor) by the following majorities: Lieutenant-Governor, 456; Comptroller, 623; Secretary of State, 1,167; Treasurer, 1,016; Attorney-General, 65; Superintendent of Schools, 609; Judge of Supreme Court, 1,183.

The Nevada Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	14	6	8
Assembly.....	31	9	22
Joint Ballot.....	45	15	30

COUNTIES— 10.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.					
	1884.				1880.			1884.			1880.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	St. John. Pro.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Wheeler. Gr.	Currer. Rep.	Hill. Dem.	Mason. Pro.	Carpen- ter. Gr.	Sawyer. Rep.	Cogswell. Dem.
Belknap.....	2,368	2,377	88	38	2,350	2,483	55	2,320	2,425	88	30	2,027	2,448
Carroll.....	2,286	2,443	130	10	2,426	2,639	24	2,264	2,459	134	6	2,019	2,197
Cheshire.....	3,888	2,981	157	131	4,340	2,979	67	3,851	2,982	168	131	3,191	2,373
Coos.....	1,984	2,394	38	52	1,829	2,387	44	1,989	2,395	34	48	1,773	2,309
Grafton.....	5,170	4,915	121	70	4,964	5,300	132	5,140	4,944	138	68	4,496	4,356
Hillsboro'gh	8,540	7,073	329	75	8,689	6,999	56	8,279	7,186	415	60	7,488	7,316
Merrimack.....	6,005	5,512	320	30	5,935	5,922	9	5,790	5,711	409	17	5,321	5,310
Rocking'am.	6,162	5,682	214	112	6,956	5,989	91	6,156	5,687	223	100	5,981	5,554
Strafford.....	4,370	3,779	106	21	4,634	3,921	38	4,352	3,797	119	20	4,156	3,561
Sullivan.....	2,477	2,031	70	13	2,729	2,175	12	2,443	2,051	75	10	2,067	1,910
Total.....	43,250	39,187	1,571	552	44,852	40,794	528	42,514	39,637	1,803	490	37,819	37,334
Plurality.....	4,063				4,058			2,877				506	
Per cent.....	51.14	46.33	1.85	.65	51.93	47.23	.61	50.33	46.92	2.13	.58	48.87	48.22
Scattering.....		6				189			26			2,248	
Total vote.		84,566				86,863			84,470			77,337	

## Representatives in Congress, Nov., 1886.

			Scatter- ing.	Plural- ity.
1st Dist.—Luther F. McKinney, D.	18,370	Martin A. Haynes, R.	18,165	899
2d Dist.—Jacob H. Gallinger, R.	19,715	William W. Bailey, D.	18,549	1,295
				1,166
The Legislature of 1887-8 stands:	Rep.	Dem.	Lab.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	13	9	..	4
House.....	156	136	14	6
Joint ballot.....	169	145	14	10

## NEW JERSEY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 21.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1883.				1886.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Abbott. Dem.	Dixon. Rep.	Par- sons. Pro.	Ur- ner. Gr.	Green. Dem.	Howey Rep.
Atlantic.....	1,854	2,439	247	54	1,607	2,040	206	86	1,885	2,212
Bergen.....	4,327	3,688	73	63	3,346	2,736	68	19	3,542	3,067
Burlington.....	6,384	6,762	387	155	5,200	5,221	524	225	5,552	5,875
Camden.....	6,545	8,538	465	33	5,199	5,948	450	13	5,688	7,747
Cape May.....	1,004	1,235	121	39	793	737	203	21	948	1,038
Cumberland..	3,470	4,491	549	295	3,021	3,807	80	369	3,124	3,784
Essex.....	20,117	21,332	767	602	15,557	17,854	166	295	17,465	16,549
Gloucester.....	2,792	3,418	284	93	2,687	3,053	64	144	2,564	3,048
Hudson.....	21,637	16,312	223	648	15,293	12,009	26	38	19,539	11,165
Hunterdon.....	5,345	3,338	490	126	4,491	2,537	493	194	4,576	2,893
Mercer.....	7,083	7,696	279	50	6,559	6,212	161	79	6,744	7,182
Middlesex.....	6,149	5,562	167	66	5,055	4,274	156	66	5,007	4,510
Monmouth.....	7,552	6,446	354	150	7,113	5,590	82	373	5,294	5,310
Morris.....	4,821	5,198	446	242	3,709	4,328	385	196	4,208	4,348
Ocean.....	1,595	2,091	57	31	1,524	1,665	8	47	1,038	1,754
Passaic.....	6,257	8,130	184	209	5,444	5,748	156	50	5,656	7,056
Salem.....	2,864	3,022	228	42	2,515	2,594	130	69	2,436	2,579
Somerset.....	3,116	2,987	125	21	2,547	2,522	29	27	2,696	2,492
Sussex.....	3,458	2,218	116	59	2,927	1,723	160	157	2,601	1,876
Union.....	6,215	5,479	166	358	4,864	4,544	86	365	5,540	4,664
Warren.....	5,193	3,044	415	120	4,405	2,311	520	127	3,836	2,830
Total.....	127,778	123,366	6,153	3,456	108,856	97,047	4,153	2,960	109,939	101,919
Plurality.....	4,412				6,809				8,030	
Per cent.....	48.85	47.16	2.34	1.32	46.65	49.93	2.00	1.42	47.44	43.98
Scattering.....		784							73	
Total Vote.		261,537				208,016			231,741	

In 1890, Neal Dow, Prohib. Temperance, received 191 votes.

## NEW JERSEY.—Representatives in Congress.

1886.						1884.					
Hires.			West-Nichol-			Hires.			Fer- Har-		
Rep.			son.			Rep.			rell. bison.		
1st District.			cott. Pro.			Dem. Pro.			Dem. Pro.		
Camden.	7,658	579	853	8,251	6,854	414					
C. May...	1,157	958	260	1,212	1,050	99					
Cumb'd...	3,824	3,191	1,713	4,176	3,888	483					
Gl'cester	3,065	2,666	584	3,102	3,263	183					
Salem....	2,743	2,064	662	3,004	2,948	164					
Total..18,347 13,014 4,072						19,745 18,008 1,343					
Plur'y... 3,334						1,742					
Per cent 51.77 37.01 11.23						50.01 45.60 3.40					
Scat. (Gr.)						885					
Total v.						35,433 39,476					

1886.						1884.					
Hires.			West-Nichol-			Hires.			Fer- Har-		
Rep.			son.			Rep.			rell. bison.		
1st District.			cott. Pro.			Dem. Pro.			Dem. Pro.		
Camden.	7,658	579	853	8,251	6,854	414					
C. May...	1,157	958	260	1,212	1,050	99					
Cumb'd...	3,824	3,191	1,713	4,176	3,888	483					
Gl'cester	3,065	2,666	584	3,102	3,263	183					
Salem....	2,743	2,064	662	3,004	2,948	164					
Total..18,347 13,014 4,072						19,745 18,008 1,343					
Plur'y... 3,334						1,742					
Per cent 51.77 37.01 11.23						50.01 45.60 3.40					
Scat. (Gr.)						885					
Total v.						35,433 39,476					

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Rep.			son.								

NEW YORK.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—80.	PRESIDENT.							JUDGE OF APPEALS			GOVERNOR.	
	1884.				1880.			1886.			1885.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Butler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Peckham. Dem.	Dan- iels. Rep.	Groo Pro.	Hill. Dem.	Dav- enp't. Rep.
Albany.....	18,344	17,698	983	312	16,564	19,694	354	18,155	15,552	495	17,927	15,900
Allegany.....	3,886	6,668	796	1,180	6,827	3,482	486	1,957	4,736	1,481	3,477	6,978
Broome.....	5,780	7,182	144	458	7,173	5,450	168	3,847	5,778	939	5,017	6,398
Cattaraugus.....	6,065	7,463	379	930	7,401	5,466	672	4,278	5,972	1,207	4,878	6,476
Cayuga.....	6,641	9,206	421	591	9,372	5,976	536	4,572	6,811	1,007	5,315	7,365
Chautauqua.....	5,081	10,670	431	540	10,422	5,474	385	3,585	7,540	1,125	4,519	8,741
Chemung.....	4,719	5,198	613	185	5,636	4,806	976	4,110	4,232	462	5,785	4,450
Chemango.....	4,409	5,461	334	506	5,769	4,559	623	3,021	4,206	853	4,015	4,904
Clinton.....	5,149	5,974	19	35	6,080	4,350	19	5,442	4,907	20	3,379	4,985
Columbia.....	5,854	6,434	36	173	6,486	5,922	74	4,477	5,312	223	5,491	5,686
Cortland.....	2,774	4,042	112	375	4,124	2,749	78	1,900	3,282	798	2,669	3,751
Delaware.....	4,956	5,934	112	437	6,058	5,084	218	3,673	4,758	832	4,554	5,696
Dutchess.....	8,677	9,701	98	498	11,045	8,475	26	6,636	7,917	691	8,014	8,215
Erie.....	24,759	26,249	259	725	24,199	20,848	442	18,778	24,235	825	21,681	25,906
Essex.....	2,776	4,551	61	65	4,776	2,775	169	1,494	3,206	127	2,013	3,671
Franklin.....	2,948	4,638	67	70	4,185	2,799	96	1,718	3,457	29	2,478	4,199
Fulton & Hamilton.....	4,091	5,138	41	248	4,985	3,879	35	9,144	3,964	477	7,599	4,407
Genesee.....	3,643	4,631	41	386	4,815	3,481	72	2,790	3,674	462	3,014	3,693
Greene.....	4,152	4,467	182	260	3,879	4,405	175	3,445	4,072	465	3,903	4,127
Herkimer.....	5,328	6,138	57	327	6,331	5,070	61	5,555	5,516	480	5,189	5,998
Jefferson.....	7,075	9,029	33	636	9,439	7,216	31	4,519	7,313	907	6,585	8,246
Kings.....	69,243	65,514	2,181	1,361	51,751	61,062	507	53,818	43,962	2,307	57,406	47,927
Lewis.....	3,577	4,854	14	114	4,056	3,674	11	2,887	3,546	262	3,146	3,546
Livingston.....	4,038	5,191	118	375	5,522	4,342	182	2,229	4,244	504	3,552	4,804
Madison.....	4,894	6,607	80	629	6,793	4,685	186	2,961	4,768	730	4,083	6,626
Monroe.....	13,246	18,326	603	1,209	17,102	13,742	312	10,050	13,254	1,157	11,294	13,936
Montgomery.....	5,413	5,505	48	134	5,230	4,947	32	4,766	4,474	210	5,023	4,833
New York.....	133,157	90,093	3,499	1,031	81,790	123,015	610	122,373	74,086	778	123,603	75,564
Niagara.....	6,193	5,876	69	500	6,478	5,937	56	5,046	5,064	858	4,825	5,581
Oneida.....	13,820	13,790	189	894	14,546	12,600	273	11,329	12,379	1,646	11,083	12,595
Onondaga.....	13,165	16,892	99	601	16,163	11,739	138	8,320	12,506	826	11,729	15,247
Ontario.....	5,643	6,382	127	233	6,774	5,767	134	3,645	4,929	312	4,811	5,667
Orange.....	9,840	9,968	175	647	10,088	9,672	116	7,697	7,813	830	8,555	8,767
Orleans.....	2,907	3,967	68	689	4,581	3,104	75	2,441	3,476	780	2,495	3,121
Oswego.....	7,434	9,976	265	560	10,236	7,146	444	5,099	8,286	676	5,935	8,760
Otsego.....	7,307	8,671	84	432	7,156	7,784	127	6,389	6,442	799	6,516	6,444
Putnam.....	1,595	2,103	4	89	2,114	1,708	.....	940	1,663	156	1,313	1,230
Queens.....	10,367	8,445	270	261	8,151	10,291	86	8,836	6,305	181	8,963	7,363
Rensselaer.....	13,414	13,759	686	416	13,672	13,031	313	13,465	11,161	719	13,330	12,243
Richmond.....	5,194	5,164	75	89	3,291	4,815	2	3,885	2,228	476	4,273	2,446
Rockland.....	2,633	2,593	28	123	2,688	3,415	2	2,435	1,836	288	2,618	2,432
St. Lawrence.....	6,035	13,441	20	311	13,748	5,825	16	2,938	7,290	573	5,285	11,522
Saratoga.....	5,846	8,190	92	425	8,116	5,808	49	4,524	5,730	670	6,212	6,793
Schenectady.....	2,977	3,960	41	105	3,250	2,628	73	2,668	2,519	182	2,977	2,738
Schoharie.....	5,239	3,472	37	173	3,646	5,262	35	4,252	3,418	393	4,499	3,112
Schuyler.....	2,039	2,616	111	154	2,790	2,293	112	1,401	2,237	287	2,099	2,126
Seneca.....	3,697	3,959	59	119	3,394	3,802	45	2,902	3,040	177	3,292	2,914
Steuben.....	9,060	10,048	587	904	10,245	8,992	584	7,737	8,940	788	8,164	9,543
Suffolk.....	6,429	8,676	63	457	6,515	6,061	49	4,790	4,901	526	5,019	5,388
Sullivan.....	3,607	3,332	232	183	3,339	3,718	434	3,372	3,064	229	3,474	3,386
Tioga.....	3,379	4,367	204	401	4,760	3,637	189	3,172	3,859	451	3,683	4,120
Tompkins.....	3,992	4,439	373	207	4,896	3,965	363	3,369	4,161	303	3,682	4,362
Ulster.....	9,870	9,229	157	429	9,994	9,870	39	7,557	8,435	593	8,913	8,801
Warren.....	2,795	3,577	179	123	3,330	2,618	379	3,192	2,867	468	2,567	3,172
Washington.....	4,222	7,337	115	255	7,779	4,145	59	5,843	5,259	509	5,455	5,793
Wayne.....	4,730	6,843	471	423	7,690	5,997	225	3,661	5,529	614	4,532	6,020
Westchester.....	12,524	11,280	248	435	11,367	11,858	82	10,105	9,269	888	10,900	1,428
Wyoming.....	3,189	4,441	53	483	4,695	3,309	58	1,715	3,126	429	2,470	3,643
Yates.....	1,918	3,191	130	200	3,432	2,197	97	1,836	3,060	222	1,821	2,852
Total.....	563,048	562,001	17,002	35,001	555,544	534,511	12,378	468,455	460,637	36,414	501,465	490,331
Plurality.....	1,047				21,033			7,818			11,134	
Per cent.....	48.07	47.98	1.45	2.13	50.29	48.38	1.12	48.27	47.47	3.75	48.86	47.78
Scattering.....		4,260				2,177			4,865		34,443	
Total vote.....		1,171,312			1,104,695				970,371		1,026,229	

Of the scattering votes in 1880, 1,517 were cast for Dow, Prohibition candidate for President.

In 1884, two Judges of the Court of Appeals—Andrews and Rapallo—were re-elected by a vote almost unanimous, receiving 1,089,414 votes each against 31,596 cast for others.

In 1883, the Secretary of State and Legislature were carried by the Republicans, and the other State officers by the Democrats by pluralities varying from 13,630 on Attorney-General to 18,842 on State Engineer.

In 1885 the Prohibition candidate for Governor received 30,867 of the 34,443 votes above reckoned as "scattering," and the Greenback candidate polled 2,130 votes.

The New York Legislature of 1887 stands: Senate, 20 Republicans, 12 Democrats; Assembly, 74 Republicans, 54 Democrats. Republican majority on joint ballot, 28.



	1886.			1884.		
	Bel-mont.	McCormick.	Lay-ton.	Bel-mont.	Platt.	
1st District.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	
Richmond.....	3,536	2,798	252	5,127	3,261	
Suffolk.....	4,767	5,055	506	6,548	6,142	
Queens.....	7,983	7,507	—	10,375	8,701	
Total.....	16,286	15,360	758	22,050	18,104	
Plurality.....	926	—	—	3,946	—	
Per cent.....	49.96	47.12	2.32	54.86	45.04	
Scattering.....	190	—	—	83	—	
Total vote.....	32,594	—	—	40,187	—	
2d District.	Camp-bell.	Don-ovan.	Sil-lick.	Camp-bell.	Sher-idan.	Bow-man.
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Part Kings Co.....	16,679	5,580	1,015	17,503	11,771	452
Plurality.....	11,099	—	—	5,732	—	—
Per cent.....	70.79	23.68	4.30	58.51	39.35	1.51
Scattering.....	286	—	—	186	—	—
Total vote.....	23,560	—	—	29,912	—	—
3d District.	White.	Bell.	Rob-bins.	James.	Smith.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	
Part Kings Co.....	12,740	12,568	811	20,125	13,000	
Brooklyn.....	172	—	—	7,125	—	
Per cent.....	48.61	47.95	3.09	60.48	39.06	
Scattering.....	87	—	—	149	—	
Total vote.....	26,206	—	—	33,274	—	
4th Dist.	Maho-ney.	O'Con-nor.	Rob-inson.	Maho-ney.	Mul-holland.	Shot-well.
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Pt Kings Co.....	13,879	10,251	1,179	13,971	13,359	224
Brooklyn.....	3,628	—	—	5,632	—	—
Per cent.....	53.63	39.61	4.55	57.81	40.65	.68
Scattering.....	567	—	—	279	—	—
Total vote.....	25,876	—	—	32,513	—	—
5th District.	Bliss.	Waters.	Mit-chell.	Bliss.	Worth.	Blais-dell.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Pt Kings Co.....	11,583	11,111	369	13,985	12,865	773
Brooklyn.....	472	—	—	1,120	—	—
Per cent.....	50.07	48.03	1.59	50.12	46.10	2.76
Scattering.....	66	—	—	278	—	—
Total vote.....	23,129	—	—	27,901	—	—
6th District.	Cum-mings.	Mur-phy.	Muller.	House-ger.	Fitz-gerald.	
	Dem.	Ind.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Pro.
N. Y. City.....	13,799	366	13,307	6,796	2,863	
Plurality.....	13,433	—	—	6,511	—	—
Per cent.....	96.44	2.55	56.88	29.05	12.23	
Scattering.....	148	—	—	427	—	—
Total vote.....	14,313	—	—	23,393	—	—
7th District.	Bryce.	Law-son.	Adams.	Conk-ling.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
N. Y. City.....	12,895	6,972	15,964	8,228		
Plurality.....	5,923	—	—	7,636		
Per cent.....	64.18	34.70	65.30	33.87		
Scattering.....	223	—	—	201		
Total vote.....	20,090	—	—	24,293		
8th District.	Camp-bell.	Grady.	Cox.	Hall.		
	Dem.	Ind.	D. T.	Dem.	Co. D.	
N. Y. City.....	12,179	11,799	19,356	4,485		
Plurality.....	380	—	—	14,903		
Per cent.....	50.38	48.80	80.71	18.66		
Scattering.....	198	—	—	148		
Total vote.....	24,176	—	—	24,017		
9th District.	Cox.	Wagen-er.	Pulit-zer.	Thum-Cabe.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	N. Gr.	
N. Y. City.....	13,754	8,259	15,518	8,497	270	
Plurality.....	5,495	—	—	7,021	—	
Per cent.....	62.29	37.40	63.59	34.81	1.10	
Scattering.....	65	—	—	118	—	
Total vote.....	22,078	—	—	24,408	—	
10th District.	Spinola.	Rice.	Hewitt.	Biglin.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
N. Y. City.....	10,847	10,320	13,254	8,392		
Plurality.....	527	—	—	6,862		
Per cent.....	50.67	48.21	64.08	35.25		
Scattering.....	239	—	—	157		
Total vote.....	21,406	—	—	23,803		

	1886.			1884.		
	Merri-man.	Slaw-son.	Merri-man.	Hardy-man.	T. Dem.	
11th District.	Dem.	Co. Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	
N. Y. City.....	24,502	301	19,588	11,563		
Plurality.....	24,201	—	8,025	—		
Per cent.....	97.83	1.20	62.37	36.82		
Scattering.....	241	—	252	—		
Total vote.....	25,044	—	31,405	—		
12th District.	Cock-ran.	Pell.	Dowd-ney.	Per-ley.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.		
N. Y. City.....	15,886	10,690	18,380	11,354		
Plurality.....	5,206	—	7,026	—		
Per cent.....	59.31	39.87	61.25	37.83		
Scattering.....	216	—	273	—		
Total vote.....	26,782	—	30,007	—		
13th District.	Fitch.	Viele.	Viele.	Smith.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.		
N. Y. City.....	17,611	13,939	17,622	11,027		
Plurality.....	3,672	—	6,593	—		
Per cent.....	55.33	43.79	60.60	37.92		
Scattering.....	278	—	430	—		
Total vote.....	31,828	—	29,079	—		
14th Dist.	Stahl-wood.	Grif-fen.	Stahl-wood.	McAl-Lee.		
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Westchester.....	10,001	9,744	734	12,160	11,891	360
Part N. Y. ....	5,827	8,648	98	5,347	3,854	116
Total.....	15,828	13,392	832	17,507	15,745	476
Plurality.....	2,496	—	—	1,762	—	—
Per cent.....	52.33	44.27	2.75	51.86	46.64	1.41
Scattering.....	193	—	—	24	—	—
Total vote.....	30,245	—	—	33,752	—	—
15th Dist.	Bacon.	Stiv-ers.	Wheel-er.	Snow.	Hill.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Orange.....	7,810	7,973	683	10,313	9,643	538
Rockland.....	2,431	1,832	327	3,467	2,895	41
Sullivan.....	5,247	3,223	118	3,948	3,256	12
Total.....	13,488	13,027	1,128	17,728	15,794	591
Plurality.....	461	—	—	1,934	—	—
Per cent.....	48.68	47.01	4.07	51.65	46.01	1.72
Scattering.....	64	—	—	207	—	—
Total vote.....	27,707	—	—	34,320	—	—
16th Dist.	Ketch-um.	Sack-ett.	Far-ington.	Ketch-um.	Hunt-Fort.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Putnam.....	1,899	920	147	2,193	1,480	15
Dutchess.....	8,141	6,390	662	10,074	8,337	431
Columbia.....	5,545	4,273	205	6,675	5,574	214
Total.....	15,585	11,583	1,014	18,942	15,391	660
Plurality.....	4,002	—	—	3,551	—	—
Per cent.....	55.16	41.00	3.59	54.04	43.91	1.88
Scattering.....	67	—	—	54	—	—
Total vote.....	28,249	—	—	35,047	—	—
17th Dist.	Hop-kins.	Lounsbury.	Howe-ly.	Linds-ey.	Bag-north.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Ulster.....	8,685	7,273	604	10,039	9,766	288
Greene.....	4,133	3,457	438	4,393	4,096	158
Delaware.....	4,987	3,587	830	6,125	4,869	313
Total.....	17,805	14,317	1,872	20,557	18,671	759
Plurality.....	3,488	—	—	1,886	—	—
Per cent.....	52.80	42.05	5.49	50.88	46.21	1.87
Scattering.....	50	—	—	412	—	—
Total vote.....	34,044	—	—	40,399	—	—
18th Dist.	Green-man.	Bur-leigh.	Pow-ers.	Bur-leigh.	McClel-man.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Rep.	Rep.	
Rensselaer.....	14,150	10,587	834	13,280	816	
Washington.....	2,932	5,232	539	7,502	1,959	
Total.....	17,082	15,819	1,373	20,782	2,775	
Plurality.....	1,263	—	—	17,957	—	
Per cent.....	49.82	46.13	4.00	88.03	11.78	
Scattering.....	12	—	—	42	—	
Total vote.....	34,286	—	—	23,549	—	
19th Dist.	Kane.	Swin-burne.	Frank-lyn.	Swin-burne.	Van Al-San-tyne.	
	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	
Albany.....	16,552	16,385	1,245	19,730	17,286	218
Plurality.....	167	—	—	2,504	—	—
Per cent.....	47.77	47.29	3.59	53.02	46.31	.58
Scattering.....	461	—	—	26	—	—
Total vote.....	34,643	—	—	37,320	—	—

	1886.			1884.		
	West.	Wick.	French.	West.	Wem.	Hub.
20th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Saratoga.....	5,455	2,084	1,667	7,920	6,198	297
Schenect'y.....	2,470	1,876	671	3,117	3,200	8
Montgom'y.....	4,188	4,229	271	5,134	5,863	70
Fulton and Hamilton.....	4,226	1,846	735	5,003	4,201	242
Total.....	16,339	10,085	3,844	21,174	19,467	617
Plurality.....	6,304			1,707		
Per cent.....	54.73	33.61	11.20	51.15	47.02	1.51
Scattering.....	133			137		
Total vote.....	29,851			41,395		
21st District.	Mof. att.	Arm.	Wins.	John.	Smith.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	
Clinton.....	5,427	14	4,359	6,043	5,103	
Essex.....	3,190	146	1,507	4,622	2,726	
Warren.....	2,900	744	5	3,751	2,675	
Franklin.....	3,859	119	178	4,633	3,958	
Total.....	15,376	1,023	6,049	19,049	13,462	
Plurality.....	9,327			5,587		
Per cent.....	68.41	4.55	26.81	58.57	41.39	
Scattering.....	27			12		
Total vote.....	22,475			32,523		
22d Dist.	Par-ker.	Cor-bin.	Hun-tington.	Par-ker.	Hall.	Cur-tis.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
St. Lawr'ce.....	7,126	3,126	565	13,452	5,894	244
Jefferson.....	7,324	5,994	958	9,089	7,026	565
Total.....	14,450	9,120	1,523	22,541	12,920	809
Plurality.....	5,330			9,621		
Per cent.....	57.50	36.29	6.06	61.55	35.59	2.22
Scattering.....	34			23		
Total vote.....	25,127			36,293		
23d Dist.	Sher-man.	Spriggs.	Spriggs.	Cook.	Fisk.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Oneida.....	12,421	11,611	1,643	14,345	13,466	792
Lewis.....	3,493	2,819	323	3,819	3,861	78
Total.....	15,914	14,430	1,966	18,164	17,327	870
Plurality.....	1,484			837		
Per cent.....	49.18	44.60	6.07	49.93	47.63	2.39
Scattering.....	43			15		
Total vote.....	32,353			36,376		
24th Dist.	Wil-ber.	Smith.	Glea-son.	Pin-dar.	Ram-sey.	Fen-ton.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Schoharie.....	3,729	4,041	343	5,325	3,569	39
Otsego.....	7,133	5,921	723	7,278	6,990	372
Herkimer.....	5,452	4,687	439	5,281	6,213	323
Total.....	16,314	14,549	1,505	17,884	16,772	734
Plurality.....	1,765			1,112		
Per cent.....	50.33	44.89	4.64	50.51	47.37	2.07
Scattering.....	42			16		
Total vote.....	32,410			35,406		
25th District.	His-cock.	Angel.	His-cock.	W. W. W.	Por-ter.	Bruc-ter.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Onondaga.....	12,764	8,760	17,123	12,578	619	
Cortland.....	3,323	2,738	4,025	2,757	372	
Total.....	16,087	11,498	21,148	15,335	991	
Plurality.....	5,589			5,813		
Per cent.....	58.23	41.62	56.37	40.87	2.64	
Scattering.....	38			40		
Total vote.....	27,623			37,514		
26th Dist.	Del-ano.	Downs.	Wil-lams.	Mil-lard.	Rem-ick.	Bruce.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Madison.....	5,098	2,644	734	6,449	5,004	549
Chenango.....	4,155	3,032	927	5,443	4,696	493
Broome.....	6,018	3,497	967	7,473	5,651	117
Tioga.....	3,889	3,189	458	4,408	3,432	375
Total.....	19,155	12,362	3,086	23,778	18,783	1,534
Plurality.....	6,793			4,990		
Per cent.....	55.28	35.67	8.90	53.89	42.58	3.47
Scattering.....	47			21		
Total vote.....	34,650			44,111		
27th Dist.	Nut-ting.	Beards-ley.	How-land.	Payne.	Beards-ley.	Bond.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Oswego.....	9,157	4,388	649	10,075	7,374	537
Cayuga.....	6,756	3,722	92	9,425	5,719	462
Wayne.....	5,552	3,619	623	6,946	4,705	309
Total.....	21,465	11,679	1,364	26,466	17,798	1,308
Plurality.....	9,786			8,648		
Per cent.....	60.68	33.01	3.85	57.08	38.41	2.12
Scattering.....	865			775		
Total vote.....	35,373			46,327		
28th Dist.	Flood.	Mc-Guire.	Groom.	Ar-not.	Ree-cher.	Payne.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	D Rep.	Gr.	Pro.
Tompkins.....	4,236	3,372	311	7,881	727	206
Chemung.....	4,593	3,869	508	9,201	989	258
Schuyler.....	2,255	1,434	270	4,397	199	167
Seneca.....	3,050	2,936	180	6,611	129	57
Total.....	14,124	11,811	1,269	28,005	2,044	668
Plurality.....	2,313			25,961		
Per cent.....	51.89	43.39	4.66	91.02	6.64	2.16
Scattering.....	14			49		
Total vote.....	27,218			30,766		
29th Dist.	Daven-port.	Ladd.	Wood-port.	Pier-ing.	Ingols-by.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Ontario.....	4,929	709	2	6,501	5,608	150
Steuben.....	9,032	1,739	304	10,298	8,887	810
Yates.....	3,086	561	2	3,198	1,887	206
Total.....	17,047	3,009	308	19,987	16,377	1,246
Plurality.....	14,088			3,610		
Per cent.....	82.76	14.60	1.49	52.50	43.02	3.27
Scattering.....	232			456		
Total vote.....	20,596			38,066		
30th Dist.	Baker.	Bacon.	Cope-land.	Bak-er.	Green-leaf.	Wen-ver.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Monroe.....	13,170	10,509	1,064	16,733	15,496	1,073
Plurality.....	2,661			1,237		
Per cent.....	53.19	42.44	4.29	50.23	46.51	3.22
Scattering.....	16			10		
Total vote.....	24,759			33,312		
31st Dist.	Saw-yer.	Wads-worth.	Spar-row.	Saw-yer.	Stevens.	Rich-mond.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Livingston.....	4,222	3,256	522	5,031	4,088	415
Genesee.....	3,659	2,797	495	4,490	3,784	376
Orleans.....	3,655	2,252	808	3,810	3,138	630
Wyoming.....	3,075	1,717	461	4,198	3,464	448
Total.....	14,611	10,022	2,286	17,529	14,474	1,869
Plurality.....	4,589			3,035		
Per cent.....	54.25	37.21	8.48	51.38	42.42	5.47
Scattering.....	10			243		
Total vote.....	26,929			34,115		
32d Dist.	Far-quhar.	Rogers.	Far-quhar.	Lock-wood.		
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		
Erie (part).....	16,785	18,452	17,469	17,302		
Plurality.....	3,333		167			
Per cent.....	55.15	44.20	49.99	49.51		
Scattering.....	195		171			
Total vote.....	30,432		34,942			
33d Dist.	Weber.	Spald-ing.	Smith.	Weber.	Evans.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Niagara.....	4,930	5,503	807	5,788	6,281	461
Erie (part).....	7,285	5,579	653	8,757	7,676	531
Total.....	12,215	11,082	1,465	14,545	13,957	1,000
Plurality.....	1,133			588		
Per cent.....	49.28	44.71	5.91	49.14	47.15	3.33
Scattering.....	22			104		
Total vote.....	24,784			29,598		
34th Dist.	Laid-law.	Wood-ington.	Hunt-ings.	Ses-smith.	Sill-Hoyt.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Chautauq.....	5,671	3,564	1,621	10,357	5,870	317
Cattaraugus.....	5,761	3,889	1,814	7,999	5,966	1,070
Allegheny.....	4,388	1,843	2,070	6,412	3,689	1,452
Total.....	16,966	9,306	5,505	24,068	15,533	2,522
Plurality.....	7,661			8,535		
Per cent.....	52.76	28.94	17.12	54.68	35.29	5.79
Scattering.....	375			475		
Total vote.....	32,151			44,009		

## NORTH CAROLINA.—State and Congressional.

## FIRST DISTRICT.

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Scales. Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Duxton. Rep.	Skin- ner. Dem.	Rees- ess. Rep.	Lath- am. Dem.	Bar- rett. Rep.
Beaufort.....	1,905	1,713	1,766	1,723	2,016	1,681	1,717	1,743	1,949	1,714	1,376	1,547
Camden.....	706	571	642	524	699	564	631	623	699	577	666	521
Carteret.....	1,166	612	1,026	701	1,171	597	982	705	1,162	698	1,094	229
Chowan.....	699	829	630	852	704	811	628	854	708	803	542	817
Currituck.....	983	425	974	364	978	413	988	326	974	408	835	227
Dare.....	255	291	288	274	244	286	283	265	248	222	224	135
Gates.....	1,145	737	1,010	523	1,183	704	1,009	518	1,145	721	1,118	646
Hertford.....	1,112	1,327	983	1,140	1,129	1,305	959	1,131	1,094	1,296	810	638
Hyde.....	881	671	819	609	867	677	799	692	860	671	810	581
Martin.....	1,564	1,254	1,408	1,287	1,576	1,224	1,286	1,286	1,554	1,367	1,340	581
Pamlico.....	737	599	582	363	743	605	684	326	737	600	561	225
Pasquotank.....	894	1,255	575	1,059	898	1,259	573	1,052	904	1,227	764	465
Perquimans.....	769	992	758	992	777	977	749	979	820	933	539	986
Pitt.....	2,423	2,223	2,200	1,816	2,436	2,285	2,228	1,771	2,402	2,280	2,000	2,277
Tyrrell.....	504	340	432	354	488	335	410	353	485	348	406	226
Washington.....	658	1,085	602	932	648	1,072	621	950	640	1,086	633	755
Total.....	16,516	14,980	14,605	13,562	16,502	14,785	14,547	13,443	16,381	14,093	13,390	10,635

## SECOND DISTRICT.

									Wood- ard. Dem.	O'Hara. Rep.	Sim- mons. Dem.	O'Hara. Rep.
Bertie.....	1,545	1,914	1,169	1,782	1,614	1,823	1,188	1,721	1,513	1,868	1,274	1,028
Craven.....	1,330	2,539	1,180	2,809	1,338	2,025	1,190	2,816	1,280	2,487	1,238	1,195
Elizcombe.....	1,685	3,293	1,726	3,475	1,695	3,316	1,723	3,470	1,602	3,353	1,636	804
Greene.....	1,042	1,097	880	943	1,046	1,094	863	950	1,031	1,067	1,045	1,069
Halifax.....	2,424	4,021	1,744	2,477	2,394	3,786	1,775	2,426	2,007	3,857	2,098	1,462
Jones.....	754	747	574	800	746	755	573	796	745	797	767	734
Lenoir.....	1,609	1,408	1,132	1,355	1,620	1,399	1,088	1,570	1,614	1,340	1,555	1,327
Northampton.....	1,731	2,384	1,134	2,985	1,733	2,351	1,512	2,941	1,703	2,351	1,456	1,146
Vance.....	1,143	1,633	1,155	1,612	1,155	1,612	1,155	1,113	1,625	1,155	1,155	852
Warren.....	1,145	2,141	1,366	2,681	1,146	2,143	1,354	2,690	1,047	2,113	1,033	692
Wilson.....	2,141	1,502	1,652	1,368	2,135	1,493	1,573	1,389	2,044	1,490	1,950	1,144
Total.....	16,549	22,679	12,937	19,778	16,492	22,296	12,841	19,669	15,699	22,309	15,158	13,060

## THIRD DISTRICT.

									Green Dem.	Brog- den. Rep.	Mc- Clam'y Dem.	Koonce Rep.
Bladen.....	1,410	1,532	1,278	1,637	1,426	1,511	1,278	1,530	1,411	1,512	1,278	1,207
Cumberland.....	2,469	2,192	2,109	2,137	2,479	2,159	2,076	2,162	2,478	2,143	2,404	1,472
Duplin.....	2,347	1,181	2,015	1,228	2,339	1,174	1,963	1,814	2,214	1,145	1,738	638
Harnett.....	1,274	744	1,028	704	1,254	727	995	724	1,229	705	1,000	734
Moore.....	1,769	1,463	1,476	1,367	1,794	1,426	1,397	1,755	1,397	1,755	1,136	1,773
Onslow.....	1,207	1,046	1,085	537	1,287	1,084	1,035	1,030	1,287	1,035	990	356
Pender.....	1,892	2,504	1,007	1,234	1,915	1,240	998	1,248	1,907	1,286	986	749
Sampson.....	2,551	1,591	2,122	1,626	2,525	1,538	2,108	1,638	2,509	1,404	2,033	288
Wayne.....	2,744	2,542	2,427	2,257	2,796	2,500	2,330	2,233	2,695	2,551	2,359	2,376
Total.....	16,943	13,000	14,547	12,627	17,015	12,745	14,235	12,674	16,785	12,252	13,561	8,166

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

									Cox. Dem.	Turn- er. Rep.	Gra- ham. Dem.	Nich- ols. Rep.
Alamance.....	1,007	1,259	1,463	1,247	1,029	1,245	1,447	1,277	1,037	1,118	1,371	1,341
Chatham.....	2,461	1,718	2,206	1,884	2,481	1,671	2,159	1,888	2,466	1,815	1,724	1,586
Durham.....	1,575	1,193	1,193	1,193	1,575	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,522	1,193	1,237	1,527
Franklin.....	2,121	1,997	2,032	2,012	2,150	1,987	2,034	1,998	2,153	1,436	1,924	1,966
Johnston.....	2,805	1,831	2,059	1,831	2,801	1,826	2,063	1,707	2,813	1,710	2,108	1,785
Nash.....	1,845	1,586	1,612	1,406	1,837	1,536	1,367	1,367	1,903	1,471	1,377	1,519
Orange.....	1,668	1,064	2,537	1,902	1,670	1,051	2,225	1,914	1,583	1,064	1,279	1,041
Wake.....	4,750	4,291	4,359	4,622	4,772	4,278	4,280	4,648	4,854	4,120	3,408	5,086
Total.....	18,822	14,909	16,268	14,704	18,896	14,782	15,764	14,799	18,930	13,448	14,123	15,861

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

									Reid. Dem.	Ed- wards. Rep.	Reid. Dem.	Brow- er. Rep.
Caswell.....	1,548	1,615	1,457	1,787	1,550	1,603	1,446	1,790	1,550	1,565	1,097	1,310
Forsyth.....	2,060	1,941	1,778	1,791	2,101	1,877	1,765	1,796	2,065	1,872	1,821	2,024
Granville.....	2,124	2,110	2,828	3,178	2,109	2,087	2,831	3,142	2,151	2,094	1,806	2,453
Guilford.....	2,422	2,262	2,280	2,235	2,491	2,208	2,251	2,148	2,522	2,196	1,878	1,909
Person.....	1,465	1,095	1,344	1,123	1,490	1,082	1,308	1,108	1,459	1,036	1,106	1,313
Rockingham.....	2,594	1,647	2,403	1,539	2,443	1,577	2,361	1,502	2,579	1,456	1,556	1,475
Stokes.....	1,341	1,049	1,244	1,003	1,334	1,029	1,181	966	1,355	955	1,049	1,370
Surry.....	1,792	1,413	1,412	1,058	1,371	1,433	1,370	959	1,396	1,336	1,360	1,424
Total.....	14,966	13,132	14,746	13,712	14,979	12,896	14,513	13,406	15,047	12,522	11,702	13,282

SIXTH DISTRICT.

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Scales. Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Buxton. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Row- land. Dem.	Jones Rep.
Anson.....	1,865	1,090	1,617	1,010	1,896	1,084	1,632	995	1,973	943	1,248	137
Brunswick.....	928	936	746	889	921	926	702	896	911	925	757	740
Cabarrus.....	1,893	990	1,499	1,054	1,903	953	1,466	1,067	1,888	920	1,170	725
Columbus.....	1,867	948	1,597	922	1,867	923	1,577	922	1,843	933	1,507	482
Mecklenburg.....	3,666	3,101	3,361	3,245	3,727	3,040	3,289	3,206	3,660	3,027	2,758	2,547
New Hanover.....	1,745	2,894	1,438	2,200	1,751	2,879	1,359	2,348	1,729	2,859	1,050	286
Richmond.....	1,946	1,705	1,363	1,743	1,958	1,675	1,340	1,739	1,981	1,352	1,538	721
Robeson.....	2,503	2,278	2,235	1,960	2,361	2,207	2,253	1,934	2,451	2,191	2,657	1,293
Stanly.....	1,115	589	887	575	1,100	614	873	606	1,094	326	839	415
Union.....	1,846	627	1,516	824	1,838	620	1,481	880	1,810	541	737	313
Total.....	19,374	15,158	16,259	14,422	19,323	14,921	15,071	14,583	19,344	14,010	14,261	7,659

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

									Hen- ders'n Dem.	Ram- sers'n Rep.	Hen- ders'n Dem.	Walk- er. Rep.
Catawba.....	2,307	662	1,883	624	2,303	650	1,867	619	2,256	601	1,566	60
Davidson.....	1,900	2,097	1,781	1,864	1,854	2,072	1,745	1,887	1,918	2,060	1,835	472
Davie.....	1,058	1,104	975	766	1,067	1,107	913	898	1,038	1,108	797	20
Iredell.....	2,644	1,736	2,389	1,616	2,679	1,708	2,346	1,603	2,608	1,733	1,306	99
Montgomery.....	891	950	719	863	901	926	696	898	888	915	861	63
Randolph.....	1,968	1,890	2,065	1,811	2,044	1,828	1,978	1,834	2,009	1,806	1,815	438
Rowan.....	2,642	1,722	2,035	1,377	2,636	1,372	1,978	1,359	2,571	1,393	1,496	99
Yadkin.....	968	1,240	941	1,158	950	1,241	920	1,163	974	1,236	889	150
Total.....	14,378	11,061	12,798	10,078	14,534	10,904	12,438	10,251	14,262	10,851	10,565	1,401

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

									Cow- les. Dem.	Green Rep.	Cowles Dem.	Green Rep.
Alexander.....	938	359	824	366	943	351	792	375	887	350	510	274
Alleghany.....	624	355	549	259	595	403	514	247	551	343	584	245
Ashe.....	1,245	1,192	1,117	1,069	1,219	1,187	1,027	1,032	1,160	1,119	1,131	1,175
Burke.....	1,273	973	1,125	790	1,278	995	1,074	816	1,242	964	1,010	547
Caldwell.....	1,257	426	938	442	1,251	420	971	419	1,158	501	790	337
Cleveland.....	2,048	616	1,736	535	2,030	612	1,691	554	1,998	564	1,982	11
Gaston.....	1,556	978	1,107	1,139	1,556	934	1,097	1,127	1,363	883	1,310	309
Lincoln.....	1,171	759	913	766	1,182	753	902	763	1,145	706	719	223
Watauga.....	763	635	712	645	759	624	673	552	632	715	673	788
Wilkes.....	1,341	2,028	1,510	1,583	1,301	1,937	1,490	1,548	1,292	1,892	1,368	1,416
Total.....	12,010	8,321	10,531	7,514	11,923	8,216	10,220	7,433	11,422	8,036	9,997	5,325

NINTH DISTRICT.

									John- ston. Dem.	Ewart. Rep.	John- ston. Dem.	Ma- lone. Rep.
Buncombe.....	2,649	2,007	1,995	1,591	2,635	1,941	1,925	1,566	2,561	2,031	1,921	2,130
Cherokee.....	517	678	722	649	595	594	748	643	505	539	496	72
Clay.....	359	210	365	187	352	207	356	181	343	390	344	.....
Graham.....	276	144	.....	.....	298	137	.....	.....	283	113	313	6
Haywood.....	1,181	765	932	607	1,184	744	.....	440	1,234	690	1,208	104
Henderson.....	779	995	674	836	782	977	646	843	658	1,084	596	455
Jackson.....	722	363	677	261	713	345	656	215	718	344	930	67
McDowell.....	940	651	817	255	951	638	771	578	940	630	912	133
Macon.....	706	538	746	335	704	493	789	267	646	528	653	378
Madison.....	1,065	1,435	951	1,124	1,087	1,388	937	1,089	1,040	1,401	856	1,065
Mitchell.....	575	1,142	514	987	635	1,148	497	963	550	1,121	.....	.....
Polk.....	443	490	835	420	446	481	330	429	435	480	416	470
Rutherford.....	1,506	1,263	1,226	1,207	1,517	1,232	1,204	1,218	1,485	1,235	1,370	1,324
Swain.....	481	167	308	101	494	153	67	476	139	357	83	.....
Transylvania.....	452	330	461	284	459	323	390	284	439	353	465	110
Yancey.....	743	658	712	443	740	662	680	418	724	598	697	617
Total.....	13,394	11,836	11,945	9,187	13,526	11,465	11,292	9,201	13,924	11,466	11,754	7,014
Total State.....	142,953	125,068	124,304	125,878	143,249	123,010	121,827	115,594	147,504	112,257	.....	.....
Scattering.....	17,884	8,326	.....	.....	20,239	6,237	.....	.....	35,265	.....	.....	.....
Majority.....	58.24	45.58	51.73	48.25	53.80	46.19	51.31	48.68	56.78	43.21	.....	.....
Per cent.....	368,474	.....	340,082	.....	366,259	.....	336,721	.....	359,741	.....	.....	.....

The North Carolina Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

Senate.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
House.....	33	17	16
Joint Ballot.....	65	55	10
	98	72	26

**OHIO.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.**

1st Dist.	Butterworth. Rep. 15,522	Mil-ler. Dem. 13,166	7th Dist.	Little. Rep. 3,358	Camp-bell. Dem. 6,376	Chap-man. Pro. 221	12th Dist.	Pugs-le-y. Rep. 2,747	Den-ver. Dem. 3,825	Red-ey. Pro. 218
Hamilt'n, part.	15,522	13,166	Butler....	3,358	6,376	221	Brown...	2,747	3,825	218
Plurality.....	2,356		Clermont...	3,592	4,167	215	Clinton..	3,338	2,146	323
Per cent.....	53.12	45.24	Greene....	4,695	2,183	340	Fayette..	2,763	1,967	271
Scattering.....	360		Warren..	3,656	2,577	266	Highland	3,279	3,072	405
Total vote...	29,048		Total...	15,301	15,303	982	Pike.....	1,608	1,909	73
			Plurality..		2		Ross.....	4,548	4,106	229
2d Dist.	Brown. Rep. 17,009	Shiels. Dem. 15,210	Per cent..	48.42	48.43	3.15	Total...	18,283	17,025	1,524
Hamilt'n, part.	17,009	15,210	Scatter'g		7		Plurality..	1,258		
Plurality.....	1,799		Total v.		31,594		Per cent..	50.02	49.00	
Per cent.....	51.00	48.80					Scatter'g		12	
Scattering.....	307		8th Dist.	Ken-nedy. Rep. 3,450	Mc-Millen. Lab. 2,606	Mor-gan. Pro. 287	Total v.		36,892	
Total vote...	32,495		Champ'n	3,450	2,606	287				
			Clarke...	6,082	6,195	633	13th Dist.	Shep-ard. Rep. 2,573	Outh-waite. Dem. 3,992	Hann. Pro. 322
3d Dist.	Wm. Mur-ray. Rep. 4,241	Black-ford. Dem. 3,118	Logan ..	3,570	2,420	213	Fairfield.	2,573	3,992	322
Hams ray, fed.	4,241	3,118	Madison ..	2,402	2,105	309	Franklin.	10,645	11,513	478
M'gomi'ry	10,058	10,439	Pickaw'y	2,626	3,366	210	Hocking.	1,589	1,841	300
Freble....	2,936	2,545	Total...	18,080	16,692	1,652	Perry....	2,923	2,964	175
Total...	17,235	16,102	Plurality..	1,888			Total...	17,730	20,310	1,275
Plurality	1,133		Per cent..	50.12	44.00	6.80	Plurality..		2,580	
Per cent..	47.07	43.91	Scatter'g		1		Per cent..	43.51	56.01	
Scatter'g		15	Total v.		36,425		Scatter'g		1	
Total v.	36,612						Total v...		39,255	
4th Dist.	Brother-ton. Rep. 2,348	Yo-der. Dem. 3,618	9th Dist.	Cooper. Rep. 3,143	Lev-ering. Dem. 2,818	El-som. Pro. 519	14th Dist.	Wick-ham. Rep. 2,178	Bris-tor. Dem. 2,732	Tam-bling. Pro. 290
Allen .....	2,348	3,618	Delaw're	3,311	3,155	349	Ashland..	2,178	2,732	290
Auglaize..	1,767	2,996	Hardin...	3,564	3,115	233	Huron...	3,712	2,936	426
Darke.....	3,473	4,346	Knox.....	2,134	2,741	253	Lorain...	4,407	2,455	658
Mercer....	1,415	3,191	Marion...	2,361	1,912	325	Rich'nd.	3,538	4,651	262
Shelby....	1,751	2,808	Morrow...	3,146	2,049	221	Total...	13,895	12,764	1,576
Total...	10,753	16,359	Union....	Total...	17,659	1,900	Plurality..	1,071		
Plurality..		6,206	Total...	1,869			Per cent..	49.70	45.20	5.12
Per cent..	87.87	58.72	Per cent..	51.01	45.71	3.28	Total v.		28,175	
Scatter'g		84	Scatter'g		92					
Total v.	28,648		Total v.		35,442					
5th Dist.	Harpe-ter. Rep. 2,010	Seney. Dem. 3,619	10th Dist.	Romeis. Rep. 3,674	Hurd. Dem. 3,367		15th Dist.	Gros-venor. Rep. 3,734	War-ner. Dem. 2,146	Wills. Pro. 276
Crawford.	2,010	3,619	Erie .....	3,674	3,367		Athens...	3,734	2,146	276
Hancock...		3,561	Lucas .....	8,887	6,653		Meigs....	3,773	2,174	147
Putnam...		3,068	Ottawa...	1,643	2,343		Monroe...	1,552	3,668	46
Seneca....	3,013	4,169	Sandusky...	2,976	8,229		Morgan...	2,984	1,803	148
Wyandot...		2,579	Total...	17,180	15,592		Wash'tn.	4,351	4,533	204
Total...	5,023	16,996	Plurality..	1,588			Total...	15,794	14,324	821
Plurality..		11,973	Per cent..	51.50	48.01		Plurality..	1,470		
Per cent..	20.01	70.71	Per cent..	51.50	48.01		Per cent..	51.04	46.01	2.90
Scattering		875	Scattering....		472		Total v.		4	
Total v...	24,023		Total vote...		33,244				30,943	
6th Dist.	Booth-man. Rep. 2,206	Hill. Dem. 2,549	Thomp-son. Rep. 2,611	Dun-Reg. 2,424	With-er-spoon. Pro. 208	16th Dist.	Downs. Rep. 2,441	Wil-kins. Dem. 3,093	Scott. Pro. 248	
Defiance.	2,206	2,549	Adams...	2,611	2,424	208	Cosh'ctn.	2,441	3,093	248
Fulton...	2,846	1,623	Gallia...	3,120	1,770	94	Holmes..	973	2,648	251
Henry....	1,707	2,673	Jackson...	2,845	2,149	363	Licking..	4,816	4,877	236
Paulding.	2,407	2,057	Law'nce	3,903	2,470	112	Musk'gm	5,892	5,242	330
V'nWert.	2,888	2,801	Scioto...	3,402	2,513	117	Tusc'rw's	3,159	4,398	269
Williams.	3,141	2,546	Vinton...	1,669	1,876	44	Total...	16,284	20,258	1,324
Wood....	4,281	3,550	Total...	17,550	13,202	938	Plurality..		3,974	
Totals..	19,476	18,099	Plurality..	4,348			Per cent..	42.80	53.02	4.01
Plurality..	1,377		Per cent..	54.80	44.10		Scatter'g		180	
Per cent..	50.44	47.00	Scatter'g		40		Total v.		38,046	
Scatter'g		5	Total v.		31,790					
Total v.	38,925									

## OHIO.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

17th Dist.	Joseph D. Taylor. Rep.	Ken- non. Dem.	Mon- roe.	19th Dist.	Taylor. Rep.	Hoyt. Dem.	Holt. Dem.	21st Dist.	Towns- end. Rep.	For- an. Dem.	Case. Dem.
Belmont.	5,687	5,467	547	Ashtabula	5,507	1,817	722	Cu'ga, p't.	13,466	14,899	694
Guerns'y	3,159	2,279	516	Geauga...	2,184	555	336	Plurality...		1,433	
Harrison	2,343	1,632	377	Lake.....	2,038	660	193	Per cent....	46.95	51.90	2.00
Jeffers'n.	4,145	2,600	410	Portage...	3,320	2,614	360	Scatter'g..		32	
Noble....	2,289	1,982	98	Trumbull.	4,658	2,185	680	Total vote.		29,091	
Total...	17,623	14,010	1,948	Total....	17,707	7,831	2,291				
Plurality.	3,613			Plurality..	9,876						
Per cent.	52.49	41.65	5.84	Per cent..	63.21	27.80	9.01				
Scatter'g	24			Scatter'g..		178					
Total vote.	33,605			Total v..		28,007					
18th Dist.	Mc-Phel- Kinley, ps. Jr.	Hahn. Jr.	Jen- kins.	20th Dist.	Crouse. Rep.	Dor- sey. Dem.	Ashen- hurst. Dem.	NOTE.—The Ohio Legis- lature having re-districted the State since the Congres- sional election of 1884, no detailed comparison by counties with the vote of 1884 can be made in the Con- gressional tables. The vote on Presidential ticket, how- ever, in 1884, can be com- pared, by counties, with the 1886 vote for Lieutenant- Governor or for Congress.			
Carroll...	2,013	1,449	195	Medina ..	3,029	2,070	302				
Columbi'a	5,337	3,648	473	Summit .	5,793	4,758	487				
Mahon'g.	4,581	3,987	593	Wayne...	3,604	4,227	633				
Stark.....	6,845	7,133	692	Cu'ga, p't	3,351	3,335	383				
Total...	18,776	16,217	1,853	Total...	15,777	14,800	1,805				
Plurality.	2,559			Plurality.	877						
Per cent..	48.01	42.48	5.90	Per cent.	45.41	42.70	12.17				
Scatter'g.	1			Scatter'g		55					
Total v.	38,206			Total v.		32,527					

The Ohio Legislature of 1886-87 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. Maj.
Senate .....	21	16	5
House .....	68	42	26
Joint ballot .....	89	58	31

## OHIO.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				SEC'Y OF STATE, 1886			GOVERNOR, 1885.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Robin- son. Rep.	Mc- Bride. Dem.	Smith Pro.	Forn- ker. Rep.	Head- ly. Dem.	Leon- ard. Pro.
Adams.....	2,833	2,886	2	55	2,599	2,427	215	2,936	2,657	160
Allen.....	3,372	4,442	30	59	2,392	3,617	169	2,956	3,919	237
Ashland.....	2,616	3,375	2	111	2,177	2,725	236	2,314	3,060	225
Ashtabula.....	7,369	2,643	222	338	5,527	1,887	610	6,252	2,390	728
Athens.....	3,828	2,252	206	179	3,738	2,040	372	3,770	2,136	310
Auglaize.....	2,036	3,882	1	13	1,691	3,078	58	1,770	3,518	59
Belmont.....	6,186	5,763	78	153	5,751	5,424	545	5,765	5,130	335
Brown.....	3,228	4,272	3	46	2,740	3,709	255	2,726	3,399	339
Butler.....	3,978	6,751	2	100	3,427	6,265	276	3,417	6,080	397
Carroll.....	2,314	1,665	58	104	1,978	1,511	200	1,138	1,551	234
Champaign.....	4,157	3,078	20	114	3,471	2,530	346	3,800	2,754	318
Clarke.....	7,517	5,204	43	365	6,461	5,536	877	6,590	4,589	992
Clermont.....	4,242	4,193	100	77	3,692	3,980	294	3,842	4,008	330
Clinton.....	3,864	2,284	.....	165	3,444	2,011	357	3,554	2,145	358
Columbiana.....	6,995	4,472	455	169	5,890	3,813	497	6,087	4,218	443
Coshocton.....	2,839	3,469	5	40	2,463	3,105	234	2,616	3,307	137
Crawford.....	2,731	4,851	22	111	2,024	3,694	263	2,364	4,269	297
Cuyahoga.....	24,052	18,764	182	615	18,474	17,412	1,016	19,229	15,189	1,176
Darke.....	4,390	5,442	11	68	3,466	4,344	353	3,000	5,033	298
Defiance.....	2,184	3,288	8	39	1,874	3,088	255	1,756	2,820	289
Delaware.....	3,513	3,078	11	348	3,090	2,775	565	3,179	2,915	616
Erie.....	3,507	4,044	60	95	3,367	3,686	105	3,069	3,609	105
Fairfield.....	3,310	4,922	7	105	2,575	4,053	333	3,038	4,570	239
Fayette.....	3,171	2,160	11	44	2,817	1,892	290	2,950	1,955	297

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				SEC'Y OF STATE, 1886			GOVERNOR, 1885.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Robinson. Rep.	McBride. Dem.	Smith. Pro.	Forsaker. Rep.	Hoar. Dem.	Leonard. Pro.
Franklin .....	11,194	11,842	169	272	10,154	11,986	544	10,665	11,300	592
Fulton .....	2,848	1,904	38	215	2,629	1,797	350	2,445	1,581	385
Gallia .....	3,690	2,333	5	54	3,107	1,781	95	3,368	2,042	84
Geauga .....	2,960	824	22	162	2,191	564	329	2,595	752	291
Greene .....	4,920	2,624	1	217	4,579	2,252	427	4,683	2,298	458
Guernsey .....	3,409	2,570	18	181	2,974	2,354	642	3,098	2,375	587
Hamilton .....	38,744	33,248	318	176	32,803	28,657	712	34,050	34,696	1,374
Hancock .....	3,245	3,497	32	84	2,918	2,537	415	2,800	3,283	388
Hardin .....	3,647	3,373	2	117	3,354	3,101	348	3,408	3,341	401
Harrison .....	2,765	2,077	18	132	2,293	1,707	405	2,510	1,914	335
Henry .....	1,982	3,196	3	54	1,545	2,814	137	1,460	2,762	212
Highland .....	3,683	3,438	10	114	3,203	3,146	432	3,007	3,345	267
Hocking .....	1,812	2,476	93	28	1,423	1,995	310	1,746	2,289	88
Holmes .....	1,366	3,368		48	984	2,653	240	1,237	3,041	148
Huron .....	4,650	3,211	64	277	3,715	2,874	488	4,032	3,044	458
Jackson .....	3,427	2,575	55	66	2,831	2,123	380	3,226	2,336	150
Jefferson .....	4,834	3,283	69	135	4,067	2,640	432	4,421	2,657	353
Knox .....	3,573	3,530	21	164	3,294	3,367	276	3,300	3,448	316
Lake .....	2,925	1,120	110	45	2,038	664	193	2,502	971	195
Lawrence .....	4,817	3,624	23	44	3,864	2,481	121	4,281	2,852	87
Licking .....	4,599	5,958	54	91	4,088	5,312	250	4,330	5,527	200
Logan .....	3,998	2,625	15	158	3,663	2,281	281	3,676	2,392	352
Lorain .....	5,478	3,199	38	370	4,391	2,420	696	4,812	2,653	686
Lucas .....	8,341	7,384	181	179	7,942	7,574	299	7,080	6,894	428
Madison .....	2,706	2,391	7	72	2,404	2,099	310	2,633	2,227	255
Mahoning .....	6,007	4,432	265	102	4,490	4,109	614	4,752	4,002	518
Marion .....	2,439	3,118	1	99	2,142	2,728	255	2,182	2,935	265
Medina .....	3,433	2,135	53	137	3,043	2,045	326	3,191	2,132	230
Meigs .....	4,177	2,630	17	93	3,686	2,220	203	3,752	2,316	175
Mercer .....	1,384	3,728	5	19	1,409	3,201	86	1,476	3,301	60
Miami .....	5,273	4,084	14	120	4,407	3,500	505	4,763	3,591	475
Monroe .....	1,645	4,010	1	19	1,502	3,097	77	1,375	3,247	33
Montgomery .....	11,524	11,326	25	118	10,556	11,187	464	10,722	11,235	302
Morgan .....	2,556	1,972		108	2,376	1,791	187	2,415	1,885	188
Morrow .....	2,612	2,160	24	190	2,300	1,926	377	2,329	2,079	344
Muskingum .....	5,896	5,696	44	98	5,412	5,206	331	5,634	5,226	273
Noble .....	2,985	2,061	29	88	2,285	1,955	122	2,335	2,053	123
Ottawa .....	1,575	2,742	11	38	1,379	2,624	24	1,257	2,416	56
Paulding .....	2,182	2,082	3	16	2,201	2,273	159	2,028	2,037	140
Perry .....	3,222	3,114	321	29	2,530	3,338	183	3,036	3,198	106
Pickaway .....	2,931	3,889	7	44	2,628	3,360	234	2,813	3,577	165
Pike .....	1,792	2,238	37	26	1,617	1,879	100	1,714	2,033	84
Portage .....	3,931	3,273	122	217	3,302	2,644	348	3,599	3,179	387
Preble .....	3,178	2,817	3	208	2,938	2,644	354	2,917	2,684	327
Putnam .....	2,194	4,009	12	34	1,549	3,074	160	1,776	3,518	243
Richland .....	4,018	5,191	9	141	3,576	4,608	293	3,824	5,000	341
Ross .....	4,820	4,723	6	44	4,534	4,121	243	4,688	4,357	180
Sandusky .....	2,130	3,684	34	92	2,805	3,520	133	2,976	3,282	171
Scioto .....	4,155	2,990	58	30	3,373	2,544	131	3,765	2,787	120
Seneca .....	4,004	4,950	88	117	3,154	4,074	238	3,601	4,444	253
Shelby .....	2,420	3,496	5	34	1,750	2,810	182	2,149	3,197	136
Stark .....	8,315	7,955	286	201	6,759	7,490	710	7,376	7,674	616
Summit .....	6,588	4,586	265	372	5,855	4,673	558	5,869	4,361	638
Trumbull .....	6,521	3,000	144	313	4,672	2,214	681	5,789	2,790	508
Tuscarawas .....	4,394	5,215	51	114	3,418	4,259	270	3,905	4,618	256
Union .....	3,515	2,242	17	133	3,128	2,036	245	3,336	2,230	263
Van Wert .....	3,052	2,940	12	48	2,812	2,846	333	3,021	2,954	139
Vinton .....	1,725	1,852	1	20	1,667	1,880	38	1,703	1,717	38
Warren .....	4,318	2,481	8	76	3,822	2,383	258	3,807	2,369	251
Washington .....	4,790	4,667	62	74	4,474	4,380	256	4,465	4,145	216
Wayne .....	4,497	4,818	42	200	3,640	4,193	644	3,866	4,449	632
Williams .....	2,907	2,897	92	83	2,541	2,758	199	2,710	2,874	178
Wood .....	4,549	3,753	81	190	4,104	3,685	285	4,176	3,517	376
Wyandot .....	2,380	3,074	10	56	1,847	2,568	342	2,136	2,886	246
Total .....	400,082	368,286	5,170	11,269	341,095	329,314	28,982	350,281	341,630	28,081
Plurality .....	31,802				11,781			17,451		
Per cent. ....	50.97	46.92	.65	1.43	48.62	46.94	4.01	49.13	46.74	2.84
Scattering .....						2,038			2,018	
Total vote .....		784,807				701,429			731,210	

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President. At the October election, 1884, Robinson, Rep., was elected Secretary of State by 891,599 votes, over Newman, Dem., 880,275; Morris, Pro., 9,786; and Herold, Gr., 3,580 votes.

COUNTIES—27.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.						SECRETARY OF STATE.		
	Nov. 4, 1884.		Nov. 2, 1880.		1886.			June 2, 1884.			1886.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem.	Garfield Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Herrmann Rep.	Butler Dem.	Miller Pro.	Herrmann Rep.	Myers Dem.	McBride Rep.	Gibbons Dem.	Kinney Pro.	
Baker...	810	966	446	620	853	1,062	41	724	944	854	1,062	45	
Benton...	982	966	745	696	947	955	160	988	899	936	990	137	
Clacka's...	1,381	1,015	1,166	872	1,259	1,140	140	1,250	1,073	1,258	1,141	143	
Clatsop...	872	670	536	434	857	873	90	964	828	861	815	129	
Columbia...	451	296	312	228	395	315	27	379	304	462	251	20	
Coos...	758	638	607	553	917	582	67	805	570	810	683	76	
Crook...	315	426	.....	.....	347	512	30	318	430	336	519	32	
Curry...	176	133	148	146	226	173	9	179	146	209	188	12	
Douglas...	1,216	1,125	1,256	1,105	1,195	1,000	258	1,290	1,116	1,123	1,059	273	
Gilliam...	.....	.....	.....	.....	565	409	10	.....	.....	514	504	16	
Grant...	645	679	461	436	795	794	15	558	555	744	844	17	
Jackson...	947	1,251	743	1,062	895	1,213	108	807	1,177	867	1,239	110	
Jo'ph'e...	244	308	199	279	452	461	10	271	326	442	469	10	
Klam'h...	155	177	.....	.....	292	304	2	142	175	267	325	2	
Lake...	160	220	224	376	186	297	17	132	208	197	278	.....	
Lane...	1,251	1,232	1,012	1,092	1,346	1,297	107	1,203	1,246	1,342	1,312	94	
Linn...	1,444	1,641	1,416	1,676	1,393	1,657	159	1,302	1,638	1,371	1,678	162	
Marion...	2,193	1,627	2,051	1,385	2,024	1,519	416	1,979	1,452	1,965	1,570	420	
Morrow...	.....	.....	.....	.....	599	679	93	.....	.....	597	710	76	
Mult'n'h...	5,058	3,880	3,211	2,719	4,332	3,266	376	5,535	3,464	4,097	3,452	409	
Polk...	759	748	771	712	745	841	134	774	770	810	796	124	
Tillam'k...	202	155	134	84	258	164	25	207	132	245	175	28	
Umatia'...	1,861	2,003	1,250	1,535	1,286	1,380	134	1,555	1,804	1,261	1,406	127	
Union...	1,216	1,293	664	899	1,402	1,526	.....	1,043	1,412	1,415	1,521	5	
Wasco...	1,634	1,360	1,330	1,510	1,171	940	118	1,324	1,262	1,032	1,078	114	
Wash'n...	946	766	880	578	1,017	797	119	680	744	1,031	788	112	
Yamhill...	1,184	1,034	1,057	942	1,164	1,067	88	1,080	988	1,166	1,009	82	
Total...	26,860	24,604	20,619	19,948	26,918	25,288	2,753	25,699	23,652	26,212	25,022	2,775	
Plurality...	2,256	.....	671	.....	1,635	.....	.....	2,047	.....	290	.....	.....	
Per cent...	50.98	46.70	50.51	48.87	48.98	46.00	5.01	52.07	47.92	47.74	47.20	5.05	
Scatt'ng...	1,218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total v...	52,682	.....	40,816	.....	54,954	.....	.....	49,351	.....	54,909	.....	.....	

Of the 1,218 scattering votes for President in 1884, 492 were cast for the Prohibition and 726 for the Workingmen's Candidate.

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Senate, 19 Republicans, 11 Democrats; House, 34 Republicans, 26 Democrats: Republican majority on joint ballot, 16.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1886.				1884.				1886.				1884.			
1st District.		Bing-ham.	Ryan.	2d District.		Bing-ham.	Tip-ton.	3d District.		Ran-dall.	4th District.		Ran-dall.	Gum-per.	
Philadelphia.		Rep.	Dem.	Philadelphia.		Rep.	Dem.	Philadelphia.		Dem.	Philadelphia.		Dem.	Rep.	
1st ward.....	4,790	3,481	5,251	3,757	.....	.....	.....	3d ward.....	2,079	.....	4th ward.....	2,017	2,130	1,309	
2d ward.....	2,202	2,787	2,496	3,245	.....	.....	.....	4th ward.....	2,017	.....	5th ward.....	1,508	2,355	1,273	
7th ward.....	3,681	1,424	4,262	1,716	.....	.....	.....	5th ward.....	1,508	.....	6th ward.....	1,003	1,465	1,999	
26th ward.....	4,279	2,412	4,601	2,612	.....	.....	.....	6th ward.....	1,003	.....	7th ward.....	1,506	1,189	840	
30th ward.....	3,273	1,722	3,617	2,073	.....	.....	.....	11th ward.....	1,506	.....	12th ward.....	1,417	1,649	867	
Total.....	18,225	11,826	20,227	13,403	.....	.....	.....	12th ward.....	1,417	.....	16th ward.....	1,790	1,573	1,235	
Plurality.....	6,399	.....	6,824	.....	.....	.....	.....	16th ward.....	1,790	.....	Total.....	11,320	12,340	9,055	
Per cent.....	50.92	38.88	60.14	39.85	.....	.....	.....	Total.....	11,320	.....	Plurality.....	10,681	3,285	.....	
Scattering.....	364	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	Per cent.....	94.65	.....	Per cent.....	94.65	57.67	42.31	
Total vote..	30,415	.....	33,632	.....	.....	.....	.....	Scattering...	639	.....	Total vote..	11,959	21,397	.....	
O'Neill. Beasley.				O'Neill. Dotts.				No opp. nominee.				No opp. nominee.			
2d District.		Rep.	Dem.	3d District.		Rep.	Dem.	4th District.		Kelley.	Laverty.	5th District.		Kelley.	Fahy.
Philadelphia.				Philadelphia.				Philadelphia.		Rep.	Dem.	Philadelphia.		Rep.	Dem.
8th ward.....	2,095	877	2,444	1,118	.....	.....	.....	8th ward.....	5,232	3,066	5,732	3,558	.....	.....	.....
9th ward.....	1,241	787	1,528	1,047	.....	.....	.....	15th ward.....	2,334	1,511	2,488	1,721	.....	.....	.....
10th ward.....	2,537	1,151	2,977	1,516	.....	.....	.....	21st ward.....	5,088	3,250	5,611	3,755	.....	.....	.....
13th ward.....	1,879	1,083	2,247	1,377	.....	.....	.....	24th ward.....	2,664	1,019	2,945	1,246	.....	.....	.....
14th ward.....	2,388	1,452	2,772	1,779	.....	.....	.....	27th ward.....	4,996	2,402	5,090	2,858	.....	.....	.....
17th ward(part)	609	1,591	671	1,716	.....	.....	.....	28th ward.....	5,077	2,634	5,555	2,679	.....	.....	.....
20th ward.....	4,731	2,906	5,697	3,399	.....	.....	.....	29th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	15,480	9,847	18,336	11,952	.....	.....	.....	Total.....	25,391	13,882	27,421	15,817	.....	.....	.....
Plurality.....	5,633	.....	6,384	.....	.....	.....	.....	Plurality.....	11,509	.....	11,604	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	59.90	38.10	60.41	39.38	.....	.....	.....	Per cent.....	62.67	34.26	63.27	36.50	.....	.....	.....
Scattering.....	513	.....	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	Scattering...	1,241	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote..	25,840	.....	30,348	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total vote..	40,514	.....	43,332	.....	.....	.....	.....



## PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1886.				1884.			
5th District.	Harmer. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Herwig. Labor.	Harmer. Rep.	No opp. candidate.		
Philadelphia.	564	234	475	787			
17th w. (p't)	3,855	1,826	326	4,188			
18th ward...	4,578	2,677	1,337	5,218			
22d ward...	3,693	1,518	222	4,187			
23d ward...	3,242	1,439	633	3,929			
25th ward...	3,974	3,043	620	4,237			
31st ward...	3,558	1,539	546	4,073			
Total .....	23,464	12,276	4,159	26,618			
Plurality .....	11,188			26,564			
Per cent. ....	57.43	30.05	10.18				
Scattering .....	952			54			
Total vote .....	40,851			26,672			
Darling-Every-Dick-Every-Heck-Pass-							
6th District.	ton. Rep.	hart. Dem.	inson. Rep.				el. more. Dem. Pro.
Chester.....	6,256	4,239	6,203				10,791
Delaware....	5,585	727	4,326				7,802
Total .....	11,841	4,966	10,529				18,593
Plurality .....	6,875			11,551			
Per cent. ....	41.38	17.35	36.79	60.44			
Scattering .....	1,877			37.55			
Total vote .....	28,613			30,758			
Yardley-Satterthwaite-Evans-Ross.							
7th District.	Dem. Rep.	Rep. Rep.	Rep. Rep.				Dem. Rep.
Bucks (part)...	6,150	4,444	6,610				5,057
Montgomery ..	10,929	10,500	11,438				11,368
Total .....	17,079	14,944	18,048				16,425
Plurality .....	2,135		1,623				
Per cent. ....	51.96	45.47	52.34	47.64			
Scattering .....	841		4				
Total vote .....	32,864		34,477				
Ermentrout-Stitzel-Ermentrout-Richards.							
8th District.	Dem. Rep.	Rep. Rep.	Rep. Rep.				Rep. Rep.
Berks .....	13,978	9,163	16,577				9,405
Plurality .....	4,815		7,172				
Per cent. ....	59.54	39.08	63.80				36.19
Scattering .....	333						
Total vote .....	23,474		25,982				
Hiestand-Govern.Hiestand-Haldeman.							
9th District.	Rep. Dem.	Dem. Rep.	Rep. Rep.				Dem. Rep.
Lancaster .....	18,683	9,049	19,649				9,894
Plurality .....	9,634		9,755				
Per cent. ....	65.65	31.79	65.56				33.01
Scattering .....	726		428				
Total vote .....	28,458		29,971				
Sowden-Chase.Sowden-Childsey.							
10th District.	Dem. Rep.	Rep. Rep.	Dem. Rep.				Rep. Rep.
Bucks (part)...	3,254	122	3,468				1,437
Lehigh .....	8,346	298	7,890				6,289
Northampton ..	9,770	279	9,439				6,623
Total .....	21,370	699	20,797	14,349			
Plurality .....	20,671		6,448				
Per cent. ....	95.86	3.13	59.15	40.81			
Scattering .....	224		9				
Total vote .....	22,293		35,155				

1886.				1884.			
11th District.	Buckalew. Dem.	Lattig. Pro. Rep.	Storm. Dem.	Walter. Rep.			
Carbon .....	3,129	395	3,419	3,357			
Columbia .....	4,044		4,428	2,391			
Lack'a (part)...	1,789	99	1,256	892			
Luzerne (part)...	3,785	174	4,120	3,477			
Monroe .....	2,909		3,220	820			
Montour .....	1,655	108	1,770	1,207			
Pike .....	1,026		1,181	478			
Total .....	18,337	777	19,394	12,622			
Plurality .....	17,560		6,772				
Per cent. ....	94.72	4.01	60.28	39.23			
Scattering .....	245		155				
Total vote .....	19,359		32,171				
Lynch.Scran-Knapp.Scran-Con-Nich-							
12th District.	ton. Dem.	Rep. Pro.	ton. nelly. Dem.				ols. Dem. Pro.
Lack'a (part)...	4,776	6,487	1,044				7,555
Luz. (part)...	9,400	7,039	619				9,461
Total .....	14,176	13,526	1,663				17,016
Plurality .....	650		1,837				
Per cent. ....	48.27	46.05	5.66	51.25			
Scattering .....	3		2				
Total vote .....	29,368		33,198				
Brumm. Shep. Clea-Brumm. Reil-							
13th District.	Rep. Dem.	herd. Pro.	ver. Rep.				ly. Dem.
Schuylkill .....	11,293	10,519	669				12,587
Plurality .....	774		910				
Per cent. ....	50.23	46.79	2.97				51.87
Total vote .....	22,481		24,264				
Bound. Mc- Nis- Bound. Fos-							
14th District.	Rep. Dem.	Devitt. Pro.	ley. Rep.				ter. Dem.
Dauphin .....	7,514	6,357	953				9,509
Lebanon .....	4,922	2,960	158				5,283
Northumb..	4,680	5,168	293				5,975
Total .....	17,116	14,485	1,404	20,767			
Plurality .....	2,631		5,511				
Per cent. ....	51.84	43.87	4.25	57.61			
Scattering .....	9		23				
Total vote .....	33,014		36,046				
Bunnell-Piol- Dod- Bunn- Post. Dod-							
15th Dist.	Rep. Dem.	son. Pro.	nell. Rep.				Dem. Pro.
Bradford .....	7,102	3,296	828				4,732
Susqueh'a .....	4,272	2,975	652				4,469
Wayne .....	2,608	2,693	474				2,332
Wyoming..	2,131	1,489	87	1,283			
Total .....	16,113	10,463	2,041	17,006			
Plurality .....	5,660		4,027				
Per cent. ....	56.30	36.53	7.13	53.88			
Scattering .....	8		296				
Total vote .....	28,615		31,558				
McCor-mick. Kee- Ster- Brown- Ken- Brown-							
16th Dist.	Rep. Dem.	rett. Pro.	Pro. Rep.				Dem. Pro.
Cameron .....	713	512					768
Lycoming..	5,975	5,128	326				5,488
McKean .....	2,727	1,893	497				3,533
Potter .....	1,965	1,521	206	2,128			
Sullivan .....	657	1,147	40	769			
Tioga .....	5,356	2,366	404	6,714			
Total .....	17,393	12,567	1,473	19,400			
Plurality .....	4,826		2,960				
Per cent. ....	55.33	39.98	4.68	53.25			
Scattering .....	31,433		30				
Total vote .....	31,433		36,427				

1886.					1884.				
Scull.		Tate.		Clark.	Campbell.	En. field.			
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		
17th District.									
Bedford...	3,666	3,945	44	3,858	3,912				
Blair.....	5,072	4,372	447	6,413	4,673				
Cambridg...	3,848	4,978	329	4,439	4,956				
Somerset...	3,963	2,354	230	4,369	2,464				
Total.....	16,548	15,649	1,050	19,579	16,005				
Plurality.....	899			3,574					
Per cent.....	49.77	47.06	3.15	54.27	41.36				
Scattering.....		59		491					
Total vote.....	33,247			36,075					
18th District.									
Atkin-son.		Jacobs.		Clark.	Atkin-son.	Patter-son.			
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.		
Franklin...	5,125	4,357	357	5,679	5,201				
Fulton.....	890	1,093	54	951	1,243				
Hunting'n...	3,972	2,771	38	4,230	2,956				
Juniaata...	1,909	1,578		1,977	1,663				
Perry.....	2,986	2,686	140	3,220	2,630				
Snyder.....	2,138	1,288	18	2,310	1,384				
Total.....	17,020	13,773	597	18,367	15,277				
Plurality.....	3,247			3,090					
Per cent.....	54.22	43.87	1.90	54.58	45.22				
Total vote.....	31,390			33,646					
19th District.									
Maish.		Seitz.		Hench.	Dun-can.	Seitz.			
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		
Adams.....	3,268	2,811	143	3,411	3,094				
Cumberla'd	4,776	3,968	487	5,376	4,914				
York.....	10,130	7,449	467	11,569	8,086				
Total.....	18,174	14,228	1,097	20,356	16,094				
Plurality.....	3,946			4,262					
Per cent.....	54.23	42.46	3.27	55.83	44.14				
Scattering.....		10		6					
Total vote.....	33,509			36,456					
20th District.									
Patton.		Hall.		Trumpf-heller.	Cur-tin.	Patton.			
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		
Centre.....	4,143	4,181	149	5,360	3,294				
Clearfield...	4,589	4,509	243	5,151	4,399				
Clinton.....	2,705	2,583	126	2,947	2,693				
Elk.....	841	1,946		674	1,935				
Mifflin.....	2,161	1,878	98	2,295	1,788				
Union.....	2,127	1,316	178	1,229	2,310				
Total.....	16,566	16,413	794	17,656	16,419				
Plurality.....	153			1,237					
Per cent.....	48.79	48.34	2.33	51.37	47.77				
Scattering.....		176		200					
Total vote.....	33,949			34,365					
21st Dist.									
McCul-loch.		Don-nelly.		Raf-ferty.	Hill.	Boyle.		Ray.	
Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Freene.....	5,839	2,419	1,156	339	6,944	5,907			
Greene.....	3,129	4,575	1,062	161	4,238	2,268			
Westm'd	7,722	8,132	363	453	8,422	8,841			
Total.....	15,881	15,186</							

One Representative at Large was voted for in 1886 on general ticket, the following votes being cast: Edwin S. Osborne, Rep. (elected), 415,166 votes; Maxwell Stevenson, Dem., 367,551; J. M. Palmer, Prohibition, 30,675; C. D. Thompson, Nat. Greenback, 4,473.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			STATE TREASURER 1885.	
	1884.				1886.			Quay.	Day.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Bea- ver. Rep.	Black. Dem.	Wolfe. Pro.		
Adams.....	3,080	3,530	32	32	2,822	3,253	133	2,045	2,419
Allegheny.....	37,885	19,469	2,687	1,087	27,779	20,968	2,601	18,197	9,439
Armstrong.....	4,685	3,591	156	275	3,980	3,240	342	3,439	3,004
Beaver.....	5,075	3,546	222	138	4,384	3,096	369	3,944	2,295
Bedford.....	3,985	3,815	42	31	3,929	3,648	69	3,200	2,811
Berks.....	9,587	16,484	97	129	8,689	14,779	440	6,323	10,129
Blair.....	6,396	4,649	133	262	5,143	4,196	536	4,549	3,446
Bradford.....	8,405	4,216	304	521	7,000	3,860	643	5,229	2,386
Bucks.....	8,191	8,604	19	84	7,478	7,737	382	6,866	6,824
Butler.....	5,217	4,236	110	387	4,244	3,770	575	2,706	2,690
Cambria.....	4,253	4,816	321	177	3,865	4,966	345	2,313	3,941
Cameron.....	757	590	3	4	645	528	38	512	476
Carbon.....	3,250	3,392	76	97	2,605	3,299	235	2,340	2,694
Centre.....	4,057	4,495	45	98	3,979	4,329	196	2,569	2,987
Chester.....	10,885	7,102	85	507	10,018	6,451	1,216	6,681	4,711
Clarion.....	2,679	3,822	394	130	2,382	3,470	252	2,120	3,079
Clearfield.....	4,271	5,169	201	122	3,806	5,307	385	3,527	4,126
Clinton.....	2,625	3,625	34	69	2,273	2,963	183	1,777	2,294
Columbia.....	2,443	4,338	145	130	1,879	4,202	218	1,420	2,678
Crawford.....	7,233	5,633	1,190	644	6,404	5,337	1,103	5,634	3,378
Cumberland.....	4,659	5,375	46	105	4,017	4,820	406	3,375	4,572
Dauphin.....	9,394	6,378	170	128	7,809	6,332	602	5,758	4,267
Delaware.....	7,512	4,538	40	171	6,406	4,030	664	4,535	2,777
Elk.....	1,082	1,447	127	31	1,024	1,706	24	618	840
Erie.....	9,230	6,725	265	631	8,001	6,572	993	5,338	3,955
Fayette.....	5,955	6,734	217	215	5,444	5,739	367	3,720	3,757
Forest.....	705	437	278	27	663	507	142	486	303
Franklin.....	5,570	5,261	13	117	5,120	4,375	353	3,526	3,131
Fulton.....	928	1,256	13	13	846	1,128	64	692	764
Greene.....	2,260	4,246	2	142	2,157	3,593	160	1,585	2,569
Huntingdon.....	3,913	2,908	208	165	3,734	2,834	171	2,683	1,947
Indiana.....	4,607	1,979	1,186	385	4,171	2,054	378	2,329	1,004
Jefferson.....	3,418	2,978	131	112	3,038	2,713	97	2,843	2,246
Juniata.....	1,711	1,900	41	19	1,707	1,752	36	1,368	1,717
Lackawanna.....	9,656	6,171	146	541	6,708	6,963	1,261	7,760	6,180
Lancaster.....	19,848	9,953	43	297	18,724	9,143	732	13,146	6,742
Lawrence.....	4,322	2,148	176	270	3,431	1,684	569	2,994	1,032
Lebanon.....	5,207	2,977	14	8	4,932	2,966	129	3,619	1,868
Lehigh.....	6,357	8,095	6	82	5,745	7,706	172	4,567	5,474
Luzerne.....	12,854	13,806	55	537	10,534	12,631	800	8,777	9,077
Lycoming.....	5,355	5,900	365	214	4,793	6,189	456	2,651	3,182
McKean.....	3,820	2,980	501	346	2,877	1,985	456	1,434	1,137
Mercer.....	6,357	4,861	518	534	5,307	4,489	732	4,218	3,088
Mifflin.....	2,082	2,085	2	64	2,005	1,994	137	1,197	1,196
Monroe.....	1,009	3,242	3	24	943	2,896	53	551	1,783
Montgomery.....	11,617	11,088	66	215	10,928	10,442	625	8,426	7,966
Montour.....	1,165	1,755	79	46	934	1,618	130	863	1,309
Northampton.....	6,327	9,491	84	149	5,877	9,484	201	3,807	5,305
Northumberland.....	5,718	5,835	279	101	4,468	5,341	394	3,697	4,255
Perry.....	3,106	2,883	2	60	2,880	2,769	144	2,408	2,190
Philadelphia.....	101,288	71,288	778	1,279	89,820	64,135	3,864	78,320	64,083
Pike.....	512	1,141	10	10	400	1,007	18	347	846
Potter.....	1,990	1,463	182	102	1,963	1,505	212	1,003	622
Schuylkill.....	11,272	11,200	1,426	149	9,725	11,168	643	7,633	8,387
Snyder.....	2,186	1,460	1	39	2,070	1,315	86	1,745	1,084
Somerset.....	4,792	2,449	24	126	4,235	2,122	296	2,839	1,441
Sullivan.....	679	1,062	136	44	624	1,139	59	379	508
Susquehanna.....	4,717	3,394	221	472	4,237	3,042	656	3,100	2,049
Tioga.....	6,714	2,681	680	235	5,219	2,359	443	4,717	1,887
Union.....	2,209	1,395	6	60	2,049	1,406	179	1,499	1,033
Venango.....	3,961	3,432	687	438	3,574	3,232	1,128	2,385	2,325
Warren.....	3,948	2,691	467	422	3,459	2,414	835	2,790	1,864
Washington.....	6,699	5,849	410	383	6,693	5,973	633	5,780	4,891
Wayne.....	2,829	2,894	11	308	2,519	2,632	549	1,900	1,981
Westmoreland.....	8,339	8,346	557	307	7,820	8,369	507	6,875	6,414
Wyoming.....	1,960	2,027	33	109	1,810	1,814	128	1,262	1,247
York.....	8,014	11,552	4	128	7,595	10,087	453	6,758	9,107
Total.....	473,804	392,785	16,992	15,283	412,285	369,634	32,458	394,694	281,178
Plurality.....	81,019				42,651			43,516	
Per cent.....	52.68	43.67	1.89	1.74	50.32	45.11	3.96	52.05	45.08
Scattering.....						4,890		17,830	
Total vote.....		899,328				819,267		623,502	

Of the scattering votes in 1885, 15,047 were for the Prohibition, and 2,783 for the National Greenback candidate. Of the scattering in 1886, 4,895 votes were cast for R. J. Houston, National Greenback candidate for Governor.

## RHODE ISLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—5.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			Apr. 2, 1884.		Apr. 7, 1886.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Bourn Rep.	Seger. Dem.	Wetmore. Rep.	Sprague. Dem.	Slade Pro.
Bristol.....	967	654	18	65	1,039	443	12	1,029	358	739	469	242
Kent.....	1,602	886	40	49	1,759	1,153	19	1,369	735	1,025	942	265
Newport.....	2,040	1,205	16	155	2,064	979	5	1,696	853	1,796	726	289
Providence...	12,387	8,491	343	491	11,316	6,975	19	10,527	6,981	9,104	6,819	1,439
Washington..	2,014	1,155	1	168	2,017	1,229	4	1,312	665	1,626	988	329
Total.....	19,030	12,391	421	928	18,105	10,779	236	15,936	9,592	14,340	9,944	2,585
Plurality.....	6,591				7,416			6,344		4,896		
Per cent.....	57.95	37.88	1.29	2.86	62.23	36.87	.84	62.39	37.55	53.35	37.00	9.61
Scattering.....						25			13		6	
Total vote..		32,771				29,235			25,541		26,875	

## Representatives in Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.				SECOND DISTRICT.			
1886.	1884.	1886.	1884.	1886.	1884.	1886.	1884.
Spooner, Rep..	3,517	Spooner, Rep.	10,109	Dixon, Rep....	4,849	Pirce, Rep....	7,737
Lapham, Dem.	2,372	Slocum, Dem..	5,893	Bradley, Dem.	5,426	Page, Dem....	5,985
Howard, Pro..	746	Buttum, Pro...	526	Chace, Pro....	852	Chadsey, Pro.	1,500
Scattering.....	1	Scattering.....	236	Pirce, Rep....	123	Scattering.....	200
Total.....	6,636	Total.....	16,764	Scattering.....	8	Total.....	15,422
Rep. plurality..	1,145	Rep. plurality.	4,216	Total.....	11,258	Rep. plurality.	1,752
The Legislature of 1886-7 stands:				Dem. plurality.	577		
Senate.....				Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep. maj.
House.....				30	7		23
Joint ballot.....				64	7	1	56
				94	14	1	79

## SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.		Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.
Abbeville..	3,638	76	6,451	1,576	Laurens.....	2,097	50	3,572	493
Aiken .....	2,835	461	4,962	1,476	Lexington.....	1,835	304	2,014	1,168
Anderson .....	2,719	137	4,309	1,253	Marion.....	2,896	967	4,009	2,458
Barnwell.....	3,247	1,034	6,029	2,874	Marlboro'....	1,707	455	2,428	1,478
Beaufort.....	251	2,644	393	6,035	Newberry.....	2,121	325	4,572	1,219
Berkeley.....	1,220	1,876			Oconee.....	1,182	212	1,933	516
Charleston....	3,008	941	11,440	8,162	Orangeburg...	3,000	1,704	3,625	2,724
Chester.....	1,858	356	2,933	1,114	Pickens.....	1,320	104	1,695	491
Chesterfield..	1,568	355	1,925	1,073	Richland.....	1,761	876	3,334	2,957
Clarendon....	1,263	566	2,513	1,473	Spartanburg...	2,938	423	4,947	1,840
Colleton.....	1,921	818	1,788	2,112	Sumter.....	1,635	925	2,352	1,628
Darlington....	2,669	750	4,674	2,120	Union.....	2,302	124	2,987	754
Edgefield.....	3,573	807	6,587	1,044	Williamsburg..	992	741	1,778	993
Fairfield.....	1,808	197	3,737	1,680	York.....	2,439	832	3,794	2,350
Georgetown...	290	805	161	622	Total.....	69,845	21,733	112,312	58,071
Greenville....	3,458	441	4,241	2,068	Majority.....	48,112		54,241	
Hampton.....	1,667	581	2,168	613	Per cent.....	76.26	23.73	65.69	33.96
Horry.....	1,311	379			Total vote...	91,578		170,956	
Kershaw.....	1,400	407	3,020	1,695					
Lancaster.....	1,736	557	1,948						

In 1884 Hugh S. Thompson, Dem., was elected Governor by 67,895 votes, there being no opposition candidate.

In 1882, the same Governor was elected by 67,158 votes, against 17,719 votes cast for McClane, Republican.

In 1886, John P. Richardson, Dem., was elected Governor by 33,114 votes, to 40 scattering, there being no opposition candidate.

The Legislature of 1886-87 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	33	2	31
House.....	120	4	116
Joint ballot.....	153	6	147

## SOUTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1881.				1882.				1884.				1882.			
1st Dist.	Dib- ble. Dem.	Taft. Rep.	Dib- ble. Dem.	Camp- bell. Ind.	5th Dist.	Hemp- hill. Dem.	Ma- coy. Rep.	Hemp- hill. Dem.	Cash- I. Dem.						
Berkeley.....	78	30	30	36	Chester.....	1,806	379	2,008	1,300						
Charleston....	2,855	963	3,237	2,042	Chesterfield..	1,548	530	992	1,320						
Colleton.....	1,631	642	1,379	1,447	Kershaw.....	1,395	395	1,497	1,435						
Lexington....	1,805	303	1,675	924	Lancaster.....	1,795	595	1,655	1,296						
Orangeburg..	2,240	1,171	2,203	2,116	Spartanburg..	363	.....	345	9						
					Union.....	579	107	500	159						
Total.....	8,612	3,108	8,674	6,565	York.....	2,429	875	2,521	1,952						
Majority.....	5,501	.....	2,109	.....	Total.....	9,861	2,881	9,518	7,471						
Per cent.....	73.48	26.51	56.91	43.08	Plurality.....	6,491	.....	2,047	.....						
Total vote..	11,720	.....	15,239	.....	Per cent.....	74.52	21.77	56.02	43.97						
					Scattering....	489	.....	.....	.....						
					Total vote....	13,231	.....	10,069	.....						
2d Dist.	Till- man. Dem.	Dick- son. Rep.	Till- man. Dem.	Bray- ton. Rep.	6th Dist.	Dar- gan. Dem.	Deas. Rep.	Dar- gan. Dem.	Deas. Rep.						
Aiken.....	2,731	439	2,626	826	Clarendon..	1,293	561	923	1,158						
Barnwell.....	3,232	1,046	3,247	2,284	Darlington.	2,659	447	3,043	1,321						
Colleton.....	313	142	347	216	Horry.....	1,318	382	1,431	544						
Edgefield....	3,589	290	3,394	1,149	Marion.....	2,977	996	3,218	441						
Hampton.....	1,551	3	1,774	886	Marlboro'..	1,708	419	1,693	5						
					Wm'sburg..	510	154	506	179						
Total.....	11,419	1,920	11,388	5,361	Total.....	10,465	3,289	10,814	3,628						
Plurality.....	9,313	.....	5,968	.....	Plurality.....	6,657	.....	4,923	.....						
Per cent.....	84.42	14.19	67.75	31.89	Per cent.....	73.32	23.04	64.73	21.71						
Scattering....	146	.....	59	.....	Scattering....	519	.....	.....	.....						
Total vote....	13,525	.....	16,808	.....	Total vote....	14,273	.....	16,705	.....						
3d Dist.	Aik- en. Dem.	Tal- bert. Rep.	A'k- en. Dem.	Rus- sell. Gr.	7th Dist.	Elliott. Dem.	Smalls. Rep.	Mackey. Rep.	Lee. I. Rep.						
Abbeville.....	3,545	166	2,451	169	Beaufort.....	320	2,564	4,111	342						
Anderson.....	2,705	112	2,576	10	Berkeley.....	928	1,850	7,298	928						
Newberry.....	2,067	333	2,054	656	Charleston....	50	142	450	.....						
Oconee.....	1,198	81	963	675	Colleton.....	17	746	1,403	359						
Pickens.....	1,340	60	1,201	167	Georgetown..	292	804	419	1,756						
					Orangeburg..	889	469	1,740	337						
Total.....	10,855	752	9,245	1,677	Richland.....	111	315	581	730						
Plurality.....	10,097	.....	7,568	.....	Sumter.....	1,381	838	741	5,281						
Per cent.....	98.47	6.47	84.64	15.35	Williamsburg	413	417	1,693	254						
Scattering....	6	.....	.....	.....	Total.....	4,580	8,081	18,469	10,017						
Total vote....	11,613	.....	10,922	.....	Plurality.....	3,501	8,452	.....	.....						
					Per cent.....	34.62	63.59	64.83	35.16						
					Scattering....	235	.....	.....	.....						
					Total vote....	13,233	.....	28,486	.....						
4th Dist.	Perry. Dem.	Evins. Dem.	Elkins. Gr.	No opp. candidate.											
Fairfield.....	1,764	1,921	1,030												
Greenville....	3,335	2,025	1,004												
Laurens.....	2,095	1,889	190												
Richland.....	1,566	1,244	1,409												
Spartanburg.	2,536	2,164	370												
Union.....	1,722	1,519	505												
Total.....	13,008	11,662	4,588												
Plurality.....	10,097	7,074	28.23												
Per cent.....	98.47	71.76	.....												
Scattering....	81	.....	.....												
Total vote....	13,089	16,250	.....												

At the Congressional election, Nov. 2, 1886, the following votes were cast:

1st District—Samuel Dibble, Dem., 3,315; Scattering, 2.

2d District—Geo. D. Tillman, Dem., 5,212; Scattering, 23.

3d District—Jas. S. Cothran, Dem., 4,402; Scattering, 7.

4th District—Wm. H. Perry, Dem., 4,470.

5th District—J. J. Hemphill, Dem., 4,696; Scattering, 5.

6th District—Geo. W. Dargan, Dem., 4,411; Scattering, 58.

7th District—William Elliott, Dem., 6,493; Robert Smalls, Rep., 5,961—Scattering, 22.

Total vote on Congressmen, 1886, 39,072.

Total vote on Congressmen, 1884, 90,689.

Total vote on Congressmen, 1882, 121,399.

## TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1886.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Reid. Rep.	Bob Taylor. Dem.	Alf Taylor. Rep.
Anderson.....	604	1,456	574	1,058	.....	593	1,446	601	1,309
Bedford.....	2,053	1,882	2,504	1,766	137	2,032	1,921	2,118	1,610
Benton.....	1,054	599	771	383	199	1,044	605	1,185	691
Bledsoe.....	416	572	372	484	11	417	570	438	586
Blount.....	849	1,823	882	1,596	7	865	1,782	826	1,877
Bradley.....	892	1,304	665	932	141	895	1,303	878	1,244
Campbell.....	399	1,394	314	1,038	.....	383	1,391	.....	.....
Cannon.....	1,011	515	1,035	300	193	1,015	513	1,090	661
Carroll.....	1,850	2,319	1,820	2,308	25	1,845	2,327	1,740	2,267
Carter.....	407	1,575	405	1,644	.....	418	1,506	387	1,569
Cheatham.....	959	335	794	292	80	938	349	799	291
Claiborne.....	921	1,390	967	1,212	.....	922	1,391	.....	.....
Clay.....	688	333	567	177	148	630	322	539	309
Cocke.....	875	1,587	906	1,008	.....	879	1,589	751	1,490
Coffee.....	1,597	376	1,766	198	115	1,562	422	1,365	505
Crockett.....	1,405	1,206	.....	.....	.....	1,401	1,212	1,193	1,001
Cumberland.....	312	488	287	371	20	316	490	329	508
Davidson.....	8,165	8,111	7,543	6,449	418	7,707	8,422	6,943	6,754
Decatur.....	734	1,53	753	413	93	766	664	785	702
DeKalb.....	1,409	1,117	1,325	867	.....	1,410	1,129	1,317	1,188
Dickson.....	1,332	561	1,169	497	202	1,332	577	1,318	439
Dyer.....	1,542	609	1,080	248	205	1,546	608	1,743	806
Fayette.....	1,729	2,637	2,247	3,082	.....	2,155	2,236	1,580	2,027
Fentress.....	223	454	314	511	.....	211	452	199	447
Franklin.....	2,091	645	2,187	357	16	2,044	685	1,740	495
Gibson.....	3,210	1,999	2,691	1,700	417	3,214	2,038	3,017	1,864
Giles.....	2,775	2,278	2,899	2,040	77	2,757	2,386	2,530	1,287
Granger.....	840	1,303	870	1,197	35	819	1,288	809	1,744
Greene.....	2,111	2,707	2,060	2,303	141	2,144	2,491	2,097	2,476
Grundy.....	555	188	461	63	9	547	229	512	204
Hamblen.....	875	1,072	848	1,095	12	873	1,090	735	1,086
Hamilton.....	2,439	3,827	1,595	2,400	117	2,306	4,263	2,381	3,581
Hancock.....	435	1,049	493	948	.....	403	1,068	425	1,016
Hardeman.....	1,949	1,229	1,566	1,409	185	1,922	1,232	1,718	1,021
Hardin.....	1,087	1,516	972	1,345	6	1,092	1,540	985	1,324
Hawkins.....	1,529	1,973	1,589	1,942	18	1,545	1,997	1,391	1,914
Haywood.....	1,342	2,708	1,706	3,557	131	1,338	2,780	1,129	2,248
Henderson.....	1,478	1,629	1,274	1,385	97	1,469	1,634	1,480	1,640
Henry.....	1,941	1,139	2,305	1,013	165	1,934	1,156	2,151	1,245
Hickman.....	1,135	709	1,157	332	62	1,124	718	1,230	929
Houston.....	690	174	522	127	.....	613	181	543	179
Humphreys.....	1,484	285	1,325	245	72	1,484	287	1,397	343
Jackson.....	1,380	281	1,299	136	27	1,380	290	1,214	379
James.....	254	504	209	403	24	252	507	254	522
Jefferson.....	736	1,909	693	1,807	36	759	1,941	764	1,953
Johnson.....	179	1,101	203	1,092	.....	181	1,090	159	1,185
Knox.....	3,481	5,248	3,119	4,361	16	3,515	5,258	2,661	4,079
Lake.....	367	8	337	28	34	367	8	328	22
Lauderdale.....	1,488	1,330	1,147	971	87	1,511	1,320	1,309	1,295
Lawrence.....	953	611	928	362	.....	953	617	924	696
Lewis.....	209	64	200	37	1	206	68	193	74
Lincoln.....	2,780	949	3,652	886	94	2,521	1,006	2,415	890
Loudon.....	487	1,009	533	1,021	.....	490	992	427	852
Macon.....	619	810	713	559	34	623	791	604	769
McMinn.....	1,293	1,663	1,209	1,463	.....	1,279	1,673	1,192	1,659
McNairy.....	1,435	1,312	1,135	949	349	1,435	1,320	1,311	1,326
Madison.....	2,333	1,901	2,834	2,223	156	2,329	1,918	2,746	1,736
Marion.....	901	1,107	740	886	.....	835	1,115	741	1,011
Marshall.....	2,084	728	2,066	548	84	2,068	767	1,992	750
Mauzy.....	3,148	2,518	3,806	2,742	.....	3,074	2,846	3,252	2,370
Meigs.....	679	524	607	395	.....	678	524	687	545
Monroe.....	1,258	1,120	1,181	919	2	1,260	1,136	1,167	1,120
Montgomery.....	2,616	1,922	2,846	2,039	75	2,383	1,939	2,336	1,190
Moore.....	906	53	.....	.....	.....	911	53	978	67
Morgan.....	300	607	245	434	.....	298	608	272	570
Obion.....	2,509	939	1,982	583	218	2,487	976	3,063	832

## TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1886.	
	Cleaveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Wheeler. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Reid. Rep.	Bob Taylor. Dem.	Alf Taylor. Rep.
Overton .....	1,179	421	1,152	430	5	1,196	421	988	471
Perry .....	715	447	604	223	80	717	449	760	476
Pickett .....	275	284	.....	.....	.....	291	317	232	316
Polk .....	704	533	653	362	5	709	532	667	525
Putnam .....	1,063	551	1,040	467	2	1,064	544	1,067	670
Rhea .....	912	755	668	427	.....	904	765	993	1,119
Roane .....	808	1,843	805	1,628	5	797	1,841	682	1,472
Robertson .....	1,977	794	2,107	951	61	1,963	812	1,900	721
Rutherford .....	2,828	2,040	3,855	2,482	77	2,771	2,056	2,400	1,437
Scott .....	130	969	127	582	.....	98	982	98	669
Sequatchie .....	284	142	224	119	2	283	143	247	122
Sevier .....	468	2,242	431	2,045	.....	470	2,198	402	1,835
Shelby .....	7,646	9,165	6,927	7,788	264	7,374	9,277	7,009	3,563
Smith .....	1,594	880	1,569	705	350	1,601	884	1,738	1,025
Stewart .....	1,336	530	1,322	461	37	1,321	547	971	355
Sullivan .....	2,176	1,208	2,264	1,207	.....	2,192	1,811	2,277	1,189
Sumner .....	2,325	945	2,809	1,091	15	2,181	978	1,898	1,278
Tipton .....	1,922	1,868	1,893	1,604	23	1,965	1,864	1,717	1,420
Trousdale .....	584	226	793	247	18	567	231	576	211
Union .....	91	559	.....	.....	.....	91	546	88	498
Union .....	530	1,321	480	1,140	.....	534	1,304	468	1,172
Van Buren .....	348	59	281	60	.....	350	59	383	107
Warren .....	1,754	532	1,577	482	86	1,740	540	1,765	571
Washington .....	1,559	1,815	1,576	2,104	.....	1,575	1,830	1,414	1,822
Wayne .....	668	1,124	649	905	.....	664	1,123	671	1,040
Weakley .....	2,293	1,606	2,526	1,470	.....	2,280	1,608	2,650	1,786
White .....	1,365	315	1,308	173	76	1,366	321	1,329	478
Williamson .....	2,025	1,461	2,723	1,541	125	1,980	1,471	2,130	1,303
Wilson .....	2,191	1,234	2,918	1,227	.....	2,180	1,279	2,314	1,236
Total .....	133,270	124,090	128,191	107,677	5,916	132,301	125,276	125,207	105,608
Plurality .....	9,180	.....	20,514	.....	.....	6,925	.....	19,599	.....
Per cent .....	51.36	47.82	53.00	44.52	2.44	51.31	48.68	54.34	45.75
Scattering .....	2,088	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote .....	259,468	.....	241,827	.....	.....	258,113	.....	230,815	.....

In 1884 Butler, Greenback, received 947, and St. John, Prohibition, 1,151 votes.  
Of the 4,814 scattering votes in 1882, 4,632 were cast for Fussell, "State Credit" Democratic candidate for Governor, against Bate, "Low Tax" Democratic candidate.  
The Legislature of 1887-88 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate .....	21	12	9
House .....	63	36	27
Joint Ballot .....	84	48	36

## TENNESSEE.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	1884.		1882.		2d District.	1881.		1882.	
	King.	Pettibone.	Taylor.	Pettibone.		Ledgerwood.	Houk.	Rule.	Houk.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Rep.
Carter .....	569	1,247	611	1,256	Anderson .....	604	1,444	627	1,056
Claiborne .....	953	1,392	1,017	1,071	Blount .....	880	1,668	764	1,490
Cocke .....	960	1,439	978	1,402	Campbell .....	416	1,376	537	1,034
Grainger .....	855	1,240	876	1,003	Jefferson .....	778	1,893	829	1,526
Greene .....	2,195	2,405	2,072	2,228	Knox .....	3,533	5,115	3,305	3,436
Hamblen .....	909	1,008	926	949	Loudon .....	505	978	466	883
Hancock .....	501	874	450	882	Morgan .....	303	604	227	442
Hawkins .....	1,065	1,795	1,688	1,774	Roane .....	826	1,813	765	1,364
Johnson .....	210	956	225	997	Scott .....	113	960	175	426
Sullivan .....	2,222	1,203	2,015	1,049	Sevier .....	481	2,196	596	1,772
Unicoi .....	134	460	127	520	Union .....	536	1,290	530	1,035
Washington .....	1,788	1,459	1,586	1,562	Total .....	9,975	19,357	8,821	14,535
Total .....	12,981	15,487	12,571	14,702	Majority .....	.....	10,382	.....	8,846
Majority .....	.....	2,506	.....	2,131	Per cent .....	31.67	68.31	37.76	62.22
Per cent .....	45.60	54.40	46.09	53.90	Scattering .....	.....	5	.....	.....
Total vote .....	28,468	.....	27,273	.....	Total vote .....	28,337	.....	23,356	.....

3d District.	1884.		1882.	
	Neal.	Evans.	Dibrell.	Trew-hitt.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bledsoe.....	418	571	407	494
Bradley.....	911	1,314	716	982
Cumberland.....	334	475	234	363
Grundy.....	542	233	632	181
Hamilton.....	2,249	4,392	1,521	2,531
James.....	258	506	156	361
McMinn.....	1,315	1,044	968	1,174
Marion.....	696	1,107	652	912
Meigs.....	685	545	530	285
Monroe.....	1,265	1,122	974	652
Polk.....	697	543	606	389
Rhea.....	967	705	681	494
Sequatchie.....	284	142	269	125
Van Buren.....	348	59	263	67
Warren.....	1,751	539	1,640	442
White.....	1,364	326	1,151	266
Total.....	14,289	14,221	11,403	9,698
Majority.....	68		1,705	
Per cent.....	50.11	49.88	53.50	45.50
Scattering.....			213	
Total vote.....	28,510		21,314	

4th District.	McMill.		Smith.		McMill-Stokes.	
	lin.	Rep.	lin.	Rep.	lin.	Rep.
Clay.....	773	68	654	95		
DeKalb.....			1,293	682		
Fentress.....	347	62	139	199		
Jackson.....	1,553	231	1,317	61		
Macon.....	793	17	777	395		
Overton.....	1,225	815	1,068	144		
Pickett.....	340	87	252	175		
Putnam.....	782	636	842	282		
Smith.....	1,978	159	1,921	550		
Sumner.....	2,311	58	2,770	808		
Trousdale.....	621	37	830	84		
Wilson.....	2,233	201	2,559	631		
Total.....	12,756	1,771	14,453	4,106		
Majority.....	10,985		10,346			
Per cent.....	87.80	12.19	77.87	22.12		
Scattering.....	1					
Total vote.....	14,528		18,558			

5th District.	Richard-son.		Ward.		Mar-tin.		War-ren.		Till-man.		Dug-gan.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bedford.....	1,563	1,869	600	1,819	1,635	923						
Cannon.....	965	505	36	788	339	293						
Coffee.....	1,036	436	481	1,282	433							
Franklin.....	1,803	639	174	683	1,235	156						
Lincoln.....	2,543	953	63	1,267	1,834	215						
Marshall.....	1,937	752	92	1,903	660	130						
Moore.....	795	51	101	689	152	52						
Rutherford.....	2,643	1,939	335	2,397	1,548	173						
Total.....	13,285	7,144	1,882	10,911	7,906	1,247						
Plurality.....	6,141		3,005									
Per cent.....	58.45	31.48	8.28	54.38	39.40	6.21						
Scattering.....	416											
Total vote.....	22,787				20,064							

In 1886 the following was the aggregate vote in each District on Congress:

Dist.	Democratic.	Republican.	Total vote.
1. James White.....	10,953	R. R. Butler, 16,293	27,346
2. S. G. Hisekell.....	7,780	L. C. Houk, 15,837	23,617
3. J. R. Neal.....	14,115	J. T. Wilder, 13,788	27,853
4. B. McMinn.....	12,441	J. J. Turner, 7,792	20,233
5. J. D. Richards'n.....	13,756	S. D. Mathew, 6,210	19,966
6. J. E. Washington.....	14,919	John H. Nye, 9,218	24,137
7. W. C. Whitth'ne.....	12,183	G. W. B'burn, 8,459	20,642
8. B. A. Enloe.....	13,059	S. W. F'wns, 10,362	23,421
9. P. T. Glass.....	14,372	J. A. Nunn, 9,934	24,306
10. James Phelan.....	11,979	Zach. Taylor, 7,983	19,962

6th District.	1884.		1882.	
	Cald-well.	Baker.	Cald-well.	Brooks.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. I. D.
Cheatham.....	935	334	831	187
Davidson.....	8,210	8,046	8,141	5,508
Houston.....	630	176	505	128
Humphreys.....	1,461	279	1,213	218
Montgomery.....	2,465	1,920	2,751	1,758
Robertson.....	1,842	848	1,589	693
Stewart.....	1,330	521	921	369
Total.....	16,873	12,124	15,951	8,856
Plurality.....	4,749		7,090	
Per cent.....	58.18	41.81	61.91	34.37
Total vote.....	28,997		25,764	

7th District.	Ballen- tine Dem.	Cliff. Rep.	Ballen- tine Dem.	Per- kins. I. D.
Dickson.....	1,334	551	1,094	447
Giles.....	2,801	2,247	2,860	1,058
Hickman.....	1,104	732	990	487
Lawrence.....	959	614	886	336
Lewis.....	208	63	236	63
Mauzy.....	3,148	2,829	3,337	2,766
Wayne.....	667	1,123	573	663
Williamson.....	1,986	1,523	2,159	1,612
Total.....	12,157	9,682	12,635	7,432
Majority.....	2,475		5,203	
Per cent.....	55.64	44.31	62.96	37.03
Total vote.....	21,849		20,067	

8th District.	Tay- lor. Dem.	War- ren. Rep.	Tay- lor. Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	War- ren. Gr.
Benton.....	1,037	603	842	390	19
Carroll.....	1,865	2,360	1,580	1,914	693
Decatur.....	767	666	606	247	211
Hardin.....	1,063	1,546	1,004	877	838
Henderson..	1,514	1,551	1,336	1,339	110
Henry.....	1,975	1,139	2,018	1,044	132
Madison....	2,395	1,910	2,137	1,476	279
McNairy....	1,409	1,308	1,009	637	514
Perry.....	718	446	513	251	63

Total.....	12,781	11,529	10,995	8,175	1,479
Plurality....	1,262		2,820		
Per cent....	52.57	47.42	51.81	38.52	6.97
Scattering...				570	

Total vote.	24,610		21,219	
9th District.	Glass.	Ethe-	Pierce.	Lyle.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Crockett.....	1,391	1,225	1,053	840
Dyer.....	1,452	685	1,532	328
Gibson.....	3,119	2,153	2,768	1,458
Haywood.....	1,235	2,775	1,214	2,534
Lake.....	327	11	283	25
Lauderdale.....	1,456	1,350	1,384	990
Obion.....	2,301	1,152	2,340	451
Weakley.....	2,170	1,668	2,238	1,263



## TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—182.	COMPTROL- LER, 1886.		PRESIDENT, 1884.		COUNTIES.	COMPTROL- LER, 1886.		PRESIDENT, 1884.	
	McCall.	Brown.	Cleve- land.	Blaine.		McCall.	Brown.	Cleve- land.	Blaine.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Anderson .....	1,666	152	1,994	1,649	Hardin .....	320	103	324	52
Angelina .....	1,023	32	951	57	Harris .....	4,251	1,950	3,501	3,053
Aransas .....	129	.....	156	26	Harrison .....	3,137	807	1,153	1,588
Archer .....	92	.....	84	38	Haskell .....	152	.....	.....	.....
Atascosa .....	761	35	710	40	Hays .....	1,341	78	1,191	401
Austin .....	1,603	1,149	1,349	1,566	Henderson .....	1,235	2	1,305	406
Bandera .....	622	.....	464	88	Hidalgo .....	934	.....	318	1
Bastrop .....	1,840	1,356	1,724	1,581	Hill .....	3,811	139	3,611	315
Baylor .....	328	2	206	5	Hood .....	1,112	.....	1,106	22
Bee .....	307	.....	228	13	Hopkins .....	3,082	371	2,114	382
Bell .....	3,434	128	4,480	471	Houston .....	1,514	20	1,759	1,244
Bexar .....	4,553	2,359	3,965	2,636	Howard .....	317	.....	223	87
Blanco .....	810	.....	605	217	Hunt .....	3,568	200	3,661	392
Bosque .....	2,471	.....	1,830	172	Jack .....	928	337	1,260	169
Bowie .....	1,609	132	1,256	871	Jackson .....	264	250	258	271
Brazoria .....	412	22	430	1,128	Jasper .....	676	.....	553	246
Brazos .....	1,586	1,330	1,474	1,319	Jefferson .....	490	258	543	319
Brown .....	1,774	18	1,636	62	Johnson .....	3,079	7	3,139	171
Burleson .....	1,245	943	1,080	958	Jones .....	385	.....	312	10
Burnet .....	1,311	27	1,040	70	Karnes .....	863	15	348	70
Caldwell .....	1,579	372	1,463	790	Kaufman .....	3,382	377	3,319	564
Calhoun .....	139	.....	179	115	Kendall .....	215	363	184	398
Callahan .....	666	17	839	23	Kerr .....	496	119	370	146
Cameron .....	1,504	.....	1,883	1,271	Kimble .....	366	.....	284	19
Camp .....	581	538	601	542	Kinney .....	382	79	438	295
Cass .....	2,162	.....	2,144	1,113	Knox .....	117	.....	.....	.....
Chambers .....	261	127	299	117	Lamar .....	2,582	488	3,465	1,272
Cherokee .....	2,155	884	2,130	877	Lampasas .....	1,035	32	1,150	79
Clay .....	876	.....	830	197	La Salle .....	328	.....	300	72
Coleman .....	902	1	715	10	Lavaca .....	2,154	.....	1,607	502
Collin .....	4,647	255	4,823	620	Lee .....	1,436	551	1,039	769
Colorado .....	1,534	1,585	1,359	1,706	Leon .....	1,551	841	1,580	831
Comal .....	590	333	453	516	Liberty .....	345	264	476	369
Comanche .....	1,908	15	1,826	90	Limestone .....	1,957	470	2,186	446
Concho .....	239	.....	253	49	Live Oak .....	320	.....	300	8
Cooke .....	8,317	343	8,368	500	Llano .....	1,172	.....	985	5
Coryell .....	2,045	.....	2,413	74	Madison .....	778	231	877	283
Crosby .....	51	.....	.....	.....	Marion .....	692	1,157	584	1,265
Dallas .....	5,533	1,151	6,066	2,221	Martin .....	114	.....	.....	.....
Delta .....	1,028	.....	987	121	Mason .....	842	48	623	141
Denton .....	2,939	335	3,073	527	Matagorda .....	273	476	248	476
De Witt .....	92	.....	916	765	Maverick .....	373	183	184	239
Dimmit .....	212	.....	207	33	McCulloch .....	478	.....	387	19
Donley .....	13	.....	125	12	McLennan .....	3,091	968	3,170	1,410
Duval .....	1,16	35	363	128	McMullen .....	195	.....	157	21
Eastland .....	1,06	9	1,202	73	Medina .....	657	183	440	371
Edwards .....	21	.....	65	2	Menard .....	259	.....	201	43
Ellis .....	4,07	415	4,390	709	Midland .....	141	31	.....	.....
El Paso .....	1,648	373	.....	.....	Milam .....	2,675	768	2,928	916
Erath .....	2,201	.....	2,060	52	Mitchell .....	508	.....	394	209
Falls .....	2,189	1,321	2,173	1,424	Montague .....	2,674	.....	2,650	80
Fannin .....	2,357	149	3,800	919	Montgomery .....	.....	.....	1,030	980
Fayette .....	2,861	1,751	2,723	2,063	Morris .....	717	261	519	395
Fisher .....	150	.....	.....	.....	Nacogdoches .....	2,073	.....	1,675	505
Fort Bend .....	251	1,541	317	1,588	Navarro .....	2,982	649	3,468	1,174
Franklin .....	1,015	69	938	87	Newton .....	508	159	558	189
Freestone .....	1,391	745	1,562	994	Nolan .....	191	.....	351	33
Frio .....	382	1	288	69	Nueces .....	1,241	147	975	219
Galveston .....	4,644	1,263	4,262	2,061	Oldham .....	283	.....	.....	.....
Gillespie .....	850	110	469	479	Orange .....	440	.....	540	157
Goliad .....	622	230	527	332	Palo Pinto .....	811	.....	1,211	23
Gonzales .....	2,137	699	1,893	882	Panola .....	1,576	410	1,621	409
Grayson .....	5,201	1,225	5,664	2,155	Parker .....	2,671	2	2,627	266
Gregg .....	1,046	384	754	867	Pecos .....	258	.....	227	70
Greer .....	35	.....	.....	.....	Polk .....	952	350	926	536
Grimes .....	1,653	1,908	1,677	1,847	Presidio .....	319	33	461	243
Guadalupe .....	1,362	960	1,235	993	Rains .....	.....	.....	542	43
Hamilton .....	1,459	4	1,420	25	Red River .....	1,538	451	1,936	1,096
Hardeman .....	308	.....	.....	.....	Reeves .....	272	.....	.....	.....

## TEXAS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—182.	COMPTROL- LER, 1886.		PRESIDENT, 1884.		COUNTIES.	COMPTROL- LER, 1886.		PRESIDENT, 1884.	
	McCall.	Brown.	Cleve- land.	Blaine.		McCall.	Brown.	Cleve- land.	Blaine.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Refugio.....	96		90	37	Uvalde.....	650	43	547	133
Robertson.....	2,478	2,095	2,072	2,078	Val Verde.....	277			
Rockwall.....	614		692	32	Van Zandt.....			2,147	346
Runnels.....	377	1	302	6	Victoria.....	734	619	654	775
Rusk.....	2,023	1,006	2,097	1,440	Walker.....	891	849	898	1,031
Sabine.....	531	134	545	87	Waller.....	651	1,179	820	1,187
San Augustine.....	725	388	612	351	Washington.....	2,223	1,640	2,350	3,019
San Jacinto.....	402	656			Webb.....	1,724	42	1,376	391
San Patricio.....	163		124	13	Wharton.....	184	820	164	756
San Saba.....	1,039		934	96	Wheeler.....	411		347	49
Scurry.....	158		110	17	Wichita.....	330		381	126
Shackelford.....	303	69	387	108	Wilbarger.....	522	40	218	23
Shelby.....	1,666	110	1,520	35	Williamson.....	2,867	94	2,635	726
Smith.....	2,521	1,871	2,649	1,926	Wilson.....	1,506	22	1,339	251
Somervell.....			471		Wise.....	2,422	197	3,569	375
Starr.....	552		385	254	Wood.....	1,338	266	1,709	444
Stephens.....	540		775	7	Young.....	629	42	764	77
Tarrant.....	4,134	992	5,018	1,270	Zapata.....	217		66	103
Taylor.....	766		853	123	Zavala.....	202		143	2
Throckmorton.....	178		225	19	Total.....	229,358	55,982	223,679	91,701
Titus.....	1,087	225	997	203	Plurality.....	173,376		131,978	
Tom Green.....	940		757	444	Per cent.....	75.46	18.42	69.37	28.48
Travis.....	3,679	2,131	3,119	2,532	Scattering.....	18,570		6,867	
Trinity.....	913	206	916	228	Total vote.....	303,910		322,309	
Tyler.....	1,069	202	978	320					
Upshur.....	1,566	582							

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 3,506 were cast for St. John, Prohibition; 3,321 for Butler, Greenback; and 12 for Mrs. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate for President.

Of the scattering votes in 1886, 12,321 were cast for the Prohibition, and 6,249 for the Greenback ticket.

## TEXAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1886.				1884.				1886.				1884.									
Stew- art. Dem.		John- son. Rep.		Stew- art. Dem.		Scat- ter. ing.		Hare. Dem.		Pick- et. Dem.		Throck- morton. Dem.		Mills. Dem.		Ran- kin. Pro.		Mills. Dem.		Oster- hout. Rep.	
1st Dist.	16,844	10,344	24,145	15	5th Dist.	11,774	8,315	8,065	28,462	9th Dist.	17,160	11,337	22,333	9,049							
Maj.....	6,500		24,130		Maj.....	3,459		28,151		Maj.....	5,823		13,284								
Total v.	27,188		24,160		Total v.	28,154		28,793		Total v.	28,497		31,382								
Rea- gan. Dem.		Col. lins. Opp.		Rea- gan. Dem.		Mon- roe. Rep.		Ab- bott. Dem.		Kir- by. I. D.		Well- born. Dem.		Say- ers. Dem.		New- comb. Rep.		Say- ers. Rep.		Reo- gers. Rep.	
2d Dist.	16,413	680	16,840	8,276	6th Dist.	19,085	11,756	27,804	6,721	10th Dist.	26,809	7,492	21,533	12,553							
Maj.....	15,733		8,564		Maj.....	7,329		23,063		Maj.....	19,317		9,270								
Total v.	17,093		25,116		Scatt'g.	1,069		32,525		Total v.	34,301		33,776								
Kil- gore. Dem.		Far- mer. Lab.		Jones. Dem.		Con- gore. Rep.		Crain. Dem.		Hay- den. Rep.		Crain. Dem.		Lan- ham. Dem.		Bar- ham. Rep.		Lan- ham. Rep.		Sor- ley. Dem.	
3d Dist.	16,695	7,359	23,504	529	7th Dist.	18,511	1,293	8,642	6,077	11th Dist.	21,980	7,744	29,738	184							
Maj.....	9,336		22,975		Plur.....	17,218		2,565		Maj.....	14,236		29,554								
Scatt'g.			149		Ind. Rep.	960		1,032		Total v.	29,724		29,922								
Total v.	24,064		24,182		Total v.	20,764		26,141													
Culber- son. Dem.		Flem- ing. Opp.		Culber- son. Dem.		Moore. Dem.		Hutch- inson. Rep.		Mil- ler. Dem.		Burns. Rep.									
4th Dist.	17,234	4,701	23,165		8th Dist.	22,908	1,912	17,143	8,473												
Maj.....	12,533				Maj.....	20,990		8,670													
Total v.	21,935		No opp.		Total v.	24,820		25,616													

The Texas Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Democrats, 131; Republicans, 5; Prohibition, 1; total, 137.

COUNTIES.—24.	1882.						1886.	
	Total Regis- tration.	Males Regis- tered.	Females Regis- tered.	Total Vote.	Caine. Mormon	VanZile. Anti- Mormon	Caine. Mormon	Ferry. Liberal.
Beaver .....	1,026	657	369	828	542	286	419	127
Box Elder .....	1,324	717	607	1,107	945	162	682	110
Cache .....	2,622	1,415	1,207	2,306	2,226	80	1,795	25
Davis .....	1,212	660	552	1,049	944	105	792	44
Emery .....	320	196	124	264	249	15	403	41
Garfield .....	302	168	134	242	237	5	113	2
Iron .....	528	275	253	454	432	22	376	8
Juab .....	762	447	315	611	538	73	501	92
Kane .....	270	149	121	186	185	1	134	.....
Millard .....	718	367	351	620	575	45	647	30
Morgan .....	393	224	169	341	306	36	244	16
Pi Ute .....	330	224	106	245	176	69	198	17
Rich .....	272	148	124	208	204	4	164	5
Salt Lake .....	7,827	4,390	3,437	6,651	5,003	1,648	3,925	657
San Juan .....	44	20	24	31	81	.....	.....	.....
Sanpete .....	2,092	1,140	952	1,794	1,671	123	1,635	122
Sevier .....	858	461	397	685	633	52	657	57
Summit .....	1,748	1,153	595	1,367	683	684	647	674
Tooele .....	846	450	396	719	595	124	472	86
Uintah .....	227	148	79	120	99	21	90	2
Utah .....	4,338	2,384	1,954	3,681	3,403	278	2,550	204
Wasatch .....	592	336	256	472	464	8	304	5
Washington .....	1,192	734	458	971	752	219	678	50
Weber .....	3,423	1,909	1,514	3,081	2,240	841	2,042	464
Total .....	33,266	18,772	14,494	28,159	23,239	4,908	22,438	2,810
Majority .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,331	.....	19,678	.....

## VERMONT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			Sept., 1884.		Sept., 1886.		
	Blaino Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Rut- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Pin- gree. Rep.	Red- ding- ton. Dem.	Jrms- bee. Rep.	Shurt- tuff. Dem.	Scat- ter- ing.
Addison .....	3,478	600	34	170	3,842	585	55	4,068	660	3,513	626	262
Bennington .....	2,335	1,366	1	29	2,641	1,440	.....	2,525	1,706	2,334	1,347	45
Caledonia .....	2,631	1,314	23	281	3,124	1,372	29	2,981	1,434	2,384	1,252	275
Chittenden .....	3,629	1,875	41	75	3,902	2,020	94	3,850	2,274	3,474	2,188	73
Essex .....	808	500	3	60	853	472	5	811	504	800	469	27
Franklin .....	2,619	1,396	144	226	3,018	1,652	354	3,403	1,838	3,014	1,359	303
Grand Isle .....	407	207	16	18	397	239	17	539	243	449	263	12
Lamoille .....	1,567	631	164	73	1,702	587	268	1,645	604	1,319	517	273
Orange .....	2,351	1,392	26	117	3,107	1,631	32	2,802	1,846	2,652	1,667	60
Orleans .....	2,476	681	18	125	2,911	804	27	2,745	887	2,597	840	46
Rutland .....	5,096	2,253	131	160	5,099	2,421	42	5,280	2,771	4,770	2,147	538
Washington .....	3,129	1,812	107	167	3,611	1,927	224	3,325	1,914	3,087	1,946	198
Windham .....	3,788	1,703	16	136	4,637	1,426	9	3,639	1,657	3,233	1,248	99
Windsor .....	5,110	1,601	58	115	6,122	1,740	59	4,941	1,487	4,053	1,278	53
Total .....	39,514	17,331	785	1,752	45,547	18,816	1,215	42,532	19,520	37,709	17,187	2,208
Plurality .....	22,183	.....	.....	.....	27,251	.....	.....	22,702	.....	20,522	.....	.....
Per cent .....	66.51	29.17	2.94	1.37	69.99	28.13	1.36	67.28	31.36	66.04	30.10	3.85
Scattering .....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote .....	59,409	.....	.....	.....	65,098	.....	.....	63,196	.....	57,099	.....	.....

## VERMONT.—Representatives in Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.				SECOND DISTRICT.			
1886.	1884.	1880.	1884.	1886.	1884.	1880.	1884.
Stewart, R .....	15,632	Stewart, R .....	18,889	Grout, R .....	18,685	Grout, R .....	20,026
Brigham, D .....	5,655	Simmons, D .....	6,594	Folsom, D .....	8,176	Goddard, D .....	8,479
Brown, Gr .....	158	Scattering .....	205	Louis, Gr .....	56	Scattering .....	251
Scattering .....	106	.....	.....	Scattering .....	5	.....	.....
Total .....	21,551	.....	25,688	Total .....	26,922	.....	28,756
Rep. plurality .....	9,977	.....	12,295	Rep. plurality .....	10,509	.....	11,547

The Vermont Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Republicans, 285; Democrats, 30; all others, 4; total, 269. The Prohibition vote on Governor in 1886 was 1,541; Greenback, 641.

## VIRGINIA.—State and Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES— 100. CITIES—13.	1884.		Gov'NOR, 1885.		COUNTIES— 100. CITIES—13.	1884.		Gov'NOR, 1885.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Lee. Dem.	Wise. Rep.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Lee. Dem.	Wise. Rep.
Accomac.....	2,940	1,697	2,797	1,591	Louisa.....	1,372	1,587	1,687	1,532
Albemarle.....	2,941	2,587	3,216	2,528	Lunenburg.....	811	1,012	914	1,017
Alexandria.....					Madison.....	983	851	1,069	876
County.....	231	509	280	409	Manchester.....	864	593	874	562
Alexandria.....					Matthews.....	963	524	956	506
City.....	1,730	1,273	1,725	1,121	Mecklenb'g.....	1,695	2,388	1,894	2,450
Alleghany.....	731	932	723	925	Middlesex.....	630	780	693	836
Amelia.....	590	1,048	664	1,023	Montgomery.....	1,416	1,308	1,398	1,429
Amherst.....	1,939	1,333	1,788	1,186	Nansemond.....	1,353	2,020	1,320	2,007
Appomattox.....	849	880	912	884	Nelson.....	1,658	1,247	1,718	1,045
Augusta.....	3,332	2,472	3,120	2,348	New Kent.....	440	691	447	694
Bath.....	482	359	498	349	Norfolk Co.....	1,818	2,913	2,054	3,309
Bedford.....	3,397	2,007	3,226	1,734	Norfolk City.....	2,392	2,795	2,232	1,872
Bland.....	501	465	519	530	N'hampton.....	905	1,096	913	1,095
Botetourt.....	1,614	1,073	1,531	1,055	Nth Danville.....	225	161	263	129
Brunswick.....	1,107	1,536	1,245	1,568	N'thumb'd.....	893	862	881	805
Buchanan.....	287	243	412	303	Nottoway.....	453	1,277	574	1,282
Buck'gham.....	1,176	1,546	1,448	1,488	Orange.....	1,359	1,031	1,255	1,141
Campbell.....					Page.....	1,157	1,080	1,166	1,258
including.....	4,133	3,338	4,054	3,032	Patrick.....	992	700	1,267	734
Lynchb'g.....					Petersburg.....	1,612	2,765	1,375	2,416
Caroline.....	1,506	1,517	1,677	1,500	Pittsylvania.....	4,477	3,470	4,383	3,181
Carroll.....	1,234	993	1,308	1,093	Portsmouth.....	1,312	1,344	1,430	895
Charles City.....	350	674	372	661	Powhatan.....	488	904	575	873
Charlotte.....	1,601	1,016	1,653	1,023	Prince Edwd.....	860	1,317	1,108	1,614
Chesterfield.....	1,780	1,332	1,813	1,479	Prince Ge'ge.....	560	1,169	613	1,136
Clarke.....	1,183	478	1,183	366	Prince Wm.....	1,243	576	1,178	518
Craig.....	544	111	569	168	Pr'cess Anne.....	986	971	1,011	922
Culpeper.....	1,395	1,125	1,541	1,122	Pulaski.....	591	780	920	801
Cumberland.....	600	1,030	744	1,011	Rappaha'ck.....	997	496	1,056	401
Danville.....	997	888	1,069	625	Richm'd Co.....	612	766	637	739
Dickenson.....	288	234	456	276	Richm'd C'y.....	7,599	5,716	7,716	5,232
Dinwiddie.....	862	1,405	993	1,421	Roanoke Co.....	1,006	1,116	951	1,156
Elizab'h C'y.....	521	1,481	520	1,324	Roanoke C'y.....	621	568	584	476
Essex.....	853	1,105	868	1,032	Rockbridge.....	2,072	1,970	2,308	2,012
Fairfax.....	1,883	1,681	1,986	1,532	Rockingham.....	2,762	2,761	2,937	2,950
Fauquier.....	2,629	1,477	2,554	1,525	Russell.....	1,222	1,079	1,300	1,408
Floyd.....	962	1,027	868	1,395	Scott.....	1,324	1,625	1,485	1,732
Fluvanna.....	1,047	825	1,181	702	Shenandoah.....	1,976	1,872	2,104	2,011
Franklin.....	2,617	1,493	2,442	1,433	Smyth.....	1,172	1,078	1,340	1,085
Frederick &.....					S'thampton.....	1,549	1,761	1,638	1,801
Winchester.....	2,258	1,232	2,193	1,117	Spotsylv'nia.....	844	820	964	787
Fred'ksburg.....	562	402	570	362	Stafford.....	644	762	670	829
Giles.....	900	597	1,004	635	Staunton.....	771	499	747	490
Gloucester.....	1,075	1,296	1,245	1,255	Surry.....	611	990	704	973
Goochland.....	752	1,010	901	998	Sussex.....	750	1,442	831	1,459
Grayson.....	1,105	801	1,228	1,068	Tazewell.....	858	1,284	1,042	1,974
Greene.....	550	409	552	497	Warren.....	1,155	316	1,122	252
Greensville.....	540	1,033	620	1,068	Warwick.....	313	614	279	650
Halifax.....	3,393	2,354	3,910	2,407	Washington.....	2,627	1,951	2,545	2,029
Hanover.....	1,816	1,493	1,931	1,401	Westm'el'nd.....	718	953	671	921
Henrico.....	1,755	2,174	1,725	2,091	Will'msburg.....	116	177	132	174
Henry.....	1,356	1,411	1,763	1,507	Wise.....	510	461	666	595
Highland.....	503	461	504	504	Wythe.....	1,414	1,406	1,531	1,473
Isle of Wight.....	1,272	1,348	1,534	999	York.....	579	918	522	922
James City.....	243	609	236	621	Total.....	145,497	139,356	152,544	136,510
King & Qu'n.....	993	926	1,003	904	Plurality.....	6,141		16,034	
King George.....	544	730	499	746	Per cent.....	51.05	48.89	59.77	47.22
King Will'm.....	782	1,033	882	959	Scat'g (Pro.).....	135		17	
Lancaster.....	667	859	715	842	Total vote.....	284,991		289,071	
Lee.....	1,331	1,020	1,440	1,303					
Loudoun.....	2,795	1,978	2,753	1,853					

The Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

Senate.....

House.....

Joint Ballot.....

Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
30	10	20
70	80	40
100	40	60

	1886.		1884.	
	Browne.	Croxton.	Mayo.	Croxton.
1st District.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Accomack.....	1,873	2,173	1,689	2,960
Caroline.....	1,404	1,067	1,534	1,526
Essex.....	1,002	767	1,097	858
Fredericksburg..	326	399	399	568
Gloucester.....	1,134	740	1,248	1,098
King and Queen..	823	781	925	934
Lancaster.....	890	695	861	664
Mathews.....	449	664	521	964
Middlesex.....	748	494	779	629
Northampton.....	1,155	767	1,094	905
Northumberland..	653	564	865	889
Richmond.....	712	463	764	612
Spottsylvania.....	629	625	811	851
Westmoreland....	853	497	986	678

Total.....	12,591	10,696	13,573	14,136
Majority.....	1,895			563
Per cent.....	54.06	45.94	48.97	51.00
Scattering.....		1		4
Total vote.....		23,288		27,713

	Bowden.		Parks.		Libbey.		Marshall.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
2d District.								
Charles City.....	571	208		674		512		
Elizabeth City...	1,063	332		1,475		1,267		
Isle of Wight.....	964	988		1,347		2,397		
Norfolk City.....	1,798	1,807		2,776		2,120		
Norfolk County...	2,898	1,717		3,615		1,270		
Nansemond.....	1,818	965		1,942		1,327		
Portsmouth City..	871	1,175		1,318		986		
Princess Anne....	815	618		967		611		
Surry.....	820	440		929		512		
Southampton.....	1,654	1,120		1,737		1,553		
Warwick.....	555	178		645		122		
Williamsb'g City	170	108		172		580		
York.....	890	210		876		242		
James City.....	563	127		610				
Total.....	15,427	9,993		19,083		13,652		
Majority.....	5,434			5,431				
Per cent.....	60.66	39.29		58.24		41.66		
Scattering.....		10		30				
Total vote.....		25,420		32,765				

	Wise.		Wad-dill.		Wise.		Hubbard.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
3d District.								
Chesterfield.....	1,239	1,231		1,766		1,575		
Goochland.....	641	873		751		1,040		
Hanover.....	1,522	1,546		1,817		1,482		
Henrico.....	1,418	1,813		1,755		2,171		
King William.....	676	838		782		1,032		
New Kent.....	331	624		443		691		
Manchester.....	728	484		866		589		
Richmond.....	7,446	5,340		7,561		5,721		
Total.....	14,001	12,549		15,741		14,301		
Majority.....	1,452			1,440				
Per cent.....	52.70	47.24		52.39		47.60		
Scattering.....		15						
Total vote.....		26,565		30,042				

	1886.		1884.	
	Gaines.	Page.	Brady.	Rives.
4th Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Amelia.....	853	230	677	578
Brunswick.....	1,385	533	763	1,092
Dinwiddie.....	1,203	468	1,213	855
Greensville.....	898	363	1,077	525
Lunenburg.....	871	404	288	835
Mecklenb'g.....	2,304	884	1,441	1,695
Nottoway.....	1,132	274	377	446
Petersburg.....	1,786	1,315	1,851	1,521
Pr. George.....	780	352	1,100	548
Powhatan.....	774	250	740	481
Pr. Edward.....	1,448	561	520	1,005
Sussex.....	1,274	530	1,361	745

Total.....	14,708	6,233	11,408	10,326
Plurality.....	8,475		1,082	
Per cent.....	70.22	29.76	40.45	36.61
Scattering.....		3		17
Total vote.....		20,944		28,198

	Brown.		Cabell.		Hartwell.		Cabell.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
5th District.								
Carroll.....	991	990		1,001		1,215		
Danville City...	642	818		885		995		
Floyd.....	1,314	587		1,093		853		
Franklin.....	1,805	1,808		1,530		2,500		
Grayson.....	1,088	958		806		1,041		
Henry.....	2,009	799		1,437		1,261		
North Danville...	145	182		161		233		
Patrick.....	1,068	666		718		929		
Pittsylvania.....	3,708	2,806		3,469		4,461		

Total.....	12,773	9,614		11,100		13,588		
Majority.....	3,159			2,488				
Per cent.....	57.05	42.95		44.95		55.05		
Scattering.....		1		2				
Total vote.....		22,388		24,690				

	Hopkins.		Griffin.		Daniel.		Morris.	
	Labor.	Dem.	Labor.	Dem.	Labor.	Dem.	Labor.	Dem.
6th District.								
Bedford.....	1,454	1,817		3,384		2,003		
Botetourt.....	625	700		1,615		1,072		
Campbell.....	1,153	969		2,198		1,577		
Charlotte.....	565	905		1,595		1,193		
Halifax.....	2,361	1,975		3,394		2,951		
Lynchburg.....	1,688	1,183		1,993		1,752		
Montgomery.....	726	487		1,413		1,312		
Roanoke County...	624	590		1,014		1,107		
Roanoke City.....	274	374		631		559		

Total.....	9,470	9,020		17,177		13,526		
Majority.....	450			3,651				
Per cent.....	50.84	49.15		55.94		44.05		
Scattering.....		135		1				
Total vote.....		18,625		30,704				

	O'Ferrell.		O'Ferrell.		Webb.	
	Dem.	Labor.	Dem.	Labor.	Dem.	Labor.
7th District.						
Albemarle.....	2,368	2,249		2,937		2,568
Clarke.....	835	227		1,182		479
Frederick.....	1,052	465		1,785		683
Greene.....	411	477		538		419
Madison.....	638	784		948		873
Page.....	669	1,033		1,139		1,100
Rappahannock...	670	325		1,002		494
Rockingham.....	1,959	2,627		2,975		2,732
Shenandoah.....	1,790	1,870		1,960		1,686
Warren.....	877	298		1,154		817
Winchester.....	341	451		471		553

Total.....	11,580	10,816		15,791		12,221
Majority.....	764			3,570		
Per cent.....	51.69	48.28		56.37		43.62
Scattering.....		6				
Total vote.....		22,402		28,012		

## VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.—Continued.

8th District.	1886.		1884.		10th District.	1886.		1884.	
	Lee. Dem.	Elam. Rep.	Barbour. Dem.	Green. Rep.		Yost. Rep.	Bumgardner. Dem.	Yost. Rep.	Tucker. Dem.
Alexandria City.....	1,075	729	1,792	1,197	Alleghany.....	873	531	937	732
Alexandria Co....	152	119	259	503	Amherst.....	1,179	1,360	1,357	1,962
Culpeper.....	948	675	1,399	1,112	Appomattox.....	717	573	887	841
Fairfax.....	1,378	947	1,869	1,673	Augusta.....	2,342	2,563	2,527	3,286
Fauquier.....	1,613	721	2,628	1,472	Bath.....	352	402	362	474
King George.....	346	595	539	735	Buckingham.....	1,511	780	1,650	1,173
Loudoun.....	1,582	845	2,796	1,971	Cumberland.....	1,032	439	1,085	597
Louisa.....	859	1,233	1,372	1,587	Fluvanna.....	749	751	831	1,042
Orange.....	841	659	1,262	1,028	Highland.....	485	465	471	502
Prince William.....	680	274	1,240	576	Nelson.....	1,200	1,244	1,247	1,056
Stafford.....	302	477	636	744	Rockbridge.....	1,978	1,615	1,932	2,048
Staunton.....	557	598	536	755	Total.....	12,975	11,321	13,872	15,059
Total.....	9,836	7,274	15,792	12,598	Majority.....	1,654			1,187
Majority.....	2,562		3,194		Per cent.....	53.39	46.60	47.94	52.05
Per cent.....	57.48	42.51	55.62	44.37	Scattering.....	4			
Scattering.....	1		2		Total vote.....	24,300		28,931	
Total vote.....	17,111		28,392						

9th District.	Bowen. Rep.		Henry. Dem.		Trigg. Rep.	Dem.
Bland.....	537	383			477	485
Buchanan.....					255	276
Craig.....	172	363			97	543
Dickenson.....	281	260			231	287
Giles.....	622	727			604	903
Lee.....	1,131	913			1,035	1,311
Pulaski.....	720	489			778	898
Russell.....	1,406	1,075			1,078	1,207
Scott.....	1,484	947			1,634	1,310
Smyth.....	1,166	852			1,091	1,161
Tazewell.....	1,997	842			1,528	975
Washington.....	2,029	1,754			1,974	2,568
Wise.....	660	508			457	513
Wythe.....	1,272	814			1,411	1,412
Total.....	13,497	9,927			12,650	13,844
Majority.....	3,570				1,194	
Per cent.....	57.61	42.38			47.74	52.25
Scattering.....	1					
Total vote.....	23,425				26,494	

The aggregate Congressional vote in Virginia in 1886 was 225,301, of which the Democratic candidates received 102,221 votes, and the opposition candidates 123,080.

## WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—33.	1886.			1884.			1886.			1884.	
	Voorhees. Dem.	Bradshaw. Rep.	Newell. Pro.	Voorhees. Dem.	Armstrong. Rep.		Voorhees. Dem.	Bradshaw. Rep.	Newell. Pro.	Voorhees. Dem.	Armstrong. Rep.
Adams.....	105	125		36	131	Pacific.....	263	296	9	239	333
Asotin.....	228	251	1	226	266	Pierce.....	1,408	1,581	830	721	2,312
Chehalis.....	399	604	44	380	636	San Juan.....	167	225		176	213
Clallam.....	146	163	2	159	84	Skagit.....	390	674	115	706	653
Clarke.....	1,290	782	53	835	1,265	Skamania.....	170	19		107	24
Columbia.....	974	940		1,015	959	Snohomish.....	559	540	95	587	429
Cowlitz.....	532	431	45	398	420	Spokane.....	1,712	1,898	587	1,278	1,621
Douglas.....	149	107		71	110	Stevens.....	403	320		137	308
Franklin.....	74	27		93	89	Thurston.....	539	596	427	702	801
Garfield.....	651	662		590	724	Wahkiakum.....	184	134	2	129	132
Island.....	168	168	12	201	112	Walla Walla.....	1,630	1,612		1,563	1,490
Jefferson.....	526	567		459	507	Whatcom.....	479	540	68	417	818
King.....	3,223	1,948	331	3,659	1,413	Whitman.....	2,156	2,006	4	1,737	1,410
Kitsap.....	410	327	23	464	264	Yakima.....	667	359	2	582	448
Kittitas.....	888	567		551	345	Total.....	23,272	21,080	2,875	20,995	20,847
Klickitat.....	729	997	9	781	537	Plurality.....	2,192			146	
Lewis.....	834	759	106	670	607	Per cent.....	49.07	44.70	6.23	50.18	49.82
Lincoln.....	967	696	34	1,139	1,155	Total vote.....	47,227			41,842	
Mason.....	252	158	18	187	109						

The Legislature of 1886-88 stands: Council, 6 Republicans, 6 Democrats; House, 13 Republicans, 11 Democrats. Republican majority, joint ballot, 2.

## WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.—1886.

1st District.	1886.			1884.		
	Goff.	Brannan.	Peters.	Goff.	Brannan.	Peters.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Braxton.....	948	1,444	...	866	1,397	...
Brooke.....	722	712	10	709	767	...
Doddridge.....	1,310	1,048	...	1,242	995	...
Gilmer.....	744	1,081	...	691	1,015	...
Hancock.....	600	395	5	674	473	...
Harrison.....	2,594	1,974	6	2,567	2,049	...
Lewis.....	1,404	1,540	20	1,364	1,474	...
Marshall.....	2,383	1,458	63	2,432	1,696	...
Ohio.....	4,304	4,118	100	4,393	4,454	...
Tyler.....	1,422	1,044	2	1,449	1,003	...
Wetzel.....	1,228	1,918	...	1,075	1,935	...
Total.....	17,559	16,732	206	17,462	17,258	...
Plurality.....	827			204		
Per cent.....	50.82	48.42		50.29	49.70	
Scattering.....		53				
Total vote..		34,549			34,720	

2d District.	1886.			1884.		
	Wil.	Flick.	Siler.	Wil.	Reynolds.	Siler.
	son.	Rep.	Pro.	son.	Rep.	Pro.
Barbour.....	1,236	1,257	4	1,268	1,246	...
Berkeley.....	1,681	1,897	1	1,862	1,762	...
Grant.....	309	861	5	331	830	...
Hampshire.....	1,598	328	15	1,748	407	...
Hardy.....	1,034	239	...	1,117	272	...
Jefferson.....	2,045	907	1	2,279	1,026	...
Marion.....	2,038	2,101	67	1,983	1,989	...
Mineral.....	908	1,033	52	1,079	1,017	...
Monongalia.....	1,176	2,000	1	1,299	1,935	...
Morgan.....	485	795	24	451	763	...
Pendleton.....	845	675	...	841	602	...
Preston.....	1,152	2,454	...	1,318	2,513	...
Randolph.....	1,117	560	...	1,188	537	...
Taylor.....	1,025	1,415	11	1,122	1,451	...
Tucker.....	443	370	...	430	297	...
Total.....	17,112	17,022	181	18,266	16,737	...
Plurality.....	90			1,529		
Per cent.....	49.86	49.60	52	52.18	47.81	
Scattering.....		1				
Total vote..		34,316			35,003	

3d District.	1886.			1884.		
	Snyder.	Brown.	Clay.	Snyder.	Davis.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	
Boone.....	514	400	10	498	327	...
Clay.....	351	380	4	313	281	...
Fayette.....	1,471	1,829	28	1,569	1,756	...
Greenbrier.....	1,420	855	44	1,766	1,104	...
Kanawha.....	2,738	3,752	240	3,195	3,953	...
Logan.....	1,325	241	...	1,014	152	...
McDowell.....	305	254	1	207	186	...
Mercer.....	871	687	6	923	478	...
Monroe.....	986	963	85	1,171	974	...
Nicholas.....	831	616	41	657	605	...
Pocahontas.....	609	308	2	714	338	...
Raleigh.....	746	656	42	773	590	...
Summers.....	985	937	39	1,054	892	...
Upshur.....	747	1,396	...	766	1,208	...
Webster.....	550	212	...			...
Wyoming.....	457	436	5	299	249	...
Total.....	14,906	14,011	547	15,359	13,240	...
Plurality.....	895			2,119		
Per cent.....	50.59	47.55	1.85	53.70	46.29	
Total vote..		29,464			28,599	

4th District.	1886.			1884.		
	Hogg.	Hutch-Smith.	Gib.	Hogg.	Barbee.	
	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.	
Cabell.....	1,838	1,431	68	1,874	1,434	...
Calhoun.....	802	525	2	737	521	...
Jackson.....	1,759	1,707	40	1,695	1,823	...
Lincoln.....	1,041	673	10	961	637	...
Mason.....	2,014	2,174	88	1,900	2,428	...
Pleasants.....	713	549	6	691	548	...
Putnam.....	1,002	1,121	11	1,063	1,317	...
Ritchie.....	1,250	1,573	161	1,296	1,757	...
Roane.....	1,260	1,196	18	1,323	1,114	...
Wayne.....	1,618	1,199	3	1,795	1,014	...
Wirt.....	974	813	2	871	736	...
Wood.....	2,258	2,725	149	2,312	3,116	...
Total.....	16,434	15,087	558	16,598	16,445	...
Plurality.....	747			153		
Per cent.....	50.29	48.00	1.70	50.28	49.76	
Scattering.....		1				
Total vote..		32,680			33,043	

The Legislature of West Virginia, of 1887-88, stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	14	12	2
House.....	36	29	7
Joint Ballot.....	50	41	9

## MONTANA.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—14.	1886.		1884.	
	Toole.	Sanders.	Toole.	Sanders.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Beaverhead...	793	666	557	693
Choteau.....	858	425	606	448
Custer.....	1,002	624	720	686
Dawson.....	217	202	235	359
Deer Lodge...	2,146	1,651	1,462	1,384
Fergus.....	636	469	...	...
Gallatin.....	1,981	1,407	1,578	1,478
Jefferson.....	1,212	974	817	653
Lewis Clarke	3,128	1,974	1,949	1,888
Madison.....	758	771	724	690
Meagher.....	871	510	1,053	1,126
Missoula.....	1,345	1,088	964	906
Silver Bow...	2,906	2,980	2,482	2,502
Yellowstone...	437	531	437	512
Total.....	17,990	14,272	13,564	13,335
Majority.....	3,718		199	
Per cent.....	55.76	44.24	50.36	49.63
Total vote..	32,262		26,969	

The Legislature of 1887-88 stands: Democrats, 20; Republicans, 16.

## WEST VIRGINIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 54.	PRESIDENT.		PRESIDENT.			COUNTIES— 54.	PRESIDENT.		PRESIDENT.		
	1884.		1880.				1884.		1880.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Barbour .....	1,263	1,241	1,017	842	251	Morgan .....	452	754	894	655	...
Berkeley .....	1,840	1,763	1,619	1,489	252	McDowell .....	203	186	242	50	...
Boone .....	470	362	508	214	116	Nicholas .....	696	549	619	315	43
Braxton .....	1,441	881	1,083	518	64	Ohio .....	4,461	4,836	4,066	3,901	149
Brooke .....	757	704	626	552	59	Pendleton .....	844	599	790	416	...
Cabell .....	1,872	1,442	1,485	928	57	Pleasants .....	685	532	641	470	55
Calhoun .....	753	499	583	330	105	Pocahontas .....	667	889	575	258	12
Clay .....	306	276	226	158	39	Preston .....	1,316	2,625	1,335	2,347	156
Doddridge .....	939	1,808	698	771	362	Putnam .....	1,102	1,288	830	453	717
Fayette .....	1,555	1,758	1,263	962	175	Raleigh .....	773	588	563	809	55
Gilmer .....	1,027	674	835	464	80	Randolph .....	1,119	554	872	364	46
Grant .....	840	826	320	611	...	Ritchie .....	1,233	1,720	1,008	1,298	375
Greenbrier .....	1,834	1,025	1,533	636	160	Roane .....	1,324	1,100	1,135	593	107
Hampshire .....	1,748	404	1,502	329	...	Summers .....	1,058	871	889	637	98
Hancock .....	455	655	459	579	10	Taylor .....	1,147	1,421	1,055	1,250	104
Hardy .....	1,116	274	843	213	...	Tucker .....	435	289	340	189	4
Harrison .....	2,149	2,383	1,736	1,577	805	Tyler .....	1,040	1,402	930	1,125	119
Jackson .....	1,694	1,812	1,499	1,537	71	Upshur .....	682	1,267	586	995	204
Jefferson .....	2,254	1,042	2,025	1,018	45	Wayne .....	1,750	1,036	1,305	672	7
Kanawha .....	2,826	4,240	2,378	2,112	1,604	Webster .....	427	171	357	73	15
Lewis .....	1,500	1,331	1,217	981	179	Wetzel .....	1,947	1,058	1,720	886	18
Lincoln .....	964	638	635	251	220	Wirt .....	865	713	769	534	39
Logan .....	1,023	161	885	92	...	Wood .....	2,340	2,721	2,159	2,287	641
Marion .....	1,956	1,958	1,703	1,463	350	Wyoming .....	256	266	245	201	10
Marshall .....	1,784	2,352	1,596	2,186	28	Total .....	67,317	63,096	57,391	40,243	9,079
Mason .....	2,007	2,405	1,848	1,853	367	Plurality .....	4,221	...	11,148	...	...
Mercer .....	947	461	698	55	272	Per cent .....	50.93	47.74	50.91	41.02	8.05
Mineral .....	1,077	985	922	772	46	Scattering .....	1,744	...	...	...	...
Monongalia .....	1,292	1,968	1,241	1,753	84	Total vote .....	132,157	...	112,718	...	...
Monroe .....	1,176	973	1,134	778	68						

Of the "scattering" votes in 1884, 939 were cast for St. John, Prohibition, and 805 for Butler, Greenback.

## WISCONSIN.—Representatives in Congress, 1886.

1886.				1884.				1885.				1884.			
1st Dist.	Caswell. Rep.	Doolittle. Dem.	Du-rand. Pro.	Caswell. Rep.	Merton. Dem.	Fargo. Pro.		3d Dist.	La Follette. Rep.	Gal-lagher. Dem.	Rich-mond. Pro.	La Follette. Rep.	Jones. Dem.	Ol-in. Pro.	
Jeff's'n	2,513	3,294	240	2,996	4,145	212		Dane...	6,437	4,931	1,090	6,160	6,523	548	
Ken'ha	1,302	1,452	95	1,737	1,488	6		Grant...	3,689	2,684	673	4,010	3,485	339	
Racine	1,800	4,182	473	4,046	3,477	281		Green...	2,152	1,678	668	2,406	2,903	375	
Rock...	4,782	2,784	788	6,264	3,408	433		Iowa...	2,208	1,967	512	2,387	2,390	373	
Walw'h	2,946	1,454	808	4,241	2,072	472		LaF'y'e	2,225	1,941	317	2,470	2,241	250	
Total...	13,739	18,166	2,404	19,284	14,590	1,404		Total...	16,711	13,201	3,258	17,433	16,942	1,885	
Plur'ty	573	...	...	4,694	...	...		Plur'ty	3,510	...	...	491	...	...	
Per c...	46.86	44.91	8.20	54.56	41.28	3.96		Per c...	50.31	39.74	9.80	48.06	46.70	5.19	
Scat...	7	...	...	58	...	...		Scattering	43	...	...	11	...	...	
Total vote	29,316	...	...	34,336	...	...		Total vote	33,213	...	...	36,271	...	...	
2d Dist.	Guen-ther. Rep.	De-laney. Dem.	Ing-ersoll. Pro.	Ing-ersoll. Dem.	Bragg-ney. Rep.	Bar-chen. Pro.		4th Dist.	Brown. Rep.	Black. Dem.	Smith. Labor.	Van Schaick. Rep.	Deus-ter. Dem.	Smith. Gr.	
Dodge...	4,577	3,971	256	6,095	3,171	64		Milw'k'e	9,645	8,233	13,335	16,733	15,967	1,296	
F'd d. L.	4,720	3,069	388	4,873	4,296	224		Plur'ty	...	...	...	816	...	...	
Wash'n.	2,434	1,735	19	2,820	1,752	6		Per cent	30.69	26.20	42.44	48.96	46.58	3.78	
Wauk'a.	3,635	2,363	411	3,077	3,424	269		Scattering	187	...	...	227	...	...	
Total...	15,366	11,138	1,074	16,865	12,643	563		Total vote	31,420	...	...	34,273	...	...	
Plurality	4,228	...	...	4,222	...	...									
Per cent.	55.67	40.35	8.88	55.42	41.54	1.85									
Scattering	23	...	...	358	...	...									
Total vote	27,600	...	...	30,429	...	...									



1886.					1884.					1886.					1884.									
Hudd. Keuster-Ran- Lul- Tho-					ling. Tho-					Price. Bracklin. Price. Larson.					Rep. Dem. Rep. Dem.									
5th District.					5th District.					5th District.					5th District.									
Brown.....	2,343	2,652	3,611	2,976	4	Barron.....	1,516	696	1,736	684	Bayfield.....	546	579	425	247	Burnett.....	1,502	1,084	1,408	1,388				
Calumet.....	1,742	993	2,108	980	143	Clark.....	1,737	964	2,018	1,318	Clark.....	549	63	600	83	Douglas.....	332	324	270	256				
Kewaunee.....	1,899	685	2,010	* 747	..	Dunn.....	2,196	801	2,565	1,283	Eau Claire.....	2,790	1,777	3,567	3,064	Jackson.....	1,879	982	1,907	1,222				
Manitowoc.....	3,718	2,372	4,006	2,653	79	Pepin.....	1,093	426	970	429	Pierce.....	2,855	759	2,595	1,201	Polk.....	1,811	351	1,618	795				
Ozaukee.....	1,949	694	2,137	748	9	St. Croix.....	2,884	1,919	2,498	2,352	Trempealeau.....	2,185	963	2,012	1,603	Washburn.....	452	224	276	141				
Sheboygan.....	3,575	2,772	3,979	3,506	238	Total.....	23,857	11,850	24,460	16,183	Plurality.....	12,007	8,277	39,80	Per cent.....	66.74	33.15	60.16	39.80					
Total.....	15,716	10,168	17,851	11,610	473	Scattering.....	87	13	Total vote.....	35,744	40,656	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Adams..	1,008	287	13	959	505	3					
Plurality.....	5,548	6,241	6,241	38,53	1,56	195	30,129	6th District.	Rep. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Colum'a.	2,817	2,094	578	3,359	2,734	251	G. Lake.	1,545	1,905	161	1,556	1,247	163	
Per cent.....	60.60	39.23	50.24	38.53	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Marqu'e.	1,115	871	83	907	1,122	23	Outaga'e	3,698	2,398	134	2,615	4,273	65		
Scattering.....	32	195	195	30,129	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Wauha'a	1,877	487	201	2,189	646	81	Win'eb'o	3,923	4,184	591	4,899	4,670	369		
Total vote ..	25,916	30,129	30,129	30,129	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Total ..	15,983	11,526	1,761	16,425	15,197	955	Plurality	4,457	1,228	1,228	46.18	2.90	2.90		
Per cent.....	60.60	39.23	50.24	38.53	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Per cent.	54.60	39.37	6.01	49.91	46.18	2.90	Scattering	2	326	326	46.18	2.90	2.90		
Scattering.....	32	195	195	30,129	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Total vote	29,272	32,903	32,903	32,903	32,903	32,903	7th Dist.	Thos. Dick-son. Loo-mis. Thos. Wood-ward. Loo-mis. Rep. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Craw'd	1,925	1,000	45	1,587	1,620	6
Total vote ..	25,916	30,129	30,129	30,129	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Juneau.	1,896	1,571	241	1,982	1,769	124	LaC're	2,645	2,652	355	3,044	3,592	118		
Per cent.....	60.60	39.23	50.24	38.53	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Monroe.	2,280	1,862	357	2,563	2,519	186	Rich'd.	2,263	1,546	364	2,408	1,828	261		
Scattering.....	32	195	195	30,129	1.56	195	30,129	Clark. Haben. Kan- Gueu-Smith-Sut- on. th. er. ton. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Pro.	Sauk..	2,715	1,999	550	3											

<b>The Wisconsin Legislature of 1887-88 stands:</b>	<b>Rep.</b>	<b>Dem.</b>	<b>Ind.</b>	<b>Rep. maj.</b>
Senate.....	25	6	2	17
House.....	57	33	10	14

**WYOMING TERRITORY.**—Delegate in Congress.

	1886.		1884.		1882.	
COUNTIES—8.	Carey. Rep.	Scattering.	Carey. Rep.	Holliday. Dem.	Post. Dem.	Maldrum. Rep.
Albany.....	1,524	12	1,424	1,085	1,300	1,374
Carbon.....	1,034	59	1,022	884	906	811
Crook.....	495	373	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fremont.....	513	125	363	290	.....	.....
Johnson.....	822	152	675	637	825	216
Laramie.....	2,304	74	2,448	1,471	2,161	1,148
Sweetwater.....	643	310	654	413	605	658
Uinta.....	924	13	639	807	707	595
Total.....	8,259	1,118	7,225	5,586	5,813	4,708
Majority.....	7,141		1,689		1,111	

**The Wyoming Legislature of 1885-6 has 80 Republican and 6 Democratic members.**

## WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.— 66.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.						
	1884.							1884.						
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Fratt. Dem.	Hast- ings. Pro.	Utley. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Wood- ward. Dem.	Olin. Pro.
Adams .....	1,002	454	5	9	994	343	40	1,017	445	9	5	966	338	16
Ashland .....	1,084	672	.....	16	901	224	.....	1,107	654	17	1	1,240	1,355	41
Barron .....	1,095	792	19	70	1,027	394	9	1,714	780	66	11	1,134	646	447
Bayfield .....	431	243	.....	1	86	.....	.....	438	236	1	.....	539	575	15
Brown .....	2,944	3,681	34	44	2,683	3,035	111	2,950	3,638	86	32	2,183	2,850	147
Buffalo .....	1,544	1,225	31	3	1,588	837	1	1,709	1,072	2	22	1,552	967	48
Burnett .....	601	27	6	1	369	57	.....	601	27	1	6	461	49	103
Calumet .....	957	2,139	140	48	1,151	1,991	107	1,042	2,057	50	134	879	1,720	25
Chippewa .....	2,545	2,500	56	48	1,485	1,512	197	2,550	2,503	41	53	1,888	2,406	309
Clark .....	1,963	1,250	104	53	1,542	671	38	2,000	1,208	56	96	1,429	959	227
Columbia .....	3,470	2,630	7	248	3,572	2,311	36	3,479	2,623	265	4	2,890	2,067	603
Crawford .....	1,538	1,613	47	35	1,415	1,459	172	1,556	1,594	40	37	1,547	1,368	62
Dane .....	6,221	6,410	45	571	6,017	5,800	198	6,390	6,229	617	21	5,956	5,219	1,322
Dodge .....	3,145	6,145	115	96	3,623	5,708	168	3,160	6,131	191	118	3,289	5,096	303
Dor .....	1,838	1,117	70	34	1,357	635	166	1,830	1,111	61	55	1,557	776	74
Douglas .....	275	249	.....	1	41	76	.....	279	245	1	.....	326	325	3
Dunn .....	3,366	1,202	76	60	2,421	992	.....	2,639	1,199	60	71	1,749	744	357
Eau Claire .....	3,322	3,949	65	152	2,336	1,593	153	3,644	2,917	161	69	2,102	1,803	640
Florence .....	362	143	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	361	142	6	.....	336	74	.....
Fd du Lac .....	4,375	4,578	291	214	4,683	4,852	471	4,281	4,857	241	274	3,403	3,972	402
Forest .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153	209	1
Grant .....	4,137	3,250	124	347	4,654	3,038	179	4,149	3,210	387	101	3,642	2,684	675
Green .....	2,568	1,894	288	349	2,740	1,526	284	2,568	1,865	384	265	2,114	1,716	671
Green Lake .....	1,535	1,292	11	155	1,764	1,170	105	1,622	1,295	158	6	1,601	1,155	158
Iowa .....	2,463	2,296	4	385	2,674	2,310	79	2,460	2,292	396	2	2,198	1,981	533
Jackson .....	2,090	965	79	41	1,841	673	61	2,058	961	66	5	1,744	827	235
Jefferson .....	2,914	4,227	13	209	3,060	3,923	82	2,919	4,210	231	5	2,635	3,413	261
Juneau .....	2,012	1,710	26	135	1,821	1,452	139	2,011	1,709	134	19	1,882	1,586	240
Kenosha .....	1,706	1,537	.....	30	1,675	1,411	.....	1,715	1,545	26	.....	1,451	1,398	95
Kewaunee .....	746	2,006	.....	9	795	1,567	.....	749	2,003	10	.....	689	1,896	.....
La Crosse .....	3,780	3,442	16	125	2,730	1,996	131	3,787	3,430	136	13	2,418	2,824	264
Lafayette .....	2,491	2,198	46	230	2,540	2,182	81	2,480	2,208	249	38	2,264	1,873	349
Langlade .....	559	628	28	23	.....	.....	.....	557	628	27	27	713	835	67
Lincoln .....	1,077	989	26	14	370	262	71	1,081	994	13	21	994	939	122
Manitowoc .....	2,535	4,203	3	37	2,988	3,676	1	2,615	4,126	37	1	2,233	3,700	9
Marathon .....	2,144	3,258	65	22	1,025	1,977	313	2,170	3,330	30	63	1,923	2,608	23
Marinette .....	2,026	924	1	101	1,332	579	.....	2,043	909	103	.....	1,117	594	94
Marquette .....	940	1,078	7	39	905	984	19	943	1,079	37	17	1,088	886	83
Milwaukee .....	16,846	16,293	901	221	14,088	10,997	798	17,876	15,235	274	883	10,936	7,472	185
Monroe .....	2,633	2,307	74	138	2,437	1,913	296	2,449	2,177	145	64	2,304	1,844	358
Oconto .....	1,494	1,035	2	53	1,036	822	8	1,496	1,031	57	2	1,134	851	28
Outagamie .....	2,644	4,169	192	70	2,123	3,269	390	2,623	4,129	85	181	2,229	3,454	135
Ozaukee .....	716	2,171	16	9	806	2,063	77	784	2,103	5	20	659	1,821	6
Pepin .....	957	413	11	8	939	296	5	985	378	28	9	850	417	289
Pierce .....	2,478	1,120	38	156	2,320	840	142	2,479	1,117	174	31	2,034	817	332
Polk .....	1,718	627	.....	90	1,439	453	1	1,757	591	91	.....	1,478	341	351
Portage .....	2,319	2,256	44	76	1,952	1,534	69	2,328	2,248	83	44	1,858	1,754	219
Price .....	794	329	.....	2	142	194	.....	796	328	2	.....	688	376	9
Racine .....	4,065	3,458	22	299	3,955	2,867	72	4,001	3,496	317	26	2,682	1,788	511
Richland .....	2,459	1,785	39	215	2,260	1,635	150	2,464	1,787	216	37	2,292	1,527	352
Rock .....	6,265	3,447	65	370	5,741	2,646	163	6,262	3,381	474	53	4,901	2,626	786
St. Croix .....	2,502	2,237	5	107	2,396	1,718	27	2,508	2,239	110	2	2,229	1,794	589
Sauk .....	3,557	2,381	71	344	3,638	2,081	169	3,531	2,335	327	68	2,740	1,982	544
Sawyer .....	298	109	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	285	121	42	4	228	504	12
Shawano .....	1,396	1,404	81	43	933	968	40	1,492	1,402	42	79	1,299	1,263	39
Sheboygan .....	3,511	3,986	194	107	3,251	3,959	577	3,528	3,975	77	230	2,779	2,995	1251
Taylor .....	759	604	.....	1	800	374	.....	796	601	1	.....	802	585	6
Trempealeau .....	2,165	1,285	111	100	2,302	675	340	2,289	1,183	98	97	1,784	975	409
Vernon .....	2,916	1,568	187	195	2,774	1,014	535	3,019	1,445	211	161	2,907	1,364	343
Walworth .....	4,323	2,115	23	345	4,361	1,886	39	4,233	2,071	484	19	3,129	1,905	757
Washburn .....	381	137	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	281	137	47	.....	309	222	146
Washington .....	1,583	2,972	22	18	1,905	2,837	56	1,661	2,911	19	22	1,640	2,516	34
Waushara .....	3,207	3,264	65	263	3,321	2,990	101	3,188	3,263	287	64	3,152	2,862	413
Waupaca .....	3,032	1,762	163	92	2,647	1,440	281	3,014	1,760	124	160	2,901	1,344	222
Waushara .....	2,146	605	36	85	2,172	509	81	2,141	605	92	33	1,936	438	213
Winnebago .....	4,893	4,688	291	341	4,762	3,782	526	4,885	4,678	361	289	3,783	3,298	607
Wood .....	1,455	1,699	97	7	912	753	433	1,468	1,723	7	64	1,268	1,674	44
Total .....	161,157	146,459	4,598	7,656	144,397	114,634	7,980	163,214	145,945	8,545	4,274	133,247	114,520	17,099
Plurality .....	14,698	.....	.....	.....	29,765	.....	.....	19,369	.....	.....	.....	18,718	.....	.....
Per cent .....	50.36	45.79	1.43	2.39	54.04	42.90	2.98	51.00	44.98	2.87	1.33	46.53	39.99	5.97
Scattering .....	.....	72	.....	.....	161	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	21,463	.....	.....
Total vote .....	.....	319,942	.....	.....	267,173	.....	.....	319,997	.....	.....	.....	286,338	.....	.....

Of the "scattering" votes for Governor in 1886, 21,463 were for the Labor candidate.

## POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1884.

Showing by States the vote for each of the four leading candidates for President, the plurality received, the aggregate vote cast, and the proportion of the vote actually cast in 1884 to the actual voting population by the census of 1880.

STATES.	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Cleveland's Plurality.	Blaine's plurality.	Total popular vote.	Males 21 years and over, 1880.	Per cent of vote 1884, to voters 1880.
Alabama....	92,973	59,144	762	610	33,829	.....	153,489	259,884	59.0
Arkansas....	72,927	50,895	1,847	.....	22,032	.....	125,580	182,977	68.6
California....	89,288	102,416	2,017	2,920	.....	13,128	193,738	1,329,392	58.8
Colorado....	27,603	36,166	1,961	762	.....	8,563	66,492	93,608	71.0
Connecticut..	67,182	65,898	1,685	2,494	1,284	.....	137,233	177,291	77.4
Delaware....	16,976	13,053	10	61	3,923	.....	30,103	38,298	78.6
Florida....	31,769	28,031	.....	72	3,738	.....	59,872	61,699	97.0
Georgia <sup>1</sup> ....	94,653	47,692	135	168	46,961	.....	143,543	321,438	44.6
Illinois....	312,584	337,411	10,819	12,005	.....	24,827	672,849	796,847	84.4
Indiana....	244,992	238,480	8,293	3,028	6,512	.....	494,798	498,437	99.3
Iowa....	*177,316	197,089	.....	1,472	.....	19,773	375,969	416,658	90.2
Kansas....	90,132	154,406	16,341	4,954	.....	64,274	265,843	265,714	100.0
Kentucky....	152,961	118,122	1,693	3,139	34,839	.....	275,915	376,221	73.3
Louisiana....	62,546	46,347	120	338	16,190	.....	109,234	216,787	50.4
Maine....	51,656	71,716	3,994	2,143	.....	20,060	129,509	187,323	69.1
Maryland....	96,866	85,748	578	2,827	11,118	.....	186,019	232,106	80.1
Massachu'ts..	122,352	146,724	24,382	9,925	.....	24,372	303,383	502,648	60.3
Michigan....	*189,361	192,669	753	18,403	.....	3,308	401,186	467,687	85.7
Minnesota....	70,065	111,685	3,583	4,684	.....	41,620	190,017	213,485	89.0
Mississippi....	76,510	43,509	.....	.....	33,001	.....	120,019	238,532	50.3
Missouri....	235,988	*202,929	.....	2,153	33,059	.....	441,070	541,207	81.5
Nebraska....	*54,391	76,903	.....	2,899	.....	22,512	134,204	129,042	104.0
Nevada....	5,578	7,193	26	.....	.....	1,615	12,797	31,255	40.9
New Hamp....	39,187	43,250	552	1,571	.....	4,063	84,566	105,138	80.4
New Jersey....	127,778	123,366	3,456	6,153	4,412	.....	261,537	300,635	87.0
New York....	563,048	562,001	17,002	25,001	1,047	.....	1,171,312	1,408,751	83.1
N. Carolina....	142,932	125,068	.....	451	17,884	.....	268,474	294,750	91.1
Ohio....	368,286	400,082	5,170	11,269	.....	31,736	784,807	826,577	94.9
Oregon....	24,604	26,860	726	492	.....	2,256	52,682	59,629	88.3
Pennsylvania..	392,785	473,804	17,002	15,737	.....	81,019	899,328	1,094,284	82.2
Rhode Isl'd....	12,391	19,030	422	928	.....	6,639	32,771	76,898	42.6
S. Carolina....	69,764	21,733	.....	.....	48,031	.....	91,578	205,789	44.5
Tennessee....	133,270	124,090	957	1,151	9,180	.....	259,468	330,305	78.6
Texas <sup>2</sup> ....	223,679	91,701	3,321	3,508	131,978	.....	322,209	380,376	84.7
Vermont....	17,331	39,514	785	1,752	.....	22,183	59,382	95,631	62.1
Virginia....	145,497	139,356	.....	138	6,141	.....	284,991	334,505	85.2
W. Virginia....	67,317	*63,096	805	939	4,221	.....	132,157	139,161	94.7
Wisconsin....	146,459	161,157	4,598	7,656	.....	14,098	319,942	340,482	93.9
Total....	4,911,017	4,848,334	133,825	151,800	469,389	406,706	10,048,061	12,571,437	79.9
Cleveland's plurality....	62,683	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent....	48.87	48.25	1.33	1.51	.....	.....	11,302	.....	.....
Scattering <sup>3</sup> ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

\* In these three States, Iowa, Michigan, and Nebraska, there was a "fusion" of the Democratic and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

† In Missouri and West Virginia, there was a "fusion" of the Republican and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 66,809 over 21 (mostly Chinese) who had not the right to vote.

<sup>2</sup> Besides the vote here reported, there were 895 Republican votes cast in Georgia, for a bolter's or "Whig Republican" electoral ticket, not counted for Blaine.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 5,622 over 21 (mostly Chinese and Indians) who were not qualified voters.

<sup>4</sup> In Texas, 12 votes were cast for Belva A. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate.

<sup>5</sup> The blank and scattering votes reported were: Connecticut, 6; Georgia, 895; Kansas, 459; Louisiana, 458; Michigan, 4,284; Nebraska, 47; New Hampshire, 6; New Jersey, 784; New York, 4,260; Oregon, 50; Texas, 12; Vermont, 27; West Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 72. Total, 11,362.

## ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT,

At each election from 1860 to 1884.

STATES.	1860.				1864. <sup>1</sup>		1868. <sup>2</sup>		1872.		1876.		1880.		1884.	
	Lincoln. Rep.	Breckinridge Dem.	Bell. Am.	Douglas. Ind. Dem.	Lincoln. Rep.	McClellan. Dem.	Grant. Rep.	Seymour. Dem.	Grant. Rep.	Hendricks. Dem.	Hayes. Rep.	Tilden. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.
Alabama.....		9					8		10			10		10	10	
Arkansas.....		4					5					6		6	7	
California.....	4				5		5		6		6		1	5		8
Colorado.....									6		3		3			3
Connecticut.....	6				6		5		6		6		6		6	
Delaware.....		3				3		3	3			3		3	3	
Florida.....		3					3		4		4			4	4	
Georgia.....		10						9				11		11	12	
Illinois.....	11				16		16		21		21		21			22
Indiana.....	13				13		13		15		15		15		15	
Iowa.....	4				8		8		11		11		11			13
Kansas.....					3		3		5		5		5			9
Kentucky.....			12			11		11		8		12		12	13	
Louisiana.....		6						7			8			8	8	
Maine.....	8				7		7		7		7		7			6
Maryland.....		8			7			7		8		8		8	8	
Massachusetts.....	13				12		12		13		13		13			14
Michigan.....	6				8		8		11		11		11			13
Minnesota.....	4				4		4		5		5		5			7
Mississippi.....		7							8			8		8	9	
Missouri.....				9	11		11			6		15		15	16	
Nebraska.....								3		3		3		3		5
Nevada.....					2		3		3		3			3		3
New Hampshire.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
New Jersey.....	4			3		7		7	9			9		9	9	
New York.....	35				33		33		35		35		35		36	
North Carolina.....		10					9		10			10		10	11	
Ohio.....	23				21		21		22		22		22			23
Oregon.....	3				3		3		3		3		3			3
Pennsylvania.....	27				26		26		29		29		29			30
Rhode Island.....	4				4		4		4		4		4			4
South Carolina.....		8					6		7					7	9	
Tennessee.....			12				10			12		12		12	12	
Texas.....		4								8		8		8	13	
Vermont.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
Virginia.....			15						11			11		11	12	
West Virginia.....					5		5		5			5		5	6	
Wisconsin.....	5				8		8		10		10		10			11
Total.....	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	185	184	214	153	219	182
No. of States voting.....		33			36		37		37		38		38		38	

\* In 1872, Horace Greeley, Democratic and Liberal-Republican candidate for President, having died before the Electoral vote was cast, the Greeley electors voted as above for Thomas A. Hendricks, in five States. Kentucky, Georgia, and Missouri cast 18 Electoral votes for B. Gratz Brown of Missouri, for President; Georgia, 2 votes for C. J. Jenkins of Georgia, and Missouri 1 vote for David Davis of Illinois; and 17 votes irregularly cast, were not counted by Congress.

<sup>1</sup> Eleven Southern States did not vote in 1864.

<sup>2</sup> Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia did not vote in 1868.

## FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

## SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1789	10	73		George Washington		69		...
				John Adams				34
				John Jay				9
				R. H. Harrison				6
				John Rutledge				6
				John Hancock				4
				George Clinton				3
				Samuel Huntington				2
				John Milton				2
				James Armstrong				1
				Benjamin Lincoln				1
				Edward Telfair				1
				Vacancies		4		4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington		132		...
			Federalist..	John Adams				77
			Republican	George Clinton				50
				Thomas Jefferson				4
				Aaron Burr				1
				Vacancies		3		3
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams		71		...
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson				68
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney				59
			Republican	Aaron Burr				30
				Samuel Adams				15
				Oliver Ellsworth				11
				George Clinton				7
				John Jay				5
				James Iredell				3
				George Washington				2
				John Henry				2
				S. Johnson				2
				Charles C. Pinckney				1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson		173		...
			Republican	Aaron Burr				173
			Federalist..	John Adams				65
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney				64
				John Jay				1

\* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz.: New York, which had not passed an electoral law; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 States.

## SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1804	17	176	Republican Federalist..	Thomas Jefferson.....	15	162	George Clinton.....	162
				Charles C. Pinckney.....	2	14	Rufus King.....	14
1808	17	176	Republican Federalist..	James Madison.....	12	123	George Clinton.....	118
				Charles C. Pinckney.....	5	47	Rufus King.....	47
				George Clinton.....		6	John Langdon.....	9
				Vacancy.....		1	James Madison.....	8
							James Monroe.....	8
								1
1812	18	218	Republican Federalist..	James Madison.....	11	128	Elbridge Gerry.....	181
				De Witt Clinton.....	7	89	Jared Ingersoll.....	86
				Vacancy.....		1		1
1816	19	221	Republican Federalist..	James Monroe.....	16	183	D. D. Tompkins.....	183
				Rufus King.....	3	34	John E. Howard.....	22
				Vacancies.....		4	James Ross.....	7
							John Marshall.....	4
							Robt. G. Harper.....	3
								4
1820	24	235	Republican Opposition.	James Monroe.....	24	231	D. D. Tompkins.....	218
				John Q. Adams.....		1	Rich. Stockton.....	8
				Vacancies.....		8	Daniel Rodney.....	4
							Robt. G. Harper.....	1
							Richard Rush.....	1
								8
1824	24	261	Republican Coalition.	Andrew Jackson.....	10	155,872	John C. Calhoun.....	182
			Republican.	John Q. Adams.....	8	105,321	Nathan Sanford.....	30
			Republican.	Wm. H. Crawford.....	3	44,363	Nathaniel Macon.....	24
			Republican.	Henry Clay.....	3	46,587	Andrew Jackson.....	13
				Vacancy.....			M. Van Buren.....	9
							Henry Clay.....	2
								1
1828	24	261	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson.....	15	647,231	John C. Calhoun.....	171
				John Q. Adams.....	9	509,097	Richard Rush.....	88
							William Smith.....	7
1832	24	288	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson.....	15	687,502	M. Van Buren.....	189
				Henry Clay.....	7	530,189	John Sergeant.....	49
				John Floyd.....	1		Henry Lee.....	11
			Anti-Mason	William Wirt.....	1	33,108	Amos Ellmaker.....	7
				Vacancies.....			William Wilkins.....	30
								2
1836	26	294	Democratic Whig.....	Martin Van Buren.....	15	761,549	R. M. Johnson†.....	147
			Whig.....	Wm. H. Harrison.....	7		Francis Granger.....	77
			Whig.....	Hugh L. White.....	2		John Tyler.....	47
			Whig.....	Daniel Webster.....	1	736,656	William Smith.....	23
			Whig.....	W. P. Mangum.....	1			...

\* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—13 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—7 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 33 votes; Francis Granger received 15.

## SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		Electoral	CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.			
1840	26	294	Whig .....	Wm. H. Harrison..	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren.	7	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson..	48
			Liberty ....	James G. Birney...		7,059		Fr'cis Lemoine...	
			.....	.....				L. W. Tazewell..	11
			.....	.....				James K. Polk...	1
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,337,343	170	Geo. M. Dallas..	170
			Whig .....	Henry Clay.....	11	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105
			Liberty ....	James G. Birney...		62,300		Thomas Morris...	
1848	30	290	Whig .....	Zachary Taylor.....	15	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,220,544	127	Wm. O. Butler...	127
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..		291,263		Chas. F. Adams...	
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King....	254
			Whig .....	Winfield Scott....	4	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham...	42
			Free Dem...	John P. Hale.....		156,149		Geo. W. Julian...	
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan...	19	1,838,169	174	J. C. Breckin'ge	174
			Republican.	John C. Fremont...	11	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton...	114
			American...	Millard Fillmore...	1	874,534	8	A. J. Donelson...	8
1860	33	303	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln...	17	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180
			Democratic.	J. C. Breckinridge..	11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane....	72
			Cons. Union	John Bell.....	3	589,581	39	Edward Everett...	39
			Ind. Dem...	S. A. Douglas.....	2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson...	12
1864	*36	314	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln...	22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson	212
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan..	3	1,908,725	21	G. H. Pendleton..	21
				States not voting.	11		81		61
1868	*37	317	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	26	3,015,071	214	Schuyler Colfax...	214
			Democratic.	Horatio Seymour...	8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr...	80
				States not voting.	3		23		23
1872	37	366	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	31	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson...	286
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley....	6	2,834,079		B. Gratz Brown...	47
			Democratic.	Charles O'Connor...		29,408		Geo. W. Julian...	5
			Temp'rance	James Black.....		5,608		A. H. Colquitt...	5
				Thos. A. Hendricks			42	John M. Palmer...	3
				B. Gratz Brown...			18	T. E. Bramlette...	3
				Charles J. Jenkins...			2	W. S. Groesbeak...	1
				David Davis.....			1	Willis B. Machen	1
				† Not Counted...			17	N. P. Banks.....	1
									14
1876	38	369	Republican.	Rutherford B. Hayes	21	4,033,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler...	185
			Democratic.	Samuel J. Tilden...	17	4,284,885	184	T. A. Hendricks...	184
			Greenback...	Peter Cooper.....		81,740		Samuel Cary....	
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith...		9,522		G. T. Stewart...	
			Scattering...	.....		2,636			
1880	38	369	Republican	James A. Garfield...	19	4,449,053	214	Chest. A. Arthur	214
			Democratic	Winfield S. Hancock	19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English...	155
			Greenback.	James B. Weaver...		307,306		B. J. Chambers...	
			Prohibition	Neal Dow.....		10,305		H. A. Thompson...	
			American...	John W. Phelps...		707		Sam. C. Pomeroy...	
				Scattering.....		989			
1884	38	401	Democratic	Grover Cleveland...	20	4,911,017	219	T. A. Hendricks...	219
			Republican	James G. Blaine...	18	4,848,334	182	John A. Logan...	182
			Prohibition	John P. St. John...		151,809		William Daniel...	
			Greenback.	Benj. F. Butler...		133,825		A. M. West.....	
				Scattering.....		11,362			

\* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

## RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Compiled from the latest Official Publications of the various Churches.]

DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.	DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Adventist, Second....	1880	800	600	70,000	Methodist, Congrega-	1885	.....	223	20,000
Adventist, Seventh	.....	.....	.....	.....	tional.....	1885	.....	27	3,716
Baptist.....	1880	640	144	15,570	Methodist, Primitive.	1885	.....	1,500	190,000
Baptist, Anti-Mission.	1885	28,953	16,191	2,572,238	Methodist, Protestant	1885	.....	.....	.....
Baptist, Free Will....	1885	900	400	45,000	Methodist, Welsh Cal-	1881	1,134	600	118,979
Baptist, Seventh Day..	1885	1,414	1,258	77,929	vinistic.....	1885	.....	267	23,590
Baptist, Six Principle	1885	93	85	8,591	Methodist, Wesleyan.	1885	.....	88	10,181
Christian (Disciples of	1881	17	15	2,189	Moravian.....	1885	.....	654	110,377
Christ).....	1885	4,552	3,330	850,000	New Jerusalem	1880	.....	93	8,994
Congregational.....	1886	4,170	4,043	418,564	(Swedenborgian)...	1880	.....	6,281	5,546
Dunkards (The Breth-	1885	800	1,853	100,000	Presbyterian.....	1886	2,159	1,072	135,201
ren).....	1886	4,565	3,787	398,098	Presbyterian (South).	1885	2,494	1,538	126,911
Episcopal, Protestant	1886	.....	100	9,448	Presbyterian, Cum-	1885	.....	.....	.....
Episcopal, Reformed.	1880	.....	.....	.....	berland.....	1885	.....	.....	.....
Evangelical Associa-	1882	1,576	1,545	117,027	Presbyterian, Re-	1880	167	143	17,273
tion.....	1885	950	820	100,000	formed.....	1885	968	737	68,871
Friends.....	1880	269	202	13,683	Presbyterian, United	1885	520	549	81,880
Jews.....	1886	7,573	3,990	930,890	Reformed Church	1885	1,467	780	172,949
Lutheran.....	1880	300	350	50,000	(late Dutch).....	1885	6,755	7,370	.....
Mennonite.....	1885	17,935	11,676	1,659,816	Reformed Church	1880	15	68	2,400
Methodist, Episcopal	1885	.....	4,319	981,150	(late German).....	1885	.....	.....	.....
Methodist, Episcopal	1885	.....	1,882	391,044	Roman Catholic.....	1885	.....	.....	.....
(South).....	1885	.....	2,000	300,000	Shaker.....	1880	.....	.....	.....
Methodist, Episcopal	1885	.....	638	125,000	Unitarian, Congrega-	1881	335	394	17,960
African.....	1885	.....	263	12,719	tional.....	1885	4,335	2,253	173,265
Methodist, Episcopal	1886	.....	.....	.....	United Brethren in	1886	933	698	34,261
African Zion.....	1885	.....	.....	.....	Christ.....	1885	475	450	45,000
Methodist, Episcopal	1885	.....	.....	.....	Universalist.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Winebrethrenians	.....	.....	.....	.....
Methodist, Free.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(Church of God)....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* The Roman Catholics claim to have 6,332,954 adherents of that faith in the United States (Catholic Directory for 1883), but church membership is not reported.

## RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

[Estimate from Schem's Statistics of the World.]

CHRISTIANS—viz:	Roman Catholics.....	201,000,000	} 388,000,000
	Protestants.....	106,000,000	
	Eastern Churches.....	81,000,000	

Buddhists.....	340,000,000	Followers of Confucius.....	80,000,000
Mohammedans.....	201,000,000	Sinto Religion.....	14,000,000
Brahmanism.....	175,000,000	Judaism.....	7,000,000

	Whole Population.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Eastern Churches.
America.....	84,500,000	47,300,000	30,000,000	.....
Europe.....	301,800,000	147,300,000	71,500,000	69,300,000
Asia.....	798,000,000	4,900,000	1,800,000	8,500,000
Africa.....	203,300,000	1,100,000	1,200,000	3,200,000
Australia and Polynesia.....	4,400,000	400,000	1,500,000	.....
Total.....	1,392,000,000	201,000,000	106,000,000	81,000,000



## OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

## Engaged in Agriculture:

	1870.	1880.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,885,996	3,323,876
Appliarists.....	136	1,016
Dairymen & Dairywomen.....	3,550	8,948
Farm and plantation overseers.....	3,609	3,106
Farmers and planters.....	2,977,711	4,226,945
Florists.....	1,085	4,550
Gardeners, nursery & vine growers.....	32,547	51,482
Stock-drovers.....	3,181	3,449
Stock-herders.....	5,590	24,098
Stock-raisers.....	6,588	16,528
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	2,478	7,450
Others in agriculture.....	.....	45
<b>Total engaged in Ag'l're.</b>	<b>5,922,471</b>	<b>7,670,493</b>

## Professional and Personal Services—Cont'd.

	1870.	1880.
Physicians and surgeons.....	62,445	86,671
Restaurant-keepers.....	35,185	13,074
Sextons.....	1,151	2,449
Showmen & showwomen.....	1,177	2,604
Soldiers & sailors of U. S. Army & Navy.....	23,338	24,161
Teachers & scientific persons.....	128,160	227,710
Veterinary surgeons.....	1,166	2,130
Watchmen (private) & detectives.....	.....	13,384
Whitewashers.....	2,873	3,316
Other professions.....	.....	4,570
<b>Total Professional &amp; Personal Services</b> .....	<b>2,684,793</b>	<b>4,074,238</b>

## Professional and Personal Services:

	1870.	1880.
Actors.....	2,053	4,812
Architects.....	2,017	3,375
Artists & Teachers of Art.....	4,071	9,104
Auctioneers.....	2,266	2,331
Authors, lecturers and literary persons.....	846	1,131
Barbers and hair-dressers.....	24,794	44,851
Billiard & bowling saloon keepers.....	1,220	1,543
Boarding & lodging house keepers.....	12,785	19,058
Chemists, Assayists & metallurgists.....	608	1,969
Clergymen.....	43,874	64,698
Clerks and copyists.....	6,138	25,467
Clerks in Govt. Offices <sup>1</sup> .....	8,672	16,849
Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	5,243	10,916
Collectors & claim agents.....	693	4,213
Dentists.....	8,505	12,314
Designers & draughtsmen.....	934	2,820
Domestic servants.....	975,734	1,075,653
Employees of charitable institutions.....	848	2,396
Employees of Government <sup>1</sup> .....	14,407	31,401
Employees of hotels & restaurants.....	23,438	77,413
Engineers (civil).....	7,374	8,261
Hostlers.....	17,586	31,697
Hotel keepers.....	26,394	32,453
Hunters, trappers, guides and scouts.....	1,111	1,912
Janitors.....	1,769	6,763
Journalists.....	5,286	12,308
Laborers (not specified).....	1,632,853	1,859,223
Laundresses & laundresses.....	60,906	121,942
Lawyers.....	40,736	64,137
Livery-stable keepers.....	8,504	14,213
Messengers.....	8,717	13,985
Midwives.....	1,186	2,118
Musicians (professional).....	16,010	30,477
Nurses.....	10,976	13,483
Officers of Army & Navy.....	2,286	2,660
Officials of Government <sup>1</sup> .....	44,743	57,081

## Manufactures and Mining:

	1870.	1880.
Agrie'l-Implement mkr's.....	3,811	4,891
Apprentices to trades.....	15,302	44,170
Artificial-flower makers.....	1,169	3,399
Bag-makers.....	866	1,406
Bakers.....	27,680	41,309
Basket-makers.....	3,297	5,654
Blacksmiths.....	141,774	172,726
Bleachers, dyers & scou'rs.....	4,901	8,222
Blind, door & sash makers.....	5,155	4,946
Boatmakers.....	2,101	2,063
Bone & ivory workers.....	208	1,888
Bookbinders & finishers.....	9,104	13,833
Boot & shoe makers.....	171,127	194,079
Bottles & mineral water makers.....	.....	2,061
Box-factory operatives.....	6,080	15,762
Brass foundries & workers.....	4,694	11,568
Brewers & maltsters.....	11,246	16,278
Brick & tile makers.....	26,070	36,052
Bridge bldrs. & contrac'rs.....	1,029	2,587
Britannia and Japanned ware makers.....	1,092	1,375
Broom & brush makers.....	5,816	8,479
Builders & contrac'rs (n.s.).....	7,511	10,804
Butchers.....	44,354	76,241
Button-factory operatives.....	1,372	4,872
Cabinetmakers.....	42,585	50,654
Candle, soap and tallow makers.....	1,942	2,923
Car-makers.....	2,228	4,706
Carpenters & joiners.....	344,996	373,143
Carpet-makers.....	15,669	17,068
Carriage & wagon makers.....	42,464	49,881
Charcoal & lime burners.....	3,534	5,851
Cheese-makers.....	3,534	4,570
Chemical works employees.....	.....	2,923
Cigar-makers.....	28,285	56,599
Clerks & bookkeepers in manufacturing houses.....	5,861	10,114
Clock & watchmakers.....	1,779	13,826
Confectioners.....	8,219	13,692
Coopers.....	41,789	49,138
Copper-workers.....	2,122	2,342
Corset makers.....	.....	4,660
Cotton-mill operatives.....	111,606	169,771

1. Including National, State, City and Town Governments.
2. See Saloon-Keepers, and Bar-Tenders, p. 270.

*Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.*

	1870.	1880.
Distillers & rectifiers.....	2,874	3,245
Employés (not specified)...	20,242	34,536
Engineers & firemen.....	34,233	79,625
Engravers.....	4,226	4,577
Fertilizer establishment operatives.....	316	1,383
File makers, cutters and grinders.....	1,413	1,839
Fishermen & oystermen...	27,549	41,352
Flax-dressers.....	1,046	1,894
Fur-workers.....	1,191	1,580
Galloon, gimp and tassel makers.....	569	2,235
Gas works employes.....	2,086	4,695
Gilders.....	1,534	1,763
Glass-works operatives.....	9,518	17,934
Glove-makers.....	2,329	4,511
Gold & silver workers.....	18,508	28,405
Gun & lock smiths.....	8,184	10,572
Hair cleaners & dressers...	1,026	1,965
Harness & saddle makers...	32,817	39,961
Hat & cap makers.....	12,625	16,863
Hosiery & knitting mill operatives <sup>1</sup> .....	3,633	12,194
Iron & steel works & shop operatives <sup>2</sup> .....	86,203	114,539
Lace makers.....	.....	1,708
Lead and wire works.....	.....	2,105
Leather case and pocket book makers.....	.....	1,347
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers and tanners...	30,678	29,842
Lumbermen & raftsmen...	17,752	30,651
Machinists.....	54,755	101,130
Manufacturers.....	42,877	44,019
Marble and stone cutters...	25,831	32,842
Masons, brick and stone...	99,710	102,473
Meat and fruit preserving employés.....	770	2,860
Meat packers, curers and picklers.....	1,164	3,436
Mechanics, (not specified)	16,514	7,858
Mill & factory operatives, (n. s.).....	41,619	30,876
Millers.....	41,592	53,440
Milliners, dress makers and seamstresses <sup>3</sup> .....	92,084	285,401
Miners.....	152,107	234,228
Mirror and picture frame makers.....	970	2,503
Nail makers.....	.....	5,803
Officials of manufacturing companies and mining companies.....	2,720	8,198
Oil, mill and refinery op- eratives.....	1,747	3,929
Oil-well operators and la- borers.....	3,803	7,340
Organ-makers.....	667	2,437
Painters and varnishers...	85,123	128,556
Paper-hangers.....	2,490	5,013
Paper-mill operatives.....	12,469	21,430
Pattern-makers.....	3,970	5,822
Photographers, etc.....	7,558	9,990

*Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.*

	1870.	1880.
Piano-forte makers and tuners.....	2,535	5,413
Plasterers.....	23,577	22,089
Plumbers & gas-fitters.....	11,143	19,383
Potters.....	5,060	7,233
Printers, lithographers & stereotypers.....	41,073	72,726
Print-work operatives.....	3,738	5,419
Publishers of books, maps and newspapers.....	1,577	2,781
Pump-makers.....	1,672	1,366
Quarrymen.....	13,589	16,169
Quartz and stamp mill la- borers.....	617	1,441
Rag-pickers.....	436	2,206
Railroad builders and con- tractors <sup>4</sup> .....	1,292	1,206
Roofers and slaters.....	2,750	4,026
Rope & cordage makers...	2,675	3,514
Rubber-factory operatives...	3,886	6,350
Sail & awning makers.....	2,309	2,960
Salt-makers.....	1,721	1,431
Saw & planing mill op- eratives.....	47,298	77,050
Sawyers.....	6,939	5,195
Scale and rule makers.....	416	1,027
Screw-makers.....	780	1,361
Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	3,881	2,725
Sewing-machine operators	3,042	7,505
Shingle and lath makers..	3,788	5,166
Ship-carpenters, caulkers, riggers and smiths.....	21,074	17,452
Shirt, cuff and collar ma- kers.....	4,080	11,823
Silk-mill operatives.....	3,256	18,071
Starch-makers.....	229	1,385
Stave, shook and heading makers.....	1,858	4,061
Steam-boller makers.....	6,958	12,771
Stove, furnace and grate makers.....	1,543	3,341
Straw-workers <sup>5</sup> .....	2,029	4,229
Sugar makers & refiners...	1,609	2,327
Tailors and tailoresses <sup>3,6</sup>	161,820	133,756
Thread mill operatives....	.....	3,259
Tinners & tin ware makers	30,524	42,818
Tobacco-factory op. ratives	11,985	20,446
Tool and cutlery makers..	5,351	13,749
Trunk and valise makers.	2,047	3,013
Umbrella and parasol ma- kers.....	1,439	1,967
Upholsterers.....	5,736	10,443
Wheelwrights.....	20,942	15,592
Wire-makers & workers...	1,834	7,170
Woodchoppers.....	8,338	12,731
Wood turners, carvers & wooden-ware makers....	7,947	12,964
Woolen-mill operatives....	58,836	88,010
Others in manufacturing, mechanical and mining industries.....	8,270	13,542
<b>Total Manuf. &amp; Mining...</b>	<b>2,707,421</b>	<b>3,837,112</b>

1. See mill and factory operatives.

2. Including foundries, furnaces and rolling mills.

3. In 1870, seamstresses were included with tailors and tailoresses.

4. See builders and contractors (n. s.)

5. See milliners, seamstresses and dressmakers.

## OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

Trade and Transportation:			Trade and Transportation.—Continued.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agents.....	10,499	18,523	Stewards & stewardesses..	1,245	22,803
Bankers and Brokers.....	10,631	15,180	Toll-gate and bridge keep-		
Boatmen and watermen...	21,332	20,368	ers.....	2,253	2,303
Brokers, (commercial).....		4,193	Traders and dealers, (not		
Canalmen.....	7,338	4,329	specified.) .....	101,271	112,842
Clerks in stores.....	254,359	353,444	Traders in agricultural		
Clerks and book-keepers			implements.....	1,939	1,999
in banks.....	7,103	10,257	Traders in books and		
Clerks & book-keepers in			stationery.....	3,392	4,982
express companies.....	767	1,856	Traders in boots & shoes..	7,019	9,993
Clerks and book-keepers			“ in cabinet ware..	4,087	7,419
in insurance offices.....	1,568	2,830	Traders in cigars and to-		
Clerks and book-keepers			bacco .....	8,234	11,866
in railroad offices.....	7,374	12,331	Traders in clothing.....	7,595	10,073
Commercial travellers.....	7,262	28,158	“ in coal and wood..	6,636	10,871
Draymen, hackmen, team-			“ in cotton & wool..	1,701	2,494
sters, etc.....	120,756	177,585	“ in crockery, china,		
Employés and officials of			glass, stoneware..	1,765	2,373
trading and transporta-			“ in drugs & medi-		
tion companies.....	4,152	9,702	cines.....	17,309	27,704
Employés of banks, (not			“ in dry goods, fan-		
clerks).....	424	1,070	cy goods, etc....	40,953	45,631
Employés and officials of			“ in gold and silver		
express companies, (not			ware and jew-		
clerks).....	8,629	13,004	elry.....	6,786	2,305
Employés of insurance			“ in groceries.....	74,410	101,849
companies, (not clerks.)	11,611	13,146	“ in hats and caps... 3,375	4,809	
Employés in warehouses..		5,022	“ in ice.....	1,464	2,854
Employés of railroad com-			“ in iron, tin and		
panies, (not clerks.).....	154,027	236,058	copper wares..	9,003	15,076
Hucksters and peddlers...	34,337	53,491	“ in junk.....		3,574
Milkmen & milkwomen....	3,728	9,242	“ in leather, hides &		
Newspaper criers & car-			skins.....	2,261	2,382
riers.....	2,002	3,374	“ in liquors & wines	11,178	13,500
Officials and employés of			“ in live stock.....	7,723	12,596
trading and transporta-			“ in lumber.....	9,440	11,263
tion companies.....	976	3,702	“ in marble, stone &		
Officials of banks.....	2,738	4,421	slate.....		1,405
Officials of insurance com-			“ in music & musi-		
panies.....	762	1,774	cal instrum'ts..	848	1,906
Officials of railroad com-			“ in newspapers &		
panies.....	1,902	2,069	periodicals.....	1,455	2,729
Officials and employés of			“ in oils, paints and		
street railway compa-			turpentine.....	986	1,940
nies.....	5,191	11,925	“ in paper & paper		
Officials and employés of			stock.....		1,862
telegraph companies...	8,579	22,809	“ in produce & pro-		
Officials and employés of			visions.....	19,337	35,129
telephone companies....		1,197	“ in real estate.....	8,933	11,253
Packers.....	1,894	4,176	Traders in sewing ma-		
Pilots.....	3,649	3,770	chines.....	3,152	6,577
Porters and laborers in			Undertakers.....	1,996	5,113
stores & warehouses.....	3,513	32,192	Weighers, gaugers & mea-		
Sailors.....	56,663	60,070	surers .....	926	3,302
Salesmen & saleswomen...	14,203	72,279	Others in trade and trans-		
Saloon-keepers and bar-			portation.....		177
tenders <sup>1</sup> .....	14,362	68,461			
Shippers and freighters...	3,567	5,166	Total Trade and Trans-		
Steamboat men & women.	7,975	12,365	portation.....	1,191,238	1,810,256

1. See Restaurant-keepers, p. 263.

## OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Population. 10 yrs. and over.	Engaged in all kinds of occupations.	Engaged in Agriculture.	Engaged in Professional and Personal Services.	Engaged in Trades and Transportation.	Engaged in manufact'g, mechanical trades and mining
Alabama.....	851,780	492,790	380,630	72,211	16,953	22,996
Arizona.....	32,922	22,271	3,435	8,210	3,252	7,374
Arkansas.....	531,878	260,692	216,655	23,466	9,233	11,338
California.....	681,062	376,506	79,396	121,435	57,392	118,282
Colorado.....	158,220	101,251	13,539	24,813	15,491	47,408
Connecticut.....	497,303	241,333	44,026	51,296	29,920	116,091
Dakota.....	99,849	57,844	28,508	14,016	6,219	9,101
Delaware.....	110,856	54,580	17,849	17,616	4,967	14,148
Dist. Columbia.....	136,907	66,624	1,464	39,975	9,843	15,337
Florida.....	184,650	91,536	58,731	17,923	6,446	8,436
Georgia.....	1,045,840	597,862	432,204	104,269	26,222	36,167
Idaho.....	25,005	15,678	3,858	3,861	1,327	6,532
Illinois.....	2,269,315	999,780	436,371	229,467	128,372	205,570
Indiana.....	1,468,095	635,080	331,240	137,281	56,432	110,127
Iowa.....	1,181,641	528,302	303,557	103,932	50,872	69,941
Kansas.....	704,297	322,285	206,080	53,507	26,379	36,319
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	519,864	320,571	104,239	33,563	61,451
Louisiana.....	649,070	363,228	205,306	98,111	29,130	30,681
Maine.....	519,669	231,993	82,130	47,411	29,790	72,662
Maryland.....	695,364	324,432	90,927	98,934	49,234	85,337
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	720,774	64,973	170,160	115,376	370,265
Michigan.....	1,236,686	569,204	240,319	143,249	54,723	130,913
Minnesota.....	559,977	255,125	131,535	59,452	24,349	39,789
Mississippi.....	753,693	415,506	339,938	49,448	12,975	13,145
Missouri.....	1,557,631	692,959	355,297	148,588	79,300	109,774
Montana.....	31,989	22,255	4,513	6,954	2,766	8,022
Nebraska.....	318,271	152,614	90,507	28,746	15,106	18,255
Nevada.....	50,666	32,233	4,180	10,373	4,449	13,231
New Hampshire.....	286,188	112,468	44,490	28,206	11,735	58,037
New Jersey.....	865,591	396,879	59,214	110,722	66,382	160,561
New Mexico.....	87,966	40,822	14,139	19,042	3,264	4,377
New York.....	3,981,428	1,884,645	377,460	537,897	339,419	629,869
North Carolina.....	959,951	480,187	360,937	69,321	15,966	33,963
Ohio.....	2,399,367	994,475	397,495	250,371	104,315	242,294
Oregon.....	130,565	67,343	27,091	16,645	6,149	17,458
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	1,456,067	301,112	446,713	179,965	528,277
Rhode Island.....	220,461	116,979	10,945	24,657	15,217	66,160
South Carolina.....	667,456	392,102	294,602	64,246	13,556	19,698
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	447,970	294,153	94,107	23,628	36,082
Texas.....	1,064,196	522,133	359,317	97,561	34,909	30,346
Utah.....	97,194	40,055	14,550	11,144	4,149	10,212
Vermont.....	264,062	118,584	55,251	28,174	8,945	26,214
Virginia.....	1,059,034	494,240	254,099	146,664	30,418	63,069
Washington.....	55,720	30,122	12,781	6,640	3,405	7,296
West Virginia.....	428,587	176,199	107,578	31,680	10,653	26,288
Wisconsin.....	965,712	417,455	195,901	97,494	37,550	86,510
Wyoming.....	16,479	8,884	1,639	4,011	1,545	1,689
U. S. - Total, 1880.....	36,761,607	17,392,099	7,670,493	4,074,238	1,810,256	3,837,112
Total, 1870.....	28,228,945	12,505,923	5,922,471	2,684,793	1,191,238	2,707,421

CLASSES. 1880.	Persons occupied	AGE AND SEX.							
		All Ages.		10 to 15		16 to 59		60 and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.
Agriculture.....	7,670,493	7,075,963	594,510	584,867	135,862	5,888,133	435,920	602,983	22,728
Professional and personal services.....	4,074,238	2,714,943	1,361,295	127,565	107,830	2,446,962	1,215,189	138,416	38,276
Trade and transportation.....	1,810,256	1,750,892	59,364	26,078	2,547	1,672,171	54,849	52,643	1,968
Manuf'g, Mechanical & Min'g.....	3,837,112	3,206,124	631,988	86,677	46,930	2,978,845	577,157	139,602	7,901
All occupations.....	17,392,099	14,744,942	2,647,157	825,187	293,169	12,986,111	2,283,115	933,644	70,873

# POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Censuses.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi- nese. 1880.	Ind'ns civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi- nese. 1870.	Ind'ns civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	155	1,632	3,493	9,581	28	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,666	133	195	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,694	767,181	6,018	75,218	16,277	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	2,435	612	154	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,547	129	255	527,649	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	401	238	1,391	12,887	94	.....	1,300
8 Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,442	11	5	102,221	25,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,624	118,006	59,596	17	5	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,690	18	180	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	17	124	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	53	3,379	165	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	212	140	2,511,096	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,228	29	246	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,516	33	466	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	996,096	852,155	43,107	19	815	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,451	10	50	1,098,692	222,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	483,655	489	848	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,936	646,852	1,451	8	625	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland.....	934,943	724,933	210,230	5	15	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	237	369	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	28	7,249	1,167,282	11,849	2	6,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	1,564	25	2,300	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	51	1,857	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,350	91	113	1,603,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana.....	39,159	35,385	346	1,765	1,663	18,306	183	1,949	167
27 Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,385	18	235	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,266	63,556	488	5,419	2,803	38,959	357	3,152	23
29 N. Hamp'se.....	346,991	346,229	685	14	63	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	172	74	875,407	30,658	15	16
31 New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	1,015	67	9,772	90,598	172	.....	1,369
32 New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	65,104	926	819	4,338,210	52,081	29	439
33 N. Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1	1,230	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	112	130	2,601,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	487	9,512	1,694	86,929	346	3,330	318
36 Penn'syl'a.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,535	156	184	3,456,009	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,488	27	77	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 S. Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,332	9	131	289,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,151	25	352	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	136	992	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,963	142,223	232	501	807	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,057	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	6	85	712,089	512,841	4	229
44 Washington.....	75,116	67,199	325	3,187	4,405	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 W. Virginia.....	618,457	592,537	25,886	5	29	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	298	914	140	8,726	183	143	66
Total U. States	60,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	105,613	66,497	33,502,245	4,886,387	63,254	25,731

## Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880;\*

Total Population.....	30.08 per cent.	Colored Population.....	34.67 per cent.
White Population.....	29.20 " "	Chinese Population.....	66.73 " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 592; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,360; Inuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870), while the latest census or estimate of the Indian agencies, as reported in 1881 to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives 246,417 Indians, excluding Alaska. The whole population of the United States exceeds 50,500,000, including Indians and Alaska.

In the Chinese column (from want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned 148 Japanese.

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Reports of the Tenth Census, 1880, as revised in 1882.

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

## ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Autauga .....	11,623	13,108	Dale .....	11,325	12,677	Marshall .....	9,871	14,565
Baker .....	6,194	.....	Dallas .....	40,705	48,433	Mobile .....	49,311	48,653
Baldwin .....	6,004	8,603	De Kalb .....	7,126	12,675	Monroe .....	14,214	17,091
Barbour .....	29,309	33,979	Elmore .....	14,477	17,502	Montgomery .....	43,704	52,376
Benton .....	.....	.....	Escambia .....	4,041	5,719	Morgan .....	12,187	16,428
Bibb .....	7,469	9,457	Etowah .....	10,109	15,398	Perry .....	24,975	30,741
Blount .....	9,945	15,369	Fayette .....	7,136	10,135	Pickens .....	17,690	21,479
Bullock .....	24,474	29,066	Franklin .....	8,006	9,155	Pike .....	17,423	20,640
Butler .....	14,931	19,649	Geneva .....	2,959	4,342	Randolph .....	12,006	16,57
Calhoun .....	13,980	19,591	Greene .....	18,399	21,931	Russell .....	21,636	24,837
Chambers .....	17,562	23,440	Hale .....	21,792	26,553	Sanford .....	8,893	.....
Cherokee .....	11,132	19,108	Henry .....	14,191	18,761	Saint Clair .....	9,360	14,462
Chilton .....	.....	10,793	Jackson .....	19,410	25,114	Shelby .....	12,218	17,236
Choctaw .....	12,676	15,731	Jefferson .....	12,345	23,272	Sumter .....	24,109	28,728
Clarke .....	14,663	17,806	Lamar .....	.....	12,142	Talladega .....	18,064	23,360
Clay .....	9,560	12,938	Lauderdale .....	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa .....	16,963	23,401
Cleburne .....	8,017	10,976	Lawrence .....	16,658	21,392	Tuscaloosa .....	20,081	24,957
Coffee .....	6,171	8,119	Lee .....	21,750	27,262	Walker .....	6,543	9,479
Colbert .....	12,537	16,153	Limestone .....	15,017	21,600	Washington .....	3,912	4,538
Conecuh .....	9,574	12,605	Lowndes .....	25,719	31,176	Wilcox .....	28,377	31,828
Coosa .....	11,945	15,113	Macon .....	17,727	17,371	Winston .....	4,155	4,253
Covington .....	4,868	5,639	Madison .....	31,267	37,625			
Crenshaw .....	71,156	11,726	Marengo .....	26,151	30,890			
Cullman .....	.....	6,855	Marion .....	6,059	9,364	Total .....	996,992	1,262,508

White, 662,185; Colored, 600,320, including 213 Indians.

## ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arkansas .....	8,268	8,038	Greene .....	7,573	7,480	Philips .....	15,372	21,262
Ashley .....	8,042	10,156	Hempstead .....	13,768	19,015	Pike .....	3,788	6,345
Baxter .....	.....	6,004	Hot Spring .....	5,877	7,775	Polk .....	1,720	2,192
Benton .....	13,831	20,328	Howard .....	.....	9,917	Polk .....	3,376	5,857
Boone .....	7,032	12,146	Independence .....	14,566	18,086	Pope .....	8,366	14,322
Bradley .....	8,646	6,285	Izard .....	8,806	10,837	Prairie .....	5,604	8,435
Calhoun .....	3,853	5,671	Jackson .....	7,268	10,877	Pulaski .....	32,066	32,616
Carroll .....	5,780	13,337	Jefferson .....	15,733	22,386	Randolph .....	7,466	11,724
Chicot .....	7,214	10,117	Johnson .....	9,152	11,565	Salline .....	3,911	8,953
Clay .....	.....	7,213	Lafayette .....	9,139	5,780	Scott .....	7,483	9,174
Clarke .....	11,933	15,771	Lawrence .....	5,981	8,782	Searcy .....	5,614	7,278
Columbia .....	11,397	14,990	Lee .....	.....	13,288	Sebastian .....	12,940	19,560
Conway .....	8,112	12,755	Lincoln .....	.....	9,255	Sevier .....	4,492	6,192
Craighead .....	4,577	7,637	Little River .....	3,236	6,404	Sharpe .....	5,400	9,047
Crawford .....	8,957	14,740	Logan .....	.....	14,885	Stone .....	.....	5,089
Crittenden .....	3,831	9,415	Louisa .....	.....	12,146	St. Francis .....	6,714	8,389
Cross .....	3,915	5,060	Madison .....	8,231	11,455	Union .....	10,571	13,419
Dallas .....	5,707	6,545	Marion .....	3,979	7,907	Van Buren .....	5,107	9,565
Desha .....	6,125	8,973	Miller .....	.....	9,919	Washington .....	17,266	23,844
Dorsey .....	.....	8,370	Mississippi .....	3,633	7,332	White .....	10,347	17,794
Drew .....	9,960	12,231	Monroe .....	8,336	9,574	Woodruff .....	6,891	8,646
Faulkner .....	.....	12,796	Montgomery .....	2,984	5,729	Yell .....	8,048	13,852
Franklin .....	9,627	14,951	Nevada .....	.....	12,959			
Fulton .....	4,843	6,720	Newton .....	4,374	6,120	Total .....	484,471	502,826
Garland .....	.....	9,023	Ouachita .....	12,975	11,758			
Grant .....	3,943	6,185	Perry .....	2,685	3,872			

White, 591,581; Colored, 210,994, including 196 Indians, and 133 Chinese.

## CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda .....	24,237	62,376	Mendocino .....	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz .....	8,743	12,802
Alpine .....	685	539	Merced .....	2,807	5,656	Shasta .....	4,173	9,492
Amador .....	9,582	11,384	Modoc .....		4,399	Sierra .....	5,019	6,623
Butte .....	11,403	18,721	Mono .....	430	7,499	Siskiyou .....	6,848	8,610
Calaveras .....	8,895	9,094	Monterey .....	9,876	11,302	Solano .....	16,871	18,475
Colusa .....	6,165	13,118	Napa .....	7,163	13,235	Sonoma .....	19,819	25,926
Contra Costa .....	8,461	12,525	Nevada .....	19,134	20,82	Stanislaus .....	6,499	8,751
Del Norte .....	2,022	2,584	Placer .....	11,357	14,212	Sutter .....	5,030	5,159
El Dorado .....	10,309	10,683	Plumas .....	4,489	6,180	Tehama .....	3,587	9,301
Fresno .....	6,336	9,478	Sacramento .....	26,830	34,390	Trinity .....	3,213	4,999
Humboldt .....	6,140	15,512	San Benito .....		5,584	Tulare .....	4,533	11,281
Inyo .....	1,956	2,928	S. Bernardino .....	3,988	7,786	Tuolumne .....	8,150	7,848
Kern .....	2,925	5,601	San Diego .....	4,951	8,618	Ventura .....		5,073
Klamath .....	1,686		San Francisco .....	149,478	233,959	Yolo .....	9,899	11,772
Lake .....	2,963	6,596	San Joaquin .....	21,050	24,349	Yuba .....	10,551	11,284
Lassen .....	1,327	3,340	S. Luis Obispo .....	4,772	9,142			
Los Angeles .....	15,309	33,381	San Mateo .....	6,635	8,659	Total .....	560,247	864,694
Marin .....	6,903	11,324	Santa Barbara .....	7,784	9,513			
Mariposa .....	4,572	4,339	Santa Clara .....	26,246	35,039			

White, 767,181 ; Colored, 97,513, including 75,132 Chinese, and 16,277 Indians.

## COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe .....	6,829	38,644	Gilpin .....	5,490	6,489	Park .....	447	3,970
Bent .....	592	1,654	Grand .....		417	Pueblo .....	2,265	7,617
Boulder .....	1,939	9,723	Greenwood .....	510		Rio Grande .....		1,944
Chaffee .....		6,512	Gunnison .....		8,236	Routt .....		140
Clear Creek .....	1,536	7,823	Hinsdale .....		1,487	Saguache .....	304	1,973
Conejos .....	2,504	5,605	Huerfano .....	2,250	4,124	San Juan .....		1,087
Costilla .....	1,779	2,879	Jefferson .....	2,390	6,804	Summit .....	258	5,459
Custer .....		8,080	Lake .....	522	23,563	Weld .....	1,636	5,646
Douglas .....	1,388	2,486	La Plata .....		1,110			
Elbert .....		1,708	Larimer .....	838	4,892	Total .....	39,864	194,327
El Paso .....	987	7,949	Las Animas .....	4,276	8,903			
Fremont .....	1,064	4,735	Ouray .....		2,669			

White, 191,126; Colored, 3,301, including 612 Chinese, and 154 Indians.

By the State Census of June, 1885, Colorado numbered 243,910 inhabitants.

## CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield .....	95,276	112,042	Middlesex .....	38,099	35,599	Tolland .....	22,000	24,112
Hartford .....	109,007	125,382	New Haven .....	121,257	156,523	Windham .....	38,518	43,85
Litchfield .....	48,727	52,044	New London .....	66,670	73,162			
						Total .....	537,454	622,

White, 610,769; Colored, 11,931, including 255 Indians, and 123 Chinese.

## DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent .....	29,804	32,874
New Castle .....	63,515	77,716
Sussex .....	31,696	36,018
Total .....	125,015	146,608

White, 120,160; Colored, 26,448.

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,328	16,462	Hillsborough..	3,216	5,814	Orange.....	2,195	6,615
Baker.....	1,325	2,303	Holmes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk.....	3,169	3,181
Benton.....	.....	.....	Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam.....	3,821	6,261
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa.....	3,312	6,645
Brevard.....	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,783	2,441	St. John's.....	2,618	4,535
Calhoun.....	998	1,580	Leon.....	15,236	19,662	St. Lucie.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	2,098	2,838	Levy.....	2,018	5,767	Sumter.....	2,952	4,686
Columbia.....	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,161
Dade.....	85	257	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval.....	11,921	19,431	Manatee.....	1,931	3,544	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia.....	7,817	12,156	Marion.....	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin.....	1,256	1,791	Monroe.....	5,657	10,940	Walton.....	3,041	4,201
Gadsden.....	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....	.....	.....	Washington.....	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,635			
Hernando.....	2,938	4,248	New River.....	.....	.....	Total.....	187,748	269,498

White, 142,605; Colored, 126,888, including 180 Indians.

By the State Census of June, 1885, Florida numbered 342,617 inhabitants.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,276	Floyd.....	17,230	24,418	Oconee.....	.....	6,351
Baker.....	6,843	7,307	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,569	Oglethorpe.....	11,782	15,400
Baldwin.....	10,618	13,806	Franklin.....	7,893	11,453	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton.....	33,446	49,137	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,666	18,690	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,386	Pierce.....	2,778	4,538
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascock.....	2,736	3,577	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,147	Glynn.....	5,376	6,497	Polk.....	7,822	11,952
Brooks.....	8,942	11,727	Gordon.....	9,268	11,171	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,929	Greene.....	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,539
Bulloch.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman.....	4,150	4,392
Burke.....	17,679	27,128	Habersham.....	6,322	8,718	Rabun.....	3,256	4,634
Butts.....	6,941	8,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,298	Randolph.....	10,661	13,341
Calhoun.....	5,503	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,989	Richmond.....	25,724	34,665
Camden.....	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,971	Rockdale.....	.....	6,838
Campbell.....	9,176	9,970	Harris.....	13,284	15,758	Schley.....	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,901	Hart.....	6,783	9,094	Scriven.....	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding.....	10,205	12,585
Chariton.....	1,897	2,154	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	45,023	Houston.....	20,406	22,414	Sumter.....	16,559	18,239
Chattahoochee.....	6,059	5,170	Irwin.....	1,837	.....	Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga.....	6,902	10,021	Jackson.....	11,181	16,297	Tallapoosa.....	4,796	7,034
Cherokee.....	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,851	Tatnall.....	4,860	6,988
Clarke.....	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,671	Taylor.....	7,143	8,597
Clay.....	5,493	6,650	Johnson.....	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,027	Jones.....	9,436	11,513	Terrell.....	9,053	10,451
Clinch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens.....	7,834	10,053	Thomas.....	14,523	20,597
Cobb.....	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	9,567	10,577	Towns.....	2,780	3,261
Coffee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty.....	7,688	10,449	Troup.....	17,632	20,565
Colquitt.....	1,654	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	8,918
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union.....	5,267	6,431
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin.....	5,161	6,526	Upson.....	9,430	12,400
Crawford.....	7,557	8,656	McDowell.....	.....	.....	Walker.....	9,925	11,056
Dade.....	3,033	4,702	McDuffy.....	.....	9,449	Walton.....	11,038	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	5,837	McIntosh.....	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,286	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,072	Macon.....	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison.....	5,227	7,978	Washington.....	15,842	21,964
Dodge.....	.....	5,358	Marion.....	8,000	8,598	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooly.....	9,790	12,420	Meriwether.....	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty.....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,720	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....	.....	6,394	Milton.....	4,284	6,261	Whitfield.....	10,117	11,900
Eary.....	6,998	7,811	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox.....	2,439	3,109
Echois.....	1,978	2,553	Monroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes.....	11,796	15,985
Effingham.....	4,214	5,979	Montgomery.....	3,586	5,381	Wilkinson.....	9,383	12,061
Elbert.....	9,249	12,957	Morgan.....	10,696	14,032	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,759	Murray.....	6,500	8,296			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,245	Muscogee.....	16,663	19,322	Total.....	1,184,109	1,542,180
Fayette.....	8,221	8,605	Newton.....	14,615	13,623			



COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	56,362	59,135	Henderson.....	12,582	10,722	Ogle.....	27,492	29,937
Alexander.....	10,564	14,809	Henry.....	35,506	36,597	Peoria.....	47,540	55,255
Bond.....	13,152	14,866	Iroquois.....	25,782	35,451	Perry.....	13,723	16,001
Boone.....	12,942	11,608	Jackson.....	19,634	22,505	Platt.....	10,953	15,588
Brown.....	12,205	13,041	Jasper.....	11,234	14,515	Pike.....	30,768	33,751
Bureau.....	32,415	33,172	Jefferson.....	17,864	20,696	Pope.....	11,437	13,256
Calhoun.....	6,562	7,467	Jersey.....	15,054	15,542	Pulaski.....	8,752	9,507
Carroll.....	16,705	16,976	Jo Daviess.....	27,820	27,528	Putnam.....	6,280	5,554
Cass.....	11,580	14,493	Johnston.....	11,248	13,078	Randolph.....	20,859	25,590
Champaign.....	32,737	40,863	Kane.....	39,091	44,939	Richland.....	12,803	15,545
Christian.....	20,363	28,227	Kankakee.....	24,352	25,047	Rock Island.....	29,783	38,302
Clark.....	18,719	21,894	Kendall.....	12,399	13,083	St. Clair.....	51,068	61,806
Clay.....	15,875	16,192	Knox.....	39,522	38,344	Saline.....	12,714	15,940
Clinton.....	16,285	18,714	Lake.....	21,014	21,296	Sangamon.....	46,352	52,894
Coles.....	25,235	27,042	La Salle.....	60,792	70,403	Schuyler.....	17,419	16,249
Cook.....	349,966	607,524	Lawrence.....	12,533	13,663	Scott.....	10,530	10,741
Crawford.....	13,889	16,197	Lee.....	27,171	27,491	Shelby.....	25,476	30,270
Cumberland.....	12,223	13,759	Livingston.....	31,471	38,450	Stark.....	10,751	11,207
DeKalb.....	23,265	26,768	Logan.....	23,053	25,037	Stephenson.....	30,608	31,963
DeWitt.....	14,768	17,010	McDonough.....	26,509	27,970	Tazewell.....	27,903	29,666
Douglas.....	13,484	15,853	McHenry.....	23,762	24,908	Union.....	16,518	18,102
Du Page.....	16,685	19,161	McLean.....	53,988	60,100	Vermillion.....	30,388	41,588
Edgar.....	21,450	25,489	Macon.....	26,481	30,665	Wabash.....	8,841	9,945
Edwards.....	7,565	8,597	Macoupin.....	32,726	37,692	Warren.....	23,174	22,933
Efingham.....	15,653	18,920	Madison.....	44,131	50,126	Washington.....	17,599	21,112
Fayette.....	19,638	23,241	Marion.....	20,622	23,686	Wayne.....	19,758	21,294
Ford.....	9,103	15,099	Marshall.....	16,956	15,055	White.....	16,846	23,087
Franklin.....	12,652	16,129	Mason.....	16,184	16,242	Whitesides.....	27,503	30,886
Fulton.....	38,291	41,240	Massac.....	9,581	10,443	Will.....	43,013	53,424
Gallatin.....	11,134	12,861	Menard.....	11,735	13,024	Williamson.....	17,329	19,324
Greene.....	20,277	23,010	Mercer.....	18,769	19,502	Winnebago.....	29,301	30,566
Grundy.....	14,938	16,752	Monroe.....	12,982	13,682	Woodford.....	18,956	21,620
Hamilton.....	13,014	16,712	Montgomery.....	25,314	28,078			
Hancock.....	35,935	35,837	Morgan.....	28,463	31,514			
Hardin.....	5,113	6,024	Moultrie.....	10,385	13,699			
						Total.....	2,539,891	3,077,891

White, 3,031,151 Colored, 46,720, including 209 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

## INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	11,382	15,385	Henry.....	22,986	24,616	Porter.....	13,942	17,227
Allen.....	43,494	54,763	Heward.....	15,847	19,584	Posey.....	19,185	20,367
Bartholomew.....	21,133	22,777	Huntington.....	19,036	21,805	Pulaski.....	7,801	9,951
Benton.....	5,615	11,108	Jackson.....	18,974	23,005	Putnam.....	21,514	22,501
Blackford.....	6,272	8,020	Jasper.....	6,354	9,464	Randolph.....	22,862	26,135
Boone.....	22,593	25,922	Jay.....	15,000	19,282	Ripley.....	20,977	21,927
Brown.....	8,681	10,264	Jefferson.....	29,741	25,977	Rush.....	17,626	19,138
Carroll.....	16,152	18,345	Jennings.....	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph.....	25,322	35,173
Cass.....	24,193	27,611	Johnson.....	18,366	19,537	Scott.....	7,873	8,443
Clarke.....	24,770	28,610	Knox.....	21,562	26,324	Shelby.....	21,892	25,257
Clay.....	19,084	25,854	Kosciusko.....	23,531	26,494	Spencer.....	17,998	22,123
Clinton.....	17,330	23,472	La Grange.....	14,148	15,630	Stark.....	5,888	5,105
Crawford.....	9,851	12,356	Lake.....	12,339	15,091	Steuben.....	12,854	14,645
Daviess.....	16,747	21,552	La Porte.....	27,062	30,985	Sullivan.....	18,459	20,396
Dearborn.....	24,116	26,671	Lawrence.....	14,628	18,543	Switzerland.....	12,134	13,396
Decatur.....	19,053	19,779	Madison.....	22,770	27,527	Tiptecanoe.....	35,515	35,966
De Kalb.....	17,167	20,225	Marion.....	71,939	102,782	Tipton.....	11,953	14,407
Delaware.....	19,030	22,926	Marshall.....	20,211	23,414	Union.....	6,341	7,673
Dubois.....	12,597	15,992	Martin.....	11,103	13,475	Vanderburgh.....	35,145	42,193
Elkhart.....	26,026	33,454	Miami.....	21,052	24,083	Vermillion.....	10,840	12,023
Fayette.....	10,476	11,394	Monroe.....	14,168	15,875	Vigo.....	33,549	45,658
Floyd.....	23,300	24,590	Montgomery.....	23,765	27,316	Wabash.....	21,305	25,241
Fountain.....	16,389	20,228	Morgan.....	17,528	18,900	Warren.....	10,204	11,497
Franklin.....	20,223	20,092	Newton.....	5,829	8,167	War rick.....	17,653	20,162
Fulton.....	12,726	14,301	Noble.....	20,389	22,956	Washington.....	15,495	18,955
Gibson.....	17,371	22,742	Ohio.....	5,837	5,563	Wayne.....	34,048	35,613
Grant.....	18,487	23,618	Orange.....	13,497	14,363	Wells.....	13,585	18,445
Greene.....	19,514	22,996	Owen.....	16,137	15,901	White.....	10,554	13,796
Hamilton.....	20,882	24,801	Parke.....	18,166	19,460	Whitley.....	14,399	16,041
Hancock.....	15,123	17,123	Perry.....	14,801	16,997			
Harrison.....	19,913	21,326	Pike.....	13,779	16,382			
Hendricks.....	20,277	22,921				Total.....	1,680,637	1,978,303

White, 1,938,798. Colored, 89,503, including 246 Indians, and 29 Chinese.

## IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,982	11,667	Floyd.....	10,768	14,877	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,888	Franklin.....	4,738	10,249	Montgomery.....	5,934	15,899
Allamakee.....	17,868	19,791	Freemont.....	11,174	17,852	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,170
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,727	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....	.....	2,219
Benton.....	22,454	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,061	14,394	Page.....	9,975	19,667
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,055	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,336	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,838	Hancock.....	999	3,453	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,566
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,684	17,807	Pocahontas.....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,546	Harrison.....	8,931	16,649	Polk.....	27,857	42,395
Buena Vista.....	1,595	7,537	Henry.....	21,463	20,986	Pottawattamie.....	16,893	39,850
Buncombe.....	.....	.....	Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiek.....	15,581	18,936
Butler.....	9,351	14,293	Humboldt.....	2,596	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	1,602	5,595	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Carroll.....	2,451	12,351	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,266
Cass.....	5,464	16,943	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cedar.....	19,731	18,936	Jasper.....	22,116	25,963	Sioux.....	576	5,426
Cerro Gordo.....	4,722	11,461	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,469	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Cherokee.....	1,967	8,240	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Jones.....	19,731	21,052	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clarke.....	8,735	11,513	Keokuk.....	19,434	21,258	Union.....	5,986	14,980
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,178	Van Buren.....	17,672	17,043
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Wapello.....	22,340	25,285
Clinton.....	35,357	36,767	Linn.....	31,080	37,237	Warren.....	17,980	19,578
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisia.....	12,877	13,142	Washington.....	18,952	20,374
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Davis.....	15,565	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Webster.....	10,484	15,951
Decatur.....	12,018	15,396	Madison.....	13,884	17,224	Winnebago.....	1,562	4,917
Delaware.....	17,432	17,950	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,202	Winneshiek.....	23,570	23,938
Des Moines.....	27,256	33,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,996
Dickinson.....	1,389	1,901	Marshall.....	17,576	23,752	Worth.....	2,892	7,953
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,996	Mills.....	8,718	14,137	Wright.....	2,392	5,062
Emmet.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,363			
Fayette.....	16,973	22,258	Monona.....	3,654	9,056	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,618

White, 1,614,600; Colored, 10,015, including 436 Indians, and 33 Chinese.

By the State Census of June, 1885, Iowa numbered 1,753,980 inhabitants.

## KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,303	Douglas.....	20,592	21,700	Labette.....	9,973	22,735
Anderson.....	5,220	9,057	Edwards.....	.....	2,409	Lane.....	.....	601
Arapahoe.....	.....	3	Elk.....	.....	10,623	Leavenworth.....	32,444	32,355
Atchison.....	15,507	26,668	Ellis.....	1,336	6,179	Lincoln.....	516	8,582
Barbour.....	.....	2,661	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Linn.....	12,174	15,298
Barton.....	2	10,318	Foote.....	.....	411	Lyon.....	8,014	17,326
Bourbon.....	15,076	19,591	Ford.....	427	3,122	Madison.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	6,823	12,817	Franklin.....	10,385	16,797	Marion.....	768	12,453
Buffalo.....	.....	194	Gove.....	.....	1,196	Marshall.....	6,901	16,136
Butler.....	3,635	18,586	Graham.....	.....	4,258	McPherson.....	738	17,143
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Grant.....	.....	9	Meade.....	.....	296
Chautauqua.....	.....	11,072	Greeley.....	.....	3	Miami.....	11,725	17,802
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,905	Greenwood.....	3,484	19,548	Mitchell.....	485	14,911
Cheyenne.....	.....	37	Hamilton.....	.....	168	Montgomery.....	7,564	18,213
Clark.....	.....	163	Harper.....	.....	4,133	Morris.....	2,225	9,265
Clay.....	2,342	12,320	Harvey.....	.....	11,451	Nemaha.....	7,339	12,462
Cloud.....	2,323	15,343	Hodgman.....	.....	1,704	Neosho.....	10,206	15,121
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Howard.....	2,794	.....	Ness.....	2	3,722
Comanche.....	.....	372	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Norton.....	.....	6,998
Cowley.....	1,175	21,538	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,563	Oage.....	7,048	19,642
Crawford.....	8,160	16,851	Jewell.....	207	17,475	Osborne.....	83	12,517
Decatur.....	5,526	6,994	Johnson.....	13,684	16,853	Otoe.....	.....	.....
Dickinson.....	.....	1,180	Kansas.....	.....	9	Ottawa.....	2,127	10,307
Doniphan.....	13,969	14,257	Kearney.....	.....	159	Pawnee.....	179	5,396
			Kingman.....	.....	3,713	Phillips.....	.....	12,014

## KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Pottawottamie	7,848	10,350	Sedgwick	1,095	18,753	Thomas		161
Pratt		1,890	Sequoyah		568	Trego		106
Rawlins		1,623	Seward		5	Wabaunsee		3,362
Reno		12,826	Shawnee	13,121	29,093	Wallace		538
Republic	1,281	14,913	Sheridan		1,567	Washington		4,081
Rice	5	9,292	Sherman		13	Wichita		14
Riley	5,105	10,430	Smith	66	13,883	Wilson		6,694
Rooks		8,112	Stafford		4,755	Woodson		3,827
Rush		5,490	Stanton		5	Wyandotte		10,015
Russell	156	7,351	Stevens		12			
Saline	4,246	13,808	Summer	22	20,812	Total	364,399	996,096
Scott		43						

White, 352,155; Colored, 43,941, including 815 Indians.

By the State Census taken in June, 1885, the State of Kansas numbered 1,268,562 inhabitants.

## KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair	11,065	13,078	Graves	19,398	24,138	Menifee	1,986	3,75
Allen	10,296	12,089	Grayson	11,580	15,784	Mercer	13,144	14,14
Anderson	5,449	9,361	Green	9,379	11,871	Metcalfe	7,934	9,423
Ballard	12,576	14,378	Greenup	11,463	13,371	Monroe	9,231	10,741
Barren	17,780	22,321	Hancock	6,591	8,563	Montgomery	7,557	10,566
Bath	10,143	11,982	Hardin	15,705	22,564	Morgan	5,975	8,455
Bell		6,055	Harlan	4,415	5,278	Muhlenburgh	12,638	15,098
Boone	10,696	11,996	Harrison	12,993	16,504	Nelson	14,804	16,609
Bourbon	14,863	15,956	Hart	13,687	17,133	Nicholas	9,129	11,869
Boyd	8,573	12,165	Henderson	18,457	24,515	Ohio	15,561	19,669
Boyle	9,515	11,930	Henry	11,066	14,492	Oldham	9,027	7,667
Bracken	11,409	13,509	Hickman	8,453	10,651	Owen	14,309	17,401
Breathitt	5,672	7,742	Hopkins	13,827	19,122	Owsley	3,889	4,942
Breckridge	13,440	17,486	Jackson	4,547	6,678	Pendleton	14,030	16,703
Bullitt	7,781	8,521	Jefferson	118,953	146,010	Perry	4,274	5,607
Butler	9,404	12,181	Jessamine	8,638	10,864	Pike	9,562	13,001
Caldwell	10,826	11,282	Johnson	7,494	9,155	Powell	2,599	3,639
Calloway	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell	3,731		Pulaski	17,670	21,318
Campbell	27,406	37,440	Kenton	36,096	43,983	Robertson	5,399	5,814
Carroll	6,189	8,953	Knox	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle	7,145	9,670
Carter	7,509	12,345	La Rue	8,235	9,798	Rowan	2,991	4,120
Casey	8,884	10,983	Laurel	6,016	9,131	Russell	5,809	7,591
Christian	23,227	31,682	Lawrence	8,497	13,262	Scott	11,607	14,965
Clark	10,882	12,11	Lee	3,055	4,254	Shelby	15,733	16,813
Clay	8,207	10,222	Leslie		3,740	Simpson	9,573	10,641
Clinton	6,497	7,212	Letcher	4,608	6,601	Spencer	5,956	7,040
Crittenden	9,381	11,688	Lewis	9,115	13,154	Taylor	8,226	9,259
Cumberland	7,690	8,894	Lincoln	10,947	15,080	Todd	12,612	15,994
Daviess	20,714	27,730	Livingston	8,200	9,165	Trigg	13,686	14,489
Edmonson	4,459	7,222	Logan	20,429	24,358	Trimble	5,577	7,171
Elliott	4,433	6,567	Lyon	6,233	6,768	Union	13,640	17,909
Estill	9,198	9,860	Madison	19,543	22,052	Warren	21,742	27,571
Fayette	26,656	29,023	Magoffin	4,684	6,944	Washington	12,464	14,412
Fleming	13,398	15,221	Marion	12,838	14,693	Wayne	10,602	12,512
Floyd	7,877	10,176	Marshall	9,455	9,647	Webster	10,337	14,246
Franklin	15,300	18,699	Martin		3,057	Whitley	8,275	12,000
Fulton	6,161	7,977	Mason	18,126	20, 69	Wolfe	3,603	5,638
Gallatin	5,074	4,832	McCracken	13,988	16,262	Woodford	8,240	11,900
Garrard	10,376	11, 40	McLean	7,614	9,293			
Grant	9,529	13,083	Meade	9,485	10,321	Total	1,321,011	1,648,690

White, 1,577,179; Colored, 271,511.

## LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension .....	11,577	16,896	Jackson .....	7,846	5,727	St. John the		
Assumption .....	13,234	17,910	Jefferson .....	17,767	12,166	Baptist .....	6,762	9,696
Avoyelles .....	12,926	16,747	Lafayette .....	10,388	13,335	St. Landry .....	25,553	40,004
Bienville .....	10,636	10,442	Lafourche .....	14,719	19,115	St. Martin .....	9,370	12,693
Bossier .....	12,675	16,942	Lincoln .....		11,075	St. Mary .....	13,860	19,891
Caddo .....	21,714	26,286	Livingston .....	4,026	5,359	St. Tammany .....	5,586	6,887
Calcasieu .....	6,733	12,484	Madison .....	8,600	13,906	Tangipahoa .....	7,928	9,638
Caldwell .....	4,830	5,737	Morehouse .....	9,387	14,306	Tensas .....	12,419	17,817
Cameron .....	1,591	2,416	Natchitoches .....	18,265	19,707	Terrebonne .....	12,451	17,957
Carroll .....	10,110		Orleans .....	191,418	216,030	Union .....	11,685	13,526
Catahoula .....	8,475	10,277	Ouachita .....	11,582	14,685	Vermillion .....	4,528	8,728
Claiborne .....	20,240	18,837	Plaquemines .....	10,552	11,575	Vernon .....		5,160
Concordia .....	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée .....	12,981	17,785	Washington .....	3,330	5,190
De Soto .....	14,962	15,603	Rapides .....	18,015	23,563	Webster .....		10,005
E. Baton Rouge .....	17,816	19,966	Red River .....		8,673	West Baton		
East Carroll .....		12,134	Richland .....	5,110	8,440	Rouge .....	5,114	7,667
East Feliciana .....	13,499	15,132	Sabine .....	6,456	7,344	West Carroll .....		2,776
Franklin .....	5,078	6,496	St. Bernard .....	3,553	4,405	West Feliciana .....	10,499	12,809
Grant .....	4,517	6,188	St. Charles .....	4,867	7,161	Winn .....	4,954	5,946
Iberia .....	9,042	16,670	St. Helena .....	5,423	7,504			
Iberville .....	12,347	17,544	St. James .....	10,152	14,714	Total .....	726,915	939,946

White, 454,954; Colored, 484,992, including 848 Indians, and 439 Chinese.

## MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin .....	35,866	45,002	Knox .....	30,823	32,533	Somerset .....	34,611	32,833
Aroostook .....	29,609	41,747	Lincoln .....	25,597	24,821	Waldo .....	34,522	32,463
Cumberland .....	52,021	86,539	Oxford .....	33,488	32,827	Washington .....	43,343	44,481
Franklin .....	18,807	18,180	Penobscot .....	75,150	70,476	York .....	60,174	62,257
Hancock .....	36,495	38,129	Piscataquis .....	14,403	14,872			
Kennebec .....	53,203	53,458	Sagadahoc .....	18,803	19,372	Total .....	626,915	648,936

White, 646,862; Colored, 2,084, including 625 Indians.

## MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany .....	38,536	38,012	Dorchester .....	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's .....	14,944	16,934
Anne Arundel .....	24,457	28,526	Frederick .....	47,572	50,482	Somerset .....	18,190	21,668
Baltimore City .....	330,741	332,313	Garrett .....		12,175	Talbot .....	16,137	19,065
Baltimore co'ty .....		83,336	Harford .....	22,605	28,042	Washington .....	34,712	38,561
Calvert .....	9,865	10,538	Howard .....	14,150	16,140	Wilcombe .....	15,902	18,016
Caroline .....	12,101	13,766	Kent .....	17,102	17,605	Worcester .....	16,419	19,539
Carroll .....	28,619	30,992	Montgomery .....	20,563	24,759			
Cecil .....	25,874	27,108	Prince George's .....	21,138	26,451	Total .....	780,894	934,948
Charles .....	15,738	18,548	Queen Anne .....	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,933; Colored, 210,250.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable .....	32,774	31,597	Hampden .....	78,409	104,142	Suffolk .....	270,802	387,927
Berkshire .....	64,827	69,632	Hampshire .....	44,388	47,232	Worcester .....	192,716	226,997
Bristol .....	102,836	139,840	Middlesex .....	274,353	317,830			
Dukes .....	3,737	4,340	Nantucket .....	4,123	3,727	Total .....	1,457,351	1,783,085
Essex .....	208,846	244,633	Norfolk .....	89,443	96,502			
Franklin .....	32,636	36,800	Plymouth .....	65,365	74,078			

White, 1,763,782; Colored, 19,303, including 369 Indians, and 229 Chinese.  
By the State Census of June, 1885, Massachusetts numbered 1,941,465 inhabitants.

## MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,089	Montcalm.....	13,629	33,148
Alegan.....	32,105	37,815	Ingham.....	25,268	33,676	Muskegon.....	14,894	26,592
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	27,681	33,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,682
Antrim.....	1,985	5,237	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,537
Baraga.....	.....	1,804	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Oceana.....	7,222	11,696
Barry.....	22,199	25,317	Isle Royale.....	.....	55	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,900	38,081	Jackson.....	36,047	42,031	Ontonagon.....	2,845	2,665
Benzie.....	2,184	3,433	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Oscoda.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,785	Kalkaska.....	424	2,937	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kent.....	50,403	73,253	Otsego.....	.....	1,974
Calhoun.....	36,569	38,452	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,126
Cass.....	21,094	22,009	Lake.....	548	3,233	Presque Isle.....	355	3,113
Charlevoix.....	1,724	5,115	Lapeer.....	21,345	30,138	Roscommon.....	.....	1,452
Cheboygan.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	4,576	6,253	Saginaw.....	39,097	59,095
Chippewa.....	1,689	5,248	Lenawee.....	45,595	48,343	St. Clair.....	36,661	46,197
Clare.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	19,336	22,251	St. Joseph.....	26,275	26,626
Clinton.....	22,845	28,100	Mackinac.....	1,716	2,902	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,341
Crawford.....	.....	1,159	Macomb.....	27,616	31,627	Schoolcraft.....	.....	1,675
Delta.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	6,074	12,532	Shiawassee.....	20,858	27,059
Eaton.....	25,171	31,225	Manitou.....	891	1,334	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,738
Emmet.....	1,211	6,639	Marquette.....	15,035	25,394	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,807
Genesee.....	33,900	39,220	Mason.....	3,263	10,065	Washtenaw.....	41,434	41,848
Gladwin.....	1,127	6,639	Mecosta.....	5,642	13,973	Wayne.....	119,038	166,444
Grand Traverse.....	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	1,791	11,987	Wexford.....	650	6,816
Hastings.....	11,810	21,936	Midland.....	3,285	6,899			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,723	Missaukee.....	130	1,553			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	27,483	33,624	Total.....	1,184,059	1,636,937

White, 1,614,560; Colored, 22,377, including 7,249 Indians.

By the State Census of 1884, Michigan numbered 1,556,100 inhabitants.

## MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Ramsey.....	23,085	45,890
Anoka.....	3,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Redwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	5,218	Kandiyohi.....	1,760	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	80	10	Kittson.....	.....	905	Rice.....	16,083	22,481
Benton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac-qui-Parle.....	145	4,891	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,688	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis.....	4,661	4,504
Blue Earth.....	17,302	22,889	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,103	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge.....	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	2,945	Sherburne.....	2,050	3,855
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....	.....	6,257	Sibley.....	6,725	10,637
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	Mankato.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	14,206	21,956
Carlton.....	286	1,230	Manomin.....	.....	.....	Steele.....	8,271	12,460
Carver.....	11,586	14,140	Marshall.....	.....	992	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	887	486	Martin.....	3,897	5,249	Swift.....	.....	7,473
Chippewa.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,342	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chisago.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....	.....	.....	Traverse.....	13	1,507
Clay.....	92	5,887	Meeker.....	6,090	11,739	Wabashaw.....	15,859	18,206
Cook.....	.....	66	Miller.....	1,109	1,501	Wadena.....	6	2,080
Cottonwood.....	534	5,533	Monongalia.....	3,161	.....	Wahoota.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	200	2,319	Morrison.....	1,681	5,875	Waseca.....	7,854	12,385
Dakota.....	16,312	17,391	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Washington.....	11,809	19,869
Dodge.....	8,598	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Watson.....	2,426	5,104
Douglas.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,382	12,333	White Earth.....	.....	.....
Faribault.....	9,940	13,016	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Indian Res- ervation.....	.....	996
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,192	Olmsted.....	19,793	21,543	Wilkin.....	295	1,906
Freeborn.....	10,578	16,069	Otter Tail.....	1,968	18,675	Winona.....	22,319	27,197
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64	.....	Wright.....	9,457	18,104
Grant.....	340	3,004	Pierce.....	.....	.....	Yellow Medi- cine.....	.....	5,884
Hennepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,365			
Houston.....	14,936	16,332	Pipestone.....	.....	2,092			
Isanti.....	2,035	5,063	Polk.....	.....	11,433			
Itasca.....	96	124	Pope.....	2,691	5,874	Total.....	439,706	780,779

White, 776,884; Colored, 3,889, including 2,300 Indians, and 24 Chinese.

By the State Census of June, 1885, Minnesota numbered 1,117,798 inhabitants.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams .....	19,084	22,649	Jackson .....	4,362	7,007	Pontotoc .....	12,525	13,858
Alcorn .....	10,431	14,272	Jasper .....	10,884	12,126	Prentiss .....	9,348	12,158
Amite .....	10,973	14,004	Jefferson .....	13,848	17,314	Quitman .....		1,407
Attala .....	14,776	19,983	Jones .....	3,313	3,828	Rankin .....	12,977	16,752
Benton .....		11,023	Kemper .....	12,920	15,719	Scott .....	7,947	10,845
Bolivar .....	9,732	18,652	Lafayette .....	18,802	21,671	Sharkey .....		6,306
Calhoun .....	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale .....	13,462	21,601	Simpson .....	5,718	8,008
Carroll .....	21,047	17,795	Lawrence .....	6,720	9,420	Smith .....	7,126	8,088
Chickasaw .....	19,899	17,905	Leake .....	8,496	13,146	Sumner .....		9,534
Choctaw .....	16,988	9,036	Lee .....	15,955	20,470	Sunflower .....	5,015	4,661
Clalborne .....	13,386	16,763	Le Flore .....		10,246	Tallahatchie .....	7,852	10,921
Clark .....	7,505	15,021	Lincoln .....	10,184	13,547	Tate .....		18,721
Clay .....		17,367	Lowndes .....	30,502	28,244	Tippah .....	20,727	12,867
Coahoma .....	7,144	13,563	Madison .....	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo .....	7,350	8,774
Copiah .....	20,608	27,552	Marion .....	4,211	6,901	Tunica .....	5,358	8,461
Covington .....	4,753	5,993	Marshall .....	29,416	29,330	Union .....		13,030
De Soto .....	32,021	22,924	Monroe .....	22,631	28,553	Warren .....	26,769	31,238
Franklin .....	7,498	9,729	Montgomery .....		13,348	Washington .....	14,569	25,367
Greene .....	2,038	3,194	Neshoba .....	7,439	8,741	Wayne .....	4,206	8,741
Grenada .....	10,571	12,071	Newton .....	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson .....	12,705	17,813
Hancock .....	4,239	6,439	Noxubee .....	20,905	29,874	Winston .....	8,984	10,087
Harrison .....	5,795	7,895	Okfusbeha .....	14,891	15,978	Yalabusha .....	13,254	15,619
Hinds .....	30,488	43,958	Panola .....	20,754	28,352	Yazoo .....	17,279	33,845
Holmes .....	19,370	27,164	Perry .....	2,694	3,427			
Issaquena .....	6,887	10,004	Pike .....	11,303	16,638	Total .....	827,922	1,151,597
Ittawamba .....	7,812	10,663						

White, 479,398; Colored, 652,199, including 1,867 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

## MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair .....	11,448	15,190	Grundy .....	10,567	15,185	Pettis .....	18,706	27,271
Andrew .....	15,137	16,818	Harrison .....	14,635	20,304	Phelps .....	10,506	12,568
Atchison .....	8,440	14,556	Henry .....	17,401	23,906	Pike .....	23,076	26,715
Audrain .....	12,307	19,732	Hickory .....	6,452	7,387	Platte .....	17,352	17,366
Barry .....	10,373	14,405	Holt .....	11,652	15,509	Polk .....	12,445	15,734
Barton .....	5,087	10,332	Howard .....	17,233	18,428	Pulaski .....	4,714	7,250
Bates .....	15,960	25,381	Howell .....	4,218	8,814	Putnam .....	11,217	13,555
Benton .....	11,322	12,396	Iron .....	6,278	8,183	Ralls .....	10,510	11,838
Bollinger .....	8,162	11,130	Jackson .....	55,041	82,325	Randolph .....	15,908	22,751
Boone .....	20,765	25,422	Jasper .....	14,928	32,019	Ray .....	18,700	20,190
Buchanan .....	35,109	49,792	Jefferson .....	15,380	18,736	Reynolds .....	3,756	5,722
Butler .....	4,298	6,011	Johnson .....	24,648	28,172	Ripley .....	3,175	5,977
Caldwell .....	11,390	13,446	Knox .....	10,974	13,047	Rives .....		
Callaway .....	19,202	23,870	Laclede .....	9,380	11,524	Saline .....	21,672	29,911
Camden .....	6,108	7,266	Lafayette .....	22,623	25,710	Schuyler .....	8,820	10,477
Cape Girard .....	17,558	20,998	Lawrence .....	13,067	17,583	Scotland .....	10,670	12,508
Carroll .....	17,446	23,274	Lewis .....	15,114	15,925	Scott .....	7,317	8,587
Carter .....	1,455	2,168	Lincoln .....	15,960	17,426	Shannon .....	2,339	3,441
Cass .....	19,296	22,431	Linn .....	15,900	20,016	Shelby .....	10,119	14,024
Cedar .....	9,474	10,741	Livingston .....	16,736	20,196	St. Charles .....	21,304	23,065
Chariton .....	19,136	25,224	Macon .....	23,230	26,222	St. Clair .....	6,742	14,125
Christian .....	6,707	9,628	Madison .....	5,849	8,876	St. Francois .....	9,742	13,822
Clarke .....	13,667	15,081	Marion .....	5,916	7,304	St. Genevieve .....	8,584	10,319
Clay .....	15,564	15,572	Marion .....	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city) .....	351,189	350,518
Clinton .....	14,063	16,073	McDonald .....	5,226	7,816	St. Louis .....		31,888
Cole .....	10,292	15,515	Mercer .....	11,557	14,673	Stoddard .....	8,535	13,431
Cooper .....	20,692	21,598	Miller .....	6,616	9,805	Stone .....	3,253	4,404
Crawford .....	7,982	10,756	Mississippi .....	4,982	9,270	Sullivan .....	11,907	16,569
Dade .....	5,683	12,567	Moniteau .....	11,375	14,346	Taney .....	4,407	5,599
Dallas .....	8,483	9,263	Monroe .....	17,149	19,071	Texas .....	9,618	12,206
Daviess .....	14,310	19,145	Montgomery .....	10,405	16,249	Van Buren .....		
De Kalb .....	9,858	13,334	Morgan .....	8,434	10,132	Vernon .....	11,247	19,369
Dent .....	6,357	10,646	New Madrid .....	6,357	7,694	Warren .....	9,673	10,800
Dodge .....			Newton .....	12,821	18,947	Washington .....	11,719	12,896
Douglas .....	3,915	7,753	Nodaway .....	14,751	23,544	Wayne .....	6,068	9,096
Dunklin .....	5,982	9,604	Oregon .....	3,287	5,791	Webster .....	10,434	12,175
Franklin .....	30,098	26,534	Osage .....	10,793	11,824	Worth .....	5,004	8,203
Gasconade .....	10,093	11,153	Ozark .....	3,363	5,618	Wright .....	5,684	8,712
Gentry .....	11,607	17,176	Pemiscot .....	2,059	4,200			
Greene .....	21,549	28,801	Perry .....	9,877	11,898	Total .....	1,721,995	2,168,389

White, 2,022,826; Colored, 145,654, including 1 Indians, and 91 Chinese.

## NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235	Hamilton.....	130	8,267	Saline.....	3,166	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953	Harrison.....	631	6,086	Sarpy.....	2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31	109	Hayes.....		119	Saunders.....	4,547	15,810
Boone.....		4,170	Hitchcock.....		1,012	Seward.....	2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531	Holt.....		3,287	Sherman.....		2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937	Howard.....		4,391	Sioux.....		699
Butler.....	1,230	9,194	Jackson.....	9		Stanton.....	636	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,683	Jefferson.....	2,440	5,096	Taylor.....	97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,899	Johnson.....	3,429	7,595	Thayer.....		6,113
Chase.....		70	Kearney.....	58	4,072	Valley.....		2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558	Keith.....		194	Washington.....	4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294	Knox.....		3,666	Wayne.....	182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588	Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090	Webster.....	16	7,104
Cuming.....	2,964	5,569	L'Eau qui Court.....	261		Wheeler.....		644
Custer.....		2,211	Lincoln.....	17	3,632	York.....	604	11,170
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213	Lyon.....	78		Unorganized		
Dawson.....	103	2,909	Madison.....	1,133	5,589	Northwestern		
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177	Merrick.....	557	5,341	Territ'y.....	52	
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263	Monroe.....	235		Unorganized		
Douglas.....	19,982	37,645	Nance.....		1,212	Territory west		
Dundy.....		37	Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451	of Madison		
Elkhorn.....			Nuckolls.....	8	4,235	County.....	183	2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204	Otoe.....	12,345	15,727	Winnebago In-		
Franklin.....	26	5,465	Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920	dian Reserva-		
Frontier.....		934	Phelps.....		2,447	tion.....	31	
Furnas.....		76,407	Pierce.....	152	1,202	Pawnee Indian		
Gage.....	3,359	13,164	Platte.....	1,899	9,511	Reservation.....	44	
Gosper.....		1,673	Polk.....	136	6,846	Total.....	122,993	452,402
Grant.....	484		Red Willow.....		3,044			
Greeley.....		1,461	Richardson.....	9,780	15,031			
Hall.....	1,057	8,572						

White, 449,764; Colored, 2,638, including 235 Indians.

By the State Census of June, 1885, Nebraska numbered 740,645 inhabitants.

## NEVADA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479	Lander.....	2,815	3,624	Storey.....	11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581	Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637	Washoe.....	3,091	5,664
Elko.....	3,447	5,716	Lyon.....	1,837	2,409	White Pine.....	7,189	2,682
Esmeralda.....	1,553	3,220	Nye.....	1,087	1,875	Total.....	42,491	62,266
Eureka.....		7,086	Ormsby.....	3,668	5,412			
Humboldt.....	1,916	3,480	Roop.....	133	286			

White, 53,556; Colored, 8,710, of which 5,416 are Chinese, and 2,893 Indians.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948	Grafton.....	39,103	38,788	Strafford.....	30,248	35,554
Carroll.....	17,332	18,224	Hillsborough..	64,238	75,634	Sullivan.....	18,668	18,161
Cheshire.....	27,265	28,734	Merrimack.....	42,151	46,800	Total.....	318,300	346,991
Coos.....	14,932	18,580	Rockingham..	47,297	49,064			

White, 346,229; Colored, 762, including 63 Indians.



## NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,093	18,704	Hudson.....	129,067	187,944	Salem.....	23,940	24,978
Bergen.....	30,122	36,783	Hunterdon...	36,363	38,577	Somerset.....	23,510	27,108
Burlington....	53,639	55,402	Mercer.....	46,386	58,061	Sussex.....	23,168	28,539
Camden.....	46,193	62,042	Middlesex....	45,029	62,289	Union.....	41,859	56,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth....	46,195	55,538	Warren.....	34,336	36,589
Cumberland....	34,665	37,697	Morris.....	43,137	50,861			
Essex.....	143,839	189,920	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455	Total.....	906,009	1,131,416
Gloucester....	21,562	25,880	Passaic.....	46,410	68,806			

White, 1,092,017; Colored, 39,099, including 170 Chinese, and 74 Indians.

By the State Census of June, 1885, New Jersey numbered 1,278,033 inhabitants.

## NEW YORK.

Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		
1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.	
Albany.....	133,052	154,890	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,109	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,106
Allegany.....	40,814	41,810	Kings.....	419,921	599,495	Schenectady	21,347	23,538
Breome.....	44,103	43,483	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie....	33,340	39,010
Cattaraugus..	43,909	55,806	Livingston....	38,309	39,562	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	55,081	Madison.....	43,522	44,112	Seneca.....	27,838	29,278
Chautauqua..	59,327	65,342	Monroe.....	117,868	144,903	Steuben.....	67,717	77,596
Chemung.....	35,281	43,065	Montgomery	34,457	38,315	St. Lawrence	84,886	85,007
Chenango.....	40,564	39,991	New York.....	942,292	1,206,299	Suffolk.....	46,924	53,888
Clinton.....	47,947	50,897	Niagara.....	50,437	54,173	Sullivan.....	34,550	36,461
Columbia.....	47,044	47,928	Oneida.....	110,008	115,475	Tioga.....	30,572	36,373
Cortland.....	25,173	25,825	Onondaga.....	104,183	117,893	Tompkins....	33,178	34,445
Delaware.....	42,972	42,721	Ontario.....	45,108	49,541	Ulster.....	84,078	85,698
Dutchess.....	74,041	79,184	Orange.....	80,902	88,240	Warren.....	22,562	25,179
Erie.....	178,699	199,884	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington..	49,568	47,871
Essex.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,911	Wayne.....	47,710	54,700
Franklin.....	30,271	32,390	Otsego.....	48,967	51,397	Westchester..	131,348	108,068
Fulton.....	27,064	30,985	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming.....	29,164	30,007
Genesee.....	31,606	33,806	Queens.....	73,803	90,574	Yates.....	19,593	24,067
Greene.....	31,833	32,605	Rensselaer...	99,549	115,328	Total.....	4,362,759	5,062,823
Hamilton.....	2,960	3,923	Richmond....	33,029	38,901			
Herkimer.....	39,939	49,649	Rockland....	25,213	27,690			

White, 5,016,022; Colored, 66,849, including 819 Indians, and 909 Chinese.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		
1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.	
Alamance .....	11,874	14,613	Cleveland.....	12,696	16,571	Henderson.....	7,706	10,889
Alexander.....	6,868	8,855	Columbus.....	8,474	14,439	Herford.....	9,273	11,842
Alleghany.....	3,691	6,488	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,762
Anson.....	12,428	17,994	Cumberland....	17,035	23,836	Iredell.....	16,761	22,675
Ashe.....	9,573	14,432	Currituck....	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,343
Beaufort.....	13,011	17,474	Dare.....	2,778	3,243	Johnston.....	16,897	23,461
Bertie.....	12,950	16,899	Davidson.....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,002	7,491
Bladen.....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,096	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,844
Brunswick....	7,754	9,889	Duplin.....	15,542	18,773	Lincoln.....	9,573	11,061
Baucombe.....	15,412	21,909	Edgecombe....	22,970	26,181	McDowell....	7,592	9,896
Burke.....	9,777	12,809	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,064
Cabarrus.....	11,954	14,964	Franklin.....	14,134	20,829	Madison.....	8,192	12,810
Caldwell.....	8,479	10,291	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,140
Camden.....	5,361	6,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg..	24,299	34,175
Carteret.....	9,010	9,784	Graham.....	2,335	2,335	Mitchell.....	4,705	9,435
Caswell.....	16,081	17,805	Granville.....	24,831	31,266	Montgomery..	7,487	9,374
Catawba.....	10,384	14,040	Greene.....	6,887	10,037	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatham.....	19,723	23,453	Guilford.....	21,736	23,585	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee.....	8,980	8,182	Halifax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover..	27,978	39,876
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton	14,749	20,039
Clay.....	2,461	3,816	Haywood.....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,669	9,389



## NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham.....	15,708	21,744	Wake.....	35,617	47,831
Pamlico.....	6,323	6,323	Rowan.....	16,810	19,965	Warren.....	17,668	22,619
Pasquotank.....	8,131	10,369	Rutherford.....	13,121	15,198	Washington.....	6,516	8,921
Pender.....	12,468	12,468	Sampson.....	16,436	22,894	Watauga.....	5,287	8,160
Perquimans.....	7,945	9,466	Standy.....	8,315	10,505	Wayne.....	18,144	24,951
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,268	15,353	Wilkes.....	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,754	Surry.....	11,252	15,305	Wilson.....	12,258	16,961
Polk.....	4,919	5,062	Swain.....	3,784	3,784	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,429
Randolph.....	17,551	20,836	Transylvania.....	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,909	7,694
Richmond.....	12,882	18,245	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,543			
Robeson.....	16,262	23,889	Union.....	12,217	18,058	Total.....	1,071,361	1,399,759

White, 867,442; Colored, 532,508, including 1,230 Indians.

## OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,759	24,005	Hamilton.....	260,370	313,374	Noble.....	19,949	21,138
Allen.....	23,628	31,314	Hancock.....	23,817	27,784	Ottawa.....	13,364	19,762
Ashland.....	21,938	28,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,023	Paulding.....	8,544	13,485
Ashtabula.....	32,517	47,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,456	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens.....	23,768	28,411	Henry.....	14,028	20,585	Pickaway.....	24,875	27,415
Auglaize.....	20,941	25,444	Highland.....	29,133	30,281	Plke.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont.....	39,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,584	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,911	Holmes.....	18,177	20,776	Preble.....	21,809	24,533
Butler.....	39,912	42,579	Huron.....	28,532	31,609	Putnam.....	17,081	23,713
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jackson.....	21,759	25,686	Richland.....	32,516	36,396
Champaign.....	24,188	27,817	Jefferson.....	29,188	33,018	Ross.....	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,070	41,948	Knox.....	26,333	27,431	Sandusky.....	25,503	32,057
Clermont.....	34,268	40,713	Lake.....	15,935	18,526	Scioto.....	29,802	33,511
Clinton.....	21,914	24,756	Lawrence.....	31,380	39,068	Seneca.....	30,827	36,947
Columbiana.....	38,299	48,002	Licking.....	35,756	40,450	Shelby.....	20,748	24,137
Coshocton.....	23,600	26,612	Logan.....	23,028	26,267	Stark.....	52,508	64,031
Crawford.....	25,556	30,583	Lorain.....	30,308	35,526	Summit.....	34,674	43,788
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	196,943	Lucas.....	46,722	67,377	Trumbull.....	38,659	44,890
Darke.....	32,378	40,430	Madison.....	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas.....	33,840	40,168
Defiance.....	15,719	22,513	Marion.....	31,091	42,871	Union.....	18,730	22,375
Delaware.....	25,175	27,381	Matheson.....	16,184	20,665	Van Wert.....	15,823	23,023
Erie.....	26,188	32,610	Medina.....	20,092	21,453	Vinton.....	15,027	17,223
Fairfield.....	31,138	34,284	Meigs.....	31,465	32,925	Warren.....	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,864	Mercer.....	17,254	21,838	Washington.....	40,009	43,244
Franklin.....	63,019	86,797	Miami.....	32,740	36,158	Wayne.....	35,116	40,076
Fulton.....	17,789	21,053	Monroe.....	25,779	28,490	Williams.....	20,991	23,821
Gallia.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery.....	64,006	78,650	Wood.....	24,596	34,022
Geauga.....	14,190	14,251	Morgan.....	20,363	20,074	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,395
Greene.....	28,038	31,342	Morrow.....	18,583	19,072			
Guernsey.....	23,838	27,197	Muskingum.....	44,886	49,774	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,004

White, 3,117,920; Colored, 80,142, including 130 Indians, and 198 Chinese.

## OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,616	Jackson.....	4,778	8,154	Umatilla.....	2,916	9,607
Benton.....	4,584	6,408	Josephine.....	1,204	2,485	Umpqua.....	2,552	6,650
Clackamas.....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....	2,804	2,804	Union.....	2,509	11,128
Clarke.....	1,255	7,222	Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco.....	4,261	7,082
Clatsop.....	863	2,042	Lewis.....	8,717	12,076	Washington.....	5,012	7,945
Columbia.....	1,614	4,834	Linn.....	9,965	14,576	Yam Hill.....		
Cook.....	504	1,208	Marion.....	11,510	25,203			
Curry.....	6,066	9,596	Multnomah.....	4,701	6,691	Total.....	90,922	174,765
Douglas.....	2,251	4,303	Polk.....	406	970			
Grant.....			Tillamook.....					

White, 163,075; Colored, 11,693, including 9,510 Chinese, and 1,694 Indians.

By the State Census of June, 1885, Oregon numbered 194,150 inhabitants, with one county (Baker) estimated, the records being destroyed by fire.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,453	Elk.....	8,488	12,800	Montour.....	15,344	15,466
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,969	Erie.....	65,973	74,688	Northampton.....	61,432	70,812
Armstrong.....	43,382	47,641	Fayette.....	43,284	58,342	North'berland.....	41,444	53,123
Beaver.....	36,148	39,605	Forest.....	4,010	4,385	Perry.....	25,447	27,522
Bedford.....	29,635	34,929	Franklin.....	45,365	49,855	Philadelphia.....	674,022	849,170
Berks.....	106,701	122,597	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Pike.....	8,436	9,663
Blair.....	38,051	52,740	Greene.....	25,887	28,273	Potter.....	11,265	13,797
Bradford.....	53,204	58,541	Huntingdon.....	31,251	33,954	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,974
Bucks.....	64,336	68,656	Indiana.....	36,138	40,527	Snyder.....	15,606	17,797
Butler.....	36,510	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,935	Somerset.....	28,226	33,110
Cambria.....	36,569	46,411	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,073
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna.....	89,269	89,269	Susquehanna.....	37,523	40,354
Carbon.....	28,144	31,923	Lancaster.....	121,340	139,447	Tioga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,922	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,312	Union.....	15,565	16,305
Chester.....	77,805	83,481	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	43,670
Clarion.....	26,537	40,323	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,969	Warren.....	23,697	27,981
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,408	Luzerne.....	160,915	133,965	Washington.....	48,483	55,413
Clinton.....	23,211	26,278	Lycoming.....	47,626	57,486	Wayne.....	33,188	33,513
Columbia.....	28,766	32,409	McKean.....	8,825	42,565	Westmore'ld.....	58,719	78,036
Crawford.....	63,832	68,607	Mercer.....	49,977	50,161	Wyoming.....	14,585	15,696
Cumberland.....	43,912	45,977	Mifflin.....	17,608	19,577	York.....	76,134	87,841
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,148	Monroe.....	18,362	20,175			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,101	Montgomery.....	81,612	96,494	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,894

White, 4,197,016; Colored, 85,875, including 148 Chinese, and 184 Indians.

## RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,394	Newport.....	20,050	24,180	Washington. ...	20,097	22,496
Kent.....	18,595	20,588	Providence.....	149,190	197,874	Total.....	217,353	276,534

White, 269,989; Colored, 6,592, including 77 Indians.

By the State Census of June, 1885, Rhode Island numbered 304,231 inhabitants.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,815	Fairfield.....	19,885	27,765	Oconee.....	10,526	16,256
Alcon.....	28,112	28,112	Georgetown.....	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg.....	16,865	41,396
Anderson.....	24,049	33,614	Greenville.....	22,262	37,498	Pendleton.....	10,269	14,882
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,857	Horry.....	10,721	15,674	Pickens.....	24,025	28,673
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,176	Kershaw.....	11,754	21,638	Spartanburg.....	25,784	40,409
Charleston.....	88,863	102,600	Lancaster.....	12,067	16,903	Sumter.....	25,268	37,037
Chester.....	18,805	24,153	Laurens.....	22,536	29,444	Union.....	19,248	24,081
Chesterfield.....	10,584	16,345	Lexington.....	12,088	18,564	Williamsb'gh.....	15,489	24,112
Clarendon.....	14,038	19,106	Marion.....	22,169	34,107	York.....	24,286	30,713
Colleton.....	25,410	36,398	Marlborough.....	11,814	20,598			
Darlington.....	26,243	34,185	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497	Total.....	705,606	995,573
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,844						

White, 391,106; Colored, 604,472 including 131 Indians.

## TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	8,704	16,820	Hancock.....	7,148	9,998	Morgan.....	2,969	5,156			
Bedford.....	24,383	26,025	Hardeman.....	18,074	22,921	Obion.....	15,584	22,913			
Benton.....	8,234	9,780	Hardin.....	11,768	14,763	Overton.....	11,297	12,193			
Bledsoe.....	4,870	5,017	Hawkins.....	15,837	20,610	Perry.....	6,925	7,174			
Blount.....	14,237	15,985	Haywood.....	25,094	26,053	Polk.....	7,369	7,269			
Bradley.....	11,652	12,124	Henderson.....	14,217	17,430	Putnam.....	8,698	11,501			
Campbell.....	7,445	10,005	Henry.....	20,380	22,142	Rhea.....	5,538	7,073			
Cannon.....	10,502	11,859	Hickman.....	9,856	12,095	Roane.....	15,622	15,237			
Carroll.....	19,447	22,103	Houston.....	.....	4,295	Robertson.....	16,166	18,861			
Carter.....	7,969	10,019	Humphreys.....	9,326	11,379	Rutherford.....	33,289	36,741			
Cheatham.....	6,678	7,956	Jackson.....	12,583	12,008	Scott.....	4,054	6,021			
Chalbrorne.....	9,321	13,873	James.....	.....	5,187	Sequatchie.....	2,335	2,565			
Clay.....	.....	6,967	Jefferson.....	19,476	15,846	Sevier.....	11,028	15,541			
Cocke.....	12,458	14,808	Johnson.....	5,852	7,766	Shelby.....	76,378	78,459			
Coffee.....	10,237	12,891	Knox.....	28,990	39,124	Smith.....	15,994	17,799			
Crockett.....	.....	14,109	Lake.....	2,428	3,968	Stewart.....	12,019	12,690			
Cumberland.....	3,461	4,538	Lauderdale.....	10,838	14,918	Sullivan.....	13,136	18,321			
Davidson.....	62,807	79,026	Lawrence.....	7,601	10,383	Sumner.....	23,711	23,625			
Decatur.....	7,772	8,498	Lewis.....	1,986	2,181	Tipton.....	14,884	21,033			
De Kalb.....	11,425	14,813	Lincoln.....	28,050	26,960	Trousdale.....	.....	6,646			
Dickson.....	9,340	12,460	Loudon.....	.....	9,148	Union.....	7,605	10,299			
Dyer.....	13,706	15,118	McMinn.....	13,969	15,064	Van Buren.....	2,725	2,933			
Fayette.....	26,145	31,871	McNairy.....	12,726	17,271	Warren.....	12,714	14,079			
Fentress.....	4,717	5,941	Macon.....	6,633	9,321	Washington.....	16,317	16,181			
Franklin.....	14,970	17,178	Madison.....	23,480	30,874	Wayne.....	10,209	11,301			
Gibson.....	25,666	32,685	Marion.....	6,841	10,910	Weakley.....	20,755	24,593			
Giles.....	32,413	36,014	Marshall.....	16,267	19,258	White.....	9,375	11,176			
Granger.....	12,421	12,984	Maury.....	36,289	31,904	Williamson.....	25,328	28,313			
Greene.....	21,668	24,965	Meigs.....	4,511	7,117	Wilson.....	25,881	28,747			
Grundy.....	3,250	4,532	Monroe.....	12,589	14,283	Total.....	1,258,520	1,542,359			
Hamblen.....	.....	10,187	Montgomery.....	24,747	28,481						
Hamilton.....	17,241	23,642	Moore.....	.....	6,233						

White, 1,138,831; Colored, 403,528, including 352 Indians, and 25 Chinese.

## TEXAS.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	9,229	17,395	Callahan.....	.....	3,453	Dickens.....	.....	28			
Angelina.....	3,985	5,239	Cameron.....	10,999	14,959	Dimmit.....	109	665			
Aransas.....	.....	996	Camp.....	.....	5,931	Donley.....	.....	160			
Archer.....	.....	596	Cass.....	8,875	16,724	Duval.....	1,083	5,732			
Armstrong.....	.....	31	Chambers.....	1,583	2,187	Eastland.....	88	4,855			
Atascosa.....	2,915	4,217	Cherokee.....	11,079	16,723	Edwards.....	.....	266			
Austin.....	15,087	14,429	Childress.....	.....	25	Ellis.....	7,514	21,294			
Bandera.....	649	2,158	Clay.....	.....	5,045	El Paso.....	3,671	3,845			
Bastrop.....	12,290	17,215	Coleman.....	347	3,603	Encinal.....	427	1,902			
Baylor.....	.....	715	Collin.....	14,013	25,983	Erath.....	1,801	11,796			
Bee.....	1,082	2,298	Collingsworth.....	.....	6	Falls.....	9,851	16,240			
Bell.....	9,771	20,518	Colorado.....	8,326	16,673	Fannin.....	13,207	25,501			
Bexar.....	16,043	30,476	Comal.....	5,283	5,546	Fayette.....	16,863	27,996			
Bexar District	1,077	.....	Comanche.....	1,061	8,608	Fisher.....	.....	136			
Blanco.....	1,187	3,583	Concho.....	.....	800	Floyd.....	.....	3			
Borden.....	.....	35	Cooke.....	5,315	20,391	Fort Bend.....	7,114	9,398			
Bosque.....	4,981	11,217	Corryell.....	4,124	10,924	Franklin.....	.....	5,296			
Bowie.....	4,684	10,965	Cottle.....	.....	24	Freestone.....	8,139	14,921			
Brazoria.....	7,527	9,774	Crockett.....	.....	127	Frio.....	309	2,190			
Brazos.....	9,206	13,576	Crosby.....	.....	82	Gaines.....	.....	8			
Briscoe.....	.....	12	Dallas.....	13,314	38,488	Galveston.....	15,290	24,121			
Brown.....	544	8,414	Dawson.....	.....	24	Garza.....	.....	36			
Burleson.....	8,072	9,243	Deaf Smith.....	.....	38	Gillespie.....	3,900	5,228			
Burnet.....	3,690	6,855	Delta.....	.....	5,597	Goliad.....	3,000	5,392			
Calhoun.....	6,872	11,757	Denton.....	7,251	18,149	Gonzales.....	3,900	14,840			
	3,448	1,739	De Witt.....	6,443	10,992	Gray.....	.....	56			

## TEXAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Grayson .....	14,387	38,108	Liberty .....	4,414	4,999	Runnels .....	.....	980
Gregg .....	.....	8,530	Limestone .....	8,591	16,246	Rusk .....	16,916	18,986
Grimes .....	13,218	18,603	Lipscomb .....	.....	69	Sabine .....	3,256	4,161
Guadalupe .....	7,282	12,202	Live Oak .....	852	1,994	San Augustine .....	4,196	5,084
Hall .....	.....	36	Llano .....	1,379	4,962	San Jacinto .....	.....	6,186
Hamilton .....	733	6,365	Lubbock .....	.....	25	San Patricio .....	602	1,010
Hansford .....	.....	18	Lynn .....	.....	9	San Saba .....	1,425	5,324
Hardeman .....	.....	50	McCulloch .....	173	1,533	Scurry .....	.....	102
Hardin .....	1,460	1,870	McLennan .....	13,500	26,934	Shackelford .....	455	2,037
Harris .....	17,375	27,985	McMullen .....	230	701	Shelby .....	5,732	9,523
Harrison .....	13,241	25,177	Madison .....	4,061	5,395	Smith .....	16,532	21,863
Hartley .....	.....	100	Marion .....	8,562	10,383	Somervell .....	.....	2,649
Haskell .....	.....	48	Martin .....	.....	12	Starr .....	4,154	8,304
Hayes .....	4,088	7,555	Mason .....	678	2,655	Stephens .....	330	4,725
Hemphill .....	.....	149	Matagorda .....	3,377	3,940	Stonewall .....	.....	104
Henderson .....	6,786	9,735	Maverick .....	1,951	2,967	Swisher .....	.....	4
Hidalgo .....	2,387	4,347	Medina .....	2,078	4,492	Tarrant .....	5,788	24,671
Hill .....	7,453	16,554	Menard .....	667	1,239	Taylor .....	.....	1,736
Hood .....	2,585	6,125	Milam .....	8,984	18,659	Throckmorton .....	.....	711
Hopkins .....	12,651	15,461	Mitchell .....	.....	117	Titus .....	11,339	5,959
Houston .....	8,147	16,702	Montague .....	890	11,257	Tom. Green .....	.....	3,615
Howard .....	.....	50	Montgomery .....	6,483	10,154	Travis .....	13,153	27,028
Hunt .....	10,291	17,230	Morris .....	.....	5,032	Trinity .....	4,141	4,915
Hutchinson .....	.....	50	Motley .....	.....	24	Tyler .....	5,010	5,825
Jack .....	694	6,626	Nacogdoches .....	9,614	11,590	Upshur .....	12,039	10,266
Jackson .....	2,378	2,723	Navarro .....	8,879	21,702	Uvalde .....	851	2,541
Jasper .....	4,218	5,779	Newton .....	2,187	4,359	Van Zandt .....	6,494	12,619
Jefferson .....	1,906	3,480	Nolan .....	.....	640	Victoria .....	4,860	6,289
Johnson .....	4,923	17,911	Nueces .....	3,975	7,673	Walker .....	9,776	12,024
Jones .....	.....	546	Oldham .....	.....	287	Waller .....	.....	9,024
Karnes .....	1,705	3,270	Orange .....	1,255	2,938	Washington .....	23,104	27,565
Kaufman .....	6,895	15,448	Palo Pinto .....	.....	5,885	Webb .....	2,615	5,273
Kendall .....	1,536	2,763	Panola .....	10,119	12,219	Wharton .....	3,426	4,549
Kent .....	.....	92	Parker .....	4,186	15,870	Wheeler .....	.....	512
Kerr .....	1,042	2,168	Pecos .....	.....	1,807	Wichita .....	.....	433
Kimble .....	72	1,343	Polk .....	8,707	7,189	Wilbarger .....	.....	126
King .....	.....	40	Potter .....	.....	28	Williamson .....	6,368	15,155
Kinney .....	1,204	4,487	Presidio .....	1,636	2,873	Wilson .....	2,556	7,118
Knox .....	.....	77	Rains .....	.....	3,035	Wise .....	1,450	16,601
Lamar .....	15,790	27,193	Randall .....	.....	3	Wood .....	6,894	11,212
Lampasas .....	1,344	5,421	Red River .....	10,653	17,194	Young .....	135	4,726
La Salle .....	69	789	Refugio .....	2,324	1,585	Zapata .....	1,488	3,636
Lavaca .....	9,168	13,641	Roberts .....	.....	32	Zavalla .....	133	410
Lee .....	.....	8,937	Robertson .....	9,090	22,383			
Leon .....	6,523	12,817	Rockwall .....	.....	2,984	Total .....	818,579	1,591,749

White, 1,197,237: Colored, 994,512, including 992 Indians, and 136 Chinese.

## VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Addison .....	23,484	24,173	Grand Isle .....	4,082	4,124	Washington .....	26,520	25,404
Bennington .....	21,325	21,950	Lamoille .....	12,448	12,684	Windham .....	26,036	26,768
Caledonia .....	22,235	23,607	Orange .....	23,090	23,525	Windsor .....	36,063	36,196
Chittenden .....	36,480	32,792	Orleans .....	21,035	22,085			
Essex .....	6,811	7,931	Rutland .....	40,651	41,829	Total .....	330,651	332,286
Franklin .....	30,291	30,225						

White, 331,218, Colored, 1,066.

## VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Accomack.....	20,409	24,408	Giles.....	5,875	8,794	Orange.....	10,396	13,051
Albemarle.....	27,544	32,618	Gloucester.....	10,241	11,876	Page.....	8,462	9,965
Alexandria.....	16,755	17,546	Goochland.....	10,313	10,292	Patrick.....	10,161	12,833
Alleghany.....	8,674	6,593	Grayson.....	9,587	13,068	Pittsylvania.....	31,343	52,589
Amelia.....	9,878	10,377	Greene.....	4,634	5,830	Powhatan.....	7,667	7,817
Amherst.....	14,900	18,769	Greenville.....	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward.....	12,004	14,668
Appomattox.....	8,950	10,080	Halifax.....	27,828	33,588	Prince George.....	7,820	10,054
Augusta.....	28,763	35,710	Hanover.....	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne.....	8,273	9,304
Bath.....	3,795	4,482	Henrico.....	66,179	82,703	Prince William.....	7,504	9,180
Bedford.....	25,327	31,305	Henry.....	12,303	16,009	Pulaski.....	6,538	8,755
Bland.....	4,000	5,004	Highland.....	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock.....	8,261	9,291
Botetourt.....	11,329	14,899	Isle of Wight.....	8,320	10,572	Richmond.....	6,503	7,195
Brunswick.....	13,427	16,707	James City.....	4,425	5,422	Roanoke.....	9,350	17,105
Buchanan.....	3,777	5,694	King & Queen.....	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge.....	16,058	20,003
Buckingham.....	13,371	15,540	King George.....	5,742	6,397	Rockingham.....	23,668	29,567
Campbell.....	28,384	36,250	King William.....	7,515	8,751	Russell.....	11,109	13,906
Caroline.....	15,128	17,243	Lancaster.....	5,355	6,160	Scott.....	13,036	17,283
Carroll.....	9,147	13,223	Lee.....	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah.....	14,936	18,204
Charles City.....	4,975	5,512	Loudoun.....	20,920	23,634	Smyth.....	8,898	12,160
Charlotte.....	14,513	16,603	Louisa.....	16,332	18,042	Southampton.....	12,285	18,012
Chesterfield.....	18,470	20,085	Lunenburg.....	10,403	11,535	Spotsylvania.....	11,728	14,868
Clarke.....	6,670	7,682	Madison.....	8,670	10,562	Stafford.....	6,420	7,211
Craig.....	2,942	3,794	Mat hews.....	6,200	7,501	Surry.....	5,585	7,391
Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg.....	21,318	24,610	Sussex.....	7,825	10,062
Cumberland.....	8,142	10,540	Middlesex.....	4,981	6,252	Tazewell.....	10,791	12,861
Dinwiddie.....	30,702	32,879	Montgomery.....	12,556	16,093	Warren.....	5,716	7,399
Elizabeth City.....	8,303	10,639	Naumond.....	11,570	15,993	Warwick.....	1,672	2,258
Essex.....	9,927	11,032	Nelson.....	13,898	16,599	Washington.....	16,816	25,203
Fairfax.....	12,952	16,025	New Kent.....	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland.....	7,682	8,846
Fauquier.....	19,690	22,993	Norfolk.....	46,702	58,657	Wise.....	4,785	7,772
Floyd.....	9,824	13,255	Northampton.....	8,046	9,152	Wythe.....	11,611	14,318
Fluvanna.....	9,875	10,802	Northumber- land.....	6,863	7,929	York.....	7,198	7,349
Franklin.....	18,264	25,084	Nottoway.....	9,291	11,156	Total.....	1,225,163	1,512,565
Fredrick.....	16,596	17,553						

White, 880,858; Colored, 631,707.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barbour.....	10,312	11,379	Kanawha.....	22,349	32,466	Putnam.....	7,794	11,373
Berkeley.....	14,900	17,380	Lewis.....	10,175	13,269	Raleigh.....	3,673	7,367
Boone.....	4,553	5,824	Lincoln.....	5,053	8,739	Randolph.....	5,563	8,102
Braxton.....	6,480	9,787	Logan.....	5,124	7,329	Ritchie.....	9,055	12,474
Brooke.....	5,461	6,013	Marion.....	12,107	17,198	Roane.....	7,232	12,184
Cabell.....	6,429	13,744	Marshall.....	14,941	18,840	Summers.....		9,033
Calhoun.....	2,332	6,072	Mason.....	15,978	22,293	Taylor.....	9,367	11,455
Clay.....	2,196	3,400	McDowell.....	1,952	3,074	Tucker.....	1,907	3,151
Doddridge.....	7,076	10,552	Mercer.....	7,064	7,467	Tyler.....	7,832	11,073
Fayette.....	6,547	11,560	Mineral.....	6,332	8,630	Upshur.....	8,023	10,249
Gilmer.....	4,338	7,108	Monongalia.....	13,547	14,985	Wayne.....	7,852	14,739
Grant.....	4,467	5,542	Monroe.....	11,124	11,501	Webster.....	1,730	3,267
Greenbrier.....	11,417	15,060	Morgan.....	4,315	5,777	Wetzel.....	8,595	13,196
Hampshire.....	7,643	10,366	Nicholas.....	4,458	7,223	Wirt.....	4,804	7,104
Hancock.....	4,363	4,882	Ohio.....	28,831	37,457	Wood.....	19,000	25,005
Hardy.....	5,518	6,794	Pendleton.....	6,455	8,022	Wyoming.....	3,171	4,321
Harrison.....	16,714	20,181	Pleasants.....	3,012	6,236			
Jackson.....	10,300	16,312	Pocahontas.....	4,069	5,291	Total.....	442,014	618,457
Jefferson.....	13,219	15,005	Preston.....	14,555	19,091			

White, 592,537; Colored, 25,920

By the State Census of June, 1885, Wisconsin numbered 1,563,423 inhabitants.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,601	6,741	Green Lake...	13,195	14,483	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,724	Jackson.....	7,697	13,287	Price.....		765
Bad Ax.....			Jefferson.....	34,040	32,156	Racine.....	26,740	30,922
Bayfield.....	344	564	Juneau.....	12,372	15,532	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,078	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,030	38,823
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,528	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	1,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,073	Shawano.....	3,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,832	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,779	Sheboygan.....	31,719	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....			St. Croix.....	11,035	956
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....		403	Taylor.....		1
Columbia.....	28,802	28,065	Lincoln.....		2,401	Trempealeau.....	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,844	Maitowoc.....	33,364	37,006	Vernon.....	18,645	23,235
Dallas.....			Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Walworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,096	53,233	Marinette.....		8,922	Washington.....	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,031	Marquette.....	8,056	8,909	Waukesha.....	28,274	28,957
Door.....	4,919	11,345	Milwaukee.....	89,930	138,537	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,955
Douglas.....	1,122	855	Monroe.....	16,550	21,607	Waushara.....	11,279	12,687
Dunn.....	9,488	16,817	Oconto.....	8,321	9,848	Winnebago.....	37,279	42,740
Eau Claire.....	10,769	19,993	Ontonagon.....	18,430	28,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,981
Fond du Lac.....	46,273	46,859	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,461			
Grant.....	37,979	37,852	Poplin.....	4,659	6,226	Total.....	1,054,670	1,315,497
Green.....	23,611	21,329	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744			

White, 1,309,818; Colored, 5,879 including 3,161 Indians, and 15 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	9,658	40,441	White.....	9,581	35,160	Colored.....	77	5,286

Including 3,492 Indians, and 1,630 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aurora.....		69	Grant.....		3,010	Richland.....		3,597
Barnes.....		1,585	Hamlin.....		693	Rusk.....		46
Beadle.....		1,290	Hand.....		153	Shannon.....		113
Billings.....		1,323	Hanson.....		1,301	Spink.....		477
Bonhomme.....	608	5,468	Howard.....		12	Stanley.....		793
Boreman.....		534	Hughes.....		268	Stevens.....		247
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Hutchinson.....	37	5,573	Stutsman.....		1,007
Brown.....		353	Jayne.....	5		Sully.....		296
Brulé.....		238	Kidder.....		89	Todd.....	337	203
Buffalo.....	246	63	Kingsbury.....		1,102	Trall.....		4,123
Burleigh.....		3,246	Lake.....		2,357	Turner.....		5,320
Campbell.....		50	La Moure.....		20	Union.....	3,507	6,812
Cass.....		8,998	Lawrence.....		13,248	Wallerette.....		432
Charles Mix.....	152	407	Lincoln.....	712	5,896	Walworth.....		46
Clark.....		114	Lyman.....		124	Williams.....		14
Clay.....	2,621	5,001	McCook.....		1,283	Yankton.....	2,097	8,390
Codington.....		2,156	Meyer.....		115	Sisseton & Wah- pcton Indian reservation.....		73
Custer.....		995	Miner.....		363	Fort Sisseton.....		134
Davison.....		1,256	Minnehaha.....	355	8,251	Unorganized portion of ter- ritory.....	2,091	
Day.....		97	Moody.....		3,915			
Deuel.....	37	2,302	Morton.....		200			
Douglas.....		6	Montrallie.....		13			
Emmons.....		38	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862			
Faulk.....		4	Pennington.....		2,244			
Foster.....		37	Ramsey.....		281	Total.....	14,181	135,179
Grand Forks.....		6,248	Ransom.....		537			

White, 133,147; Colored, 2,090, including 1,391 Indians, and 238 Chinese.  
By the Territorial Census of June, 1885, Dakota had 415,263 inhabitants.

	Population.		
	1870.	1880.	1885.
Georgetown City .....	11,384	12,578	14,322
Washington City .....	109,199	147,293	173,606
Remainder of the District .....	11,117	17,753	15,531
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>131,700</b>	<b>177,624</b>	<b>203,459</b>

White, 118,806; Colored, 59,596.

## IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada .....	2,675	4,674	Idaho .....	849	2,031	Owyhee .....	1,713	1,423
Alturas .....	680	1,693	Kootenai .....		518	Shoshone .....	722	469
Bear Lake .....		3,235	Lemhi .....	988	2,230	Washington .....		879
Boise .....	3,834	3,214	Nez Percés .....	1,607	3,965			
Camia .....		1,312	Oneida .....	1,922	6,964	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>14,999</b>	<b>32,610</b>

White, 29,013; Colored, 3,597, including 165 Indians, and 3,379 Chinese.

## MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head .....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge .....	4,367	8,876	Madison .....	2,684	3,918
Big Horn .....	88		Gallatin .....	1,578	3,643	Meagher .....	1,387	2,743
Choteau .....	517	3,068	Jefferson .....	1,531	2,464	Missoula .....	2,554	2,531
Custer .....		2,510	Lewis and					
Dawson .....	177	180	Clarke .....	5,040	6,521	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>20,595</b>	<b>39,159</b>

White, 35,985; Colored, 3,774, including 1,663 Indians, and 1,765 Chinese.

## NEW MEXICO. (Census of 1885, 131,935.)

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<b>Total Population .....</b>	<b>91,874</b>	<b>119,565</b>	<b>White .....</b>	<b>9,393</b>	<b>108,721</b>	<b>Colored .....</b>	<b>1,481</b>	

Including 9,772 Indians and 6 Chinese.

## UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver .....	2,007	3,918	Morgan .....	1,972	1,783	Tooele .....	2,177	4,407
Box Elder .....	4,856	8,761	Pi-Ute .....	82	1,651	Uintah .....		799
Cache .....	8,229	12,562	Rich .....	1,955	1,283	Utah .....	12,206	17,973
Davis .....	4,459	5,273	Rio Virgin .....	450		Wahsatch .....	1,244	2,327
Emery .....		556	Salt Lake .....	18,337	31,977	Washington .....	3,064	4,235
Iron .....	2,277	4,013	San Juan .....		204	Weber .....	7,858	12,344
Juab .....	2,034	3,474	San Pete .....	6,786	11,557			
Kane .....	1,513	3,085	Sevier .....	19	4,457	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>86,786</b>	<b>143,963</b>
Millard .....	2,763	3,727	Summit .....	2,512	4,921			

White, 142,423; Colored, 1,540, including 807 Indians, and 501 Chinese.

## WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalis .....	401	921	Klilkitat .....	329	4,055	Stevens .....	734	1,245
Clallam .....	408	638	Lewis .....	888	2,600	Thurston .....	2,246	3,270
Clarke .....	3,081	5,490	Mason .....	289	639	Wahkiakum .....	270	1,598
Columbia .....		7,103	Pacific .....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla .....	5,300	8,716
Cowlitz .....	730	2,062	Pierce .....	1,409	3,319	Whatcom .....	534	3,137
Island .....	626	1,087	San Juan .....		948	Whitman .....		7,014
Jefferson .....	1,268	1,712	Skamania .....	133	806	Yakima .....	432	2,811
King .....	2,120	6,910	Snohomish .....	599	1,387	Disputed Isl's .....	554	
Kitsap .....	886	1,738	Spokane .....		4,282	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>23,955</b>	<b>75,116</b>

White, 67,199; Colored, 7,917, including 4,405 Indians, and 3,187 Chinese.

## WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany .....	2,021	4,626	Johnson .....		637	Uintah .....	856	2,879
Carbon .....	1,368	3,438	Laramie .....	2,957	6,409			
Crook .....		239	Sweetwater .....	1,918	2,561	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>9,118</b>	<b>20,769</b>

White, 19,437. Colored, 1,352, including 914 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

Population of the Towns and Cities of the United States having a population of 4,000 or upwards in 1880, compared with the Census of 1870.

(From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, corrected in 1882.)

**NOTE.**—In previous editions of the American Almanac, the population of places having over 7,500 inhabitants in 1880 was given, including in many cases the population of entire townships exceeding that number of people. The present list embraces all cities and villages numbering 4,000 inhabitants or upwards, without regard to township boundaries, which would in many cases increase the aggregate to larger figures.

Population.		Population.		Population.	
1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
<b>Alabama.</b>		<b>Dist. Col.</b>		<b>Indi'a.—Con'd</b>	
Huntsville.....	4,907	Georgetown.....	11,384	Indianapolis.....	48,244
Mobile.....	22,034	Washington.....	109,199	Jeffersonville.....	7,254
Montgomery.....	10,588	<b>Florida.</b>		Kokomo.....	2,177
Selma.....	6,484	Jacksonville.....	6,912	La Fayette.....	13,506
<b>Arizona.</b>		Key West.....	5,016	La Porte.....	6,581
Tucson.....	3,224	Pensacola.....	3,347	Lawrenceb'g.....	3,189
<b>Arkansas.</b>		<b>Georgia.</b>		Logansport.....	8,950
Little Rock.....	12,380	Athens.....	4,251	Madison.....	10,709
<b>California.</b>		Atlanta.....	21,789	Michigan.....	3,985
Alameda.....	1,557	Augusta.....	15,389	Muncie.....	2,932
Los Angeles.....	5,728	Columbus.....	7,401	New Albany.....	15,396
Marysville.....	4,738	Macon.....	10,810	Peru.....	3,617
Nevada.....	4,022	Savannah.....	28,235	Richmond.....	9,445
Oakland.....	10,590	<b>Illinois.</b>		Seymour.....	2,372
Sacramento.....	16,283	Alton.....	8,665	South Bend.....	7,206
San Francisco.....	149,473	Aurora.....	11,162	Terre Haute.....	16,103
San Jose.....	9,089	Belleville.....	8,146	Valparaiso.....	2,765
Stockton.....	10,066	Bloomington.....	14,590	Vincennes.....	5,440
Vallejo.....	5,987	Braidwood.....	5,524	Washington.....	2,901
<b>Colorado.</b>		Cairo.....	6,267	<b>Iowa.</b>	
Colorado Sp'g.....	4,226	Champaign.....	4,625	Burlington.....	14,930
Denver.....	4,759	Chicago.....	298,977	Cedar Rapids.....	5,940
Leadville.....	14,820	Danville.....	4,731	Clinton.....	6,129
Silver Cliff.....	5,040	Decatur.....	7,161	Council Bluffs.....	10,020
<b>Connecticut.</b>		East St. Louis.....	5,644	Creston.....	411
Bridgeport.....	18,989	Elgin.....	5,441	Davenport.....	20,038
Bristol.....	3,789	Freeport.....	7,889	Des Moines.....	12,005
Danbury.....	8,753	Galesburg.....	7,019	Dubuque.....	18,434
Derby.....	8,020	Galesburg.....	10,158	Fort Madison.....	4,011
Enfield.....	6,323	Jacksonville.....	2,203	Iowa City.....	5,914
Greenwich.....	7,644	Joliet.....	7,963	Keokuk.....	12,766
Groton.....	5,124	Kankakee.....	5,651	Lyon.....	4,088
Hartford.....	37,189	La Salle.....	5,200	Marshall.....	3,218
Killingly.....	5,712	Lincoln.....	5,639	Mt. Pleasant.....	4,245
Manchester.....	4,223	Litchfield.....	3,852	Muscatine.....	6,718
Meriden.....	15,540	Mattoon.....	5,737	Oskaloosa.....	3,204
Middletown.....	6,923	Mendota.....	3,546	Ottumwa.....	5,214
Naugatuck.....	2,890	Moline.....	4,166	Sioux City.....	3,401
New Britain.....	11,800	Mosmouth.....	4,662	Waterloo.....	4,337
New Haven.....	50,840	Ottawa.....	7,736	<b>Kansas.</b>	
New London.....	9,376	Paris.....	3,657	Atchison.....	7,054
Newtown.....	3,681	Pekin.....	5,696	Emporia.....	2,168
Norwalk.....	12,119	Peoria.....	22,849	Fort Scott.....	4,174
Norwich.....	16,053	Peru.....	3,650	Lawrence.....	8,320
Plainfield.....	4,521	Quincy.....	24,052	Leavenworth.....	17,873
Portland.....	4,699	Rockford.....	11,049	Ottawa.....	2,941
Putnam.....	4,192	Rock Island.....	7,899	Parsons.....	4,190
Southington.....	4,314	Springfield.....	17,364	Topeka.....	5,790
Stafford.....	3,405	Sterling.....	3,998	Wichita.....	4,911
Stafford.....	9,714	Streator.....	1,486	Wyandotte.....	2,940
Stonington.....	6,313	Waukegan.....	4,507	<b>Kentucky.</b>	
Stratford.....	3,032	<b>Indiana.</b>		Bowl'g Green.....	4,574
Thompson.....	3,804	Anderson.....	3,126	Covington.....	24,505
Vernon.....	5,446	Aurora.....	3,304	Frankfort.....	5,390
Wallingford.....	3,676	Columbus.....	3,359	Henderson.....	4,171
Waterbury.....	10,826	Crawfordsv'le.....	3,701	Hopkinsville.....	3,130
Winchester.....	4,006	Elkhart.....	3,265	Lexington.....	14,801
Windham.....	5,412	Evansville.....	21,830	Louisville.....	100,756
<b>Delaware.</b>		Fort Wayne.....	17,718	Mayville.....	4,705
Wilmington.....	30,841	Goshen.....	8,133	Newport.....	15,085



## Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>Kent'y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Mass.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Mich.—Cont'd.</i>		
Owensboro.....	3,427	6,231	Lynn.....	28,233	38,274	Pontiac.....	4,867	4,500
Paducah.....	6,866	8,036	Malden.....	7,367	12,017	Port Huron.....	5,973	8,887
<b>Louisiana.</b>			Marblehead.....	7,709	7,467	Saginaw.....	7,460	10,525
Baton Rouge.....	6,408	7,197	Marlborough.....	8,474	10,127	West Bay.....		6,397
Kew Orleans.....	191,418	216,090	Medford.....	5,717	7,573	Ypsilanti.....	5,471	4,984
Shreveport.....	4,697	8,009	Metrose.....	3,414	4,500	<b>Minnesota.</b>		
<b>Maine.</b>			Methuen.....	2,959	4,392	Faribault.....	3,045	5,415
Auburn.....	6,169	9,555	Middlebor'gh.....	4,687	5,237	Mankato.....	3,482	5,550
Augusta.....	7,802	8,665	Milford.....	9,890	9,310	Minneapolis.....	13,066	46,887
Bangor.....	18,289	16,856	Millbury.....	4,397	4,741	Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876
Bath.....	7,371	7,874	Montague.....	2,224	4,875	Rochester.....	3,953	5,103
Belfast.....	5,278	5,308	Natick.....	6,404	8,479	Saint Paul.....	20,030	41,473
Biddeford.....	10,282	12,651	Needham.....	3,607	5,252	Stillwater.....	4,124	9,065
Brunswick.....	4,687	5,384	New Bedford.....	21,320	26,845	Winona.....	7,192	10,206
Cadams.....	5,944	6,173	Newburyport.....	12,595	13,538	<b>Mississippi.</b>		
Camden.....	4,512	4,386	Newton.....	12,825	16,995	Jackson.....	4,234	5,201
Cape Elizabeth.....	5,100	5,302	North Adams.....		10,191	Meridian.....	2,709	4,008
Deering.....		4,324	Northampton.....	10,160	12,172	Natchez.....	9,057	7,058
Eastport.....	3,736	4,066	Northbridge.....	3,774	4,053	Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814
Ellsworth.....	5,257	5,052	N. Brookfield.....	3,343	4,459	<b>Missouri.</b>		
Gardiner.....	4,497	4,439	Palmer.....	3,631	5,504	Carthage.....		4,167
Lewiston.....	13,600	19,083	Peabody.....	7,343	9,928	Chillicothe.....	3,978	4,078
Portland.....	31,413	33,810	Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,364	Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074
Rockland.....	7,074	7,509	Plymouth.....	6,238	7,093	Jefferson City.....	4,420	5,271
Saco.....	5,755	6,389	Provincetown.....	3,865	4,346	Joplin.....		7,038
Waterville.....	4,852	4,672	Quincy.....	7,442	10,570	Kansas City.....	32,260	55,785
<b>Maryland.</b>			Randolph.....	5,642	4,027	Louisiana.....	3,630	4,325
Annapolis.....	5,744	6,642	Rockland.....		4,553	Moberly.....	1,514	6,070
Baltimore.....	267,354	332,313	Salem.....	24,117	27,563	Saint Charles.....	5,570	5,014
Cumberland.....	8,056	10,693	Salisbury.....	3,776	4,079	Saint Joseph.....	19,565	32,431
Frederick.....	8,526	8,659	Somerville.....	14,685	24,933	Saint Louis.....	310,864	350,518
Hagerstown.....	5,779	6,627	Southbridge.....	5,208	6,464	Sedalia.....	4,560	9,561
<b>Massach'ts.</b>			Spencer.....	3,952	7,406	Springfield.....	5,555	6,522
Adams.....	12,090	5,591	Springfield.....	26,703	33,340	Warrensburg.....	2,945	4,040
Amherst.....	4,035	4,298	Stoneham.....	4,513	4,890	<b>Nebraska.</b>		
Andover.....	4,873	5,169	Stoughton.....	4,914	4,875	Lincoln.....		13,003
Arlington.....	3,361	4,100	Taunton.....	18,629	21,513	Nebraska City.....	6,050	4,183
Athol.....	3,517	4,907	Wakefield.....	4,135	5,547	Omaha.....	16,083	30,518
Attleborough.....	6,769	11,111	Waltham.....	9,065	11,712	Plattsburgh.....	1,944	4,176
Barnstable.....	4,793	4,242	Ware.....	4,259	4,817	<b>Nevada.</b>		
Beverly.....	6,507	8,456	Watertown.....	4,326	5,426	Carson City.....		4,229
Blackstone.....	5,421	4,977	Webster.....	4,763	5,696	Eureka.....		4,207
Boston.....	250,526	362,839	Westborough.....	3,601	5,214	Gold Hill.....		4,531
Brockton.....	8,007	13,608	Westfield.....	6,519	7,587	Virginia City.....	7,048	10,917
Brookline.....	6,659	8,057	Weymouth.....	2,606	4,140	<b>N. Hampshire.</b>		
Cambridge.....	39,634	52,662	Woburn.....	8,569	10,931	Claremont.....	4,053	4,704
Canton.....	3,879	4,515	Worcester.....	41,105	58,291	Concord.....	12,241	13,845
Chelsea.....	18,547	21,782	<b>Michigan.</b>			Dover.....	9,294	11,687
Chicopee.....	9,697	11,286	Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	Keene.....	5,971	6,784
Clinton.....	5,429	8,022	Alpena.....		6,153	Manchester.....	23,536	32,630
Danvers.....	5,614	6,598	Ann Arbor.....	7,364	8,061	Nashua.....	10,543	13,397
Deedham.....	7,343	6,232	Battle Creek.....	5,838	7,063	Portsmouth.....	9,211	9,690
Easthampton.....	3,620	4,200	Bay City.....	7,064	20,693	Rochester.....	4,103	5,784
Everett.....	2,220	4,150	Coldwater.....	4,381	4,681	Somersworth.....	4,504	5,586
Fall River.....	26,766	48,961	Detroit.....	79,577	116,340	<b>New Jersey.</b>		
Fitchburg.....	11,560	12,429	East Saginaw.....	11,350	19,016	Atlantic City.....	1,043	5,477
Frammingham.....	4,968	6,235	Flint.....	5,386	8,400	Bayonne.....		9,372
Franklin.....	2,512	4,051	Grand Haven.....	3,147	4,862	Bordentown.....		4,388
Gardner.....	3,333	4,985	Grand Rapids.....	16,567	32,016	Bridgeton.....	6,830	8,722
Glocester.....	15,389	19,329	Ionia.....	2,500	4,190	Burlington.....	5,817	6,090
Grafton.....	4,594	4,030	Ishpeming.....		6,039	Camden.....	20,045	41,659
St. Barrington.....	4,320	4,653	Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	Chambersburg.....		5,437
Haverhill.....	13,092	18,472	Lansing.....	5,241	8,319	Elizabeth.....	20,832	28,229
Hingham.....	4,422	4,485	Ludington.....		4,190	Glocester.....	3,682	5,347
Holyoke.....	10,733	21,915	Manistee.....	3,343	6,380	Hackensack.....		4,248
Hopkinton.....	4,419	4,601	Marquette.....	4,000	4,690	Harrison.....	4,199	6,896
Hyde Park.....	4,136	7,088	Monroe.....	5,086	4,930	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,999
Lawrence.....	28,921	39,151	Muskegon.....	6,002	11,263	Jersey City.....	82,540	120,722
Leominster.....	3,894	5,772	Niles.....	4,630	4,107	Lambertville.....	3,342	4,183
Lowell.....	40,928	59,475				Millville.....	6,101	7,660

## Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1885.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>N. J. Cont'd.</i>			<i>N. Y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Penn.—Cont'd.</i>		
Morristown .....		8,760	Syracuse .....	43,051	51,792	Bradford .....		9,197
Newark .....	105,959	152,988	Troy .....	46,465	56,747	Bristol .....	3,269	5,273
N. Brunswick .....	15,058	18,258	Utica .....	28,804	33,914	Carbondale .....	6,393	7,714
Orange .....	9,348	15,231	Watertown .....	9,336	10,697	Carlisle .....	6,650	6,209
Passaic .....		8,326	West Troy .....	10,693	8,821	Chambersburg .....	6,308	6,877
Paterson .....	33,579	63,273	Whitehall .....	4,322	4,270	Chester .....	9,485	14,997
Perth Amboy .....	2,861	6,311	Yonkers .....	12,733	18,892	Columbia .....	6,461	8,312
Phillipsburg .....		8,058	<i>N. Carolina.</i>			Conshohocken .....	3,071	4,564
Plainfield .....	5,035	8,913	Charlotte .....	4,473	7,094	Corry .....	6,809	5,277
Rahway .....	6,258	6,861	New Bern .....	5,849	6,443	Danville .....	8,436	8,346
Salem .....	4,555	5,516	Raleigh .....	7,794	9,265	Danmore .....	4,311	5,154
Trenton .....	22,874	34,386	Wilmington .....	13,446	17,350	Easton .....	10,967	11,924
Union .....	4,640	8,398	<i>Ohio.</i>			Erie .....	19,646	27,737
<i>New Mexico.</i>			Akron .....	10,806	16,512	Franklin .....	3,988	5,010
Santo Fé .....	4,765	6,635	Alliance .....	4,063	4,636	Harrisburg .....	23,104	30,762
<i>New York.</i>			Ashtabula .....	1,990	4,445	Hazleton .....	4,317	6,935
Albany .....	69,422	90,758	Bellaire .....	4,033	8,025	Huntingdon .....	3,934	4,125
Amsterdam .....	5,426	9,466	Canton .....	8,669	12,258	Johnstown .....	6,628	8,398
Auburn .....	17,225	21,924	Chillicothe .....	8,920	10,938	Lancaster .....	20,239	25,769
Batavia .....	3,890	4,845	Cincinnati .....	216,239	251,139	Lebanon .....	6,727	8,778
Binghamton .....	12,692	17,317	Circleville .....	5,407	6,046	Lock Haven .....	6,986	5,845
Brooklyn .....	398,099	566,663	Cleveland .....	92,829	160,146	McKeesport .....	2,523	8,212
Buffalo .....	117,714	155,134	Columbus .....	31,274	51,647	Mahanoy .....	5,533	7,181
Canandaigua .....	4,862	5,726	Dayton .....	30,473	38,678	Meadville .....	7,103	8,860
Catskill .....	3,791	4,320	Defiance .....	2,759	5,907	New Castle .....	6,164	8,418
Cohoes .....	15,357	19,416	Delaware .....	5,611	6,894	Norristown .....	18,753	13,063
College Point .....	3,652	4,192	E. Liverpool .....	2,105	5,568	Oil City .....	2,276	7,315
Corning .....	4,018	4,802	Elyria .....	3,038	4,777	Philadelphia .....	674,022	847,170
Cortland .....	3,066	4,050	Findlay .....	3,315	4,633	Phoenixville .....	5,292	6,682
Dunkirk .....		7,248	Freemont .....	5,455	8,446	Pittsburgh .....	86,076	156,389
Edgewater .....		8,044	Galion .....	3,523	5,635	Pittston .....	6,760	7,472
Elmira .....	15,863	20,541	Gallipolis .....	3,711	4,400	Plymouth .....	2,684	6,065
Flushing .....	6,223	6,683	Hamilton .....	11,081	12,122	Pottstown .....	4,125	5,305
Geddes .....	3,629	4,283	Ironton .....	5,686	8,857	Pottsville .....	12,384	13,263
Geneva .....	5,521	5,878	Lancaster .....	4,725	6,803	Reading .....	33,930	43,278
Glen's Falls .....	4,500	4,900	Lima .....	4,500	7,567	Saint Clair .....	5,726	4,149
Gloversville .....	4,518	7,133	Mansfield .....	8,029	9,859	Scranton .....	35,092	45,859
Green Island .....	3,135	4,100	Marietta .....	5,218	5,444	Shamokin .....	4,380	8,184
Hoosick Falls .....		4,530	Massillon .....	5,185	6,836	Sharon .....	4,221	5,684
Hornellsville .....	4,552	8,195	Middletown .....	3,046	4,538	Shenandoah .....	2,951	10,147
Hudson .....	8,615	8,670	Mt. Vernon .....	4,876	5,249	S. Bethlehem .....	3,556	4,925
Ithaca .....	8,462	9,105	Newark .....	6,698	9,600	South Easton .....	3,167	4,534
Jamestown .....	5,336	9,357	Norwalk .....	4,498	5,704	Sunbury .....	3,131	4,077
Johnstown .....	3,282	5,013	Piqua .....	5,967	6,081	Tamaqua .....	5,980	5,730
Kingston .....		18,344	Pomeroy .....	5,824	5,560	Titusville .....	8,639	9,946
Lansingburgh .....	6,372	7,432	Portsmouth .....	10,592	11,321	Washington .....	3,571	4,292
Little Falls .....	5,387	6,910	Salem .....	3,709	4,041	W. Chester .....	5,630	7,946
Lockport .....	12,420	13,522	Sandusky .....	13,000	15,838	Wilkesbarre .....	10,174	23,339
Lg. Island Cy .....		17,129	Springfield .....	12,652	20,730	Williamsport .....	16,030	18,984
Malone .....		4,103	Steubenville .....	8,197	12,093	York .....	11,003	13,940
Matteawan .....	2,406	4,411	Tiffin .....	5,618	7,879	<i>Rhode Island</i>		1885.
Middletown .....	6,919	8,494	Toledo .....	31,584	50,137	Bristol .....	5,302	5,737
New Brighton .....		12,679	Urbana .....	4,276	6,252	Burrillville .....	4,674	5,126
Newburgh .....	17,014	18,049	Van Wert .....	2,625	4,079	Coventry .....	4,349	4,806
New York .....	912,292	1,206,299	Warren .....	3,457	4,428	Cranston .....	4,822	6,005
Ogdensburg .....	10,076	10,341	Wooster .....	5,419	5,840	Cumberland .....	3,892	7,163
Oswego .....	20,910	21,116	Xenia .....	6,377	7,026	E. Providence .....	2,668	6,816
Owego .....	4,750	5,525	Youngstown .....	8,375	15,435	Johnston .....	4,192	7,274
Peekskill .....	6,560	6,803	Zanesville .....	10,011	18,113	Lincoln .....	7,880	17,229
Plattsburgh .....	5,139	5,245	<i>Oregon.</i>			Newport .....	12,521	19,566
Port Jervis .....	6,377	8,678	Portland .....	8,293	17,577	Pawtucket .....	6,619	22,906
Poughkeepsie .....	20,080	20,207	<i>Pennsylvania.</i>			Providence .....	68,904	118,070
Rochester .....	62,386	89,366	Allegheny .....	53,180	78,682	S. Kingston .....	4,493	5,549
Rome .....	11,000	12,191	Allentown .....	13,884	18,063	Warren .....	3,008	4,209
Saratoga Spgs .....	7,516	8,421	Altamora .....	10,610	19,710	Warwick .....	10,463	13,286
Schenectady .....	11,026	13,655	Ashtabula .....	5,714	6,052	Westerly .....	4,709	6,333
Seneca Falls .....	5,890	5,880	Beaver Falls .....	3,112	5,104	Woonsocket .....	11,527	16,199
Sing Sing .....	4,696	6,578	Bethlehem .....	4,512	5,193			

## Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<b>S. Carolina.</b>			<b>Vermont.</b>			<b>Wisconsin.</b>		
Charleston.....	48,956	49,984	Brattleboro'...	4,933	5,880	Appleton.....	4,518	10,927
Columbia.....	9,298	10,036	Bennington....	5,760	6,333	Beloit.....	4,396	5,339
Greenville....	2,757	6,260	Burlington....	14,387	11,365	Eau Claire....	2,293	21,668
<b>Tennessee.</b>			Colchester.....	3,911	4,421	Fond du Lac..	12,764	12,735
Chattanooga..	8,093	12,892	Rutland.....	9,844	12,149	Green Bay....	4,666	7,111
Jackson.....	4,119	5,377	Saint Albans..	7,014	7,193	Janesville....	8,789	9,941
Knoxville.....	8,682	9,693	St. Johnsbury	4,665	5,830	Kenosha.....	4,309	5,097
Memphis.....	46,226	34,592	<b>Virginia.</b>			La Crosse.....	7,785	21,740
Nashville.....	25,865	43,350	Alexandria....	13,570	13,659	Madison.....	9,176	12,064
<b>Texas.</b>			Danville.....	3,463	7,526	Manitowoc....	5,168	6,881
Austin.....	4,428	11,013	Fredericksb'g..	4,046	5,010	Milwaukee....	71,440	158,509
Brenham.....	2,221	4,101	Lynchburg....	6,825	15,959	Neenah.....	2,655	4,910
Brownsville..	4,905	4,038	Manchester....	2,599	5,729	Oconto.....	2,655	4,880
Dallas.....	10,358	10,358	Norfolk.....	19,229	21,966	Oshkosh.....	12,603	22,064
Fort Worth....	6,363	6,363	Petersburg....	18,950	21,656	Pork.....	3,945	5,501
Galveston.....	13,818	22,248	Portsmouth....	10,590	11,390	Racine.....	9,890	19,636
Houston.....	9,382	16,513	Richmond.....	51,038	63,600	Sheboygan....	5,310	11,727
Marshall.....	1,920	5,624	Staunton.....	5,120	6,664	Stevens Point	1,810	6,510
San Antonio..	12,256	20,550	Winchester....	4,477	4,958	Watertown....	7,550	8,487
Sherman.....	1,439	6,093	<b>W. Virginia.</b>			Wausau.....	1,349	8,810
Waco.....	3,008	7,295	Charleston....	3,162	4,192			
<b>Utah.</b>			Martinsburg...	4,863	6,335			
Ogden.....	3,127	6,069	Parkersburg...	5,546	6,582			
Salt Lake.....	12,854	20,768	Wheeling.....	19,280	30,737			

## Area of the Coal Field of the United States and Annual Production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Estimated coal area, square miles.	Tons produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Value of coal produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Tons produced in 1885. (Saward's estimate.)
Alabama, Bituminous.....	5,390	822,934	\$475,559	2,225,000
Arkansas, ".....	12,000	14,778	38,535	175,000
California, ".....	.....	236,950	663,013	150,000
Colorado, ".....	.....	462,747	1,041,350	1,350,000
Dakota, ".....	.....	.....	.....	75,000
Georgia, ".....	.....	154,644	231,605	200,000
Idaho, ".....	.....	.....	.....	40,000
Illinois, ".....	36,800	6,089,514	8,730,755	9,791,874
Indian Ter., ".....	.....	.....	.....	500,000
Indiana, ".....	6,450	1,449,496	2,143,093	2,375,000
Iowa, ".....	18,000	1,442,333	2,478,155	3,585,737
Kansas, ".....	22,256	763,597	1,498,168	1,300,000
Kentucky, ".....	12,871	935,857	1,123,046	1,700,000
Maryland, ".....	550	2,227,844	2,584,455	2,462,485
Michigan, ".....	6,700	100,800	224,500	130,000
Missouri, ".....	26,887	543,990	1,037,100	2,750,000
Montana, ".....	.....	224	800	75,000
Nebraska, ".....	3,000	200	750	.....
New Mexico, ".....	.....	.....	.....	306,207
N. Carolina, ".....	.....	350	400	.....
Ohio, ".....	10,000	5,932,853	7,629,488	9,000,000
Oregon, ".....	.....	43,205	97,810	100,000
Pennsylvania { Anthracite..	472	28,612,595	42,116,500	31,623,529
{ Bituminous..	12,302	18,075,548	18,267,151	25,000,000
Rhode Island, Anthracite ..	500	6,176	15,440	.....
Tennessee, Bituminous ..	5,100	494,491	628,954	1,440,597
Texas, ".....	.....	.....	.....	175,000
Utah, ".....	.....	.....	.....	250,000
Virginia, ".....	185	40,520	92,837	650,000
{ Anthracite..	.....	2,600	7,800	.....
Washington, Bituminous...	.....	145,015	389,046	410,667
West Virginia, ".....	16,000	1,792,570	1,971,847	3,483,457
Wyoming, ".....	.....	589,595	1,080,451	900,000
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>195,403</b>	<b>70,481,426</b>	<b>94,558,606</b>	<b>102,224,553</b>

## AGGREGATE OF SOME LEADING FARM PRODUCTS, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	Hay.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Milk.	Butter.	Cheese.
	Tons.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Pounds.
United States.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Alabama.....	10,363		810,889	834,925	267,387	7,997,719	14,091
Arizona.....	5,606			26,240	42,618	61,817	18,960
Arkansas.....	23,295			402,027	316,858	7,790,013	26,801
California.....	1,135,180	1,444,077		4,550,565	12,353,178	14,084,405	2,566,618
Colorado.....	85,062			883,123	506,706	860,379	10,367
Connecticut.....	557,960			2,584,262	12,289,893	8,198,995	695,195
Dakota.....	308,036			664,086	415,119	2,000,955	39,437
Delaware.....	49,632			283,864	1,132,434	1,876,275	1,712
Dist. Columbia.....	3,759			33,064	496,789	20,920	
Florida.....	149		1,294,677	20,221	40,967	353,156	2,496
Georgia.....	14,409		25,369,687	249,590	374,645	7,424,485	19,151
Idaho.....	40,053			157,307	15,627	310,644	20,295
Illinois.....	3,280,319	7,788		10,365,707	45,419,719	53,657,943	1,035,069
Indiana.....	1,361,083	21,236		6,232,246	6,723,840	37,377,797	367,561
Iowa.....	3,613,941	16,915		9,962,537	15,965,612	55,481,958	1,075,998
Kansas.....	1,589,987	500		2,894,198	1,360,235	21,671,762	483,987
Kentucky.....	218,739			2,269,890	2,513,209	18,211,904	58,468
Louisiana.....	37,029		23,188,311	180,115	256,241	916,089	7,618
Maine.....	1,107,788	48,214		7,999,625	3,720,783	14,103,966	1,167,730
Maryland.....	264,468			1,497,017	4,722,944	7,485,871	17,416
Massachusetts.....	684,679	9,895		3,070,389	29,662,953	9,655,587	829,538
Michigan.....	1,393,888	266,010		10,924,111	7,898,273	38,821,890	440,540
Minnesota.....	1,636,912	10,928		5,184,676	1,604,407	19,161,385	523,138
Mississippi.....	8,894		1,718,951	303,821	427,492	7,454,657	4,239
Missouri.....	1,077,458			4,189,694	3,173,017	28,572,124	283,484
Montana.....	63,947			228,702	41,165	483,738	55,570
Nebraska.....	785,433			2,150,893	625,783	9,725,198	230,819
Nevada.....	95,853			302,143	149,889	335,188	17,420
New Hampshire.....	583,069	23,955		3,358,828	5,739,128	7,247,272	807,076
New Jersey.....	518,990			3,563,793	15,472,783	9,513,835	66,518
New Mexico.....	7,650			21,883	10,036	44,827	16,501
New York.....	5,240,563	21,628,931		33,644,807	231,965,533	111,922,423	8,362,596
North Carolina.....	93,711		5,609,191	722,773	446,798	7,212,507	57,380
Ohio.....	2,210,923	5,510		12,719,215	46,801,537	67,634,263	2,170,245
Oregon.....	266,187	244,371		1,309,930	227,540	2,443,725	153,198
Pennsylvania.....	2,811,654	36,995		16,284,819	36,540,540	79,336,012	1,008,686
Rhode Island.....	79,328			606,793	3,831,706	1,007,103	67,171
South Carolina.....	2,706		52,077,515	144,942	257,186	3,196,851	16,018
Tennessee.....	186,698			1,354,481	1,006,795	17,886,369	98,740
Texas.....	59,699		62,152	228,832	1,296,806	13,899,320	58,466
Utah.....	92,735			573,595	155,263	1,052,903	126,727
Vermont.....	1,051,183	109,350		4,438,172	6,526,559	25,240,828	1,545,789
Virginia.....	287,255	1,599		2,016,766	1,224,469	11,470,023	85,535
Washington.....	106,819	703,277		1,035,177	226,703	1,356,102	109,200
West Virginia.....	232,338			1,398,539	750,279	9,309,517	100,390
Wisconsin.....	1,896,969	1,966,827		8,509,161	25,156,977	33,353,045	2,281,411
Wyoming.....	23,413			30,986	75,343	105,643	2,930
Total in 1880.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Total in 1870.....	27,316,048	25,456,669	73,635,021	143,337,473	235,800,699	514,092,686	53,492,153
Total in 1860.....	19,083,896	10,991,996	187,167,032	111,148,967		459,661,372	108,663,287

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.
The United States .....		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
The States .....		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Alabama.....	19	127,901	15	309,527		
2 Arkansas.....	25	14,255	27	30,388		
3 California.....						
4 Colorado.....						
5 Connecticut.....	8	237,946	8	251,802	9	261,942
6 Delaware.....	16	59,096	17	64,273	19	72,674
7 Florida.....						
8 Georgia.....	13	82,548	12	162,686	11	252,43
9 Illinois.....						
10 Indiana.....			20	5,641	23	12,282
11 Iowa.....					21	24,520
12 Kansas.....						
13 Kentucky.....	14	73,677	9	220,955	7	406,511
14 Louisiana.....					18	76,556
15 Maine.....	11	96,540	14	151,719	14	228,705
16 Maryland.....	6	319,728	7	341,548	8	380,546
17 Massachusetts.....	4	378,787	5	422,845	5	472,040
18 Michigan.....					21	4,762
19 Minnesota.....						
20 Mississippi.....			19	8,850	20	40,352
21 Missouri.....					22	20,845
22 Nebraska.....						
23 Nevada.....						
24 New Hampshire.....	10	141,885	11	183,858	16	214,460
25 New Jersey.....	9	184,139	10	211,149	12	245,562
26 New York.....	5	340,120	3	589,051	2	959,049
27 North Carolina.....	3	393,751	4	478,103	4	555,500
28 Ohio.....			18	45,365	13	230,769
29 Oregon.....						
30 Pennsylvania.....	2	434,373	2	602,365	3	810,091
31 Rhode Island.....	15	68,825	16	69,122	17	76,931
32 South Carolina.....	7	249,073	6	345,591	6	415,115
33 Tennessee.....	17	35,691	15	105,602	10	261,727
34 Texas.....						
35 Vermont.....	12	85,425	13	154,465	15	217,895
36 Virginia.....	1	747,610	1	880,209	1	974,600
37 West Virginia.....						
38 Wisconsin.....						
The States .....		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Arizona.....						
2 Dakota.....						
3 Dist. Columbia.....			1	14,093	1	24,023
4 Idaho.....						
5 Montana.....						
6 New Mexico.....						
7 Utah.....						
8 Washington.....						
9 Wyoming.....						
The Territories.....			14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834
Total population.....		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
			Increase per cent. 1790-1800, 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801-1810, 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820, 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30, 32.51

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the

## AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.			
The United States.....		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,556,371	50,155,783	30.68			
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,349	29.53			
1	Alabama.....	12 590,756	12 771,623	13 964,204	14 996,992	15 1,262,505	26.63			
2	Arkansas.....	25 97,574	26 209,897	29 435,450	24 484,471	25 802,525	65.65			
3	California.....	29 92,597	26 379,904	24 560,247	24 864,694	24 864,694	54.34			
4	Colorado.....	35 84,277	38 90,864	36 194,327	35 194,327	34 387,477	387.47			
5	Connecticut.....	20 309,978	21 370,792	24 460,147	25 537,454	23 622,700	15.86			
6	Delaware.....	26 78,086	30 91,532	32 112,216	34 125,085	31 146,698	17.27			
7	Florida.....	27 54,477	31 87,445	31 140,424	33 187,733	37 269,493	43.58			
8	Georgia.....	9 691,392	9 906,185	11 1,067,399	12 1,184,169	13 1,542,180	30.23			
9	Illinois.....	14 476,183	11 851,470	4 1,711,951	4 2,539,891	4 3,077,871	21.18			
10	Indiana.....	10 686,866	7 988,416	6 1,350,428	6 1,680,637	6 1,978,301	17.71			
11	Iowa.....	28 43,112	27 192,214	20 674,913	11 1,194,020	10 1,624,615	36.00			
12	Kansas.....	33 107,206	29 364,399	21 996,096	17 1,648,690	12 269,493	173.35			
13	Kentucky.....	6 779,828	8 982,406	9 1,155,684	8 1,321,011	8 1,648,690	22.96			
14	Louisiana.....	19 352,411	18 517,762	17 708,002	15 726,915	12 939,946	29.30			
15	Maine.....	13 501,793	16 583,169	22 628,279	23 626,915	27 648,993	3.54			
16	Maryland.....	5 470,019	17 583,034	19 687,049	20 780,804	23 934,943	19.72			
17	Massachusetts.....	8 737,699	6 994,514	7 1,231,066	7 1,457,351	7 1,783,065	22.35			
18	Michigan.....	23 212,267	20 397,654	16 749,113	13 1,184,059	9 1,636,987	38.24			
19	Minnesota.....	33 6,077	30 172,023	28 439,706	26 780,773	23 780,773	77.56			
20	Mississippi.....	17 375,651	15 606,526	14 791,305	18 827,922	18 1,131,597	36.67			
21	Missouri.....	16 383,702	13 682,044	8 1,182,012	5 1,721,265	5 2,168,380	25.97			
22	Nebraska.....	36 28,841	35 122,999	30 452,402	27 622,666	24 622,666	46.53			
23	Nevada.....	37 6,867	37 42,491	38 82,266	38 82,266	38 82,266				
24	New Hampshire.....	22 284,574	22 317,976	27 326,073	31 318,300	31 346,994	9.01			
25	New Jersey.....	18 373,306	19 480,555	21 672,035	17 906,069	19 1,131,116	24.83			
26	New York.....	1 2,428,921	1 3,097,394	1 3,890,735	1 4,382,759	1 5,062,871	15.97			
27	North Carolina.....	7 753,419	10 869,089	12 922,622	14 1,071,361	15 1,399,750	30.65			
28	Ohio.....	3 1,519,467	3 1,980,329	3 2,339,511	3 2,665,260	3 3,198,062	19.99			
29	Oregon.....	32 13,294	34 52,465	36 90,923	36 90,923	36 174,768	92.21			
30	Pennsylvania.....	2 1,724,083	2 2,311,780	2 2,906,215	2 3,581,951	2 4,262,891	21.60			
31	Rhode Island.....	24 108,890	23 147,545	29 174,620	32 217,352	33 275,531	27.22			
32	South Carolina.....	11 594,308	14 668,507	18 703,708	22 705,006	20 995,577	41.09			
33	Tennessee.....	5 829,210	5 1,002,717	10 1,109,801	9 1,258,520	12 1,542,359	22.55			
34	Texas.....	25 212,592	23 604,215	19 818,579	11 1,591,749	9 1,591,749	94.45			
35	Vermont.....	21 291,948	23 314,120	28 315,068	30 330,561	32 332,283	.52			
36	Virginia.....	4 1,239,797	4 1,421,661	5 1,596,318	10 1,225,169	14 1,512,565	23.45			
37	West Virginia.....	27 442,014	29 618,457	27 442,014	29 618,457	29 618,457	39.91			
38	Wisconsin.....	29 80,945	24 305,391	15 775,881	15 1,054,670	16 1,315,497	24.73			
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,349	29.53			
1	Arizona.....	6 9,658	6 40,440	8 138,772	8 138,772	8 138,772	318.72			
2	Dakota.....	7 14,181	9 135,177	9 135,177	9 135,177	9 135,177	853.22			
3	Dist. Columbia.....	1 43,712	2 51,687	2 75,080	1 131,700	1 177,624	34.87			
4	Idaho.....	6 14,999	8 32,610	6 14,999	8 32,610	8 32,610	117.41			
5	Montana.....	5 20,595	7 29,159	5 20,595	7 29,159	7 29,159	90.13			
6	New Mexico.....	1 61,547	1 93,510	2 93,510	2 93,510	2 93,510	30.14			
7	Utah.....	3 11,380	3 40,273	3 86,780	4 23,955	4 23,955	65.88			
8	Washington.....	4 11,594	4 23,955	4 23,955	4 23,955	4 23,955	213.57			
9	Wyoming.....	9 9,118	9 20,789	9 20,789	9 20,789	9 20,789	127.99			
The Territories.....		43,712	124,614	269,577	442,730	784,443	77.18			
Total population.....		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,556,371	50,155,783	30.66			
Increase per cent, 1830-40.....		33.52	Increase per cent, 1840-50.....	35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60.....	35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70.....	22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80.....	30.08

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

## CITIZENSHIP, WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION, 1880

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			VOTING POPULATION. Males of 21 years and over.			
				White.			Colored. <sup>1</sup>
	Total.	White.	Colored.	Native in the U. S.	Foreign Born.	Total.	
Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	136,058	5,403	141,461	118,423
Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	5,280	9,790	8,256	18,046	2,352
Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	129,075	6,475	136,150	46,827
California.....	864,694	767,181	97,513	135,209	127,374	262,583	266,809
Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	3,201	65,215	26,873	92,088	1,620
Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,931	118,747	55,012	173,759	3,532
Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	2,030	25,476	25,486	50,962	641
Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,448	27,447	4,455	31,902	6,396
Dist. Columbia...	177,624	118,006	59,618	23,764	8,191	31,955	13,918
Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	30,351	3,859	34,210	27,489
Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	172,044	5,923	177,967	143,471
Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	3,597	7,331	4,338	11,669	3,126
Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,720	505,272	277,889	783,161	13,686
Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,503	414,252	73,146	487,698	10,739
Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	10,015	287,530	126,103	413,633	3,025
Kansas.....	996,096	932,155	43,941	201,354	53,595	254,949	10,765
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,337,179	271,511	287,362	30,217	317,579	58,642
Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	81,777	27,033	108,810	107,977
Maine.....	648,036	646,852	2,084	164,173	22,486	186,659	664
Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,250	144,586	38,936	183,522	48,584
Massachusetts....	1,783,085	1,763,782	19,303	326,002	170,690	496,692	5,956
Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	22,377	285,469	176,088	461,557	6,130
Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	3,889	88,622	123,777	212,399	1,066
Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,308	652,199	102,580	5,674	108,254	130,373
Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,554	396,322	111,843	508,165	33,042
Montana.....	39,159	35,385	3,774	13,162	7,474	19,636	1,909
Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,638	83,334	44,864	128,198	844
Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	8,710	11,442	14,191	25,633	5,632
New Hampshire....	346,991	346,229	762	88,790	16,111	104,901	287
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	39,099	190,656	99,309	289,965	10,670
New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	10,844	26,423	4,558	30,981	3,005
New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	66,849	852,094	536,598	1,388,692	20,069
North Carolina...	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	187,637	2,095	189,732	105,018
Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	80,142	613,485	191,386	804,871	21,706
Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	11,693	38,006	13,630	51,636	7,966
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,875	797,532	272,860	1,070,392	23,802
Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,592	47,904	27,108	75,012	1,806
South Carolina...	995,677	391,105	604,472	82,810	3,990	86,900	118,836
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,528	240,939	9,116	250,055	80,256
Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	394,512	246,018	55,719	301,737	78,639
Utah.....	143,963	142,423	1,540	13,795	18,283	32,078	695
Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,068	77,774	17,533	95,307	314
Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	198,277	7,971	206,248	128,257
Washington.....	75,116	67,199	7,917	15,858	8,393	24,251	3,419
West Virginia.....	618,457	592,537	25,920	123,569	9,208	132,777	6,384
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	5,879	149,463	189,469	338,932	1,580
Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	1,352	6,042	3,199	9,241	939
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>50,155,783</b>	<b>43,402,970</b>	<b>6,580,793</b>	<b>8,270,518</b>	<b>3,072,487</b>	<b>11,343,005</b>	<b>1,487,344</b>

1. In the column headed "Colored" are included besides Negroes, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

2. In California and other Pacific States and Territories, the Chinese form the greater portion of the "Colored," and are not voters.

## PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.				1870.	Total debt per cap-ita, 1880.
	Net State debt. <sup>1</sup>	Net County debt. <sup>1</sup>	Net Municipal debt. <sup>2</sup>	Total debt. <sup>1</sup>	Total debt. <sup>1</sup>	
The United States....	234,436,261	123,877,636	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07
Alabama.....	9,071,765	1,703,266	3,953,514	14,728,545	13,277,154	11.67
Arkansas.....	4,089,737	3,135,749	763,296	7,938,784	4,151,152	9.89
California.....	3,306,614	7,312,489	6,136,583	16,755,686	18,089,082	19.38
Colorado.....	212,814	2,492,441	869,041	3,594,296	681,158	18.49
Connecticut.....	4,867,609	101,409	16,932,661	22,901,661	17,088,906	35.33
Delaware.....	899,750	44,009	1,421,835	2,346,585	526,125	16.01
Florida.....	1,134,880	435,903	1,055,636	2,626,599	2,185,838	9.75
Georgia.....	9,951,500	181,799	9,548,013	19,681,312	21,753,712	12.76
Illinois.....	No debt.	14,181,134	30,999,788	45,180,922	42,191,869	14.68
Indiana.....	4,998,178	4,048,054	9,307,505	18,353,737	7,818,710	9.28
Iowa.....	370,435	2,992,573	4,599,759	7,962,767	8,043,133	4.90
Kansas.....	1,087,700	7,959,924	6,967,232	16,005,853	6,442,282	16.07
Kentucky.....	1,089,856	5,877,043	8,010,982	14,977,881	18,953,884	9.08
Louisiana.....	23,437,640	1,107,951	18,330,361	42,865,952	53,087,441	45.60
Maine.....	4,682,741	451,890	17,272,380	22,406,850	16,624,624	34.53
Maryland.....	7,627,668	1,377,323	1,891,019	10,896,006	29,032,577	11.65
Massachusetts.....	28,150,478	1,371,213	69,753,292	91,283,913	69,211,538	51.19
Michigan.....	No debt.	896,700	7,936,444	8,833,144	6,725,291	5.38
Minnesota.....	2,505,000	901,412	5,069,652	8,476,064	2,788,797	10.86
Mississippi.....	379,485	1,134,763	498,942	2,013,190	2,694,415	1.78
Missouri.....	16,259,000	11,923,312	29,349,010	57,431,322	46,909,865	26.48
Nebraska.....	375,582	5,129,362	1,929,813	7,425,757	2,089,264	16.41
Nevada.....	891,017	133,506	1,024,523	2,049,046	1,986,093	16.45
New Hampshire.....	3,561,209	779,034	6,383,936	10,724,179	11,152,373	30.91
New Jersey.....	813,675	6,668,463	42,064,904	49,547,102	22,854,304	43.80
New York.....	7,536,732	12,309,308	198,787,274	218,723,314	159,808,234	43.03
North Carolina.....	5,706,616	1,524,654	963,334	8,194,606	32,474,036	5.85
Ohio.....	5,733,500	2,962,649	40,058,805	48,753,954	22,241,988	15.24
Oregon.....	511,376	211,767	126,359	849,502	218,486	4.86
Pennsylvania.....	20,716,285	9,781,384	83,537,990	114,034,759	89,027,131	26.63
Rhode Island.....	1,832,463	.....	11,270,327	13,102,790	5,938,642	47.38
South Carolina.....	6,639,471	1,573,859	5,132,908	13,345,938	13,975,229	13.41
Tennessee.....	27,440,431	3,069,545	6,886,924	37,387,900	48,827,191	24.25
Texas.....	5,606,928	2,499,287	3,538,698	11,694,913	1,613,907	7.29
Vermont.....	4,000	23,421	4,324,747	4,352,168	3,694,700	13.10
Virginia.....	29,345,226	1,283,574	11,471,002	42,099,802	55,921,255	27.83
West Virginia.....	No debt.	592,780	920,644	1,513,424	651,767	2.45
Wisconsin.....	2,252,957	2,292,254	7,331,681	11,875,992	5,903,532	9.03
The States.....	234,257,983	121,285,696	675,348,407	1,030,891,186	865,466,225	.....
Territories.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	363,217	24,284	377,501	10,500	9.33
Dakota.....	.....	961,570	37,290	998,860	5,761	7.39
Dist. of Columbia.....	.....	.....	22,675,459	22,675,459	2,596,545	127.66
Idaho.....	86,384	143,742	3,196	235,319	232,621	7.22
Montana.....	64,677	659,696	35,552	759,925	278,719	19.41
New Mexico.....	.....	84,872	.....	84,872	7,560	.71
Utah.....	9,120	15,132	91,999	116,251	.....	.81
Washington.....	.....	204,384	34,927	239,311	88,827	3.19
Wyoming.....	17,000	169,377	19,085	205,462	.....	9.88
The Territories.....	170,178	2,591,999	22,921,793	25,692,969	3,210,533	.....
The United States.....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07

<sup>1</sup> The aggregate of debt, after deducting sinking funds.]<sup>2</sup> Including township and school district debt.<sup>3</sup> Old debt (1874,) now being refunded.



**APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AND RATIO OF REPRESENTATION BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS.**

STATES.	Admitted to the Union	REPRESENTATIVES TO WHICH EACH STATE WAS ENTITLED BY										
		Constitution, 1789.	1st census from Mar. 4, 1793.	2d census from Mar. 4, 1803.	3d census from Mar. 4, 1813.	4th census from Mar. 4, 1823.	5th census from Mar. 4, 1833.	6th census from Mar. 4, 1843.	7th census from Mar. 4, 1853.	8th census from Mar. 4, 1863.	9th census from Mar. 4, 1873.	10th census from Mar. 4, 1883.
Ratio of Representation.....		30,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,300	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	151,912
Alabama.....	1819					3	5	7	7	6	8	8
Arkansas.....	1836							1	2	3	4	5
California.....	1850								2	3	4	6
Colorado.....	1876										*1	1
Connecticut.....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845								1	1	2	2
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10
Illinois.....	1818					1	3	7	9	14	19	20
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13	13
Iowa.....	1846								2	6	9	11
Kansas.....	1861									1	3	7
Kentucky.....	1792		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11
Louisiana.....	1812					3	3	4	4	5	6	6
Maine.....	1820					7	8	7	6	5	5	4
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6
Massachusetts.....		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12
Michigan.....	1837							3	4	6	9	11
Minnesota.....	1858								*2	2	3	5
Mississippi.....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14
Nebraska.....	1867									*1	1	3
Nevada.....	1864									*1	1	1
New Hampshire's.....		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34
North Carolina.....		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21
Oregon.....	1859								*1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28
Rhode Island.....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7
Tennessee.....	1796			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6	11
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2
Virginia.....		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10
West Virginia.....	1863										3	4
Wisconsin.....	1848								3	6	8	9
Whole number		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	325

**Aggregate Issues of Paper Money in War Times.**

The following table exhibits the amount *per capita* issued of the Continental money the French *assignats*, the Confederate currency, and the legal-tender greenbacks and national bank-notes of the United States.

	POPULATION.	AMOUNT ISSUED.	Amount per head.
Continental money.....	8,000,000 in 1780.	Dollars. 359,546,825	Dollars. 119 84
French assignats.....	26,500,000 (France in 1790.)	9,115,600,000	343 98
Confederate currency.....	9,103,332 (11 Confederate States, 1860.)	654,465,963	71 69
Greenbacks and national bank-notes.....	31,443,321 (United States in 1860.)	Highest amount in circulation, Jan. '66. 750,820,228	23 87

## THE METRIC OR DECIMAL SYSTEM.

As applied to weights and measures, the metric system has been adopted by France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Netherlands, Greece, Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Chili, etc. Switzerland, Denmark, and Austria have partially adopted it, and it is legalized or permissive (not compulsory) in the United States and in Great Britain. As applied to measures of length, the standard unit is the metre, ascertained with mathematical exactness to be one ten-millionth part of a terrestrial meridian. The unit of volume (or litre) is the capacity of a cubical vessel measuring one tenth of a metre on its edges; and the unit of weight is the actual weight of distilled water which will fill such a vessel. The following tables exhibit the various designations of weights and measures under the metric system, and their equivalents in existing American or English weights and measures, as legalized by act of Congress, July 27, 1866.

## MEASURES OF LENGTH.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Myriametre.....	10,000 metres.	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre.....	1,000 "	0.62137 miles, or 3,280 feet, 10 inches.
Hectometre.....	100 "	328 feet, 1 inch.
Decametre.....	10 "	393.7 inches.
Metre.....	1 metre.	39.37 inches.
Decimetre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a metre.	3.937 inches.
Centimetre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$ "	0.3937 inches.
Millimetre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$ "	0.0394 inches.

## MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>			<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>	
Names.	No. of litres.	Cubic Measure.	Dry measure.	Liquid or wine measure.
Kilolitre, or stere..	1,000	1 cubic metre.	1.308 cubic yards.	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre.....	100	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a cub. metr.	2 bush's, 3.35 pecks.	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre.....	10	10 cub. decimtrs.	9.08 quarts.	2.6417 gallons.
Litre.....	1	1 cub. decimetre.	0.908 quarts.	1.0567 quarts.
Decilitre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a c. decimtr.	6.1022 cubic inches.	0.845 gills.
Centilitre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	10 cub. centimtrs.	0.6102 "	0.338 fluid oz.
Millilitre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	1 cub. centimetre.	0.061 "	0.27 fluid oz.

## MEASURES OF SURFACE.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Hectare.....	10,000 square metres.	2.471 acres.
Are.....	100 "	119.6 square yards.
Centare.....	1 square metre.	1,550 square inches.

## WEIGHTS.

<i>Metric denominations and values.</i>		<i>Equivalents in denominations in use.</i>
Names.	Number of grammes.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau.....	1,000,000	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal.....	100,000	220.46 "
Myriagramme.....	10,000	22.046 "
Kilogramme or kilo.....	1,000	2.2046 "
Hectogramme.....	100	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagramme.....	10	0.3527 "
Gramme.....	1	15.432 grains.
Decigramme.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	1.5432 "
Centigramme.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	0.1543 "
Milligramme.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	0.0154 "

## CUSTOMS REVENUE OF THE UNITED STATES.

*A Comparative Statement showing the Customs Revenue, Amount of Dutiable and Free Goods Imported, and the Average Rate of Duty in each Year from 1821 to 1886, inclusive.*

[From the Official Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

YEAR.	Receipt from Customs.	Imports.			Per cent on Dutiable.	Per cent on Aggregate.
		Free.	Dutiable.	Total Amount Imported.		
1821.....	\$18,475,704	\$10,082,313	\$52,503,411	\$62,585,724	35.6	29.5
1822.....	24,066,066	7,298,708	75,942,833	83,241,541	31.7	28.9
1823.....	22,402,024	9,048,288	68,530,979	77,579,267	32.7	28.8
1824.....	25,486,817	12,563,773	67,985,234	80,549,007	37.5	31.6
1825.....	31,653,871	10,947,510	85,392,565	96,340,075	37.1	32.8
1826.....	26,083,862	12,567,769	72,406,708	84,974,477	34.6	30.7
1827.....	27,948,957	11,855,104	67,628,964	79,484,068	41.3	35.1
1828.....	29,951,252	10,379,176	76,130,648	86,509,824	39.3	33.8
1829.....	27,688,701	11,805,501	62,687,026	74,492,527	44.3	37.1
1830.....	28,389,505	12,746,245	58,130,675	70,876,920	48.8	40
1831.....	36,596,118	13,456,625	89,734,499	103,191,124	40.8	35.4
1832.....	29,341,176	14,249,453	86,779,813	101,029,266	33.8	29
1833.....	24,177,578	32,477,950	75,670,361	108,118,311	31.9	22.4
1834.....	18,960,706	68,393,180	58,128,152	126,521,332	32.6	15
1835.....	25,890,727	77,940,493	71,955,249	149,895,742	36.0	17.2
1836.....	30,818,328	92,056,481	97,923,554	189,980,035	31.6	16.2
1837.....	18,134,131	69,250,031	71,739,186	140,989,217	25.3	12.4
1838.....	19,702,825	60,860,005	52,857,399	113,717,404	37.8	17.3
1839.....	25,554,534	76,401,792	85,690,340	162,092,132	29.9	15.8
1840.....	15,104,791	57,196,204	49,945,315	107,141,519	30.4	14.1
1841.....	19,919,492	66,019,731	61,926,446	127,946,177	32.2	15.6
1842.....	16,662,747	30,627,486	69,534,601	100,162,087	23.1	16.6
1843.....	10,208,000	35,574,584	29,179,215	64,753,799	35.7	15.7
1844.....	29,236,357	24,766,881	83,668,154	108,435,035	35.1	26.9
1845.....	30,952,416	22,147,840	95,106,724	117,254,564	32.5	26.4
1846.....	26,712,668	24,767,739	96,924,058	121,691,797	26 1/2	21.9
1847.....	27,747,865	41,772,636	104,773,002	146,545,638	22 1/2	16.2
1848.....	31,757,071	22,716,603	132,282,325	154,998,928	24	20.4
1849.....	28,346,739	22,377,665	125,479,774	147,857,499	23	19.2
1850.....	39,668,686	22,710,382	145,427,936	178,138,318	25.2	22.3
1851.....	49,017,568	25,106,587	191,118,345	216,224,932	26	22.6
1852.....	47,339,326	29,692,934	183,252,508	212,945,442	26	22.2
1853.....	58,931,865	31,383,534	236,595,113	267,978,647	25	22
1854.....	64,224,190	33,285,821	271,276,560	304,562,381	23.5	21.1
1855.....	53,025,794	40,090,336	221,378,184	261,468,520	23	20.3
1856.....	64,022,863	56,955,706	257,684,236	314,439,942	25	20.3
1857.....	63,875,905	66,729,306	294,160,835	360,890,141	21.5	17.7
1858.....	41,789,621	80,319,275	202,293,875	282,613,150	20	14.8
1859.....	49,565,824	79,721,116	259,047,014	338,768,130	19	14.6
1860.....	53,187,511	90,841,749	279,872,327	362,166,254	19	14.7
1861.....	39,582,126	117,469,962	218,180,191	335,650,153	18.14	11.79
1862.....	49,056,398	69,136,705	136,635,024	205,771,729	35.90	23.84
1863.....	69,059,642	44,826,029	208,093,891	252,919,920	33.19	27.30
1864.....	102,316,153	54,241,944	275,320,951	329,562,895	37.16	31.04
1865.....	84,928,260	54,329,588	194,226,064	248,555,652	43.75	34.17
1866.....	179,046,630	69,728,618	375,783,540	445,512,158	47.65	40.19
1867.....	176,417,811	45,203,970	372,627,601	417,831,571	47.34	42.22
1868.....	164,464,599	29,379,149	342,245,659	371,624,808	48.05	44.25
1869.....	180,048,427	41,454,568	395,859,687	437,314,255	45.48	41.77
1870.....	192,879,265	46,508,795	415,845,856	462,354,651	46.37	41.71
1871.....	206,270,408	57,857,761	483,635,947	541,493,708	42.64	38.11
1872.....	216,370,287	61,010,902	579,327,864	640,338,766	37.34	33.77
1873.....	188,089,523	166,296,821	497,320,328	663,617,147	37.82	28.34
1874.....	163,103,834	180,117,061	415,748,693	595,865,754	39.20	27.54
1875.....	157,167,722	167,255,005	379,795,113	547,050,118	41.38	28.73
1876.....	148,071,985	156,298,594	320,379,277	476,677,871	46.21	31.06
1877.....	130,956,493	181,528,251	298,989,238	480,517,489	43.79	27.25
1878.....	130,170,680	171,099,579	295,773,267	466,872,846	44.01	27.82
1879.....	137,250,048	162,977,505	303,006,270	466,073,775	45.28	29.44
1880.....	186,522,065	208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	40.57	27.92
1881.....	198,159,676	202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	45.01	30.83
1882.....	220,410,730	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	42.87	30.41
1883.....	214,706,497	207,504,718	515,876,196	723,180,914	41.63	29.05
1884.....	195,067,490	209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	42.60	29.21
1885.....	181,471,989	193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	47.21	31.43
1886.....	192,905,023	212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	45.57	30.45

## Debts of American Cities, and Rate of Taxation.

Compiled from I. G. Martin's Debt Statement of States, Cities and Towns, 1883, with additions.

CITIES.	YEAR.	NET DEBT	Tax on each \$100	CITIES.	YEAR.	NET DEBT	Tax on each \$100
Albany, N. Y.	1883	\$3,730,023	\$1 92	Milwaukee, Wis.	1883	\$2,200,000	\$2 50
Alleghany, Pa.	1883	1,213,532	1 20	Minneapolis, Minn.	1883	1,501,488	1 92
Auburn, Me.	1882	243,956	2 00	Mobile, Ala.	1882	2,320,000	1 35
Auburn, N. Y.	1882	510,030	1 32	Nashua, N. H.	1883	333,800	1 64
Baltimore, Md.	1883	28,513,034	1 37	Natick, Mass.	1883	298,643	1 50
Bangor, Me.	1882	2,689,055	2 34	Newark, N. J.	1882	8,452,991	2 44
Bath, Me.	1883	1,618,921	2 50	New Bedford, Mass.	1883	1,150,313	1 75
Bay City, Mich.	1882	403,200	2 10	New Britain, Conn.	1882	286,000	80
Belfast, Me.	1883	710,700	...	Newburyport, Mass.	1883	426,512	1 86
Beverly, Mass.	1882	918,100	1 44	New Haven, Conn.	1883	671,489	...
Biddeford, Me.	1882	166,250	2 00	New London, Conn.	1882	476,970	...
Boston, Mass.	1883	24,940,548	1 51	Newport, Ky.	1882	999,253	...
Bridgeport, Conn.	1883	561,201	1 40	Newport, R. I.	1882	64,928	98
Brockton, Mass.	1883	236,198	1 66	Newton, Mass.	1883	1,084,304	1 42
Brookline, Mass.	1883	1,000,596	1 23	New York, N. Y.	1883	96,141,918	2 25
Brooklyn, N. Y.	1883	37,493,723	2 32	Northampton, Mass.	1883	472,000	1 40
Buffalo, N. Y.	1883	6,824,037	1 61	Norwich, Conn.	1882	846,628	...
Burlington, Ia.	1883	672,700	...	Pawtucket, R. I.	1882	1,057,750	1 33
Burlington, Vt.	1882	376,816	1 00	Peabody, Mass.	1882	295,482	1 62
Calais, Me.	1882	131,000	2 10	Peoria, Ill.	1882	673,500	5 76
Cambridge, Mass.	1883	2,589,240	1 66	Philadelphia, Pa.	1883	40,517,276	1 90
Camden, N. J.	1882	1,303,803	2 74	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1882	13,370,740	2 92
Chelsea, Mass.	1883	1,447,720	1 88	Pittsfield, Mass.	1882	151,411	1 20
Chicago, Ill.	1883	12,485,794	3 37	Plymouth, Mass.	1882	143,538	1 28
Chicopee, Mass.	1882	67,000	1 13	Portland, Me.	1883	*4,473,000	2 15
Cincinnati, O.	1883	20,758,981	2 38	Portsmouth, N. H.	1882	459,832	1 63
Cleveland, O.	1883	5,535,972	1 49	Portsmouth, O.	1882	250,800	...
Clinton, Mass.	1882	201,500	1 50	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1882	1,855,298	2 53
Columbus, O.	1883	1,725,212	2 26	Providence, R. I.	1883	8,404,416	1 45
Concord, N. H.	1883	593,500	1 55	Quincy, Ill.	1882	1,905,453	1 00
Covington, Ky.	1882	1,023,800	1 85	Racine, Wis.	1882	199,549	...
Danvers, Mass.	1883	223,237	1 64	Reading, Pa.	1882	1,094,202	1 15
Dayton, O.	1882	1,166,928	98	Richmond, Va.	1883	4,758,397	1 90
Des Moines, Ia.	1882	599,620	4 50	Rochester, N. Y.	1883	5,355,000	2 86
Detroit, Mich.	1883	1,959,432	1 20	Rock Island, Ill.	1882	285,045	2 80
Dover, N. H.	1882	193,800	1 50	Rockland, Me.	1882	892,895	...
East Saginaw, Mich.	1882	705,900	2 02	Saco, Me.	1882	41,894	1 80
Ellsworth, Me.	1882	104,965	...	Saginaw, Mich.	1882	172,800	...
Erie, Pa.	1883	1,135,584	1 60	St. Johnsbury, Vt.	1882	73,000	2 00
Evansville, Ind.	1882	1,651,000	1 25	St. Joseph, Mo.	1882	1,613,350	2 55
Fall River, Mass.	1883	2,911,160	1 88	St. Louis, Mo.	1883	21,905,733	2 25
Fitchburg, Mass.	1883	685,494	1 90	St. Paul, Minn.	1883	1,928,041	2 10
Fond du Lac, Wis.	1882	153,500	3 50	Salem, Mass.	1883	1,101,958	1 55
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1882	833,000	1 00	Sandusky, O.	1882	450,000	...
Gloucester, Mass.	1883	146,644	1 85	Savannah, Ga.	1882	3,500,000	3 00
Harrisburg, Pa.	1882	1,030,710	1 50	Schenectady, N. Y.	1882	125,631	3 00
Hartford, Conn.	1880	2,053,855	1 81	Seranton, Pa.	1882	294,000	2 40
Haverhill, Mass.	1883	198,961	1 74	Somerville, Mass.	1883	1,211,346	1 78
Holyoke, Mass.	1883	817,318	1 54	Springfield, Ill.	1882	797,322	3 00
Hyde Park, Ill.	1882	337,490	3 65	Springfield, Mass.	1883	1,619,793	1 25
Hyde Park, Mass.	1882	130,754	1 68	Springfield, O.	1882	483,500	1 62
Indianapolis, Ind.	1882	1,914,500	...	Syracuse, N. Y.	1882	1,278,500	...
Jersey City, N. J.	1883	15,978,645	2 90	Taunton, Mass.	1883	528,917	1 58
Kansas City, Mo.	1882	1,154,844	1 75	Thomaston, Me.	1883	202,800	2 00
Keene, N. H.	1883	312,427	1 09	Toledo, O.	1883	3,007,649	2 50
Lake Township, Ill.	1882	393,970	2 47	Topeka, Kans.	1882	371,400	2 75
Lawrence, Mass.	1883	1,593,447	1 63	Trenton, N. J.	1882	702,274	1 50
Leominster, Mass.	1882	300,000	1 55	Troy, N. Y.	1883	870,928	4 16
Lewiston, Me.	1882	999,704	2 25	Utica, N. Y.	1883	589,500	...
Louisville, Ky.	1883	4,072,170	2 35	Wakefield, Mass.	1883	68,000	1 46
Lowell, Mass.	1881	2,352,274	1 56	Waltham, Mass.	1882	439,229	1 50
Lynn, Mass.	1883	1,050,468	2 10	Washington, D. C.	1883	21,501,950	1 50
Malden, Mass.	1883	438,022	1 36	Watertown, Mass.	1883	59,293	1 45
Manchester, N. H.	1883	927,500	1 62	Weymouth, Mass.	1883	15,000	1 46
Marblehead, Mass.	1883	114,112	1 50	Woburn, Mass.	1882	587,043	1 90
Marlborough, Mass.	1882	197,456	2 10	Wilmington, N. C.	1882	611,345	5 75
Medford, Mass.	1882	412,693	1 76	Woonsocket, R. I.	1882	169,443	6 22
Meriden, Conn.	1882	423,330	80	Worcester, Mass.	1883	2,286,179	1 74
Middletown, Conn.	1882	281,700	...				

# DENSITY OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE IN EACH STATE.

NOTE.—The figures of this table have been obtained by dividing the population by the total land area of the State or Territory, Alaska (unorganized) being omitted.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.	NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE.										
	Square Miles.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	
United States...	2,970,000											
Alabama.....	51,540	24.5	19.3	18.7	14.9	11.4	6.0	2.4				
Arizona.....	112,920	0.4	0.0									
Arkansas.....	55,045	15.1	9.1	8.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3				
California.....	155,980	5.5	3.5	2.4	0.6							
Colorado.....	103,645	1.9	0.3	0.3								
Connecticut.....	4,845	128.5	110.9	95.0	76.5	64.0	61.4	56.8	54.0	51.8	49.1	
Dakota.....	147,700	0.9	0.0									
Delaware.....	1,960	74.8	63.7	57.3	46.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	37.1	32.8	30.3	
Dist. Columbia.	60	2,960.4	2,195.0	1,251.3	861.4	437.1	398.3	380.4	240.2	140.9		
Florida.....	54,240	5.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.6					
Georgia.....	58,980	26.1	20.0	17.9	15.4	11.7	8.7	5.4	4.4	2.8	1.4	
Idaho.....	84,290	0.4	0.1									
Illinois.....	56,000	55.0	45.3	30.6	15.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.2			
Indiana.....	85,910	55.1	47.0	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.7	0.2		
Iowa.....	55,475	29.3	21.5	12.2	3.5	0.8						
Kansas.....	81,700	12.2	4.4	1.3								
Kentucky.....	40,000	41.2	33.0	28.9	24.6	19.5	17.2	14.1	10.2	5.8	1.8	
Louisiana.....	45,420	20.7	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	1.7			
Maine.....	29,895	21.7	20.9	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	9.9	7.7	5.1	3.2	
Maryland.....	9,860	94.8	79.1	69.6	69.1	47.7	45.3	41.3	38.6	34.6	32.4	
Massachusetts..	8,040	221.8	181.2	153.1	123.7	91.8	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.6	47.1	
Michigan.....	57,430	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.9	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.0			
Minnesota.....	79,205	9.8	5.5	2.2	0.0							
Mississippi.....	46,340	24.4	17.8	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2		
Missouri.....	68,735	31.5	25.0	17.2	9.9	6.6	2.0	0.9	0.3			
Montana.....	145,310	0.3	0.1									
Nebraska.....	76,185	5.9	1.6	0.4								
Nevada.....	109,740	0.6	0.3	0.0								
N. Hampshire...	9,095	38.5	35.3	36.2	35.3	31.6	29.9	27.1	23.8	20.4	15.5	
New Jersey.....	7,455	151.7	121.5	90.1	65.7	50.1	43.0	37.3	32.9	28.3	24.7	
New Mexico.....	122,460	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5							
New York.....	47,620	106.7	92.0	81.3	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1	
North Carolina.	48,580	28.8	22.0	20.4	17.9	15.5	15.2	13.2	11.4	9.9	8.1	
Ohio.....	40,769	78.5	65.3	57.4	48.6	37.3	28.0	14.3	6.7	1.1		
Oregon.....	94,660	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1							
Pennsylvania...	44,985	95.2	78.2	64.6	51.4	38.3	30.0	23.3	18.0	13.4	9.6	
Rhode Island...	1,085	254.9	200.3	160.9	136.0	100.3	89.6	76.5	70.9	63.7	63.4	
South Carolina..	30,170	33.0	23.3	23.3	22.2	19.7	19.3	16.7	13.8	11.3	8.2	
Tennessee.....	41,750	36.9	31.1	26.6	24.0	19.9	16.3	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.6	
Texas.....	262,290	6.1	3.1	2.3	0.8							
Utah.....	82,190	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.1							
Vermont.....	9,135	36.4	36.1	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.7	25.8	23.9	16.9	9.4	
Virginia.....	40,125	37.7	30.5	24.6	21.9	19.1	18.7	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.5	
Washington.....	66,880	1.1	0.3	0.2								
West Virginia...	24,645	25.1	17.9									
Wisconsin.....	54,450	24.2	19.3	14.2	5.6	0.6						
Wyoming.....	97,575	0.2	0.0									
United States...	2,970,000	17.29	13.30	10.84	7.93							

## THE URBAN POPULATION OF THE U. S. 1790 TO 1880.

DATE.	Population of the United States.	Number of Cities.	Population of Cities.	Inhabitants of Cities in each 100 of the Total Population.
1790.....	3,929,214	6	181,472	3.88
1800.....	5,308,483	6	210,873	3.9
1810.....	7,239,681	11	356,930	4.9
1820.....	9,633,822	13	474,135	4.9
1830.....	12,866,020	26	864,509	6.7
1840.....	17,069,453	44	1,453,994	8.5
1850.....	23,191,876	85	2,697,686	12.5
1860.....	31,443,321	141	5,072,356	16.1
1870.....	38,658,871	226	8,071,975	20.9
1880.....	59,195,733	296	11,815,447	20.0

## INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Authorizing Act.	When Payable.	Interest Periods.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		
				Registered.	Coupon.	Total.
				Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
3s of 1882.....	July 12, 1882	Option of the U. S.	Q.—A.	63,899,000	.....	194,190,500
4½s of 1891..	1870 and 1871	Sept. 1, 1891	Q.—M.	203,057,800	40,942,200	250,000,000
4s of 1907.....	1870 and 1871	July 1, 1907	Q.—J.	616,484,850	121,347,000	737,781,850
4s, ref. cts....	Feb. 26, 1879	.....	.....	.....	.....	190,100
3s. navy p.f.d.	July 23, 1868	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,000,000
Bonds issued to Pacific Railroads.....	.....	.....	.....	64,623,512	.....	64,623,512
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt.....				948,015,162	168,289,200	1,130,494,462

On the foregoing issues there is a total of \$1,053,301 interest over-due and not yet called for. The total current accrued interest to date is \$10,785,420.

## DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

There is a total of over-due debt outstanding, never presented for payment, of \$8,874,855 principal, and \$211,337 interest.

## DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Authorizing Act.	Amount.
Old demand notes.....	July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862.....	\$57,325
Legal-tender notes.....	Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863.	346,681,016
Certificates of deposit.....	June 8, 1872.....	6,710,000
Gold certificates.....	March 3, 1863; July 12, 1882.....	124,701,409
Silver certificates.....	February 28, 1878.....	124,586,102
Fractional currency.....	{ July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; } { 1863; June 30, 1864. }.....	\$15,329,636
Less amount estimated lost or destroyed, act June 21, 1879	8,375,934	6,953,702
Aggregate of debt bearing no interest.....		\$574,664,318
Total debt, interest-bearing and without interest.....	\$1,714,083,636	Int. \$12,057,058
Total debt principal and interest, to date.....		1,726,083,693
Total cash in Treasury.....		444,915,791
Debt, less cash in Treasury, January 1, 1887.....		\$1,341,984,496
Debt, less cash in Treasury, December 1, 1886.....		1,351,342,698
Decrease of debt during the month of December, 1886.....		\$9,358,202
CASH IN THE TREASURY—Available for Reduction of Debt:		
Gold held for gold certificates outstanding.....		\$97,215,605
Silver held for silver certificates outstanding.....		117,246,670
U. S. notes held for deposit certificates outstanding.....		6,510,000
Cash held for matured debt and interest unpaid.....		20,924,913
Fractional currency.....		5,377
Total available for reduction of debt.....		\$241,902,565
Reserve Fund, held for redemption of U. S. notes.....		100,000,000
Unavailable for reduction of debt:		
Fractional silver coin.....	25,660,985	
Minor coin.....	131,422	
Certificates held as cash:		\$25,792,357
Legal tender.....	200,000	
Gold.....	27,485,804	
Silver.....	7,388,432	
Net cash balance on hand, January 1, 1887.....		\$35,024,296
		42,196,633
Total cash in Treasury.....		\$444,915,791

## BONDS ISSUED TO THE PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANIES.

June 30, 1886.	Amount Outstanding.	Interest Paid by U. S.	Interest Re-paid by Transportation.	Amount Paid into Sinking Fund by Companies.	Balance of Interest Paid by U. S.
Total.....	\$64,623,512	\$70,854,325	\$21,091,383	\$9,638,713	\$40,104,229

The Pacific Railroad bonds are issued under acts of July 1, 1862, and July 2, 1864; they are registered bonds, bear 6 per cent. interest in currency, payable January and July 1, and mature 30 years from their date.

From the *Financial Review*.

## COMPOUND INTEREST TABLE.

Showing the Accumulation of Principal and Interest on one Dollar, at various rates per Annum  
from 3 to 10 per cent., the Interest being compounded semi-annually.

No. of Years.	3 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7 3-10 per cent.	8 per cent.	10 per cent.
1.....	\$1.0302	\$1.0404	\$1.0455	\$1.0506	\$1.0609	\$1.0712	\$1.0743	\$1.0816	\$1.1025
2.....	1.0613	1.0824	1.0930	1.1028	1.1255	1.1475	1.1530	1.1692	1.2155
3.....	1.0984	1.1261	1.1438	1.1596	1.1940	1.2292	1.2387	1.2648	1.3400
4.....	1.1264	1.1715	1.1948	1.2184	1.2667	1.3168	1.3308	1.3678	1.4773
5.....	1.1605	1.2188	1.2481	1.2800	1.3439	1.4105	1.4298	1.4794	1.6297
6.....	\$1.1956	\$1.2681	\$1.3004	\$1.3448	\$1.4257	\$1.5110	\$1.5360	\$1.6002	\$1.7937
7.....	1.2317	1.3193	1.3643	1.4129	1.5125	1.6186	1.6502	1.7307	1.9747
8.....	1.2689	1.3726	1.4264	1.4845	1.6047	1.7339	1.7729	1.8730	2.1827
9.....	1.3073	1.4281	1.4913	1.5596	1.7024	1.8574	1.9047	2.0247	2.4064
10.....	1.3463	1.4858	1.5592	1.6385	1.8061	1.9897	2.0462	2.1899	2.6530
11.....	\$1.3875	\$1.5458	\$1.6301	\$1.7234	\$1.9161	\$2.1315	\$2.1982	\$2.3687	\$2.9250
12.....	1.4295	1.6092	1.7044	1.8086	2.0326	2.2833	2.3617	2.5619	3.2248
13.....	1.4727	1.6732	1.7820	1.9001	2.1564	2.4459	2.5372	2.7710	3.5558
14.....	1.5172	1.7408	1.8631	1.9963	2.2878	2.6201	2.7258	2.9971	3.9193
15.....	1.5630	1.8111	1.9479	2.0933	2.4271	2.8068	2.9284	3.2417	4.3216
16.....	\$1.6103	\$1.8843	\$2.0365	\$2.2027	\$2.5749	\$3.0067	\$3.1461	\$3.5062	\$4.7645
17.....	1.6589	1.9604	2.1272	2.3142	2.7317	3.2208	3.3900	3.7923	5.2529
18.....	1.7091	2.0396	2.2240	2.4313	2.8981	3.4502	3.6312	4.1018	5.7883
19.....	1.7607	2.1220	2.3262	2.5544	3.0746	3.6960	3.9011	4.4365	6.3816
20.....	1.8140	2.2078	2.4310	2.6837	3.2618	3.9592	4.1911	4.7985	7.0362
21.....	\$1.8686	\$2.2970	\$2.5415	\$2.8196	\$3.4605	\$4.2412	\$4.5028	\$5.1900	\$7.7574
22.....	1.9253	2.3898	2.6572	2.9624	3.6712	4.5433	4.8373	5.6136	8.5525
23.....	1.9835	2.4863	2.7781	3.1123	3.8948	4.8669	5.1969	6.0716	9.4292
24.....	2.0434	2.5868	2.9045	3.2699	4.1320	5.2136	5.5832	6.5670	10.3957
25.....	2.1052	2.6913	3.0367	3.4354	4.3836	5.5849	5.9982	7.1030	11.4612
26.....	\$2.1688	\$2.8006	\$3.1749	\$3.6094	\$4.6506	\$5.9827	\$6.4441	\$7.6826	\$12.6359
27.....	2.2344	2.9131	3.3193	3.7921	4.9338	6.4088	6.9231	8.3094	13.9311
28.....	2.3019	3.0318	3.4703	3.9841	5.2343	6.9653	7.4377	8.9875	15.3591
29.....	2.3715	3.1543	3.6282	4.1858	5.5531	7.3543	7.9906	9.7208	16.9334
30.....	2.4432	3.2818	3.7933	4.3977	5.8913	7.8781	8.5846	10.5143	18.6691
31.....	\$2.5170	\$3.4144	\$3.9660	\$4.6203	\$6.2500	\$ 8.4391	\$ 9.2227	\$11.3742	\$20.5827
32.....	2.5931	3.5523	4.1465	4.8542	6.6307	9.0402	9.9087	12.3024	22.6924
33.....	2.6715	3.6958	4.3351	5.0999	7.0345	9.6841	10.6453	13.3062	25.0184
34.....	2.7522	3.8451	4.5324	5.3581	7.4629	10.3738	11.4366	14.3920	27.5828
35.....	2.8354	4.0005	4.7387	5.6294	7.9174	11.1126	12.2867	15.5664	30.4081
36.....	\$2.9211	\$4.1621	\$4.9543	\$5.9144	\$ 8.3996	\$11.9041	\$13.2000	\$16.8367	\$33.5249
37.....	3.0094	4.3302	5.1798	6.2138	8.9111	12.7620	14.1811	13.2105	36.9612
38.....	3.1004	4.5052	5.4146	6.5284	9.4538	13.6709	15.2353	19.6965	40.7497
39.....	3.1941	4.6872	5.6610	6.8589	10.0295	14.6446	16.3677	21.8038	44.9266
40.....	3.2907	4.8766	5.9288	7.2061	10.6403	15.6877	17.5844	23.0422	49.5316
41.....	\$3.3901	\$5.0736	\$6.1986	\$7.5709	\$11.2883	\$16.8050	\$18.8915	\$24.9224	\$54.6086
42.....	3.4926	5.2735	6.4807	7.9542	11.9758	18.0020	20.2956	26.9661	60.2050
43.....	3.5982	5.4928	6.7756	8.3569	12.7051	19.2842	21.8043	29.1857	66.3771
44.....	3.7070	5.7147	7.0849	8.7800	13.5832	20.6577	23.4250	31.5348	73.1807
45.....	3.8191	5.9456	7.4062	9.2245	14.7287	22.1290	25.1663	34.1080	80.6817
46.....	\$3.9345	\$6.1858	\$7.7430	\$ 9.6915	\$15.6257	\$23.7052	\$27.0369	\$36.8813	\$ 88.9516
47.....	4.0432	6.4357	8.0954	10.1822	16.5773	25.3936	29.0466	39.8908	98.0692
48.....	4.1655	6.6957	8.4638	10.6967	17.5868	27.2022	31.2057	43.1459	107.1213
49.....	4.2914	6.9662	8.8490	11.2383	18.6597	29.1397	33.5253	46.6666	118.1013
50.....	4.4211	7.2477	9.2516	11.8072	19.7941	31.2141	36.0164	50.4746	130.2006

## THE CUSTOMS TARIFF OF GREAT BRITAIN.

No protective duties are now levied on goods imported, Customs duties being charged solely for the sake of revenue. Formerly the articles subject to duty numbered nearly a thousand; now they are only twenty, the chief being tobacco, spirits, tea, and wine. The following is a complete list:

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

ARTICLES.	Duty.	ARTICLES.	Duty.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Ale or beer, the worts of which were before fermentation of a specific gravity of 1057°; per bbl. And so in proportion for any difference in gravity.	0 6 6	purified so as to be potable; and mixtures and preparations containing spirits; computed at hydrometer proof; gallon.....	0 10 4
Beer, Mum and Spruce, specific gravity not exceeding 1215°; per barrel of 36 gallons.	1 6 0	Spirits, perfumed, and cologne water; gallon.....	0 16 6
Beer, Mum and Spruce, exceeding 1215°; per barrel.....	1 10 6	Spirits, liqueurs, cordials (or other preparations containing spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested), unenumerated, sweetened or mixed .....	0 14 0
Cards, playing; per dozen packs..	0 3 9	Tea; pound.....	0 0 6
Chicory (raw or kiln-dried); cwt..	0 13 3	Tobacco, unmanufactured, stemmed or unstemmed, containing 10 per cent or more of moisture; pound.....	0 3 6
Chicory (roasted or ground); lb..	0 0 2	Containing less than 10 per cent of moisture; pound.....	0 3 10
Chloro hydrate; pound.....	0 1 3	Cavendish or Negro-head.....	0 4 10
Chloroform; pound.....	0 3 0	Cigars; pound.....	0 5 6
Cocoa; pound.....	0 0 1	Other manufactured tobacco...	0 4 4
Cocoa, husks and shells; cwt. ....	0 2 0	Snuff, containing more than 13 per cent of moisture; pound..	0 4 1
Cocoa, or chocolate, ground, prepared or manufactured; pound.	0 0 2	Snuff, less than 13 per cent of moisture; pound. ....	0 4 10
Coffee, raw; cwt. ....	0 14 0	Wine, containing less than 30° proof spirit; gallon .....	0 1 0
Coffee, kiln-dried, roasted or ground; pound.....	0 0 2	Wine, containing more than 30° and less than 42° spirit; gallon.	0 2 6
Collodion; gallon.....	1 4 0	Wine, for each additional degree of strength beyond 42°; gallon..	0 0 3
Ethyl, iodide of; gallon.....	0 13 0		
Ether, sulphuric; gallon.....	1 5 0		
Fruit, dried; cwt. ....	0 7 0		
Plate, gold; ounce.....	0 17 0		
Plate, silver; ounce.....	0 1 6		
Soap, transparent, containing alcohol; pound.....	0 0 3		
Spirits of any description (except perfumed spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol,			

## TOTAL REVENUE OF GREAT BRITAIN FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES.

ARTICLES.	Year 1886, Pounds reduced to Dollars.	ARTICLES.	Year 1886, Pounds reduced to Dollars.
Chicory.....	328,310	Spirits, Geneva and other sorts .....	3,876,290
Cocoa, Cocoa Husks, and Chocolate.....	352,525	Tea.....	20,936,590
Coffee.....	1,039,885	Tobacco and Snuff. ....	46,942,220
Fruit, dried: Currants.....	1,538,050	Wine.....	5,979,245
Figs, Plums, and Prunes	218,360	Other Articles (taken collectively).....	91,985
Raisins.....	734,390		
Spirits: Rum.....	10,211,735	Aggregate Gross Receipts.	\$99,086,435
Brandy.....	6,836,850		



## THE WORLD'S CIRCULATION OF GOLD AND SILVER AND PAPER MONEY.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint of the United States, December, 1883.

Countries.	Population.		Date of state-ment.	Paper.	Specie.			Total paper currency and specie.	Per capita.	
	Year.	Last census or estimate.			Gold.	Silver, full legal tender.	Silver, limited tender.		Paper.	Specie.
Argentina Republic.	1880	2,540,000	1883	\$ 37,101,756	6,000,000	3,000,000	.....	\$ 48,101,756	14 60	3 54
Austria.....	1881	2,788,888	1883	28,010,722	65,000,000	74,000,000	5,000,000	98,010,722	9 03	25 01
Austria-Hungary.....	1880	35,839,428	1883	299,412,324	44,500,000	58,000,000	.....	47,912,324	8 34	3 81
Belgium.....	1879	5,538,654	1883	62,541,115	68,000,000	5,400,000	6,500,000	186,341,115	11 38	23 93
Bolivia.....	1876	2,325,000	1881	1,131,517	.....	5,400,000	.....	6,531,517	49	2 32
Brazil.....	1880	11,108,201	1883	102,000,000	.....	.....	.....	102,000,000	9 18	.....
Canada.....	1881	4,508,563	1881	51,981,489	9,325,000	.....	4,500,000	64,907,459	11 33	3 07
Central America.....	1881	2,891,000	1880	28,555,341	2,315,000	374,000	.....	2,855,347	10 06	3 93
Chili.....	1876	2,430,500	1881	28,555,341	.....	6,000,000	.....	32,555,341	10 97	2 47
Colombia.....	1881	3,000,000	1879	1,885,843	500,000	.....	4,000,000	3,485,843	63	1 50
Cuba.....	1877	1,394,516	1882	44,862,543	28,181,000	.....	.....	73,043,543	32 17	23 07
Denmark.....	1880	2,096,400	1881	20,158,767	14,000,000	.....	4,327,000	38,485,767	9 62	8 74
France.....	1881	37,321,186	1883	568,594,466	873,000,000	540,000,000	57,870,000	2,037,484,466	15 16	39 41
Germany.....	1880	45,234,061	1883	342,730,000	109,480,000	.....	104,720,000	734,484,732	4 59	12 31
Great Britain.....	1881	35,246,563	1883	203,534,617	587,683,000	109,480,000	93,164,000	884,381,617	5 77	19 31
Greece.....	1882	1,979,423	1883	23,739,000	2,702,000	.....	.....	29,143,000	12 00	2 78
Haiti.....	1877	572,000	1881	.....	4,000,000	780,000	.....	4,780,000	.....	8 36
India, British.....	1881	252,541,210	1883	62,383,126	.....	1,027,000,000	.....	1,089,383,126	24	4 07
Italy.....	1881	28,452,639	1883	294,793,100	160,000,000	40,000,000	20,000,000	514,793,100	10 36	7 78
Japan.....	1883	36,700,110	1881	140,278,113	93,134,000	46,324,000	.....	139,498,000	8 82	3 80
Mexico.....	1880	9,557,279	1883	2,058,529	10,000,000	40,000,000	.....	52,058,529	31	5 23
Netherlands.....	1880	4,001,580	1883	76,871,505	18,000,000	50,489,000	.....	151,360,505	18 62	18 34
Peru.....	1876	3,050,000	1879	13,068,820	62,000	.....	.....	13,990,820	4 29	6 63
Portugal.....	1878	4,550,699	1879	5,023,860	30,000,000	.....	10,000,000	45,023,860	1 10	8 79
Russia.....	1880	98,323,000	1883	509,945,935	119,769,000	.....	.....	629,714,935	5 18	1 21
Spain.....	1877	16,025,860	1883	68,575,574	130,000,000	40,000,000	30,000,000	268,575,574	4 14	12 03
Sweden and Norway.....	1880	4,479,168	1881	33,602,636	12,534,000	.....	5,405,000	51,541,636	5 19	2 77
Switzerland.....	1880	2,646,103	1883	18,238,440	17,000,000	10,000,000	4,700,000	49,983,440	6 42	11 14
Turkey.....	1880	24,967,000	1882	5,280,000	39,600,000	38,200,000	.....	80,980,000	31	3 00
United States.....	1880	50,156,753	1883	884,002,074	606,197,000	159,479,000	80,929,000	1,730,698,074	17 63	18 88
Uruguay.....	1880	438,245	1883	5,966,000	4,601,000	.....	.....	11,567,000	13 66	2 28
Venezuela.....	1881	2,675,245	1881	250,900	4,000,000	.....	1,000,000	5,250,900	18 09	1 86

## FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Reports on Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

STATEMENT showing the value of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the United States carried respectively in UNITED STATES VESSELS, and in FOREIGN VESSELS, during sixty years ended June 30, 1886, with the percentage carried in vessels of the United States.

Fiscal years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Total imports and exports carried in American vessels.	Total imports and exports carried in Foreign vessels.	Percentage carried in American vessels.
	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1821	58,025,890	4,559,825	55,175,572	9,798,410	113,201,462	14,358,235	88.7
1822	76,984,331	6,257,210	60,715,568	11,444,713	137,699,899	17,701,923	88.4
1823	71,511,541	6,067,726	65,315,666	9,383,464	136,827,207	15,451,190	89.9
1824	75,265,053	5,233,954	67,411,706	8,574,951	142,676,759	13,858,905	91.2
1825	91,902,512	4,437,563	88,799,749	10,735,639	160,702,261	15,173,202	92.3
1826	80,778,120	4,196,357	69,553,516	8,041,806	150,331,636	12,238,103	92.5
1827	74,965,496	4,518,572	72,090,544	10,232,283	147,056,040	14,750,855	90.9
1828	81,951,319	6,558,505	61,108,374	11,156,312	143,059,693	17,714,817	88.9
1829	69,325,552	5,166,975	62,080,441	10,209,230	131,414,993	15,436,205	89.5
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	63,882,719	9,906,789	129,918,458	14,447,970	89.9
1831	93,963,110	9,239,014	65,546,181	15,764,402	159,508,201	24,993,416	86.5
1832	90,298,229	10,731,037	66,140,760	21,036,183	156,438,989	31,767,220	83.1
1833	98,090,772	10,057,539	68,058,231	22,082,202	166,110,003	32,139,741	83.8
1834	113,700,174	12,821,158	77,693,461	26,643,512	191,393,635	39,404,670	83.0
1835	135,288,895	14,606,877	94,135,191	27,558,386	229,424,056	42,165,293	84.5
1836	171,050,442	18,323,593	97,132,457	31,530,583	268,188,899	49,854,176	84.3
1837	123,177,193	18,812,024	91,207,563	26,211,813	213,384,756	45,023,837	82.6
1838	103,087,448	10,629,956	89,819,799	18,696,817	192,907,287	29,296,773	84.2
1839	143,874,252	18,217,890	94,787,948	26,240,468	238,662,200	44,458,548	84.3
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	105,622,257	26,463,689	198,424,009	40,802,856	82.9
1841	113,221,877	14,724,300	94,808,638	24,043,165	208,030,515	41,767,465	83.3
1842	88,724,280	11,437,807	79,893,024	24,798,511	168,617,308	36,236,138	82.3
1843	49,971,875	14,781,924	65,053,636	19,202,844	115,025,511	34,074,768	77.1
1844	94,174,673	14,290,362	78,450,529	32,749,517	172,625,202	47,009,879	78.6
1845	102,438,481	14,816,083	86,942,442	27,704,164	189,380,923	42,520,247	81.7
1846	106,008,173	15,683,624	86,550,175	26,938,341	192,558,748	42,621,965	81.7
1847	113,141,357	33,404,281	100,204,804	53,868,210	223,346,161	87,272,491	70.9
1848	128,647,232	35,351,696	109,657,931	44,374,200	238,305,163	70,725,896	77.4
1849	120,382,152	27,475,287	100,533,123	45,222,697	229,915,275	72,697,084	75.2
1850	139,057,043	38,481,275	99,615,041	52,283,679	239,272,084	90,764,954	72.5
1851	163,650,543	52,574,389	153,456,689	65,931,322	316,107,232	118,505,711	72.7
1852	155,258,467	53,038,388	139,476,937	70,181,429	294,735,404	123,219,817	70.5
1853	191,686,325	75,683,322	155,028,802	75,947,355	346,717,127	152,237,677	69.5
1854	215,376,273	86,117,821	191,322,266	84,474,054	406,698,539	170,591,875	70.5
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	203,250,562	71,906,284	405,485,462	131,139,904	75.6
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	232,295,762	94,669,146	426,268,274	159,335,676	75.2
1857	250,116,170	101,773,971	251,214,857	111,745,825	510,331,027	219,519,790	70.5
1858	203,700,016	78,913,134	243,491,288	81,153,133	447,191,304	160,096,267	73.7
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	249,617,953	107,171,509	465,741,381	229,816,211	66.9
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	279,082,902	121,039,394	507,247,757	255,040,793	66.5
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	179,972,733	69,372,180	381,516,788	203,478,278	65.2
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	125,421,318	104,617,667	217,695,418	218,015,296	50.0
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	132,127,891	199,880,691	241,872,471	343,056,031	41.4
1864	81,212,077	148,350,818	102,849,409	237,442,730	184,061,486	485,793,548	27.5
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	93,017,756	262,639,588	167,402,872	437,010,124	27.7
1866	112,049,395	333,171,763	213,671,466	351,754,928	325,711,861	685,226,691	32.2
1867	117,209,536	300,622,055	179,788,851	279,299,969	296,998,387	580,022,004	33.9
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	175,016,348	301,886,491	297,981,573	550,546,074	35.1
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	153,154,748	285,979,781	289,956,772	586,492,012	33.1
1870	153,237,283	309,140,304	199,732,324	327,786,968	352,969,807	633,927,282	35.6
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	190,378,462	392,801,932	353,664,172	755,822,576	31.8
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	168,044,799	393,929,579	345,331,101	839,346,362	28.5
1873	174,739,839	471,806,765	171,566,758	494,915,886	346,306,597	966,723,651	25.8
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	174,424,216	533,885,971	350,451,994	939,206,106	26.7
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	156,385,066	501,838,949	314,257,792	884,788,517	25.8
1876	143,389,704	321,130,500	167,686,467	492,215,487	311,076,171	815,354,987	33.1
1877	151,894,067	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,354,703	316,600,281	859,920,536	26.9
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	166,551,624	569,583,664	313,011,573	876,991,129	25.9
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	128,425,339	600,769,633	272,015,692	911,269,232	22.6
1880	164,087,606	579,394,159	115,918,240	730,072,437	280,005,846	1,309,466,596	17.4
1881	146,080,664	587,647,535	121,990,939	790,908,482	268,080,033	1,378,556,017	16.6
1882	142,986,837	598,495,198	99,863,978	686,029,603	242,850,815	1,284,488,801	15.5
1883	149,959,320	572,905,961	111,758,888	717,124,456	261,718,203	1,290,080,411	16.3
1884	152,201,729	526,379,213	112,590,733	667,789,372	264,732,452	1,194,718,585	16.4
1885	125,287,378	463,546,587	47,731,166	644,057,671	223,118,544	1,083,302,021	16.0
1886	127,304,923	508,663,904	100,642,677	630,473,667	227,947,600	1,139,636,971	16.0

## TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1885.

*Comparative View of the Distribution of the Tonnage of the United States Merchant Marine, employed in the Foreign Trade, the Coastwise Trade, and the Fisheries, each Year, from 1789 to 1885.*

Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury,

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mack-erel Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1789.....	123,893	68,607	.....	9,062	201,562	.....	201,562	.....
1790.....	346,254	103,775	.....	28,348	478,377	.....	478,377	137.33
1791.....	363,110	106,494	.....	32,542	502,146	.....	502,146	4.96
1792.....	411,438	120,957	.....	32,062	564,457	.....	564,457	12.35
1793.....	367,734	132,011	.....	30,959	520,764	.....	520,764	- 7.74
1794.....	438,863	162,578	4,129	23,048	628,618	.....	628,618	20.71
1795.....	529,471	184,398	8,163	30,933	747,965	.....	747,965	19.00
1796.....	576,733	217,841	2,864	34,962	831,900	.....	831,900	11.22
1797.....	597,777	237,403	1,104	40,638	876,912	.....	876,912	5.41
1798.....	603,376	251,443	763	42,746	898,328	.....	898,328	2.49
1799.....	657,142	246,640	5,647	29,979	939,408	.....	939,408	4.57
1800.....	667,107	272,492	3,466	29,427	972,492	.....	972,492	3.52
1801.....	630,558	274,551	3,085	39,382	947,576	.....	947,576	- 2.56
1802.....	557,760	289,623	3,201	41,522	892,106	.....	892,106	- 5.85
1803.....	585,919	299,060	12,390	51,812	949,172	.....	949,172	6.39
1804.....	660,514	317,537	12,339	52,014	1,042,404	.....	1,042,404	1.00
1805.....	744,224	332,663	6,015	57,465	1,140,367	.....	1,140,367	9.40
1806.....	798,507	340,540	10,507	59,183	1,208,737	.....	1,208,737	5.99
1807.....	840,163	349,028	9,051	70,306	1,268,548	.....	1,268,548	4.95
1808.....	765,252	422,819	4,526	51,998	1,242,595	.....	1,242,595	- 2.04
1809.....	906,855	405,163	3,777	34,487	1,350,282	.....	1,350,282	8.66
1810.....	981,019	405,347	3,589	34,828	1,424,783	.....	1,424,783	5.51
1811.....	763,607	420,362	5,299	43,234	1,232,502	.....	1,232,502	-13.49
1812.....	758,636	477,972	2,930	30,459	1,269,997	.....	1,269,997	2.95
1813.....	672,700	470,109	2,942	20,877	1,166,628	.....	1,166,628	- 8.14
1814.....	674,633	466,159	562	17,855	1,159,209	.....	1,159,209	- 0.63
1815.....	854,295	475,666	1,230	36,937	1,368,128	.....	1,368,128	18.02
1816.....	800,760	522,665	1,168	47,626	1,372,219	.....	1,372,219	0.29
1817.....	804,851	525,030	5,224	64,807	1,399,912	.....	1,399,912	0.20
1818.....	589,954	549,374	16,750	69,107	1,225,185	.....	1,225,185	-10.34
1819.....	581,230	571,058	82,386	76,078	1,260,752	.....	1,260,752	0.04
1820.....	588,657	588,025	36,445	72,040	1,280,167	.....	1,280,167	1.54
1821.....	593,825	614,845	27,995	62,293	1,298,958	.....	1,298,958	1.47
1822.....	613,068	624,189	18,216	69,226	1,324,699	.....	1,324,699	1.98
1823.....	600,003	617,805	40,503	78,255	1,311,687	24,879	1,336,566	0.89
1824.....	636,807	641,563	33,346	77,447	1,367,553	21,610	1,389,163	3.94
1825.....	667,408	640,861	35,379	81,462	1,400,049	23,061	1,423,110	2.44
1826.....	696,221	722,340	41,974	73,656	1,500,132	34,059	1,534,191	7.80
1827.....	701,517	789,259	45,892	83,939	1,580,409	40,198	1,620,607	5.63
1828.....	757,998	842,906	54,801	85,687	1,701,974	39,418	1,741,392	7.45
1829.....	592,859	508,858	57,284	101,797	1,206,761	54,037	1,260,798	-27.60
1830.....	537,563	516,979	39,705	97,529	1,127,304	64,472	1,191,776	- 5.47
1831.....	538,136	539,724	82,797	107,189	1,233,401	34,445	1,267,846	6.38
1832.....	614,121	649,627	73,246	102,458	1,348,636	90,814	1,439,450	13.53
1833.....	648,869	744,199	101,636	111,447	1,504,301	101,850	1,606,151	11.59
1834.....	749,378	783,619	108,424	117,486	1,636,093	122,814	1,758,907	9.51
1835.....	788,173	797,398	97,649	141,781	1,702,127	122,814	1,824,941	3.13
1836.....	753,094	873,023	146,254	109,731	1,736,546	145,556	1,882,102	3.13
1837.....	683,205	956,981	129,137	127,363	1,741,921	154,765	1,896,686	0.94
1838.....	702,962	1,041,105	124,860	126,713	1,802,217	193,423	1,995,640	5.22
1839.....	702,400	1,153,552	132,285	108,242	1,891,541	204,938	2,096,479	5.05
1840.....	762,838	1,176,694	136,927	104,305	1,978,455	202,309	2,180,764	4.02
1841.....	788,398	1,107,068	157,405	77,873	1,955,656	175,098	2,130,754	- 2.30
1842.....	823,746	1,045,753	151,990	70,902	1,862,730	229,661	2,092,391	- 1.80
1843.....	856,930	1,076,156	152,517	73,000	1,921,736	236,867	2,158,603	3.16
1844.....	900,471	1,109,615	168,614	101,396	2,007,926	272,179	2,280,096	5.62
1845.....	904,476	1,223,218	190,903	98,404	2,090,983	326,019	2,417,002	6.00

## TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1886—(Continued.)

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mackerel-Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent. (Decrease Mark'd—)
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1846	943,307	1,315,577	187,420	115,181	2,214,192	347,893	2,562,085	6.00
1847	1,047,454	1,488,601	193,859	109,132	2,434,206	404,841	2,839,046	10.81
1848	1,168,707	1,659,317	192,613	133,405	2,726,151	427,891	3,154,042	11.09
1849	1,258,756	1,770,376	180,186	124,698	2,871,621	462,395	3,334,016	6.71
1850	1,439,694	1,797,825	146,017	151,918	3,009,507	525,947	3,535,454	6.04
1851	1,544,663	1,899,976	181,644	146,156	3,188,832	583,607	3,772,439	6.70
1852	1,705,650	2,055,873	193,798	183,119	3,495,200	643,240	4,138,440	9.70
1853	1,910,471	2,134,258	193,203	169,078	3,802,392	604,618	4,407,010	6.49
1854	2,151,918	2,322,114	181,901	146,969	4,126,295	676,607	4,802,902	8.96
1855	2,348,358	2,543,255	186,848	133,540	4,441,710	770,285	5,212,001	8.52
1856	2,302,190	2,247,663	189,461	132,338	4,198,576	673,077	4,871,653	- 6.53
1857	2,268,196	2,306,609	195,842	140,196	4,235,059	705,784	4,940,843	1.42
1858	2,301,148	2,401,220	198,594	148,846	4,320,418	729,390	5,049,808	2.20
1859	2,321,674	2,480,929	185,728	156,707	4,376,285	768,753	5,145,038	1.90
1860	2,379,396	2,644,867	166,841	162,764	4,485,981	867,937	5,353,868	4.06
1861	2,496,894	2,704,544	145,734	192,461	4,662,609	877,204	5,539,813	3.47
1862	2,173,537	2,606,706	117,714	204,197	4,401,701	710,463	5,112,164	- 7.72
1863	1,926,886	2,960,633	99,228	168,309	4,579,537	575,519	5,155,056	0.84
1864	1,486,749	3,245,265	95,145	189,241	4,008,440	977,960	4,986,400	- 3.27
1865	1,518,350	3,381,522	90,516	106,394	4,029,643	1,067,139	5,096,782	2.21
1866	1,387,756	2,719,621	105,170	98,231	3,227,266	1,083,512	4,310,778	-15.42
1867	1,515,648	2,660,390	52,384	76,065	3,112,607	1,191,880	4,304,487	- 0.14
1868	1,494,389	2,702,140	71,343	83,887	3,152,344	1,199,415	4,351,759	1.10
1869	1,496,220	2,515,515	70,202	62,704	3,041,073	1,103,568	4,144,641	- 4.76
1870	1,448,846	2,638,247	67,954	91,460	3,171,412	1,075,095	4,246,507	2.46
1871	1,363,652	2,764,600	61,490	92,865	3,194,970	1,087,637	4,282,607	0.85
1872	1,359,040	2,929,552	51,608	97,547	3,326,194	1,111,553	4,437,747	3.62
1873	1,378,533	3,163,220	44,755	109,519	3,539,584	1,156,443	4,696,027	5.82
1874	1,389,815	3,293,439	39,108	78,290	3,615,042	1,185,610	4,800,652	2.23
1875	1,515,598	3,219,698	38,229	80,207	3,685,064	1,168,668	4,853,732	1.10
1876	1,553,705	2,598,835	39,116	87,802	3,107,068	1,179,372	4,279,458	-11.83
1877	1,570,600	2,540,322	40,593	91,085	3,071,408	1,171,197	4,242,600	- 0.86
1878	1,589,348	2,497,170	39,700	86,547	3,045,087	1,167,678	4,212,765	- 0.70
1879	1,451,505	2,598,183	40,028	79,885	2,993,429	1,170,172	4,169,601	- 1.02
1880	1,314,402	2,637,686	38,408	77,538	2,856,476	1,211,558	4,068,034	- 2.43
1881	1,297,035	2,646,010	38,551	76,136	2,792,736	1,264,998	4,057,734	- 0.27
1882	1,259,492	2,795,776	32,802	77,863	2,810,107	1,355,826	4,165,933	2.67
1883	1,269,681	2,838,354	32,414	95,088	2,822,293	1,413,194	4,235,487	1.67
1884	1,276,972	2,834,068	27,249	82,940	2,803,760	1,465,909	4,271,229	0.84
1885	1,262,814	2,895,371	25,184	82,565	2,373,884	1,494,917	4,265,934	- 0.12
1886	1,068,041	2,989,252	23,188	80,705	2,210,303	1,522,984	4,131,136	- 3.16

## SUCCESSION OF BRITISH PARLIAMENTS SINCE 1800.

Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration. Y. M. D.	Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration. Y. M. D.
GEORGE III.				11th...	Jan. 29, 1833.	Dec. 30, 1834.	1 11 1
1st...	Sept. 27, 1796.	June 29, 1802.	5 9 2	12th...	Feb. 19, 1835.	July 17, 1837.	2 4 28
2d...	Aug. 31, 1802.	Oct. 24, 1806.	4 1 28	VICTORIA.			
3d...	Dec. 15, 1806.	April 29, 1807.	4 14	13th...	Nov. 15, 1837.	June 23, 1841.	3 7 8
4th...	June 22, 1807.	Sept. 29, 1812.	5 3 7	14th...	April 30, 1841.	July 23, 1847.	5 11 4
5th...	Nov. 24, 1812.	June 10, 1818.	5 6 16	15th...	Sept. 11, 1847.	July 1, 1852.	4 7 12
6th...	Aug. 4, 1818.	Feb. 29, 1820.	1 6 25	16th...	Nov. 4, 1852.	Mar. 21, 1857.	4 4 17
GEORGE IV.				17th...	April 30, 1857.	April 23, 1859.	1 11 23
7th...	April 23, 1820.	June 2, 1826.	6 1 9	18th...	May 31, 1859.	July 6, 1865.	6 1 5
8th...	Nov. 14, 1826.	July 24, 1830.	3 8 10	19th...	Feb. 1, 1866.	Nov. 11, 1868.	2 9 11
WILLIAM IV.				20th...	Dec. 10, 1868.	Jan. 26, 1874.	5 1 16
9th...	Oct. 26, 1830.	April 22, 1831.	5 26	21st...	Mar. 5, 1874.	Mar. 24, 1880.	6 0 19
10th...	June 14, 1831.	Dec. 3, 1832.	5 19	22d...	April 29, 1880.	Nov. 18, 1885.	5 6 19
				23d...	Jan. 12, 1886.	June 25, 1886.	5 5 13
				24th...	Aug. 5, 1886.	Present Parliament.	5

# U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1886.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Woolens.	Cottons.	Hemp and mfs.	Iron and steel mfs.	Linens and flax mfs.	Silks.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	7,437,737	7,589,711	1,738,806	1,868,520	2,564,159	4,486,924
1822...	12,185,904	10,246,907	3,059,418	3,155,575	4,132,747	6,840,929
1823...	8,268,038	8,554,877	2,298,737	2,967,121	3,803,007	6,718,444
1824...	8,286,597	8,895,757	2,370,234	2,831,702	3,873,616	7,205,317
1825...	11,392,264	12,500,516	2,619,210	3,706,415	3,887,787	10,299,743
1826...	8,431,974	8,348,034	2,699,084	3,186,485	2,987,036	8,327,909
1827...	8,742,701	9,316,153	2,581,821	3,973,587	2,656,786	6,712,015
1828...	8,679,505	10,996,270	3,278,759	4,180,915	3,239,539	7,686,640
1829...	6,881,489	8,362,017	2,230,724	3,430,908	2,842,431	7,192,698
1830...	5,766,396	7,862,326	1,618,221	3,655,848	3,011,290	5,982,242
1831...	12,627,229	16,090,224	1,812,721	4,827,833	3,790,111	11,117,646
1832...	9,992,434	10,399,653	2,627,871	5,306,245	4,073,164	9,248,907
1833...	13,262,500	7,660,449	2,660,089	4,135,437	3,132,557	9,498,368
1834...	11,879,328	10,145,181	2,349,302	4,746,031	5,485,839	10,998,964
1835...	17,834,424	15,367,585	3,172,188	5,851,616	6,472,021	16,677,541
1836...	21,080,003	17,576,087	4,270,000	7,880,869	9,307,493	22,980,212
1837...	8,500,292	11,150,841	2,481,706	6,556,693	5,544,761	14,352,823
1838...	11,512,920	6,599,390	2,189,322	3,613,286	3,972,098	9,871,248
1839...	18,575,945	14,908,181	2,813,715	6,507,510	7,703,065	21,742,369
1840...	9,071,184	6,504,484	2,374,270	3,184,900	4,614,466	9,835,757
1841...	11,001,939	11,757,036	3,309,351	4,255,960	6,846,807	15,554,897
1842...	8,375,725	9,578,515	1,637,422	3,572,081	3,659,184	9,457,417
1843...	2,472,154	2,958,796	788,780	1,012,086	1,484,191	2,704,013
1844...	9,408,279	12,236,830	1,127,340	2,395,760	4,492,826	8,310,711
1845...	10,504,423	13,360,729	942,033	4,075,142	4,923,109	9,731,796
1846...	9,935,925	12,857,422	877,109	3,660,581	5,098,505	10,697,649
1847...	10,639,473	14,704,186	691,091	8,710,180	5,154,837	11,793,371
1848...	15,061,102	17,205,417	787,235	7,000,470	6,624,648	14,543,633
1849...	13,503,202	15,183,759	938,567	9,262,567	5,907,242	13,791,232
1850...	16,900,916	19,681,612	1,064,860	10,864,680	8,184,674	17,639,634
1851...	19,239,930	21,486,502	828,050	10,780,312	8,795,740	25,777,245
1852...	17,348,184	18,716,741	507,988	18,843,569	8,515,709	21,651,752
1853...	27,051,934	26,412,243	760,416	26,993,082	10,236,037	30,424,886
1854...	31,119,654	32,477,106	395,456	28,288,241	10,863,536	34,696,831
1855...	22,076,448	15,742,923	295,051	23,945,274	8,617,165	24,366,556
1856...	30,705,161	24,337,504	237,162	21,618,718	11,189,463	30,226,532
1857...	30,848,620	28,114,924	915,876	23,320,148	11,441,542	27,800,319
1858...	26,288,189	17,574,142	843,740	14,453,617	6,557,323	20,222,103
1859...	33,301,509	26,026,140	814,327	14,749,056	10,240,605	26,745,527
1860...	37,735,914	9,079,676	1,035,479	18,464,346	10,736,335	30,767,744
1861...	28,169,826	24,722,079	1,302,182	14,837,062	9,537,401	23,686,351
1862...	15,325,630	8,904,051	2,813,899	8,631,938	4,049,672	7,588,376
1863...	20,992,859	14,121,589	5,951,391	12,382,375	8,042,426	12,890,760
1864...	32,760,850	14,341,501	6,231,319	19,609,698	9,915,635	20,597,723
1865...	20,757,958	7,324,438	3,509,994	13,802,936	10,169,669	8,439,145
1866...	57,725,389	27,652,413	5,662,872	19,425,109	23,801,214	28,508,096
1867...	51,913,871	23,872,474	6,372,822	24,996,275	20,464,875	18,357,053
1868...	37,238,513	16,668,382	7,604,551	22,521,392	13,430,743	16,908,533
1869...	40,637,389	19,088,785	5,785,762	28,077,471	16,552,887	22,288,669
1870...	42,099,181	21,900,898	6,348,419	32,489,199	16,253,162	23,870,142
1871...	52,700,628	26,587,995	8,013,364	43,256,120	18,061,095	32,154,604
1872...	69,811,240	29,983,671	7,845,024	52,890,457	21,220,496	36,341,694
1873...	72,892,743	31,910,680	7,862,444	57,333,158	20,428,391	29,835,807
1874...	59,287,932	24,922,254	6,926,681	84,709,345	17,472,755	22,996,782
1875...	55,856,545	24,199,793	6,263,203	20,474,244	16,603,242	24,380,923
1876...	42,260,342	19,850,107	6,549,065	12,871,385	14,456,046	23,668,191
1877...	33,465,179	16,456,296	6,192,708	10,222,230	13,915,902	21,751,219
1878...	24,724,407	19,998,791	2,314,290	9,057,632	14,413,600	19,701,731
1879...	24,853,821	19,928,310	1,936,669	9,547,148	14,603,842	24,013,306
1880...	33,911,093	29,929,366	3,291,579	53,714,008	22,481,407	44,213,389
1881...	40,800,394	31,219,329	4,244,788	66,439,747	16,159,176	32,056,701
1882...	48,457,570	34,351,292	6,292,310	51,377,633	17,720,548	51,875,959
1883...	55,224,253	36,853,689	5,118,508	40,796,007	19,737,542	36,764,276
1884...	53,542,292	30,454,476	1,000,000	41,464,599	33,463,398	49,949,128
1885...	44,656,482	28,152,001	1,000,000	33,610,093	32,854,874	40,393,002
1886...	58,167,400	30,381,774	1,000,000	37,534,078	30,923,502	46,295,157

NOTE.—All manufactures of flax, hemp, and jute classed together in 1884 and since.

## U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1886.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Sugar.	Molasses.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits and wines.	Earthen, stone, and China ware.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	3,553,895	1,719,227	1,322,636	4,489,970	3,678,262	763,883
1822...	5,035,003	2,398,355	1,860,777	5,552,649	4,314,888	1,164,600
1823...	3,259,031	2,634,222	2,361,245	7,098,119	3,082,961	1,143,415
1824...	5,411,617	2,413,643	2,786,252	5,437,029	3,193,518	888,869
1825...	4,232,602	2,457,715	3,728,935	5,250,828	3,961,473	1,086,890
1826...	5,311,954	2,838,728	3,752,281	4,159,558	3,368,900	1,337,589
1827...	4,577,464	2,818,982	1,714,882	4,464,391	3,272,471	1,181,047
1828...	3,546,795	2,788,471	2,451,197	5,192,338	3,839,189	1,554,010
1829...	3,622,655	1,484,104	2,060,457	4,588,585	3,017,476	1,337,744
1830...	4,630,922	995,776	2,425,018	4,227,021	2,194,092	1,259,060
1831...	4,931,824	2,432,488	1,418,037	6,317,666	2,710,795	1,624,604
1832...	2,936,619	2,524,281	2,788,353	9,099,484	3,752,497	2,024,020
1833...	4,755,856	2,867,086	5,484,603	10,567,299	3,806,723	1,818,187
1834...	5,538,102	2,989,020	6,217,949	8,762,657	4,263,633	1,591,413
1835...	6,806,425	3,074,172	4,522,806	10,715,466	5,383,289	1,697,682
1836...	12,514,718	4,077,312	5,342,811	9,653,053	6,249,415	2,709,187
1837...	7,203,806	3,444,701	5,903,054	8,657,790	5,576,543	1,823,400
1838...	7,586,831	3,895,285	3,497,156	7,640,217	3,795,200	1,385,536
1839...	9,924,632	4,364,234	2,428,419	9,744,103	5,664,122	2,483,258
1840...	5,581,128	2,910,791	5,427,010	8,546,222	3,801,740	2,010,231
1841...	8,802,742	2,628,519	3,466,245	10,444,882	3,834,648	1,536,450
1842...	6,503,593	1,942,575	4,527,108	8,938,638	2,157,885	1,557,961
1843...	2,532,618	1,134,820	3,849,862	6,399,189	575,541	588,036
1844...	6,897,245	2,839,753	4,120,735	9,764,554	1,787,982	1,633,482
1845...	4,049,708	3,154,782	5,761,788	6,243,532	2,091,306	2,439,515
1846...	4,397,239	3,332,297	5,032,121	8,420,243	3,170,965	2,525,349
1847...	9,406,253	2,904,170	4,285,157	9,109,891	3,170,167	2,242,241
1848...	8,775,223	3,435,703	6,225,479	8,249,997	3,095,238	2,332,996
1849...	7,775,780	2,778,174	4,101,632	9,060,443	3,790,733	2,261,331
1850...	6,950,716	2,890,185	4,719,232	11,224,835	5,372,063	2,601,393
1851...	13,478,709	3,707,581	4,798,005	12,851,070	5,198,768	3,340,632
1852...	13,977,393	3,595,127	7,285,817	14,474,900	4,644,053	3,444,095
1853...	14,168,327	3,084,888	8,186,217	15,525,954	7,139,939	3,178,182
1854...	11,604,656	3,126,293	6,729,447	14,549,718	6,872,565	4,137,691
1855...	13,284,663	3,502,370	6,973,999	16,940,400	6,069,481	3,717,670
1856...	21,295,154	3,344,668	6,933,891	21,514,196	9,655,400	3,947,884
1857...	41,596,238	8,259,175	5,757,860	22,886,379	6,801,467	4,037,064
1858...	18,946,663	4,116,759	6,777,295	18,341,081	5,478,840	3,215,236
1859...	28,345,297	5,062,850	7,988,741	25,086,029	6,870,206	3,434,082
1860...	28,931,166	5,216,227	8,803,721	21,768,939	8,712,817	4,407,812
1861...	27,822,672	4,151,013	6,977,283	20,568,297	6,748,281	3,301,234
1862...	20,367,524	3,427,813	6,545,654	14,192,195	2,511,141	1,286,602
1863...	19,083,225	4,732,378	8,003,525	10,395,860	3,517,810	2,271,247
1864...	29,662,978	7,256,064	10,549,880	16,221,586	4,758,117	2,535,788
1865...	25,249,243	7,471,467	4,956,730	11,241,706	2,406,408	2,184,683
1866...	39,596,492	7,227,351	11,123,231	20,531,764	6,917,869	3,012,591
1867...	35,022,199	8,916,311	12,415,037	20,696,259	5,756,998	5,369,269
1868...	49,343,516	12,262,370	11,111,560	25,288,451	4,598,013	4,007,213
1869...	59,821,189	12,011,147	13,687,750	24,531,743	6,272,491	4,372,607
1870...	55,665,073	11,345,631	13,863,273	24,234,879	7,587,676	4,358,771
1871...	61,224,362	13,489,261	17,254,617	30,992,869	8,638,441	4,681,376
1872...	79,146,974	12,802,128	22,943,575	37,942,225	8,582,223	5,270,785
1873...	77,992,978	14,929,415	24,466,170	44,109,071	9,258,469	6,015,925
1874...	77,443,598	10,947,824	21,112,234	55,048,967	8,636,469	4,882,255
1875...	70,016,959	12,879,153	22,073,703	50,591,488	7,769,527	4,265,210
1876...	55,704,594	11,863,299	19,524,166	56,788,997	6,594,551	4,304,808
1877...	81,215,547	7,808,257	16,181,467	53,634,991	6,061,497	3,709,542
1878...	69,649,837	7,887,732	15,660,168	51,914,605	5,517,427	4,051,786
1879...	67,828,757	8,630,644	14,577,618	47,353,819	6,037,208	4,062,787
1880...	74,717,935	9,888,645	19,782,631	60,360,760	7,736,532	5,650,267
1881...	81,254,309	7,077,694	21,004,813	56,784,391	8,742,201	6,579,939
1882...	90,099,407	10,385,266	19,392,102	40,041,609	9,849,533	6,979,659
1883...	84,179,443	7,769,426	17,302,849	42,050,513	12,806,997	8,020,327
1884...	99,283,559	5,600,665	19,636,053	49,686,705	8,951,723	4,954,813
1885...	72,539,657	4,199,296	14,047,583	46,723,318	9,379,223	4,837,782
1886...	89,797,077	5,587,884	16,030,383	42,672,937	10,036,287	4,947,621

# Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1886.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Manuf's. <sup>1</sup>	Iron and Steel Manuf's. <sup>2</sup>	Corn, Indian. <sup>3</sup>	Flour.	Wheat.	Bacon and Hams.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	20,157,484		108,083	606,279	4,298,043	178,314	
1822...	24,035,058		132,727	900,656	5,103,288		
1823...	20,445,520		97,271	930,489	4,962,373	189,064	
1824...	21,947,401		142,974		5,759,176		
1825...	36,846,649		156,173	878,073	4,212,127	254,552	
1826...	25,025,214	1,138,125	253,895	1,007,321	4,121,466	290,404	
1827...	29,350,545	1,159,414	275,671	1,022,464	4,420,081	245,704	
1828...	22,487,229	1,010,232	233,618	822,858	4,286,939	177,835	
1829...	26,575,311	1,250,457	226,530	974,535	5,793,651	179,369	
1830...	29,674,883		309,473		6,085,953		
1831...	25,289,492	1,126,313	239,274	396,617	9,938,458	523,270	
1832...	31,724,082		230,538		4,880,622		
1833...	36,191,105		243,603		5,613,010		
1834...	49,448,402		236,577		4,520,781		
1835...	64,961,302	2,858,681	297,357	588,276	4,394,777	51,408	
1836...	71,284,925	2,265,734	308,666	103,702	3,572,599	2,062	
1837...	63,240,102	2,831,473	494,908	147,982	2,987,269	27,206	
1838...	61,556,811	3,758,755	702,492	141,992	3,603,299	8,125	
1839...	61,238,982		946,586				
1840...	63,870,307	3,549,604	1,110,772	338,333	10,143,615	1,685,483	
1841...	54,330,341	3,122,546	1,045,825	312,954	7,759,646	823,881	
1842...	47,593,464	2,970,690	1,110,826	345,150	7,375,356	916,616	
1843...	49,119,860	3,223,550	532,693	281,749	3,703,773	264,109	
1844...	54,063,501	2,898,780	716,332	404,008	6,759,488	500,400	
1845...	51,739,643	4,327,928	857,077	411,741	5,398,593	236,779	
1846...	42,767,341	3,545,481	1,161,584	1,186,663	11,668,669	1,681,975	
1847...	53,415,848	4,082,523	1,170,927	14,395,212	26,133,811	6,049,350	
1848...	61,998,294	5,718,205	1,267,318	3,837,483	13,194,109	2,669,175	
1849...	66,396,967	4,923,129	1,096,630	7,966,309	11,280,582	1,756,848	
1850...	71,984,616	4,734,424	1,914,460	3,892,193	7,098,570	643,745	
1851...	112,315,317	7,241,205	2,265,185	1,762,549	10,524,331	1,025,732	
1852...	87,965,732	7,672,151	2,320,603	1,540,225	11,869,143	2,555,209	
1853...	109,456,404	8,768,894	2,509,304	1,374,077	14,793,394	4,354,403	
1854...	93,596,220	5,535,516	4,216,947	6,074,277	27,701,444	12,420,172	
1855...	88,143,844	5,857,181	3,768,301	6,961,571	10,896,908	1,329,246	3,195,978
1856...	128,382,351	6,967,309	4,190,096	7,622,565	29,275,148	15,115,661	3,863,328
1857...	131,575,859	6,115,177	4,906,491	5,184,666	25,882,316	22,240,857	4,511,442
1858...	131,886,661	5,651,504	4,737,094	3,259,039	19,328,884	9,064,504	1,957,423
1859...	161,434,923	8,316,222	5,506,880	1,233,103	14,433,591	2,849,192	1,263,042
1860...	191,806,555	10,934,796	5,712,986	2,399,808	15,448,507	4,076,704	2,275,768
1861...	34,051,483	8,059,549	5,932,587	6,890,865	24,645,849	28,313,624	4,848,339
1862...	1,180,113	2,946,464	4,563,201	10,387,383	27,554,677	42,573,295	10,290,572
1863...	6,052,405	2,906,411	6,475,279	10,592,704	28,366,069	46,754,195	18,658,280
1864...	9,895,854	1,246,216	7,283,166	3,404,398	25,588,249	31,432,133	12,323,327
1865...	6,836,400	3,323,637	10,786,559	3,849,758	27,507,084	19,398,028	10,536,608
1866...	281,385,223	1,780,165	3,759,554	11,070,395	18,396,686	7,842,749	6,269,796
1867...	201,470,423	4,608,235	9,487,883	14,871,092	12,803,775	7,822,555	3,291,176
1868...	152,820,733	4,871,054	10,784,654	13,094,036	20,887,798	30,247,632	5,476,998
1869...	162,633,052	5,874,222	10,873,948	6,820,719	18,813,865	24,353,259	7,482,062
1870...	237,067,624	3,787,282	13,414,443	1,287,575	21,169,503	47,171,229	6,123,113
1871...	188,327,109	3,558,130	20,943,979	7,458,997	24,093,184	45,143,424	8,126,683
1872...	210,684,595	2,304,330	11,195,434	23,984,365	17,955,684	38,915,060	21,126,592
1873...	227,243,069	2,947,528	13,283,239	23,794,694	19,381,664	51,452,254	35,022,137
1874...	211,223,580	3,095,840	14,794,802	24,769,951	29,258,094	101,421,459	33,283,908
1875...	190,638,625	4,071,822	19,204,961	24,456,937	23,712,440	59,607,863	28,612,613
1876...	192,059,262	7,722,978	14,225,596	33,265,280	24,433,470	68,382,589	39,664,456
1877...	171,118,508	10,235,843	16,277,757	41,621,245	21,663,947	47,135,562	49,512,412
1878...	179,031,484	11,435,628	15,844,264	48,630,358	25,092,826	96,872,016	51,750,205
1879...	162,304,250	10,833,950	15,074,235	40,555,120	29,567,713	130,701,079	51,074,423
1880...	211,535,995	9,981,418	12,605,576	54,279,608	35,323,197	190,546,305	50,987,623
1881...	247,695,746	13,771,287	14,168,250	50,702,669	45,047,257	167,698,485	61,161,205
1882...	199,812,644	13,212,979	17,551,322	28,845,830	36,375,055	112,929,718	46,675,774
1883...	247,328,721	12,951,145	19,165,321	27,756,082	54,824,459	119,879,341	38,155,952
1884...	197,015,304	11,855,211	21,921,962	27,648,139	51,139,686	75,026,678	30,684,846
1885...	201,962,458	11,836,591	16,605,046	28,003,863	52,146,336	73,993,097	37,083,942
1886...	205,086,742	13,959,934	15,755,490	31,730,922	38,442,955	50,262,715	31,640,211

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately prior to 1826. [chines. <sup>2</sup> Includes Corn Meal up to 1855.

<sup>3</sup> Includes fire-arms, machinery, and sewing ma. <sup>4</sup> Included in Pork up to 1855.

Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1886.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Lard. <sup>1</sup>	Pork.	Butter.	Cheese. <sup>2</sup>	Petroleum and Coal Oil.	Tobacco, Leaf and Mann's.	Wood and Mann's.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821.		1,354,116	190,287			5,648,962	1,822,071
1822.		1,357,899	221,041			6,222,838	1,651,258
1823.		1,291,322	192,778			6,282,672	1,638,734
1824.		1,489,051	204,205			4,855,566	2,037,288
1825.		1,832,679	247,787			6,115,623	1,988,220
1826.		1,892,429	207,765			5,347,208	2,331,006
1827.		1,555,698	184,049			6,577,123	1,990,869
1828.		1,495,830	176,354			5,269,960	2,161,767
1829.		1,493,629	176,305			4,982,974	2,081,406
1830.		1,315,245	142,370			5,586,365	2,056,289
1831.		1,501,644	264,796			4,892,888	2,063,311
1832.		1,928,196	290,820			5,999,769	2,149,651
1833.		2,151,558	258,452			5,755,968	2,663,102
1834.		1,796,001	190,099			6,595,305	2,507,061
1835.		1,776,732	164,800			8,250,577	3,402,934
1836.		1,383,344	114,033			10,058,640	2,800,691
1837.		1,299,796	96,176			5,795,647	3,155,992
1838.		1,312,346	148,191			7,392,029	3,116,196
1839.		1,777,230	127,550			9,832,943	3,604,399
1840.		1,894,894	210,749			9,883,957	2,926,846
1841.		2,621,537	504,815			12,576,703	3,576,865
1842.		2,629,403	388,185			9,540,755	3,230,003
1843.		2,120,020	508,968			4,650,979	1,687,809
1844.		3,236,479	758,829			8,397,255	3,011,968
1845.		2,991,284	878,865			7,469,819	3,090,455
1846.		3,883,884	1,063,087			8,478,270	3,685,276
1847.		6,630,842	1,741,770			7,242,086	3,937,586
1848.		9,003,272	1,361,668			7,551,122	5,183,109
1849.		9,345,885	1,654,157			5,804,207	3,859,983
1850.		7,550,287	1,215,463			9,951,023	4,823,792
1851.		4,308,015	1,124,652			9,219,251	5,055,778
1852.		3,765,470	779,391			10,031,283	5,516,748
1853.		6,202,324	862,943			11,319,319	5,840,198
1854.		11,061,016	1,258,363			10,016,046	7,351,667
1855.	4,018,016	4,390,979	418,723	514,034		14,712,468	9,376,555
1856.	3,870,949	5,029,940	580,296	887,705		12,221,843	7,779,046
1857.	5,144,195	2,905,867	569,084	647,423		20,260,772	11,075,790
1858.	3,809,501	2,852,942	541,863	731,910		17,009,767	10,159,924
1859.	3,268,406	3,355,746	750,911	649,302		24,476,529	7,186,217
1860.	4,545,831	3,132,313	1,144,321	1,565,630		19,289,975	10,031,977
1861.	4,729,297	2,609,818	2,355,985	3,321,631		16,545,241	7,882,933
1862.	10,004,521	3,980,153	4,164,344	2,715,892	1,530,027	13,402,000	8,672,918
1863.	15,755,570	4,334,775	6,733,743	4,216,804	27,839	33,150,253	11,954,837
1864.	11,260,728	5,822,030	6,140,031	5,638,007	10,771,292	26,493,829	12,359,843
1865.	9,134,858	6,850,808	7,292,715	11,697,746	16,548,969	45,307,933	18,351,564
1866.	5,970,651	4,788,484	1,267,851	6,036,828	24,373,932	31,438,561	13,402,892
1867.	6,634,556	3,597,690	1,184,367	7,893,535	24,407,642	22,571,012	14,838,574
1868.	9,427,831	3,267,652	582,745	7,010,424	21,810,676	26,077,987	15,049,096
1869.	7,443,948	3,422,928	484,034	6,437,866	30,625,446	23,347,719	15,126,459
1870.	5,933,397	3,253,137	592,229	8,881,934	32,101,485	22,705,225	13,754,898
1871.	10,563,020	4,302,320	853,096	8,752,990	36,857,380	21,995,957	12,942,281
1872.	20,177,619	4,122,308	1,498,812	7,752,918	34,058,390	26,659,991	15,240,872
1873.	21,245,815	5,007,085	952,919	10,498,010	42,050,756	35,331,946	18,219,803
1874.	19,308,019	5,808,712	1,092,381	11,898,995	41,245,815	32,968,528	20,353,711
1875.	22,900,522	5,671,495	1,506,996	13,659,630	29,891,465	27,844,470	18,440,085
1876.	22,429,485	5,744,022	1,109,496	12,270,083	32,915,786	25,570,538	17,296,275
1877.	27,562,665	6,296,414	4,424,616	12,700,627	61,789,438	32,020,214	18,444,037
1878.	31,014,023	4,913,646	3,930,840	14,103,529	46,574,974	28,484,182	16,776,381
1879.	22,856,673	4,807,568	5,421,205	12,579,968	40,305,249	28,215,240	16,624,503
1880.	27,920,267	5,300,252	6,690,687	12,171,720	36,218,625	18,442,273	12,297,376
1881.	35,236,575	8,272,285	6,256,024	16,380,248	40,315,609	20,878,884	18,600,312
1882.	28,975,902	7,301,270	2,864,570	14,058,975	51,232,706	21,430,869	24,012,028
1883.	26,618,048	6,192,368	2,290,665	11,134,526	40,998,138	22,095,229	26,793,708
1884.	25,305,953	4,762,715	3,750,771	11,663,713	47,102,348	20,696,217	23,275,128
1885.	22,595,219	5,003,943	3,643,646	10,444,409	40,074,827	24,707,305	21,464,322
1886.	20,361,786	5,119,426	2,958,457	7,662,145	40,634,331	30,424,908	20,643,390

<sup>1</sup> Included in Pork up to 1855.

<sup>2</sup> Included with Butter as "Butter and Cheese" up to 1855.



# 322 Annual Receipts and Shipments of Leading Articles of Produce at Twenty Cities.

[Condensed from Annual Reports of Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce of the Cities.]

CITIES.	Year.	WHEAT.		FLOUR.		CORN.	
		Re-	Ship-	Re-	Ship-	Re-	Ship-
		ceipts.	ments.	ceipts.	ments.	ceipts.	ments.
		Bushels.	Bushels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Baltimore, Md. ....	1884	17,756,630	16,849,604	1,200,598	444,249	7,093,051	5,369,936
Boston, Mass. ....	1884	1,949,137	1,118,572	2,008,475	306,552	9,078,308	4,118,102
Buffalo, N. Y. ....	1884	32,469,710		2,615,510		18,538,340	
Chicago, Ill. ....	1884	26,397,587	21,046,577	4,960,830	4,808,884	59,580,445	53,274,050
Cincinnati, O. ....	1884	8,051,607	2,401,912	920,361	709,110	5,319,759	1,866,767
Detroit, Mich. ....	1884	8,083,767	7,023,370	122,739	146,742	1,677,582	1,424,140
Duluth, Minn. ....	1884	13,527,672	11,448,000	800,000	1,000,000		
Indianapolis, Ind. ....	1884	3,362,805				3,342,836	
Kansas City, Mo. ....	1884	10,069,231	9,238,542	416,669		13,191,775	15,851,413
Milwaukee, Wis. ....	1884	10,167,521	4,161,437	2,536,624	3,061,030	841,560	360,832
Minneapolis, Minn. ....	1884	30,085,720	4,586,960	102,152	5,317,672	475,200	58,200
Montreal, Can. ....	1884	5,301,137	3,967,457	1,152,789	844,019	3,500,535	3,316,053
New Orleans, La. ....	1884	901,742	1,015,459	689,565	20,066	8,420,177	5,473,924
New York. ....	1884	36,925,919	28,801,525	6,030,487	3,900,013	19,537,507	11,862,460
Peoria, Ill. ....	1884	646,830	348,880	52,642	52,886	9,726,530	5,402,300
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	1884	5,442,450	5,763,734	1,357,548	321,583	3,522,300	1,658,868
San Francisco, Cal. ....	1884	22,848,023	20,264,523	1,209,022	1,011,761	264,768	35,322
St. Louis, Mo. ....	1884	16,968,809	7,177,982	1,456,153	3,014,105	19,607,325	16,533,259
Toledo, O. ....	1884	25,057,284	23,186,454	430,900	730,900	12,056,306	12,040,439

## AGGREGATE WINTER PORK-PACKING IN THE WEST, BY STATES.

STATES.	Number of Hogs Packed.		Average Gross Weight.		Average Yield of Lard.		Cost, Gross, 100 lbs.	
	1884-5.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1883-4.
Ohio. ....	559,903	523,075	267.08	257.05	34.74	33.16	\$4.43	\$5.21
Indiana. ....	406,655	350,415	243.17	232.02	31.08	28.11	4.26	5.28
Illinois. ....	2,526,743	2,150,341	273.11	253.39	38.46	34.51	4.37	5.24
Iowa. ....	706,592	624,604	263.72	245.06	35.84	32.65	4.07	5.06
Missouri. ....	1,198,092	919,034	263.41	261.41	35.76	36.16	4.34	5.17
Kansas. ....	19,848	34,493	253.36	268.89	34.13	35.26	4.02	5.28
Nebraska. ....	202,200	143,270	272.09	275.72	43.00	41.46	4.08	5.10
Minnesota. ....	51,700	43,300	298.40	269.04	27.00	23.99	4.17	4.78
Wisconsin. ....	397,393	315,093	258.43	223.22	31.23	24.57	4.23	5.09
Michigan. ....	70,579	67,793	268.45	243.05	30.35	28.19	4.28	5.51
Kentucky. ....	182,812	156,394	264.18	254.11	29.47	28.46	4.42	5.04
Tennessee. ....	27,880	35,152	255.05	234.52	33.42	29.50	4.32	4.97
Miscellaneous. ....	49,842	39,100	245.49	233.09	31.65	32.03	4.18	5.34
Totals, etc. ....	6,400,240	5,402,064	266.51	251.44	36.02	33.25	\$4.29	\$5.18

## Yearly Packing at Leading Places.

Total number of Hogs packed during 12 mos., ending March 1, at leading places which pack in both winter and summer seasons.

	1884-85.	1883-84.	1882-83.
Chicago. ....	4,228,205	3,911,792	4,222,780
Kansas City. ....	1,231,148	1,015,460	813,834
St. Louis. ....	711,901	607,222	532,180
Cincinnati. ....	513,016	489,631	507,316
Milwaukee. ....	508,949	368,887	405,510
Indianapolis. ....	539,038	470,212	388,417
Cedar Rapids. ....	403,674	339,013	327,163
Cleveland. ....	181,412	205,156	218,885
St. Joseph. ....	157,634	111,600	152,365
Louisville. ....	210,214	170,435	143,393
Ottumwa. ....	185,123	108,744	121,554
Omaha. ....	171,100	113,770	151,006
Des Moines. ....	105,969	67,215	90,871
Detroit. ....	98,067	84,523	99,155
Keokuk. ....	98,950	68,622	63,446
Sioux City. ....	103,003	138,754	106,740
Dubuque. ....	112,557	135,500	112,500
Nebr'ka City. ....	120,000	72,000	35,000
All points. ....	10,519,108	9,183,100	9,342,999

## Number of Hogs packed in the West for the 12 months ending March 1, for fourteen years.

	Summer.	Winter.	Total.
1884-85. ....	4,058,868	6,460,240	10,519,108
1883-84. ....	3,781,036	5,402,064	9,183,100
1882-83. ....	3,210,787	6,132,212	9,342,999
1881-82. ....	4,803,689	5,747,760	10,551,449
1880-81. ....	5,323,898	6,019,456	12,243,354
1879-80. ....	4,051,248	6,950,451	11,001,699
1878-79. ....	3,378,044	7,480,648	10,858,792
1877-78. ....	2,543,120	6,505,446	9,048,566
1876-77. ....	2,307,866	5,101,308	7,409,174
1875-76. ....	1,262,343	4,880,135	6,142,478
1874-75. ....	1,200,444	5,566,226	6,766,670
1873-74. ....	1,062,916	5,466,200	6,529,116
1872-73. ....	505,500	5,410,314	5,915,814
1871-72. ....	250,000	4,831,558	5,081,558
Aggregate number of Hogs packed in the whole West, winter and summer, 1885. ....			10,519,108
Aggregate number packed in the East and on the Pacific coast, 1885. ....			4,508,233
Total Hogs packed in the U. S. ....			15,027,341

## THE CANALS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.

[From the American Cyclopædia, etc.]

NAMES.	Connecting Points.	Length.	Width, Surface.	Depth.	No. of Locks.	Cost of Construction.
<b>DELAWARE CANAL.</b>		miles.	ft.	ft.		\$
Chesapeake & Delaware..	Delaware City to Ches. City....	12.6	66	10	3	3,547,561
<b>MARYLAND CANAL.</b>						
Chesapeake & Ohio,.....	Georgetown to Cumberland, Md.	184½	52 @ 69	6	74	11,375,000
<b>ILLINOIS CANAL.</b>						
Illinois & Michigan .....	Chicago to La Salle, Ill.....	96	60	6	17	6,170,226
<b>INDIANA CANAL.</b>						
Wabash & Erie.....	Evansville to Ohio State Line..	374	40	4	64	6,000,000
<b>NEW JERSEY CANALS.</b>						
Delaware & Raritan.....	New Brunswick to Bordentown.	43	75	8	14	3,935,287
Morris & Essex.....	Jersey City to Phillipsburg.....	101	40	5	29	2,325,997
<b>NEW YORK CANALS.</b>						
Baldwinsville.....	.....	5½	40	4	1	23,556
Black Riv. (canal & feeder).....	.....	50	42	4	109	3,224,779
Black Riv. improvement.....	.....	42	.....	.....	1	1,520,542
Cayuga & Seneca enlarge.....	.....	23	70	7	11	.....
Champlain.....	.....	66	50	5	20	.....
Champlain, Glens Falls feeder.....	.....	12	50	5	12	.....
Chemung (canal & feeder).....	.....	39	42	4½	53	1,270,261
Chenango.....	.....	97	40	4	116	2,782,124
Crooked Lake.....	.....	8	42	4	27	383,287
Erie (original).....	Buffalo to Albany.....	363	40	4	83	46,013,234
Erie (enlargement).....	Buffalo to Albany.....	350½	70	7	72	5,827,813
Genesee Valley.....	.....	124½	42	4	112	64,837
Onondaga Lake.....	.....	7	40	4	7	146,944
Onondaga Riv. improvement.....	.....	20	80	4½	2	3,490,940
Oswego (enlargement).....	.....	38	70	7	18	.....
<b>OHIO CANALS.</b>						
Hocking.....	Carroll to Athens.....	56	.....	.....	26	975,481
Miami.....	Cincinnati to Toledo.....	291	50 @ 60	5½	105	7,454,721
Muskingum improvement.....	Dresden to Marietta.....	91	Variable.	.....	12	1,627,318
Ohio.....	Cleveland to Portsmouth.....	332	40	4	162	4,695,304
Walhonding.....	Branch of the Ohio.....	25	.....	.....	11	607,269
<b>PENNSYLVANIA CANALS.</b>						
Delaware and Hudson .....	Honesdale to Rondout, N. Y. ...	108	48	6	106	6,317,653
Delaware Division.....	Easton to Bristol.....	60	44	6	32	.....
East Division.....	Duncan's Island to Columbia.....	46	50 @ 60	6	11	.....
Juniata Division.....	Duncan's Isl'd to Hollidaysburg	127	40 @ 60	4	66	7,731,750
North Branch Division.....	Northumberland to Wilkesbarre.	64	40 @ 60	4	43	.....
West Branch Division.....	Northumberland to Fairbairnsville.	80½	40 @ 60	4	44	.....
Susquehanna Division.....	Duncan's Isl'd to Northumberland.	41	40 @ 60	4	44	.....
Junction.....	State line to Elmira, N. Y.....	18	42	4	11	.....
Lehigh Coal and Nav.....	Easton to Coalport.....	48	60 @ 100	6	53	4,455,000
Monongahela Nav.....	Pittsburg to North Geneva.....	85	Slack water.	8	8	1,132,452
Schuylkill Coal and Nav.....	Mill Creek to Philadelphia.....	108	60 @ 800	6	71	13,207,732
Susquehanna.....	Columbia to Havre de Grace.....	45	50	5	30	4,857,105
Union.....	Middletown to Reading.....	77½	43	4½	132	5,907,000
Wiconisco.....	Millersburg to Clark's Ferry .....	12	45	4	7	512,000
<b>VIRGINIA CANALS.</b>						
Albemarle & Chesapeake	Alexandria to Georgetown .....	8½	60	6	.....	170,000
Alexandria & Georgetown .....	Elizabeth R. to Drummond Lake	33	.....	.....	.....	1,068,762
Dismal Swamp.....	Richmond to Buchanan.....	196½	40	4	90	1,151,000
James River & Kanawha.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,139,280
<b>SHIP CANALS.</b>						
Beauharnois, Canada.....	.....	11½	120	.....	9	1,611,424
Canwall, Canada.....	.....	11½	150	.....	7	1,933,153
Lachine, Canada.....	Around rapids above Montreal.	8½	120	.....	5	2,587,533
Galops, Farrans Point & Welland, Canada.....	Rapide Plat, Canada .....	12½	90	.....	6	1,320,656
Michigan Ship Canal.....	Lake Ontario to Lake Erie.....	27	.....	35	27	7,038,240
Louisville & Portland.....	Around St. Mary's Falls.....	1	100	20	2	.....
Caledonia, Scotland.....	Round Falls of Ohio.....	2	86	6 @ 42	3	4,250,000
Orphan, Scotland.....	Moray Frith to Lock Linthe.....	60	122	20	.....	6,118,140
North Clyde, Scotland.....	Loch Gilp to Jura Sound.....	9	.....	12	.....	.....
North Holland.....	.....	35	56	9	39	.....
North Sea, Holland.....	Amsterdam to Zuyder Zee.....	51	176½	33	2	.....
Suez.....	Port Said to Suez, about.....	149½	.....	25	.....	.....
		100	195 @ 325	26	.....	31,000,000

## LAND GRANTS FOR EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

*This table shows the area of the several States and Territories containing Public Lands, and the quantity devoted for educational purposes by Congress from 1789 to June 30, 1878.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES Containing Public Lands.	Areas of States and Territories containing Public Lands.	Grants for Schools and Universities.		Grants for Agricultural Colleges, act of July 2, 1862.*	Grants for Deaf and Dumb Asylum.
		Schools.	Universities.	Selected in place or Located with Scrip.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1. Alabama.....	32,462,080	902,774	46,080	.....	21,949
2. Alaska.....	369,529,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Arizona.....	72,906,804	4,060,350	.....	640	.....
4. Arkansas.....	32,406,720	886,460	46,080	.....	2,097
5. California.....	120,947,840	6,719,824	46,080	1,355,577	.....
6. Colorado.....	66,880,000	3,715,555	46,080	183,398	.....
7. Dakota.....	153,982,080	8,554,560	.....	125,404	.....
8. Florida.....	37,931,520	906,508	92,160	.....	20,924
9. Idaho.....	58,196,480	3,238,137	.....	.....	.....
10. Illinois.....	25,462,400	985,066	46,080	.....	.....
11. Indian Ter.....	44,154,240	.....	.....	.....	.....
12. Indiana.....	21,637,760	650,317	46,080	.....	.....
13. Iowa.....	35,228,800	905,144	46,080	316,991	.....
14. Kansas.....	52,043,520	2,891,306	46,080	628,824	.....
15. Louisiana.....	26,461,440	786,044	46,080	.....	.....
16. Michigan.....	36,128,640	1,067,397	46,080	1,225,806	.....
17. Minnesota.....	53,459,840	2,969,990	82,640	957,014	.....
18. Mississippi.....	30,179,840	837,584	46,080	.....	.....
19. Missouri.....	41,824,000	1,199,139	46,080	448,803	.....
20. Montana.....	92,016,640	5,112,035	.....	44,452	.....
21. Nebraska.....	48,636,800	2,702,044	46,080	1,079,191	.....
22. Nevada.....	71,737,741	3,985,430	46,080	16,794	.....
23. New Mexico.....	77,568,640	4,309,368	46,080	1,440	.....
24. Ohio.....	25,576,960	704,488	69,120	.....	.....
25. Oregon.....	60,975,360	3,329,706	46,080	50,049	.....
26. Tennessee.....	.....	100,000	100,000	.....	.....
27. Utah.....	56,355,635	3,130,869	46,080	57,081	.....
28. Washington.....	44,796,160	2,488,675	46,080	46,086	.....
29. Wisconsin.....	34,511,360	958,649	92,160	1,358,913	.....
30. Wyoming.....	62,645,120	.....	.....	2,395	.....
Total .....	1,814,769,656	68,083,914	1,265,530	8,098,758	44,970

\* The whole quantity liable to be issued under the act of July 2, 1862, is 9,600,000 acres.

**NOTE.**—Under an act of Congress approved Sept. 4, 1841, each State thereafter admitted to the Union was granted 500,000 acres of land for purposes of internal improvement; 46,080 acres (72 sections) for a State University; 32,000 acres (50 sections) for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the Capital; and 32,000 acres for a penitentiary or State prison. The same grant of 500,000 acres was extended to the States of Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, and Missouri. The quantity of land thus granted is estimated at 9,000,000 acres.

By act of July 2, 1862, each State, old or new, was granted 30,000 acres of the public domain for each Senator and Representative in Congress (or land scrip to that amount) for the purpose of endowing a College of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts in each State. Of the 9,600,000 acres estimated to be due the States under this munificent land-grant, about 8,200,000 acres have already been located.

## NUMBER OF ELECTORS IN FRANCE.

In the French Republic, suffrage is practically universal, there having been inscribed on the registers of the Ministry of the Interior by an official report dated April 1, 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, out of a population the same year of 36,905,738 in France. This gives 1 voter to every 4 inhabitants, nearly. In the United States, by the census of 1880, the ratio of legal voters to population was 1 to 4 nearly. In Great Britain, where suffrage is restricted, the proportion is 1 voter to every 11 inhabitants.

**Statement of Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States for Canal Purposes, from the first Grant in 1827 to 1886.**

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	Date of Laws.	Name of Canal.	Total Number of Acres Granted.
Indiana.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	Wabash and Erie Canal .....	1,439,279
“ .....	Feb. 27, 1841.		
“ .....	Mar. 3, 1845.		
Ohio.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	“ “ “ .....	266,535
“ .....	June 30, 1834.		
“ .....	May 24, 1828.		
“ .....	April 2, 1830.	Miami and Dayton.....	333,826
“ .....	May 24, 1828.	General Canal purposes.....	500,000
Illinois.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	Canal to connect the waters of the Illinois River with those of Lake Michigan.....	290,915
Wisconsin.....	June 18, 1838.	Milwaukee and Rock River Canal.....	125,431
“ .....	April 10, 1866.	Breakwater and Harbor and Ship Canal.....	200,000
“ .....	Mar. 7, 1874.	Extending the time for completion of Green Bay and Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan Ship Canal.....	
Michigan.....	Aug. 26, 1852.	Saint Mary's Ship Canal.....	750,000
“ .....	Mar. 3, 1865.	Portage Lake and Lake Superior Ship Canal	800,000
“ .....	July 3, 1866.	“ “ “ “ “	200,000
“ .....	July 3, 1866.	Lac La Belle Ship Canal.....	100,000
Total quantity of Acres granted for Canals.....			4,405,956

**Statistics of Railways in Great Britain, (England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland,) for Twenty Years, 1861-1886.**

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

Years.	Length of Lines open at the End of each Year.	Total Capital (Paid up Shares, Loans, &c.) at the End of each Year.	Number of Passengers Conveyed, (excluding Season Ticket Holders.)		Total of Traffic Receipts.		Total of Working Expenses.	Net Traffic Receipts of Passengers and Goods.
			Total.	Per Mile.	Total.	Per Mile.		
	Miles.	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1861...	10,869	362,327,338	173,773,218	15,988	28,565,355	2,628	13,843,337	14,722,018
1862...	11,551	385,218,438	180,495,727	15,625	29,128,558	2,522	14,268,409	14,860,149
1863...	12,322	404,215,802	204,699,466	16,612	31,156,397	2,528	15,027,234	16,129,163
1864...	12,789	425,719,613	229,348,664	17,933	33,911,547	2,651	16,000,308	17,911,239
1865...	13,289	455,478,143	251,959,862	18,960	35,751,655	2,691	17,149,072	18,602,582
1866...	13,854	481,872,884	274,403,895	19,734	38,164,354	2,754	18,811,673	19,352,681
1867...	14,147	502,262,887	287,688,113	20,193	39,479,999	2,771	19,848,952	19,631,047
1868...	15,145	518,779,761	312,631,812	20,643	41,075,321	2,712	20,780,078	21,915,849
1870...	15,537	529,908,673	336,545,397	21,661	43,417,070	2,794	21,715,525	23,362,618
1871...	15,376	552,680,107	375,220,754	24,403	47,107,558	3,064	23,152,860	25,739,920
1872...	15,814	569,047,346	422,874,822	26,741	51,304,114	3,244	26,293,304	26,957,870
1873...	16,082	588,320,305	455,320,188	28,312	55,675,421	3,462	30,752,848	26,989,152
1874...	16,449	609,895,931	477,840,411	29,050	56,899,498	3,459	32,612,712	26,643,000
1875...	16,658	630,223,494	506,975,234	30,434	58,982,753	3,541	33,220,728	28,016,272
1876...	16,872	658,214,776	534,494,069	31,679	59,917,868	3,551	33,535,500	28,680,266
1877...	17,077	674,059,048	549,541,325	32,180	60,644,057	3,551	33,857,978	29,115,356
1878...	17,333	698,545,154	565,024,455	32,598	60,454,375	3,488	33,194,368	29,673,306
1879...	17,696	717,003,469	562,732,890	31,800	59,395,282	3,356	32,045,273	29,731,430
1880...	17,993	728,316,848	603,585,025	33,675	62,961,767	3,411	33,601,124	31,890,501
1881...	18,180	745,519,000	622,423,000	34,224	63,873,000	3,512	34,589,000	31,928,000
1882...	18,457	767,899,570	654,838,295	35,479	69,377,124	3,633	36,170,436	33,806,688
1883...	18,081	784,921,312	683,718,137	36,625	71,062,370	3,673	37,368,457	32,693,708
1884...	18,864	801,464,367	694,991,860	36,843	70,522,643	3,606	37,217,197	33,305,446
1885...	19,160	815,858,055	697,213,031	36,163	66,644,967	3,477	36,787,957	32,767,817

# STATISTICS OF FIRE-INSURANCE AND LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES.

## NINE YEARS' LOSSES BY FIRE.

The yearly destruction of property by fire in this country is alarming. This loss is largely due to the national crime of incendiarism, which is fostered by reckless competition among insurance companies, inadequate State laws on the subject of fire inquest, as well as the careless manner in which buildings are erected through laxity in enforcing proper laws.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	* Property Losses for 9 years, 1876-1884.	* Losses to Insurance Companies for 9 years, 1876-1884.	* Property Losses in 1884.	* Losses to Insurance Companies in 1884.	† Premiums Received by Insurance Companies in 1884.	† Ratio of Losses to Premiums, 1884.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
Alabama	6,168,672	3,032,451	1,274,787	614,896	450,159	80.0
Arizona	1,643,650	713,814	265,900	107,025	55,352	105.6
Arkansas	6,418,733	2,805,003	966,985	487,219	412,698	59.5
California	26,058,479	11,749,745	2,950,285	1,356,222	4,484,768	28.5
Colorado	5,331,670	2,335,750	663,720	273,230	756,068	45.4
Connecticut	14,403,754	8,972,290	1,592,819	1,065,800	1,740,060	42.7
Dakota	4,132,320	1,275,995	855,600	382,095	672,418	69.2
Delaware	2,189,635	1,070,260	191,825	90,660	194,782	47.9
Dist. of Columbia	1,688,622	447,940	71,667	39,876	132,886	21.8
Florida	4,370,499	2,179,845	1,418,229	662,145	279,466	165.9
Georgia	14,082,580	6,720,371	2,840,095	1,214,174	1,317,811	72.2
Idaho	423,000	92,428	276,500	54,400	31,479	43.6
Illinois	38,059,607	22,765,790	5,339,698	3,823,471	8,010,078	45.5
Indian Territory	141,600	56,200				
Indiana	22,980,775	10,830,689	3,380,180	1,624,569	2,096,661	67.1
Iowa	14,820,783	7,236,258	1,993,283	958,163	2,900,004	42.1
Kansas	6,108,408	2,723,158	958,123	458,833	1,769,307	30.7
Kentucky	13,066,487	6,583,233	2,637,220	1,235,465	1,846,945	73.4
Louisiana	11,691,847	6,921,113	2,186,882	1,181,425	801,028	69.0
Maine	13,314,333	7,733,089	1,569,633	834,059	1,334,284	75.4
Maryland	9,023,240	5,720,293	1,341,137	869,419	1,440,851	56.5
Massachusetts	49,104,488	33,964,976	5,548,657	3,856,602	5,396,375	60.9
Michigan	30,582,680	15,153,015	5,729,224	2,657,779	3,334,579	71.8
Minnesota	18,752,430	10,639,692	3,456,690	2,126,741	2,539,092	74.4
Mississippi	5,479,110	2,398,954	972,810	333,064	338,564	67.7
Missouri	27,129,452	16,196,944	4,205,277	2,545,374	4,027,053	69.4
Montana	1,099,500	279,738	357,000	83,624	228,134	21.4
Nebraska	3,342,878	1,787,078	617,050	381,050	1,296,146	32.2
Nevada	4,457,720	1,341,334	373,450	117,503	81,675	53.6
New Hampshire	7,866,473	4,391,391	898,326	473,791	610,754	51.2
New Jersey	21,442,589	12,646,998	3,041,203	1,545,076	2,090,374	50.5
New Mexico	809,900	293,625	470,600	162,500	109,754	116.1
New York	124,766,790	82,548,127	15,697,330	10,573,431	17,570,660	57.1
North Carolina	6,485,569	2,631,222	1,413,629	629,647	443,979	102.2
Ohio	41,495,601	22,020,460	8,433,156	4,585,330	5,795,242	73.7
Oregon	5,756,233	2,637,374	1,287,615	614,274	470,074	61.2
Pennsylvania	69,868,711	35,310,532	10,455,461	5,347,633	6,605,145	74.7
Rhode Island	6,381,801	4,289,784	613,052	369,918	2,463,748	36.9
South Carolina	7,746,534	4,401,145	907,715	477,290	569,306	64.9
Tennessee	10,364,785	5,097,018	1,452,950	734,830	1,041,901	65.4
Texas	21,808,785	11,659,435	3,774,135	1,964,602	2,155,947	76.0
Utah	1,933,097	445,011	141,002	36,951	100,154	13.9
Vermont	7,001,950	3,828,691	529,500	255,300	340,735	57.9
Virginia	8,113,425	4,567,214	1,259,345	669,454	1,002,586	73.3
Washington	2,411,960	1,080,274	859,160	347,306	121,567	82.7
West Virginia	3,160,365	1,526,100	464,015	191,850	232,582	44.3
Wisconsin	21,376,243	11,093,083	4,042,684	2,133,749	2,683,737	74.9
Wyoming	545,400	149,583	232,000	91,383	64,513	49.9
Total	725,503,163	404,344,513	110,008,611	60,679,818	92,431,482	59.9

\* From the Chronicle Fire Tables, N.Y., '85. † From the Spectator Co.'s Insurance Year-Book, N.Y., '85.

The statistics of aggregate losses by fire have been compiled from reports of fire departments, from fire-insurance agents, and from local newspapers. They have been closely compared with the figures of total losses given in various States by the official reports of the Insurance Departments.

The statistics of 1884 show that 30 per cent. of the aggregate losses by fire were the result of incendiarism.

In 1884, there were 384 human lives lost by fire in the United States. Property losses in the United States in the year 1885, \$102,318,796. Losses to Insurance Companies in the year 1885, \$57,430,709. Number of Fires in the United States in the year 1885, 14,114.

# **TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT, 1793 to 1885. INCLUSIVE.**

From the Official Report of the Director of the Mint.

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1793 to 1795..	\$71,485 00	\$370,683 80	\$11,373 00	\$453,541 80
1796.....	102,727 50	79,077 50	10,324 40	192,129 40
1797.....	103,422 70	12,591 45	9,510 34	125,524 29
1798.....	205,610 00	330,291 00	9,797 00	545,698 00
1799.....	213,285 00	423,515 00	9,106 68	645,906 68
1800.....	317,760 00	224,296 00	29,279 40	571,335 40
1801.....	422,570 00	74,758 00	13,628 37	510,956 37
1802.....	423,310 00	58,343 00	34,422 83	516,075 83
1803.....	258,377 50	87,118 00	25,203 08	370,698 58
1804.....	258,642 50	100,340 50	12,844 94	371,827 94
1805.....	170,367 50	149,388 50	13,483 48	333,239 48
1806.....	324,505 00	471,819 00	5,260 00	801,084 00
1807.....	437,496 00	597,448 75	9,652 21	1,044,595 96
1808.....	284,665 00	684,300 00	13,090 00	968,055 00
1809.....	169,375 00	707,376 00	8,001 53	884,752 53
1810.....	501,435 00	638,773 50	15,660 00	1,155,868 50
1811.....	497,905 00	608,240 00	2,495 95	1,108,740 95
1812.....	290,435 00	814,029 50	10,755 00	1,115,219 50
1813.....	477,140 00	620,951 50	4,180 00	1,102,271 50
1814.....	77,270 00	561,687 50	3,578 30	642,535 80
1815.....	3,175 00	17,308 00	.....	20,483 00
1816.....	.....	28,575 75	28,209 82	56,785 57
1817.....	.....	607,783 50	39,484 00	647,267 50
1818.....	242,940 00	1,070,454 50	31,670 00	1,345,064 50
1819.....	258,615 00	1,140,000 00	26,710 00	1,425,325 00
1820.....	319,030 00	501,680 70	44,075 50	1,864,786 90
1821.....	189,325 00	825,762 45	3,890 00	1,018,977 45
1822.....	83,980 00	805,806 50	20,723 39	915,509 89
1823.....	72,425 00	895,550 00	.....	967,975 00
1824.....	93,300 00	1,752,477 00	12,620 00	1,858,397 00
1825.....	156,385 00	1,564,583 00	14,926 00	1,735,894 00
1826.....	92,245 00	2,002,090 00	16,344 25	2,110,679 25
1827.....	131,565 00	2,869,200 00	23,577 32	3,024,342 32
1828.....	140,145 00	1,575,600 00	25,636 24	1,741,381 24
1829.....	295,717 50	1,994,578 00	16,580 00	2,306,875 50
1830.....	643,105 00	2,495,400 00	17,115 00	3,155,620 00
1831.....	714,270 00	3,175,600 00	33,603 60	3,923,473 60
1832.....	796,435 00	2,579,000 00	23,620 00	3,401,055 00
1833.....	978,550 00	2,759,000 00	28,160 00	3,765,710 00
1834.....	954,270 00	3,415,002 00	19,151 00	7,388,423 00
1835.....	186,175 00	3,443,003 00	39,469 00	5,668,667 00
1836.....	185,700 00	3,606,100 00	23,100 00	7,764,900 00
1837.....	148,305 00	2,006,010 00	55,583 00	3,299,898 00
1838.....	809,595 00	2,333,243 00	68,702 00	4,206,540 00
1839.....	1,355,885 00	2,176,296 00	31,286 61	3,563,467 61
1840.....	1,675,302 50	1,726,703 00	24,627 00	3,426,632 50
1841.....	1,091,597 50	1,132,750 00	15,973 67	2,240,321 17
1842.....	1,834,170 00	2,332,750 00	23,833 90	4,190,753 90
1843.....	8,108,797 50	3,834,750 00	24,283 20	11,967,830 70
1844.....	5,428,230 00	2,235,550 00	23,967 52	7,687,767 52
1845.....	3,756,447 50	1,873,200 00	38,948 04	5,668,595 54
1846.....	4,034,177 50	2,558,580 00	41,208 00	6,633,965 50
1847.....	20,221,385 00	2,879,450 00	61,836 69	22,662,671 69
1848.....	3,775,512 50	2,040,050 00	64,157 99	5,879,720 49
1849.....	9,007,761 50	2,114,950 00	41,984 32	11,164,695 82

**TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT 1793 TO 1886.  
INCLUSIVE.—(Continued.)**

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1850.....	\$31,981,738 50	\$1,866,100 00	\$44,467 50	\$33,892,306 00
1851.....	62,614,492 50	774,397 00	99,635 43	63,489,524 93
1852.....	56,846,187 50	999,410 00	50,630 94	57,896,228 44
1853.....	89,377,909 00	9,077,571 00	67,059 78	98,522,539 78
1854.....	25,915,918 50	8,619,270 00	42,638 85	34,577,826 35
1855.....	28,977,968 00	3,501,245 00	16,030 79	32,495,243 79
1856.....	36,697,768 50	5,135,240 00	27,106 78	41,860,115 28
1857.....	15,811,563 00	1,477,000 00	63,510 46	17,352,073 46
1858.....	30,253,725 50	8,040,730 00	234,000 00	38,528,455 50
1859.....	17,296,077 00	6,187,400 00	307,000 00	23,790,477 00
1860.....	16,445,476 00	2,769,920 00	342,000 00	19,557,396 00
1861.....	60,693,237 00	2,605,700 00	101,660 00	63,400,597 00
1862.....	45,532,386 50	2,312,401 50	116,000 00	48,000,788 00
1863.....	20,695,852 00	1,174,092 30	478,450 00	22,348,394 30
1864.....	21,649,345 00	548,214 10	463,800 00	22,661,359 10
1865.....	25,107,217 50	686,308 00	1,183,330 00	26,976,855 50
1866.....	28,318,945 00	680,264 50	646,570 00	29,645,779 50
1867.....	28,217,187 50	986,871 00	1,879,540 00	31,083,598 50
1868.....	18,114,425 00	1,126,750 00	1,713,385 00	20,954,560 00
1869.....	21,828,637 50	840,746 50	1,279,055 00	23,948,439 00
1870.....	22,257,312 50	1,767,253 50	611,445 00	24,636,011 00
1871.....	21,302,475 00	1,955,905 25	288,760 00	23,547,140 25
1872.....	20,376,495 00	3,029,894 05	123,020 00	23,529,409 05
1873.....	25,249,237 50	2,945,795 50	494,050 00	28,689,183 00
1874.....	50,442,690 00	5,933,601 30	411,925 00	56,888,216 30
1875.....	32,553,965 00	10,070,368 00	230,375 00	42,854,708 00
1876.....	38,178,962 50	19,126,502 50	260,350 00	57,565,815 00
1877.....	44,078,199 00	28,549,985 00	62,165 00	72,690,299 00
1878.....	52,798,990 00	28,390,825 50	30,694 00	81,120,410 50
1879.....	40,986,913 00	27,327,832 50	97,798 00	68,312,592 50
1880.....	56,157,735 00	27,942,437 50	269,971 50	84,370,144 00
1881.....	78,733,864 00	27,649,966 35	405,109 95	106,788,940 30
1882.....	89,413,447 50	27,753,388 75	644,757 75	117,811,594 00
1883.....	35,936,927 50	28,885,470 15	1,428,307 16	66,200,704 81
1884.....	27,932,324 00	28,773,387 80	1,174,709 73	57,880,421 53
1885.....	24,861,123 50	28,848,959 65	527,556 80	54,237,639 95
1886.....	34,077,380 00	30,022,347 95	17,377 65	64,117,105 60
Total.....	1,424,058,888 50	464,246,957 95	17,480,966 09	1,905,786,832 54

**BUSINESS OF THE SUEZ CANAL FROM ITS OPENING.**

This great ship canal, one hundred miles in length, connects Suez, on the Red Sea, with Port Said, on the Mediterranean. It was commenced by a company, aided by large subscriptions of the governments of Egypt, France and England, in 1858, and opened November 17, 1869. It is 72 feet wide at the bottom, about 300 feet at the surface, and 26 feet in depth, easily passing the largest vessels. The controlling interest in the canal was purchased since 1874 by the British government, which now holds it. The following table exhibits the prodigious increase of business on this great work:

[From the *Economiste Français*, 1878-1884.]

YEARS.	No. of ves- sels.	1. Tonnage.	2. Transit of vessels.	3. Sundry receipts.	4. Total receipts.	5. Expenses of working.	6. Net profits.	7. Proportion of expenses to receipts.
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent
1870.....	486	426,000	1,031,800	353,600	1,385,400	1,291,000	94,000	92.31
1871.....	705	761,000	1,519,800	1,134,200	2,654,000	1,165,400	1,488,600	44.90
1872.....	1,082	1,439,000	2,867,600	758,400	2,626,000	1,007,800	2,618,200	37.79
1873.....	1,173	2,085,000	4,165,320	745,000	4,910,320	1,144,000	3,766,000	23.30
1874.....	1,264	2,424,000	4,530,800	631,400	5,162,200	1,281,800	3,880,400	24.83
1875.....	1,494	2,941,000	5,286,200	583,800	5,870,000	1,243,200	4,626,800	21.15
1876.....	1,457	3,072,000	5,526,400	537,200	6,063,600	1,130,000	4,943,600	18.47
1877.....	1,663	3,419,000	6,035,800	599,400	6,635,200	1,155,200	5,480,000	17.41
1878.....	1,593	3,291,535	6,219,646	142,532	6,362,178	1,009,270	5,352,908	15.85
1879.....	1,477	3,236,942	5,937,212	135,003	6,072,215	973,470	5,098,745	16.03
1880.....	2,017	4,378,064	7,997,008	150,880	8,147,888	1,088,840	7,059,048	13.25
1881.....	2,737	5,794,401	10,254,870	680,465	10,935,335	1,061,940	9,873,395	9.71
1882.....	3,198	6,811,521			12,109,175	1,100,000	11,009,175	9.08
1883.....	3,307	8,051,307			13,169,560			
1884.....	3,384	8,319,967			12,475,623			

## VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS IN UNITED STATES MONEY.

As Proclaimed by the Treasury Department.

January 1, 1887.

COUNTRY.	MONETARY UNIT.	STANDARD.	VALUE IN U. S. MONEY.	STANDARD COIN.
Austria .....	Florin .....	Silver .....	.35,9	
Belgium .....	Franc .....	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Bolivia .....	Boliviano .....	Silver .....	.72,7	Boliviano.
Brazil .....	Milreis of 1000 reils .....	Gold .....	.54,6	5, 10, and 20 milreis.
British Possessions in North America .....	Dollar .....	Gold .....	\$1.00	
Chili .....	Peso .....	Gold and silver .....	.91,2	Condor, doubloon, and escudo.
Colombia (United States of) .....	Peso .....	Silver .....	.72,7	Peso.
Cuba .....	Peso .....	Gold and silver .....	.93,2	½, ⅓, ¼, ⅕, and 1 doubloon.
Denmark .....	Crown .....	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Ecuador .....	Sucre .....	Silver .....	.72,7	Sucre:
Egypt .....	Pou'd(100 piastres) .....	Gold .....	4.94,3	5, 10, 25, 50, and 100 piastres.
France .....	Franc .....	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Great Britain .....	Pound sterling .....	Gold .....	4.86,6½	½ sovereign and sovereign.
Greece .....	Drachma .....	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 drachmas.
German Empire .....	Mark .....	Gold .....	.25,8	5, 10, and 20 marks.
Hawaiian Islands .....	Dollar .....	Gold .....	\$1.00	
Hayti .....	Gourde .....	Gold and silver .....	.96,5	1, 2, 5, and 10 gourdes
India .....	Rupee of 16 annas .....	Silver .....	.34,6	Mohur and rupee.
Italy .....	Lira .....	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire.
Japan .....	Yen .....	Gold & silver {	G'd .99,7 Sil. .78,4	1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen, gold and silver yen.
Liberia .....	Dollar .....	Gold .....	\$1.00	
Mexico .....	Dollar .....	Silver .....	.79,0	Peso or dollar, 5, 10, and 20 dollars.
Netherlands .....	Florin .....	Gold and silver .....	.40,2	10 florin gold, 1 and 2½ florin [silver].
Norway .....	Crown .....	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Peru .....	Sol .....	Silver .....	.72,7	Sol.
Portugal .....	Milreis of 1000 reils .....	Gold .....	1.08	2, 5, and 10 milreis.
Russia .....	Rouble of 100 copecks .....	Silver .....	.58,2	¼, ½, and 1 rouble.
Spain .....	Peseta of 100 centimes .....	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, and 25 pesetas.
Sweden .....	Crown .....	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Switzerland .....	Franc .....	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, and 100 francs.
Tripoli .....	Mahbub of 20 piastres .....	Silver .....	.65,6	
Turkey .....	Piastre .....	Gold .....	.04,4	25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 piastres.
Venezuela .....	Bolivar .....	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 bolivar.

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT,

Washington, D. C., January 1, 1886.

The foregoing estimation, made by the Director of the Mint, of the value of the foreign coins above mentioned, I hereby proclaim to be the values of such coins expressed in the money of account of the United States, and to be taken in estimating the values of all foreign merchandise, made out in any of said currencies, imported on or after January 1, 1886.

DANIEL MANNING,

Secretary of the Treasury.



## LIBRARIES OF THE WORLD HAVING 100,000 VOLUMES.

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
<b>Australia—</b>			<b>Germany—Continued.</b>		
Melbourne, Public Library	1853	111,644	Leipzig, University Lib....	1409	400,000
<b>Austria-Hungary—</b>			Lübeck, City Library .....	1620	100,000
Buda-Pest, National Lib....	1802	400,000	Maihingen, Oettingen- Wallerstein....	1812	100,000
University.....	1780	186,000	Mainz, City Library.....	1804	150,000
Cracow, University Lib....	1364	201,881	Marburg, University Lib....	1558	140,000
Graz, University Library..	1776	120,000	Meiningen, Ducal Public..	1680	160,000
Prague, National Museum	1818	125,000	Munich, Royal.....	15—	800,000
Vienna, Royal Public Lib..	1496	440,000	University Lib....	1472	322,800
Royal Univ. Lib....	1777	271,970	Münster, Royal Pauline....	1588	123,175
<b>Belgium—</b>			Oldenburg, Grand Ducal..	1792	100,000
Bruges, Public Library....	1798	100,000	Rostock, University Lib....	14—	140,000
Brussels, Royal Library....	1837	350,000	Strasburg, Univ. and Nat..	1871	513,000
Ghent, University Library..	1797	250,000	Stuttgart, Royal Public....	1765	425,000
Liège, University Library..	1817	105,746	Tübingen, Royal Univ. Lib.	1547	235,000
Louvain, University Lib....	1636	250,000	Weimar, Grand Ducal Lib..	16—	180,000
<b>Brazil—</b>			Wiesbaden, Royal Nat.Lib..	1814	100,000
Rio Janeiro, National Lib..	1807	120,000	Wolfenbüttel, Ducal Lib....	1589	300,000
<b>Canada—</b>			Würzburg, Univ. Lib.....	1582	250,000
Ottawa, Parliament Lib....	1815	100,000	<b>Great Britain—</b>		
<b>Denmark—</b>			Birmingham, Free Library	18—	100,000
Copenhagen, Royal Lib....	1793	482,000	Cambridge, University Lib..	14—	200,000
University....	1728	250,000	Dublin, Trinity Coll. Lib..	1602	192,000
<b>France—</b>			Edinburgh, Advocates Lib.	1680	265,000
Aix, Méjames Library .....	1810	150,000	Univ. Library.....	1580	140,000
Bezançon, City Library....	1694	130,000	Glasgow University Lib....	14—	125,000
Bordeaux, Library.....	18—	190,000	Leeds, Public Library.....	1870	109,202
Douai, Public Library.....	1789	100,000	Liverpool, Free Public....	1852	115,691
Grenoble, Library.....	1772	170,000	London, British Museum...	1753	1,500,000
Lyons, City Library.....	1530	120,000	Univ. Coll. Lib....	1828	100,000
Nantes, Library.....	1588	150,800	Manchester, Free Public..	1852	150,000
Paris, Arsenal Library....	1790	200,000	Oxford, Bodleian Library..	1602	400,000
Institute Library....	1759	100,000	<b>Greece—</b>		
Mazarine Library....	1643	150,000	Athens, University Lib....	1837	150,000
National Library....	1737	2,200,000	<b>Italy—</b>		
St. Geneviève Lib....	1624	120,000	Bologna, University Lib....	1712	160,000
University Library.....	—	125,000	Communal Lib....	1839	120,000
Rouen, Public Library....	1809	122,500	Ferrara, Communal Lib....	1753	100,000
Troyes, Communal Lib....	1691	100,000	Florence, Marucellian....	1752	138,500
<b>Germany—</b>			National Lib....	1861	400,000
Augsburg, Royal and City..	1537	150,000	Genoa, University Library	1773	116,492
Bamberg, Royal Library....	1611	135,000	Milan, Ambrosian Library..	1609	164,000
Berlin, Royal Library.....	1661	750,000	Nat. Brera Library.....	1770	162,123
University Library.....	1831	200,000	Naples, Brancaccian Lib....	1673	150,000
Bonn, University Library..	1818	250,000	National Library....	1863	275,000
Bremen, City Library.....	1660	100,000	University Lib....	1827	150,000
Breslau, Royal and Univ....	1811	350,000	Padua, University Library	1629	158,240
City Library.....	1865	200,000	Palermo, Communal Lib....	1775	140,941
Carlsruhe, Grand Ducal....	—	134,400	National Library.....	1804	110,000
Cassel, National Library....	1580	165,000	Parma, Royal Library.....	1779	213,995
Darmstadt, Grand Ducal..	1817	450,000	Pavia, University Library..	1772	185,000
Dresden, Royal Public....	15—	450,000	Pisa, Royal Univ. Library..	1742	120,000
Erlangen, University Lib..	1743	147,000	Rom., Casanata Library....	1700	130,000
Frankfort, City Library....	1484	150,000	Vatican Library.....	1455	220,000
Freiburg, University Lib....	—	270,000	Victor Emanuel Lib.....	1876	360,000
Gießen, University Lib....	1612	160,000	Turin, University Library..	1723	240,000
Gotha, Ducal Library.....	1647	245,000	National Library.....	1720	170,000
Göttingen, Royal Univ....	1737	400,000	Venice, Marcian Library....	1362	260,000
Greifswald, Royal Univ....	1456	120,000	Verona, Communal Archives.	1732	124,308
Halle, University Library..	1699	220,000	Vicenza, Bertolian Lib....	1710	105,000
Hamburg, City Library....	1610	350,000	<b>Mexico—</b>		
Hanover, Royal Public....	1649	170,000	Mexico, National Library..	1867	100,000
Heidelberg, Univ. Library	1386	300,000	<b>Netherlands—</b>		
Jena, University Library....	1502	180,000	Amsterdam, Univ. Lib....	14—	100,000
Kiel, University Library..	1685	180,000	Hague, Royal Library.....	1796	200,000
Königsberg, Royal and University Library..	1544	184,000	Leyden, Academic Lib....	1575	160,000
Leipzig, City Library.....	1677	100,080	Utrecht, University Lib....	1582	150,000

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
<b>Norway—</b>			<b>Switzerland—</b>		
Christiania, Univ. Library.	1811	230,000	Basle, Public Univ. Library	1460	120,000
<b>Portugal—</b>			Geneva, Public Library....	15—	110,000
Lisbon, National Library...	1798	200,000	<b>United States—</b>		
Oporto, Pub. Municipal L....	1833	100,000	Albany, N. Y. State Lib....	1818	116,000
<b>Russia—</b>			Boston, Mass., Athenæum.	1807	122,000
Dorpat, University Lib....	1801	143,500	Public Library....	1852	361,338
Helsingfors, Univ. Lib....	1828	140,000	Cambridge, Mass., Harvard		
Kief, Univ. Library ...	1833	110,000	University....	1784	259,000
Moscow, Public Mus.....	1861	300,000	Cincinnati, O., Public Lib.	1856	122,930
Univ. Library ....	1755	170,000	New Haven, Conn., Yale		
St. Petersburg, Academy			College.....	1700	125,000
of Science.	1726	150,000	New York, N. Y., Astor Lib.	1849	192,547
Imperial Public.....	1,000,000		Mercantile.....	1820	193,000
University Lib....	1824	138,677	Philadelphia, Pa., Library		
<b>Spain—</b>			Company..	1731	112,000
Madrid, National Library..	1711	400,000	Mercantile... ..	1821	141,000
Royal Library.....	....	100,000	Washington, D. C., House		
<b>Sweden—</b>			of Representatives..	1789	125,000
Lund, University Library.	1688	120,000	Library of Congress..	1802	366,788
Stockholm, Royal Library.	1585	250,000			
Upsala, University Lib....	1620	220,000			

### AMERICAN LIBRARIES CONTAINING 10,000 VOLUMES AND UPWARD.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
<b>Alabama:</b>			
Montgomery.....	State Library.....	1823	*14,000
Spring Hill.....	College Library.....	—	10,000
<b>Arkansas:</b>			
Little Rock.....	State Library.....	—	21,000
<b>California:</b>			
Oakland.....	University of California.....	1869	16,351
Sacramento.....	State Library.....	1850	49,159
San Francisco.....	Bancroft Pacific.....	1859	35,820
San Francisco.....	Free Public.....	—	21,574
San Francisco.....	French Ligue Nationale.....	—	10,954
San Francisco.....	Law Library.....	—	19,503
San Francisco.....	Mechanics' Institute.....	1855	30,007
San Francisco.....	Mercantile.....	1853	50,379
San Francisco.....	Odd Fellows.....	1854	37,930
San Francisco.....	St. Ignatius College.....	1855	*11,000
Santa Clara.....	Santa Clara College.....	1851	12,000
Vallejo.....	Vallejo Library.....	1856	12,000
<b>Connecticut:</b>			
Hartford.....	Historical Society.....	1825	16,000
Hartford.....	State Library.....	1854	12,000
Hartford.....	Theological Institute of Connecticut.....	1834	15,290
Hartford.....	Trinity College.....	1824	18,207
Hartford.....	Watkinson Reference.....	1858	34,859
Hartford.....	Hartford Library Association.....	1838	30,000
Middletown.....	Berkeley Divinity School.....	1855	16,025
Middletown.....	Wesleyan University.....	1853	30,841
New Haven.....	Yale College.....	1700	115,000
New Haven.....	Young Men's Institute.....	1826	10,000
Norwich.....	Norwich Academy.....	1856	10,000
Norwich.....	Otis Library.....	1848	13,000
Waterbury.....	Silas Bronson Library.....	1870	31,500
<b>Delaware:</b>			
Dover.....	State Library.....	1832	15,000
Wilmington.....	Institute.....	1857	13,009
<b>District of Columbia:</b>			
Georgetown.....	Georgetown College.....	1791	30,000
Washington.....	Attorney-General's Office.....	1853	12,288
Washington.....	Bureau of Education.....	1870	12,000

\*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
<b>District of Columbia—Continued.</b>			
Washington.....	House of Representatives.....	1789	125,000
Washington.....	Library of Congress.....	1802	396,788
Washington.....	Naval Observatory.....	—	10,500
Washington.....	Patent Office.....	1839	29,000
Washington.....	State Department.....	1789	18,834
Washington.....	Surgeon-General's Office.....	1865	52,000
Washington.....	United States Senate.....	1852	25,000
Washington.....	War Department.....	1823	14,000
Washington.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1811	15,000
<b>Florida:</b>			
Tallahassee.....	State Library.....	1845	*10,000
<b>Georgia:</b>			
Athens.....	University of Georgia.....	1831	13,000
Atlanta.....	State Library.....	1835	*20,000
Savannah.....	Georgia Historical Society.....	1839	13,000
<b>Illinois:</b>			
Chicago.....	Baptist Union Theological Seminary.....	1869	20,000
Chicago.....	Law Institute.....	—	11,663
Chicago.....	Public Library.....	1872	77,140
Chicago.....	University Library.....	1855	12,000
Evanston.....	Northwestern University.....	1856	25,000
Mt. Morris.....	College Library.....	1880	13,751
Peoria.....	Mercantile Library.....	—	12,000
Springfield.....	State Library.....	—	25,000
Urbana.....	Illinois Industrial University.....	1868	12,517
<b>Indiana:</b>			
Bloomington.....	Indiana University.....	—	10,200
Crawfordsville.....	Wabash College.....	1833	18,549
Indianapolis.....	Public Library.....	1872	30,277
Indianapolis.....	State Library.....	1825	18,000
Notre Dame.....	University Library.....	1843	15,800
Richmond.....	Morrison University.....	—	10,000
<b>Iowa:</b>			
Des Moines.....	State Library.....	1838	20,468
Dubuque.....	Young Men's Library Association.....	1866	10,572
Iowa City.....	Iowa Historical Society.....	1857	10,000
Iowa City.....	State University.....	1858	14,063
<b>Kansas:</b>			
Topeka.....	State Library.....	1857	14,574
<b>Kentucky:</b>			
Frankfort.....	State Library.....	1821	21,000
Lexington.....	Kentucky University.....	1845	10,000
Lexington.....	Library Association.....	1800	*17,000
Louisville.....	Polytechnic Society of Kentucky.....	1871	37,500
<b>Louisiana:</b>			
Baton Rouge.....	State University.....	1860	17,000
New Orleans.....	Louisiana State.....	1813	27,950
New Orleans.....	Public Schools.....	1844	16,000
<b>Maine:</b>			
Augusta.....	State Library.....	1832	37,595
Bangor.....	Mechanics' Association.....	1828	16,296
Bangor.....	Theological Seminary.....	1820	15,000
Brunswick.....	Bowdoin College.....	1802	36,030
Portland.....	Public Library.....	1867	26,743
Waterville.....	Colby University.....	1813	17,000
<b>Maryland:</b>			
Annapolis.....	Naval Academy.....	1845	20,832
Annapolis.....	State Library.....	1826	75,000
Baltimore.....	Archiepiscopal.....	—	10,000
Baltimore.....	Johns Hopkins University.....	1876	11,300
Baltimore.....	Loyola College.....	1853	15,000
Baltimore.....	Maryland Historical Society.....	1844	21,981
Baltimore.....	Maryland Institute.....	1847	16,896
Baltimore.....	Mercantile.....	1839	36,217
Baltimore.....	Odd Fellows'.....	1840	18,866
Baltimore.....	Peabody Institute.....	1857	71,500
Baltimore.....	St. Mary's Theological Seminary.....	1791	25,000
Emmitsburg.....	Mt. St. Mary's College.....	1808	11,508
Hagerstown.....	College of St. James.....	1822	10,000
Ilchester.....	Mt. St. Clemens College.....	1868	11,000
Woodstock.....	Woodstock College.....	1869	44,000
<b>Massachusetts:</b>			
Amherst.....	Amherst College.....	1821	41,347
Andover.....	Theological Seminary.....	1807	38,955
Boston.....	American Academy Arts and Sciences.....	1780	16,000
Boston.....	Athenæum.....	1807	121,120
Boston.....	Boston City Hospital.....	1804	11,809

\*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
<b>Massachusetts—Continued.</b>			
Boston.....	Congregational.....	1853	28,125
Boston.....	General Theological.....	1860	12,705
Boston.....	Handel and Haydn Society.....	1815	*11,086
Boston.....	Library Society.....	1794	23,970
Boston.....	Massachusetts Historical Society.....	1791	26,569
Boston.....	Mercantile.....	1820	21,500
Boston.....	N. E. Historic-Genealogical Society.....	1845	16,040
Boston.....	Public Library.....	1852	391,338
Boston.....	Social Law.....	1804	16,000
Boston.....	Society of Natural History.....	1831	16,000
Boston.....	State Library.....	1826	50,067
Brookline.....	Public Library.....	1857	26,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard University.....	1638	253,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard Divinity School.....	—	19,100
Cambridge.....	Harvard Law School.....	1818	19,259
Cambridge.....	Museum Comparative Zoology.....	1861	14,036
Cambridgeport.....	Cambridge Public.....	1858	11,934
College Hill.....	Tufts College.....	1854	17,276
Concord.....	Free Public.....	1851	15,756
Fall River.....	Public Library.....	1860	21,247
Fitchburg.....	Public Library.....	1859	13,397
Haverhill.....	Public Library.....	1874	*20,000
Lancaster.....	Town Library.....	1862	13,511
Lawrence.....	Free Public.....	1872	20,859
Lowell.....	City Library.....	1844	22,348
Lowell.....	Middlesex Mechanics' Association.....	1825	14,825
Lynn.....	Free Public.....	1862	29,898
Natick.....	Morse Institute.....	1874	11,640
New Bedford.....	Free Public.....	1853	41,000
Newburyport.....	Public Library.....	1854	18,187
Newton.....	Free Public.....	1870	17,013
Newton.....	Theological Institution.....	1826	16,741
Northampton.....	Public Library.....	1860	16,000
Peabody.....	Peabody Public and Institute.....	1853	21,496
Pittsfield.....	Berkshire Athenæum.....	1871	12,000
Quincy.....	Thomas Crane Public Library.....	1871	12,000
Salem.....	Athenæum.....	1810	*20,000
Salem.....	Essex Institute.....	1848	30,000
South Hadley.....	Mt. Holyoke Female Seminary.....	1837	10,600
Springfield.....	City Library Association.....	1857	44,514
Taunton.....	Public Library.....	1866	16,878
Watertown.....	Free Public.....	1868	12,447
Wellesley.....	Wellesley College.....	1875	20,000
Williamstown.....	Williams College.....	1793	19,500
Woburn.....	Public Library.....	1856	18,623
Worcester.....	American Antiquarian Society.....	1812	*60,497
Worcester.....	College of the Holy Cross.....	1843	15,000
Worcester.....	Free Public.....	1859	49,624
<b>Michigan:</b>			
Ann Arbor.....	University of Michigan.....	1841	29,345
Detroit.....	Public Library.....	1865	40,476
Detroit.....	Young Men's Society.....	1833	21,000
Grand Rapids.....	Public School Library.....	1871	11,610
Lansing.....	State Library.....	1828	26,045
<b>Minnesota:</b>			
Minneapolis.....	University of Minnesota.....	1869	14,196
St. Paul.....	State Library.....	1849	13,961
<b>Mississippi:</b>			
Jackson.....	State Library.....	1838	40,000
<b>Missouri:</b>			
Columbia.....	University of Missouri.....	1840	12,161
Jefferson City.....	State Library.....	1833	25,000
St. Louis.....	College of the Christian Brothers.....	1860	*22,000
St. Louis.....	Public School.....	1865	45,016
St. Louis.....	St. Louis Mercantile.....	1846	55,690
St. Louis.....	University of St. Louis.....	1829	18,000
Springfield.....	Drury College.....	1873	11,770
<b>Nebraska:</b>			
Lincoln.....	State Library.....	1856	19,079
<b>Nevada:</b>			
Carson City.....	State Library.....	1864	15,225
<b>New Hampshire:</b>			
Concord.....	State Library.....	1818	17,000
Hanover.....	Dartmouth College.....	1770	49,015
Manchester.....	City Library.....	1854	24,254
Portsmouth.....	Athenæum.....	1817	14,000

\*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880. Digitized by Google

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
<b>New Jersey:</b>			
Burlington.....	Burlington Library.....	1757	10,000
Madison.....	Drew Theological Seminary.....	1867	13,620
Newark.....	Library Association.....	1847	25,000
New Brunswick.....	Gardner A. Sage Library.....	1875	55,000
New Brunswick.....	Rutgers College.....	1770	33,716
New Brunswick.....	Theological Seminary Reformed Church.....	1784	30,000
Princeton.....	College of New Jersey.....	1750	47,220
Princeton.....	Theological Seminary Presbyterian Church.....	1821	35,200
Red Bank.....	Shrewsbury Model School.....	1873	23,742
Trenton.....	State Library.....	1796	*20,000
<b>New York:</b>			
Albany.....	State Library.....	1818	114,012
Albany.....	Young Men's Association.....	1833	16,000
Auburn.....	Theological Seminary.....	1821	14,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Heights Female Seminary.....	1835	10,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Library.....	1857	59,054
Brooklyn.....	Eastern District School.....	1863	16,676
Brooklyn.....	Hawkins' (Private Circulating).....	1848	21,003
Brooklyn.....	Long Island Historical Society.....	1863	36,000
Brooklyn.....	St. Francis College.....	—	*13,970
Brooklyn.....	Youth's Free.....	1824	12,000
Buffalo.....	Buffalo Historical Society.....	1863	10,400
Buffalo.....	Canisius College.....	1871	10,900
Buffalo.....	Grosvenor Library.....	1859	23,000
Buffalo.....	Public School Library.....	—	19,388
Buffalo.....	Young Men's Association.....	1835	39,570
Clinton.....	Hamilton College.....	1812	12,267
Fordham.....	St. John's College.....	1840	23,070
Geneva.....	Hobart College.....	1824	12,740
Hamilton.....	Madison University.....	1820	11,752
Ithaca.....	Cornell Library.....	1866	11,812
Ithaca.....	Cornell University.....	1868	41,522
Newburgh.....	Free Library.....	1862	12,237
New York.....	American Geographical Society.....	1852	14,000
New York.....	American Institute.....	1833	11,097
New York.....	Apprentices'.....	1820	63,075
New York.....	Astor Library.....	1849	192,547
New York.....	City Bar Association.....	1870	18,550
New York.....	College of St. Francis Xavier.....	1847	21,070
New York.....	College of the City of New York.....	1850	18,400
New York.....	Columbia College.....	1757	40,106
New York.....	Cooper Union.....	1858	15,010
New York.....	Gen. Theol. Seminary Prot. Epis. Church.....	1820	17,024
New York.....	Harlem Library.....	1829	12,000
New York.....	Law Institute.....	1828	28,304
New York.....	Manhattan College.....	1863	*13,000
New York.....	Mercantile.....	1820	192,016
New York.....	New York Historical Society.....	1804	65,000
New York.....	New York Hospital.....	1796	13,000
New York.....	New York Society.....	1754	80,000
New York.....	Union Medical Seminary.....	1847	15,000
New York.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1836	38,012
New York.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1852	12,500
Poughkeepsie.....	Public Library.....	1840	10,900
Poughkeepsie.....	Vassar College.....	1866	12,333
Rochester.....	Public School Central Library.....	1863	10,247
Rochester.....	Reynolds Library.....	1829	15,000
Rochester.....	Theological Seminary.....	1851	15,155
Rochester.....	University.....	1850	17,080
Schenectady.....	Union College.....	1755	23,000
Sing-Sing.....	Mount Pleasant Academy.....	1730	11,797
Syracuse.....	Central Library.....	1853	13,423
Syracuse.....	University.....	1871	11,007
Troy.....	Young Men's Association.....	1834	23,639
West Point.....	Military Academy.....	1812	28,308
<b>North Carolina:</b>			
Chapel Hill.....	University of North Carolina.....	1795	25,009
Raleigh.....	State Library.....	1831	24,035
<b>Ohio:</b>			
Cincinnati.....	Cincinnati Law Library.....	1847	10,597
Cincinnati.....	Public Library.....	1867	121,651
Cincinnati.....	Saint Mary's Seminary.....	1849	15,163
Cincinnati.....	Saint Xavier College.....	1840	14,000
Cincinnati.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1835	42,453
Cleveland.....	Case Library.....	1848	16,000
Cleveland.....	Public Library.....	1868	29,155
Cleveland.....	Western Reserve Historical Society.....	1867	10,993

\*Volumes in 1876: no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
<b>Ohio—Continued.</b>			
Columbus.....	Public Library.....	1872	11,379
Columbus.....	State Library.....	1817	47,852
Dayton.....	Public School.....	1854	14,302
Delaware.....	Sturges Library Ohio Wesleyan University.....	1845	12,068
Gambier.....	Kenyon College.....	1865	22,000
Granville.....	Denison University.....	1831	*13,000
Hudson.....	Western Reserve College.....	1827	11,000
Marietta.....	Marietta College.....	1855	29,000
Oberlin.....	Oberlin College.....	1834	10,750
Oxford.....	Miami University.....	1820	10,086
Toledo.....	Public Library.....	1873	16,138
<b>Pennsylvania:</b>			
Allegheny City.....	Western Theological Seminary.....	1827	12,000
Beatty.....	Saint Vincent's Abbey.....	1846	21,000
Carlisle.....	Dickinson College.....	1783	*27,508
Easton.....	Lafayette College.....	1832	19,000
Gettysburg.....	Pennsylvania College.....	1832	21,180
Gettysburg.....	Theological Seminary (Lutheran).....	1826	10,462
Harrisburg.....	State Library.....	1816	42,000
Haverford.....	Haverford College.....	1833	12,452
Lancaster.....	Theological Seminary (Reformed).....	1825	11,000
Meadville.....	Allegheny College.....	1820	15,000
Meadville.....	Theological School.....	1845	15,335
Overbrook.....	Saint Charles Seminary.....	1834	16,300
Philadelphia.....	Academy of Natural Sciences.....	1812	30,000
Philadelphia.....	American Philosophical Society.....	1743	50,000
Philadelphia.....	Apprentices' Library Company.....	1820	26,000
Philadelphia.....	Athenæum.....	1814	21,814
Philadelphia.....	College of Physicians.....	1789	23,288
Philadelphia.....	Franklin Institute.....	1824	15,379
Philadelphia.....	German Society of Pennsylvania.....	1817	19,500
Philadelphia.....	Historical Society of Pennsylvania.....	1824	16,000
Philadelphia.....	Library Company.....	1731	130,000
Philadelphia.....	Mercantile.....	1821	140,211
Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania Hospital.....	1763	16,000
Philadelphia.....	University of Pennsylvania.....	1755	22,000
Philadelphia.....	Wagner Free Institute of Science.....	1835	18,000
Pittsburgh.....	Pittsburgh Library Association.....		
Pittsburgh.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1847	16,834
South Bethlehem.....	Lehigh University.....	1877	20,000
<b>Rhode Island:</b>			
Newport.....	People's Library.....	1870	21,781
Newport.....	Redwood Library and Athenæum.....	1730	23,660
Providence.....	Athenæum.....	1836	38,750
Providence.....	Brown University.....	1768	53,000
Providence.....	Public Library.....	1875	18,029
<b>South Carolina:</b>			
Charleston.....	Charleston Library Society.....	1748	16,949
Columbia.....	Smyth Theological Seminary.....	1829	20,300
Columbia.....	State Library.....	1866	22,000
Columbia.....	University of South Carolina.....	1805	26,500
<b>Tennessee:</b>			
Nashville.....	Sewanee University of the South.....	1869	12,000
Nashville.....	State Library.....	1854	25,000
<b>Texas:</b>			
Galveston.....	Free Library.....	1871	*10,000
<b>Vermont:</b>			
Burlington.....	Fletcher Free Library.....	1873	13,194
Burlington.....	University of Vermont.....	1800	18,562
Lunenburg.....	Cutting's Library.....	1868	10,000
Middlebury.....	Middlebury College.....	1800	12,387
Montpelier.....	State Library.....	1825	18,614
St. Johnsbury.....	Athenæum.....	1870	10,044
<b>Virginia:</b>			
Alexandria.....	Theological Seminary of Virginia.....	1823	11,000
Hampden Sidney.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1825	11,000
Lexington.....	Washington and Lee University.....	1796	20,000
Richmond.....	State Library.....	1822	50,000
Richmond.....	Virginia Historical Society.....	1831	10,000
Salem.....	Roanoke College.....	1853	14,000
University of Va. P.O.....	University of Virginia.....	1825	32,000
<b>Wisconsin:</b>			
Madison.....	Madison Free Library.....	1875	10,000
Madison.....	State Library.....	1836	15,000
Madison.....	State Historical Society.....	1849	43,105
Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee Public Library.....	1847	16,410

\*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880. Digitized by Google

# PRICES OF BRITISH THREE PER CENT. CONSOLS FOR NINETY-THREE YEARS, 1789-1886.

From the Economist and the Banker's Magazine, London.

Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.
1789...	81.2	71.6	1813...	67.5	54.5	1837...	94.1	90.2	1861...	94.4	89.1
1790...	80.9	70.5	1814...	67.5	54.5	1838...	95.5	91.9	1862...	94.7	91.5
1791...	89.7	75.7	1815...	72.5	61.5	1839...	94.1	89.2	1863...	94.0	89.7
1792...	97.1	72.5	1816...	65.7	53.9	1840...	93.5	85.7	1864...	92.0	87.1
1793...	81.0	70.5	1817...	84.2	62.0	1841...	90.6	87.1	1865...	91.5	86.1
1794...	72.4	62.7	1818...	82.0	73.0	1842...	97.2	90.1	1866...	91.5	84.0
1795...	70.5	61.0	1819...	79.0	64.9	1843...	99.9	92.1	1867...	96.4	89.9
1796...	70.6	53.2	1820...	70.2	65.6	1844...	101.4	97.9	1868...	96.1	92.0
1797...	56.5	47.5	1821...	78.7	68.7	1845...	100.6	91.9	1869...	94.2	91.5
1798...	58.0	47.2	1822...	83.0	75.4	1846...	97.2	87.9	1870...	94.5	88.5
1799...	69.0	52.6	1823...	85.7	72.0	1847...	90.0	78.7	1871...	94.0	91.4
1800...	67.2	60.0	1824...	97.2	91.1	1848...	94.5	80.0	1872...	93.7	91.2
1801...	70.0	54.2	1825...	93.5	73.9	1849...	97.9	90.6	1873...	94.0	91.7
1802...	79.0	66.0	1826...	84.6	76.5	1850...	98.5	95.0	1874...	93.6	91.2
1803...	73.0	50.2	1827...	89.6	81.7	1851...	99.1	95.6	1875...	95.6	92.4
1804...	59.9	53.7	1828...	89.6	83.5	1852...	101.6	98.7	1876...	97.0	93.5
1805...	62.0	57.0	1829...	95.7	86.5	1853...	101.0	85.1	1877...	97.4	93.0
1806...	64.6	58.5	1830...	93.9	74.6	1854...	95.9	86.9	1878...	98.0	93.6
1807...	64.4	57.6	1831...	84.9	78.1	1855...	93.2	86.6	1879...	99.5	94.5
1808...	69.1	62.6	1832...	89.0	82.5	1856...	96.1	90.5	1880...	100.7	97.4
1809...	70.4	63.4	1833...	91.7	86.5	1857...	97.9	86.5	1881...	103.0	98.3
1810...	71.0	63.2	1834...	93.2	89.0	1858...	98.9	94.6	1882...	102.3	99.2
1811...	66.7	61.7	1835...	93.1	89.1	1859...	97.4	88.2	1883...	102.7	99.1
1812...	68.0	55.1	1836...	93.0	86.6	1860...	95.6	91.1	1884...	102.3	99.6
									1885...	103.6	94.6
									1886...	102.4	99.3

## THE MERCHANT SHIPPING OF THE WORLD.

### Sea-going Tonnage of the Maritime States of the World.

The following table represents the total sea-going tonnage of the countries indicated, January 1, 1885:

NATIONALITY.	Steam Vessels.		Sailing Vessels.		Grand Total.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Great Britain.....	3,299	3,528,790	3,790	2,598,585	7,089	6,127,375
United States.....	255	545,187	6,284	2,138,880	6,639	2,684,067
Norway.....	266	141,452	4,086	1,443,741	4,352	1,585,193
Germany.....	509	566,697	2,424	863,611	2,933	1,430,308
France.....	505	750,061	2,173	398,561	2,678	1,148,622
Italy.....	147	201,070	2,869	848,823	3,016	1,049,893
Spain.....	314	363,908	1,381	272,063	1,695	635,991
Russia.....	210	161,110	2,159	472,479	2,369	633,589
Sweden.....	311	130,180	1,961	407,521	2,272	537,701
Netherlands.....	174	214,538	952	277,945	1,126	492,483
Denmark.....	177	155,344	1,150	181,033	1,337	336,377
Austria.....	102	130,447	510	209,445	612	339,892
Greece.....	55	51,878	1,302	254,760	1,357	306,638
South America.....	140	95,673	385	141,401	525	237,074
Belgium.....	60	108,207	.....	.....	60	108,207
Asia.....	112	106,232	118	35,375	230	141,607
Portugal.....	23	32,299	369	82,049	392	104,348
Turkey.....	14	10,144	413	67,605	427	77,749
Egypt.....	31	35,662	.....	.....	31	35,662
Mexico.....	13	18,285	44	8,070	57	26,355
Central America.....	2	719	55	19,384	57	20,063
Roumania.....	3	1,666	19	3,354	22	5,020
Various.....	21	16,201	85	21,643	94	37,844
TOTAL.....	6,843	7,355,750	32,529	10,746,315	39,370	18,131,899

# BRITISH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAXES AND REVENUE RECEIVED.

The following table shows the principal excise and stamp taxes, licenses, carriage duties, and property and income taxes levied by the British laws, and collected from all sources, except customs duties, post-office, telegraphs, and miscellaneous.

Compiled from the 29th Report of the Commissioners on the Inland Revenue, 1886.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.	Tax.	Revenue, Fiscal Year, 1886.
	£ s. d.	Pounds reduc'd to dollars.
Armorial bearings.....	£1 to £2 2s.	333,105
Auctioneers', appraisers', etc., licenses.....	£2 to £10.	401,860
Bankers' notes and composition.....	5d. to 8s. 6d.	620,715
Bills of exchange and notes.....	1s. for each £100.	3,294,865
Carriages, licenses on (472,577 carriages).....	15s. to £2 2s.	2,712,190
Checks, drafts, and receipts.....	0 0 1	4,861,090
Deeds and other instruments.....	2s. 6d. to £1 10s.	9,064,515
Dogs, licenses (levied on 923,355 dogs).....	0 7 6	1,716,675
Game licenses.....	£2 to £3.	926,575
Gun, license to use or carry.....	0 10 0	433,895
House duty, annual value of £20 and upward.....	6d. to 9d. in the pound.	9,341,540
Insurance, life.....	1d. to 10s.	192,635
Insurance, marine.....	3d. to 6d. per £100.	682,520
Land tax.....	1s. to £6.	5,235,750
Legacy, probate, and succession duties.....	3 p.c. duty on net estate	37,814,695
Liquor taxes:		
Beer, licenses to brew.....	5s. to £4 4s.	181,845
Beer, excise tax on* (levied on 28,095,807 barrels).....	0 6 3	42,829,460
Distillers' and rectifiers' licenses.....	10 10 0	20,885
Spirits, home-made (levied on 27,805,906 gallons).....	0 10 0	69,514,765
Wines and sweets, license to sell.....	17s. 10d. to £1 5s.	340,070
Spirits, licenses to dealers in.....	£10 10s.	598,805
Wine and beer, licenses to dealers in.....	£1 5s. to £10 10s.	9,333,500
Publicans' or victuallers' licenses.....	£4 10s. to £60.	7,402,855
Medicines, patent.....	1½d. to £1.	895,375
Pawnbrokers' licenses.....	7 10 0	176,960
Peddlers and hawkers.....	£2 to £4.	133,045
Plate, gold and silver, per ounce.....	1s. 6d. to 17s.	618,160
Property and income tax in the pound.....		
Income under £150, exempt.....		
Income under £400, first £120 exempt, over £120.....	8d.	77,862,480
Railway passenger receipts.....	5 per cent on receipts.	1,732,310
Refreshment houses.....	10s. 6d. to £1 1s.	34,275
Servants (male), each.....	0 15 0	687,075
Licenses and certificates.....	£6 to £9.	766,435
Tobacco and snuff, dealers and manufacturers.....	0 5 3	426,590
Various items.....		340,975
<b>Total Inland Revenue.....</b>		<b>\$291,573,490</b>

\* The tax on malt was repealed September 30, 1880, and duty on beer imposed in lieu of it.

## London Bankers' Clearing-House Statistics.

Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.
1868.....	£3,257,411,000	1874.....	£5,993,586,000	1880.....	\$5,794,238,000
1869.....	3,534,039,000	1875.....	6,013,299,000	1881.....	6,357,404,000
1870.....	3,720,623,000	1876.....	5,407,243,000	1882.....	6,221,000,000
1871.....	4,018,464,000	1877.....	4,873,900,000	1883.....	5,929,000,000
1872.....	5,359,722,000	1878.....	5,066,533,000	1884.....	5,798,555,000
1873.....	6,003,335,000	1879.....	4,885,937,000	1885.....	5,511,071,000



[Condensed, with additions, from the Financial Review, 1877.]

## TABLE FOR INVESTORS.

THE following table shows the rate per cent of annual income to be realized from stocks or bonds bearing any given rate of yearly dividends or interest, from 1 to 5 per cent, when purchased at various prices from 10 to 300 per cent. This table applies equally well to both stocks and bonds, and has nothing to do with the length of time which a bond has to run to maturity.

For example : To ascertain what rate of annual interest will be realized on a bond or stock which bears 7 per cent per annum and can be purchased at 92 (i.e., at 92 per cent of its par value, whatever the par may be), find 92 in the column of "purchase price" and follow that line across to the column headed "7 per cent," which will show the correct figures—in the present instance,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent.

Pur- chase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½ per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
10....	30	36.50	40	45	50	60	70	73	80	90	100	120	150
15....	20	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	46.66	48.66	53.33	60	66.66	80	100
20....	15	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	35	36.50	40	45	50	60	75
22....	13.63	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	31.81	33.18	36.36	40.90	45.45	54.54	68.18
24....	12.50	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	29.16	30.41	33.33	37.50	41.66	50	62.50
26....	11.53	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	26.92	28.07	30.76	34.61	38.46	46.15	57.69
28....	10.71	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	25	26.07	28.57	32.14	35.71	42.85	53.57
30....	10	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	23.33	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	50
32....	9.37	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.52	18.75	21.87	22.81	25	28.12	31.25	37.50	46.87
34....	8.82	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	20.58	21.47	23.52	26.47	29.41	35.29	44.11
36....	8.33	10.17	11.11	12.50	13.88	16.66	19.44	20.27	22.22	25	27.77	33.33	41.66
38....	7.89	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	18.42	19.21	21.05	23.68	26.31	31.57	39.47
40....	7.50	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	17.50	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	37.50
42....	7.14	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	16.66	17.38	19.04	21.42	23.80	28.57	35.71
44....	6.81	8.29	9.09	10.22	11.36	13.63	15.90	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	34.09
46....	6.52	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	15.21	15.86	17.39	19.56	21.73	26.06	32.60
48....	6.25	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	14.58	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	31.25
50....	6	7.30	8	9	10	12	14	14.60	16	18	20	24	30
51....	5.88	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	13.72	14.31	15.68	17.64	19.60	23.52	29.41
52....	5.76	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	13.46	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	28.84
53....	5.66	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	13.20	13.77	15.09	16.98	18.86	22.64	28.30
54....	5.55	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	12.96	13.51	14.81	16.66	18.51	22.22	27.77
55....	5.45	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	12.72	13.27	14.54	16.36	18.18	21.81	27.27
56....	5.35	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.70	12.50	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	26.73
57....	5.26	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	12.27	12.80	14.03	15.78	17.54	21.05	26.31
58....	5.17	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.62	10.34	12.06	12.58	13.79	15.51	17.24	20.68	25.66
59....	5.08	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	11.86	12.37	13.55	15.25	16.94	20.39	25.42
60....	5	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	11.66	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	25
61....	4.91	5.97	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	11.47	11.95	13.11	14.75	16.39	19.67	24.59
62....	4.83	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	11.29	11.77	12.90	14.51	16.12	19.35	24.19
63....	4.76	5.79	6.34	7.14	7.93	9.52	11.11	11.58	12.69	14.28	15.87	19.04	23.80
64....	4.68	5.70	6.25	7.03	7.81	9.37	10.93	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.62	18.75	23.43
65....	4.61	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	10.76	11.23	12.30	13.84	15.38	18.46	23.07
66....	4.54	5.53	6.06	6.81	7.57	9.09	10.60	11.06	12.12	13.63	15.15	18.18	22.72
67....	4.47	5.44	5.97	6.71	7.46	8.95	10.44	10.89	11.94	13.43	14.92	17.91	22.33
68....	4.41	5.36	5.88	6.61	7.35	8.82	10.29	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	22.05
69....	4.34	5.28	5.79	6.52	7.24	8.69	10.14	10.57	11.59	13.04	14.49	17.39	21.73
70....	4.28	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10	10.42	11.43	12.85	14.28	17.14	21.42
71....	4.22	5.14	5.63	6.33	7.04	8.45	9.85	10.28	11.26	12.67	14.08	16.90	21.12
72....	4.16	5.06	5.55	6.25	6.94	8.33	9.72	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.89	16.66	20.83
73....	4.10	5	5.47	6.16	6.84	8.21	9.58	10	10.95	12.32	13.69	16.43	20.54
74....	4.05	4.93	5.40	6.08	6.75	8.10	9.45	9.86	10.80	12.16	13.51	16.21	20.27
75....	4	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	9.33	9.73	10.66	12	13.33	16	20
76....	3.94	4.80	5.26	5.92	6.57	7.89	9.21	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.73	19.73
77....	3.89	4.74	5.19	5.84	6.49	7.79	9.09	9.48	10.38	11.68	12.93	15.58	19.43
78....	3.84	4.67	5.12	5.76	6.41	7.69	8.97	9.35	10.25	11.53	12.82	15.38	19.23
79....	3.79	4.62	5.06	5.69	6.32	7.59	8.86	9.24	10.12	11.39	12.65	15.18	18.93
80....	3.75	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	8.75	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	18.75
81....	3.70	4.50	4.93	5.55	6.17	7.40	8.64	9.01	9.87	11.11	12.34	14.81	18.51
82....	3.65	4.45	4.87	5.48	6.09	7.31	8.53	8.90	9.75	10.97	12.19	14.63	18.33
83....	3.61	4.39	4.81	5.42	6.02	7.22	8.43	8.79	9.63	10.84	12.04	14.45	18.04
84....	3.57	4.34	4.76	5.35	5.95	7.14	8.33	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	17.85
85....	3.52	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.23	8.58	9.41	10.58	11.76	14.11	17.64

TABLE FOR INVESTORS—(Continued).

Purchase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4 1/2 per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7 1/2 per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
86...	3.48	4.24	4.65	5.23	5.81	6.97	8.13	8.48	9.30	10.46	11.62	13.95	17.44
87...	3.44	4.19	4.59	5.17	5.74	6.89	8.04	8.39	9.19	10.34	11.49	13.79	17.24
88...	3.40	4.14	4.54	5.11	5.68	6.81	7.94	8.29	9.09	10.23	11.36	13.63	17.04
89...	3.37	4.10	4.49	5.05	5.61	6.74	7.86	8.20	8.98	10.11	11.23	13.48	16.85
90...	3.33	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	7.77	8.11	8.88	10	11.11	13.33	16.66
91...	3.29	4.01	4.39	4.94	5.49	6.59	7.69	8.02	8.79	9.89	10.98	1.318	16.48
92...	3.26	3.96	4.34	4.89	5.43	6.52	7.60	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	1.304	16.30
93...	3.22	3.92	4.30	4.83	5.37	6.45	7.52	7.84	8.60	9.67	10.75	1.290	16.12
94...	3.19	3.88	4.25	4.78	5.31	6.38	7.44	7.76	8.51	9.57	10.65	1.276	15.95
95...	3.15	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.36	7.68	8.42	9.47	10.54	1.263	15.78
96...	3.10	3.80	4.16	4.68	5.20	6.25	7.29	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	15.72
97...	3.09	3.76	4.12	4.63	5.15	6.18	7.21	7.52	8.24	9.27	10.30	12.37	15.46
98...	3.06	3.72	4.08	4.59	5.10	6.12	7.14	7.45	8.16	9.18	10.20	12.24	15.30
99...	3.03	3.68	4.04	4.54	5.05	6.06	7.07	7.37	8.08	9.09	10.10	12.12	15.15
100...	3	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7	7.30	8	9	10	12	15
101...	2.97	3.61	3.96	4.45	4.95	5.94	6.93	7.22	7.93	8.91	9.90	11.58	14.85
102...	2.94	3.57	3.92	4.41	4.90	5.88	6.86	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	14.70
103...	2.91	3.54	3.88	4.36	4.85	5.82	6.79	7.08	7.76	8.73	9.70	11.65	14.56
104...	2.88	3.50	3.84	4.32	4.80	5.76	6.72	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	14.42
105...	2.85	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	6.66	6.95	7.61	8.57	9.52	11.42	14.28
106...	2.83	3.44	3.77	4.24	4.71	5.66	6.60	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	14.15
107...	2.80	3.41	3.73	4.20	4.67	5.60	6.54	6.82	7.47	8.41	9.34	11.21	14.01
108...	2.77	3.37	3.70	4.16	4.62	5.55	6.48	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	13.88
109...	2.75	3.34	3.66	4.12	4.58	5.50	6.42	6.69	7.33	8.25	9.17	11	13.76
110...	2.72	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.36	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	13.63
111...	2.70	3.28	3.60	4.05	4.50	5.40	6.30	6.57	7.20	8.10	9	10.81	13.51
112...	2.67	3.25	3.57	4.01	4.46	5.35	6.25	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.71	13.39
113...	2.65	3.23	3.51	3.98	4.42	5.30	6.19	6.46	7.07	7.96	8.84	10.61	13.27
114...	2.63	3.20	3.50	3.94	4.38	5.26	6.14	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	13.15
115...	2.60	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.35	5.21	6.08	6.34	6.95	7.82	8.69	10.43	13.04
116...	2.58	3.14	3.44	3.87	4.31	5.17	6.03	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.61	10.34	12.93
117...	2.56	3.11	3.41	3.84	4.27	5.12	5.98	6.23	6.83	7.69	8.54	10.25	12.83
118...	2.54	3.09	3.38	3.81	4.23	5.08	5.93	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	12.71
119...	2.52	3.06	3.36	3.78	4.20	5.04	5.88	6.13	6.72	7.56	8.40	10.08	12.60
120...	2.50	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	5.83	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	12.50
121...	2.47	3.01	3.30	3.71	4.13	4.95	5.78	6.03	6.61	7.43	8.26	9.91	12.39
122...	2.45	2.99	3.27	3.68	4.09	4.91	5.73	5.98	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	12.29
123...	2.43	2.96	3.25	3.65	4.06	4.87	5.69	5.93	6.50	7.31	8.13	9.76	12.19
124...	2.41	2.94	3.22	3.62	4.03	4.83	5.65	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	12.09
125...	2.40	2.90	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	5.60	5.80	6.40	7.20	8	9.60	12
130...	2.30	2.80	3.08	3.46	3.84	4.61	5.38	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	11.53
135...	2.22	2.66	2.96	3.32	3.70	4.44	5.18	5.33	5.92	6.66	7.40	8.88	11.11
140...	2.14	2.60	2.85	3.21	3.57	4.28	5	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10.71
145...	2.06	2.51	2.75	3.10	3.44	4.13	4.82	5.03	5.51	6.20	6.89	8.27	10.34
150...	2	2.43	2.66	3	3.33	4	4.66	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	10
155...	1.93	2.35	2.58	2.90	3.22	3.87	4.51	4.70	5.16	5.80	6.45	7.74	9.67
160...	1.87	2.28	2.50	2.81	3.12	3.75	4.37	4.56	5	5.63	6.25	7.50	9.37
165...	1.81	2.21	2.42	2.72	3.03	3.63	4.24	4.42	4.84	5.45	6.06	7.27	9.09
170...	1.76	2.14	2.35	2.64	2.94	3.52	4.11	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.82
175...	1.71	2.08	2.28	2.57	2.85	3.42	4	4.17	4.57	5.14	5.71	6.85	8.57
180...	1.66	2.02	2.22	2.50	2.77	3.33	3.88	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	8.33
185...	1.62	1.97	2.16	2.43	2.70	3.24	3.78	3.94	4.32	4.86	5.40	6.48	8.13
190...	1.57	1.92	2.10	2.36	2.63	3.15	3.68	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.89
195...	1.53	1.89	2.05	2.30	2.56	3.07	3.58	3.79	4.10	4.61	5.13	6.15	7.69
200...	1.50	1.82	2	2.25	2.50	3	3.50	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7.50
210...	1.42	1.73	1.90	2.14	2.38	2.85	3.33	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	7.14
220...	1.36	1.65	1.81	2.04	2.27	2.73	3.18	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.81
225...	1.33	1.62	1.77	2	2.22	2.66	3.11	3.24	3.55	4	4.44	5.33	6.66
230...	1.30	1.58	1.73	1.97	2.17	2.60	3.04	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.34	5.21	6.52
240...	1.25	1.52	1.66	1.87	2.06	2.50	2.91	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	6.25
250...	1.20	1.46	1.60	1.80	2	2.40	2.80	2.92	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	6
275...	1.09	1.32	1.45	1.63	1.81	2.18	2.54	2.65	2.90	3.27	3.63	4.36	5.45
300...	1	1.20	1.33	1.50	1.66	2	2.33	2.40	2.66	3	3.33	4	5

## Amount of Paper Money and Fractional Currency Outstanding in the United States at the Close of each Fiscal Year from 1860 to 1886 Inclusive.

Prepared at the Treasury Department.

Year Ending June 30.	State Bank Circulation.	National Bank Circulation.	Legal Tender Notes. (Greenback.)	Silver Certificates.	Demand Notes.	One and Two Year Notes of 1863. (See Note 1.)	Compound Interest Notes. (See Note 1.)	Fractional Currency, Paper. (See Note 2.)	Fractional Currency, Silver. (See Note 2.)	Total Amount in Currency.	Amount per Capita.	Value of Paper Dollar as compared with Coin, July 1, of each Year.	Value of Currency in Gold.
1860	207,102,477				53,040,000					207,102,477	6.58		
1861	202,005,767		96,620,000		3,351,020	89,879,475				202,005,767	6.30	0.86.6	288,769,500
1862	183,792,079		297,767,114		780,999,163	41,450				333,452,079	10.19	0.76.6	497,798,339
1863	236,677,218				31,235,270	43,178,671	13,000,000	20,122,458		649,867,283	19.44	0.38.7	322,649,247
1864	179,157,717				146,137,687	42,338,710	193,766,080	22,894,877		833,718,984	24.23	0.70.4	592,256,355
1865	142,919,638				272,162	3,454,230	159,012,140	27,070,877		983,318,686	25.14	0.66.0	588,657,083
1866	19,998,163				208,432	1,123,630	122,394,480	28,307,524		926,927,154	22.83	0.71.7	592,906,769
1867	4,484,112				141,723	555,492	28,161,810	32,626,952		720,412,603	19.48	0.70.1	505,006,235
1868	3,163,771				123,739	347,772	2,871,410	32,114,637		693,946,057	18.37	0.73.5	510,060,352
1869	2,558,874				106,256	248,272	2,152,910	39,878,684		700,375,899	18.16	0.85.6	599,521,770
1870	2,222,793				96,508	198,672	768,500	40,683,874		717,875,751	18.14	0.89.0	639,909,418
1871	1,968,058				86,508	167,522	693,520	40,855,835		738,570,904	18.18	0.87.5	646,249,541
1872	1,700,835				88,296	167,522	479,400	44,799,365		750,062,369	17.98	0.86.4	648,063,897
1873	1,294,470				79,987	142,105	415,210	45,881,296		781,490,916	18.23	0.91.0	711,156,734
1874	1,009,021				76,792	127,625	367,390	42,428,424		773,646,729	17.55	0.87.2	674,619,947
1875	788,844				70,107	113,375	328,760	39,446,598		749,303,474	16.53	0.89.5	671,773,888
1876	658,898				66,917	104,705	296,630	20,409,137		731,379,543	15.68	0.94.7	694,375,247
1877	521,611				63,962	98,725	274,920	16,547,769		729,215,508	15.19	0.99.4	725,083,925
1878	426,504				62,297	90,485	259,090	15,842,606		734,801,995	14.87	1.00.0	734,801,995
1879	352,452				61,470	86,185	242,590	7,214,954		735,522,956	14.46	1.00.0	735,522,956
1880	299,790				60,975	82,485	230,250	7,105,953		780,584,909	15.21	1.00.0	780,584,909
1881	242,967				60,835	79,985	230,250	7,047,648		788,288,440	15.21	1.00.0	788,288,440
1882	235,173				59,695	74,965	230,250	7,047,648		788,288,440	15.21	1.00.0	788,288,440
1883	189,563				58,985	71,759	230,250	7,047,648		788,288,440	15.21	1.00.0	788,288,440
1884	187,978				58,440	69,675	230,250	7,047,648		788,288,440	15.21	1.00.0	788,288,440
1885	190,567				57,940	68,635	230,250	7,047,648		788,288,440	15.21	1.00.0	788,288,440
1886	183,981				57,445	66,755	199,660	6,354,067		728,068,958	12.46	1.00.0	728,068,958

NOTE 1.—The one and two-year notes of 1863, and the compound-interest notes, though having a legal-tender quality for their face-values, were in fact interest-bearing securities, payable at certain times, as stated on the notes. They entered into circulation for but a few days, if at all, and, since maturity, those presented have been converted into other interest-bearing bonds, or paid for in cash, interest included.

NOTE 2.—The amount of fractional silver in circulation in 1860, 1861 and 1862, cannot be stated. The amounts stated for 1876, 1877, 1878 and 1879, are the amounts coined and issued since January, 1876. To these amounts should be added the amount of silver previously coined which has come into circulation.

## UNITED STATES CURRENCY VALUE OF GOLD.

Giving the Currency Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Gold in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1879.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	102.5	145.1	155.5	216.2	140.1	134.6	138.5	135.6	121.3	110.7	109.1	112.7	111.4	112.5	112.8	106.2
Feb...	103.5	160.5	159.6	205.5	138.4	137.4	141.4	134.4	119.5	111.5	110.3	114.1	112.3	114.5	113.4	105.2
Mar...	101.8	154.5	162.9	173.8	130.5	135	139.5	131.3	112.6	111	110.1	115.5	112.1	115.5	113.3	104.8
Apr...	101.5	151.5	172.7	148.5	137.3	135.6	138.7	132.9	113.1	110.6	111.1	117.8	113.4	114.8	113.2	106.2
May...	103.3	148.9	176.3	135.6	131.8	137	139.6	139.2	114.7	111.5	113.7	117.7	112.4	115.8	112.7	106.5
June...	106.5	144.5	210.7	140.1	148.7	137.5	140.1	138.1	112.9	112.4	113.9	116.5	111.3	117	111.9	105.5
July...	115.5	180.6	258.1	142.1	151.6	139.4	142.7	136.1	116.8	112.4	114.3	115.7	110	114.8	111.8	105.6
Aug...	114.5	125.8	254.1	143.5	148.7	140.8	145.5	134.2	117.9	112.4	114.4	115.4	109.7	113.5	110.8	104.6
Sept...	118.5	134.2	222.5	149.9	145.5	143.4	143.6	136.8	114.8	114.5	113.5	112.7	109.7	115.8	109.7	103.5
Oct...	128.5	147.7	207.2	145.5	148.3	143.5	137.1	130.2	112.8	113.2	113.2	108.9	110	116.5	110.7	102.9
Nov...	131.1	148.0	233.5	147	143.8	139.6	134.4	126.2	111.4	111.2	112.9	108.6	110.5	115.2	109.1	102.9
Dec...	132.3	151.1	227.5	146.2	136.7	134.8	135.2	121.5	110.7	109.3	112.2	110	111.7	113.9	108	102.7
Average of year	113.3	145.2	203.3	157.3	140.9	138.2	139.7	133	114.9	111.7	112.4	113.8	111.2	115.1	111.5	104.7

NOTE.—According to the officially-published quotations of the gold market in New York, the currency price of \$100 gold reached its maximum on the 11th day of July, 1864, the quotations for that day ranging from \$276 to \$285. The average price of \$100 gold for the month of July, 1864, was \$258.10.

For the year 1878 the average currency value of gold was \$101.43.

## GOLD VALUE OF UNITED STATES CURRENCY.

Giving the Gold Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Currency in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1878.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	97.6	68.9	64.3	46.3	71.4	74.3	72.2	73.7	82.4	90.3	91.7	88.7	89.7	88.9	88.6	94.1
Feb...	96.6	62.3	63.1	48.7	72.3	72.8	70.7	74.4	83.7	89.7	90.7	87.6	89.1	87.3	88.2	95
Mar...	98.2	64.7	61.4	57.5	76.6	74.1	71.7	76.2	88.8	90.1	90.8	86.6	89.2	86.6	87.4	95.4
Apr...	98.5	66	57.9	67.3	78.6	73.7	72.1	75.2	88.4	90.4	90	84.9	88.2	87.1	88.3	94.1
May...	96.8	67.2	56.7	73.7	75.9	73	71.6	71.8	87.2	89.7	88	85	89.9	86.3	88.7	93.9
June...	93.9	69.2	47.5	71.4	67.2	72.7	71.4	72.4	86.6	89	87.8	85.8	90	85.4	89.4	94.8
July...	86.6	76.6	38.7	70.4	66	71.7	70.1	73.5	85.6	89	87.5	86.4	91	87.2	89.5	94.7
Aug...	87.3	79.5	39.4	69.7	67.2	71	68.7	74.5	84.8	89	87.4	86.7	91.2	88.1	90.2	95.7
Sept...	84.4	74.5	44.9	69.5	68.7	69.7	69.6	73.1	87.1	87.3	88.1	88.7	91.2	86.4	91.1	96.6
Oct...	77.8	67.7	48.3	68.7	67.4	69.7	72.9	76.8	88.7	88.3	88.3	91.8	91	85.8	90.1	97.2
Nov...	76.3	67.6	42.8	68	69.5	71.6	74.4	79.2	89.8	89.9	88.6	92.1	90.2	86.7	91.6	97.2
Dec...	75.6	66.2	44	68.4	73.2	74.2	74	82.3	90.3	91.5	89.1	90.9	89.6	87.8	92.5	97.3
Average of year	88.3	68.9	49.2	63.6	71	72.4	71.6	75.2	87	89.5	89	87.9	89.9	86.9	89.6	95.5

For the year 1878 the average gold value of currency was \$98.56.

## TOTAL POPULAR VOTE AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

ELECTION. Date.	CANDIDATES ELECTED.	OPPOSING CANDIDATES.	States Voting.	TOTAL VOTE.	INCREASE.	
					Vote.	Per Cent.
1824..	John Q. Adams.....	Jackson, Crawford, Clay	24	352,062	.....	.....
1828..	Andrew Jackson.....	John Q. Adams.....	24	1,156,328	*804,266	*228.4
1832..	"	Clay, Floyd, Wirt.....	24	1,250,799	94,471	8.2
1836..	Martin Van Buren.....	Wm. H. Harrison, etc..	26	1,498,205	247,406	19.8
1840..	Wm. H. Harrison.....	Van Buren, Birney.....	26	2,410,778	912,573	60.9
1844..	James K. Polk.....	Clay and Birney.....	26	2,698,611	287,833	11.9
1848..	Zachary Taylor.....	Cass and Van Buren...	30	2,871,908	173,297	6.4
1852..	Franklin Pierce.....	Scott and Hale.....	31	3,144,201	272,293	9.5
1856..	James Buchanan.....	Fremont, Fillmore.....	31	4,053,967	909,766	28.9
1860..	Abraham Lincoln.....	{ Breckinridge, Bell, { Douglas..... }	33	4,676,853	622,886	15.4
1864..	"	Geo. B. McClellan.....	25	4,024,792	.....	.....
1868..	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Horatio Seymour.....	34	5,734,684	.....	.....
1872..	"	Horace Greeley, etc....	37	6,466,165	+1,789,312	+38.3
1876..	Rutherford B. Hayes	Samuel J. Tilden, etc..	38	8,412,733	1,946,568	30.1
1880..	James A. Garfield....	Winfield S. Hancock, etc	38	9,204,428	791,695	9.3
1884..	Grover Cleveland....	James G. Blaine, etc..	38	10,059,423	854,995	9.3

\* The Electors of six States for 1824 were chosen by the Legislatures; in 1828 they were all chosen by the people, except in South Carolina. This will explain the great increase of the popular vote at the election of 1828.

† Increase from 1860 to 1872.

## Percentage of the Total Vote Cast received by Candidates for President at each Election from 1804 to 1884.

CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.	CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.	CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.
1804.			1836.			1864.		
Thos. Jefferson.....	92.05		M. Van Buren.....	50.83	57.82	Abr'm Lincoln.....	55.06	90.99
C. C. Pinckney.....	7.95		W. H. Harris'n.....	24.83	24.83	G. B. McClellan.....	44.94	9.01
1808.			H. L. White.....	49.17	8.85	1868.		
James Madison.....	69.71		Dan. Webster.....	4.76	4.76	Ulysses S. Grant.....	52.67	72.79
C. C. Pinckney.....	26.86		W. P. Mangum.....	3.74	3.74	Hora. Seymour.....	47.33	27.21
George Clinton.....	3.43		1840.			1872.		
1812.			W. H. Harrison.....	52.89	79.59	Ulysses S. Grant.....	55.63	81.97
James Madison.....	58.99		M. Van Buren.....	46.82	20.41	Horace Greeley.....	43.53	18.08
De Witt Clinton.....	41.01		Jas. G. Birney.....	.29	.29	Chas. O'Conor.....	.45	.....
1816.			1844.			J. R. Black.....	.09	.....
James Monroe.....	84.33		James K. Polk.....	49.55	61.82	1876.		
Rufus King.....	15.67		Henry Clay.....	48.14	38.18	R. B. Hayes.....	47.95	50.14
1820.			Jas. G. Birney.....	2.31	.....	S. J. Tilden.....	50.94	49.86
James Monroe.....	99.57		1848.			Peter Cooper.....	.97	.....
John Q. Adams.....	.43		Zachary Taylor.....	47.36	56.21	G. C. Smith.....	.11	.....
1824.			Lewis Cass.....	42.50	43.79	Scattering.....	.03	.....
John Q. Adams.....	29.92	32.18	M. Van Buren.....	10.14	.....	1880.		
And. Jackson.....	44.27	37.98	1852.			J. A. Garfield.....	48.26	58.00
W. H. Crawford.....	12.58	15.71	Franklin Pierce.....	50.93	85.81	W. S. Hancock.....	48.25	42.00
Henry Clay.....	13.23	14.18	Winfield Scott.....	44.10	14.19	Jas. B. Weaver.....	3.33	.....
1828.			John P. Hale.....	4.97	.....	Scattering.....	.13	.....
And. Jackson.....	55.97	68.20	1856.			1884.		
John Q. Adams.....	44.03	31.80	Jas. Buchanan.....	45.34	58.79	Gro. Cleveland.....	48.82	54.61
1832.			J. C. Fremont.....	33.09	38.51	J. G. Blaine.....	48.19	45.38
And. Jackson.....	54.96	76.57	Mill'd Fillmore.....	21.57	2.70	J. P. St. John.....	1.50	.....
Henry Clay.....	42.39	17.13	1860.			B. F. Butler.....	1.83	.....
John Floyd.....	2.65	3.85	Abr'm Lincoln.....	39.91	59.41	Scattering.....	.11	.....
Wm. Wirt.....	2.45	2.45	J. C. Breckinri'e.....	18.08	23.76			
			John Bell.....	12.61	12.87			
			S. A. Douglas.....	29.40	3.96			

QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED FOR SUFFRAGE IN EACH OF THE 38 STATES.

STATES.	Age	RESIDENCE IN				Registration.	Excluded from Voting.
		Requirement as to Citizenship.	State.	County.	Voting Franchise.		
Alabama.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	3 months.....	1 month.....	Leg. may regulate ..	Idiots, Indians, convicted of crime.
Alaska.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months.....	1 month.....	Prohibited as bar to suff.	Idiots, Indians, convicted of crime.
Arizona.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Reg. required by law.....	Idiots, Indians, convicts, Chinese.
California.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by Constitution	Persons in prison.
Colorado.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Those unable to read and convicts.
Connecticut.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	1 month.....	6 months.....	No registration required.	Idiots, insane, paupers, criminals.
Delaware.....	21	{ United States citizens or }	1 year.....	6 months.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, criminals, bettors on elections,
Florida.....	21	{ declared intention..... }	1 year.....	6 months.....	.....	.....	duellists,
Georgia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	.....	Leg. may regulate, no act	Idiots, insane, criminals and non-taxpayers.
Illinois.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Required by law.....	Convicts.
Indiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	No law for registration.....	Fraudulent voters and bribers.
Iowa.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Kansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	6 months.....	30 days.....	Required in cities only.....	Idiots, insane, convicts, rebels,
Kentucky.....	21	Free white male citizens.....	2 years.....	1 year.....	60 days.....	No registration required.....	Bribery, robbery, forgery, &c.
Louisiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months.....	30 days.....	Leg. may regulate.....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Maine.....	21	Actual citizens.....	3 months.....	1 year.....	.....	Required by law.....	Paupers, Indians not taxed.
Maryland.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Lunatics, convicts and guilty of bribery.
Massachusetts.....	21	Citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	{ Paupers, persons under guardians, non-tax-
Michigan.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	3 months.....	.....	10 days.....	Required by law.....	payers and men unable to read and write.
Minnesota.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	4 months.....	.....	10 days.....	Required by law.....	Duellists.
Mississippi.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months.....	1 month.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Missouri.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	60 days.....	.....	{ Required by Constitu-	Inmates of asylums, poorhouses and prisons,
Montana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	.....	.....	tion in cities only.....	U. S. army.
Nebraska.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	30 days.....	.....	Required by law.....	Idiots, convicts, U. S. army.
Nevada.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months.....	.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, convicts.
New Hampshire.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	5 months.....	.....	Required by law.....	Paupers.
New Jersey.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	4 months.....	.....	Req'd in cities of 10,000.	Paupers, idiots, insane, convicts.
New York.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Required by Constitution	Election bettors or bribers, convicts.
North Carolina.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	.....	No registration required.	Convicts.
Ohio.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	.....	.....	.....	Idiots, insane
Oregon.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, convicts, U. S. army, Chinese.
Pennsylvania.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Non-taxpayers, political bribers.
Rhode Island.....	21	Actual tax-paying citizens.....	1 year.....	60 days.....	.....	Required by Constitution	Persons without property to value of \$134.
South Carolina.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.....	6 months.....	.....	Prohibited by Constitu'n	Insane, inmates of asylums, almshouses and
Tennessee.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	prisons, U. S. army, duellists.
Texas.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	.....	No registration required.	Non-payers of poll-tax.
Vermont.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	.....	.....	Prohibited by Constitu'n	Lunatics, idiots, paupers, convicts, U. S. army.
Virginia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.....	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Bribers.
West Virginia.....	21	Citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days.....	.....	Prohibited by Constitu'n	{ Lunatics, idiots, convicts, duellists, U. S. army
Wisconsin.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	.....	.....	Required by law.....	Lunatics, paupers, convicts.
							Insane, idiots, convicts, bribers, bettors, duellists.

NOTE.—All the 38 States limit suffrage to male citizens, but in Colorado, Massachusetts and some other States women may vote at school-district elections.

## TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA.

From the Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge: Tables, Distribution and Variations of the Atmospheric Temperature in the United States; edited by C. A. Schott, Washington, 1876.

## I.—THE UNITED STATES.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of Years and Mos.
<b>ALABAMA :</b>	° /		°	°	°	°	°	
Green Springs.....	32 50	500	63.18	78.45	62.35	46.29	62.57	10 0
Huntsville.....	34 45	600	59.96	75.62	59.60	42.15	59.38	13 0
Mobile.....	30 41	15	66.87	79.00	66.27	52.43	66.14	10 0
<b>ALASKA :</b>								
Sitka.....	57 03	20	39.91	53.09	43.90	31.28	42.05	16 11
<b>ARIZONA :</b>								
Camp Goodwin.....	32 52	.....	65.52	84.50	67.89	46.85	66.19	3 10
" Tucson.....	32 13	.....	67.49	85.52	71.46	50.24	68.68	4 0
<b>ARKANSAS :</b>								
Little Rock.....	34 40	.....	60.76	81.57	64.29	44.21	62.71	2 1
Washington.....	33 44	660	62.26	78.19	61.20	44.61	61.56	22 1
<b>CALIFORNIA :</b>								
Benicia Barracks.....	38 03	64	57.73	67.00	61.59	48.75	58.77	15 7
Fort Yuma.....	32 46	200	73.40	92.07	75.66	57.96	74.77	14 11
San Diego.....	32 42	150	60.14	69 67	64.53	54.09	62.11	20 10
San Francisco.....	37 48	130	54.90	58.04	57.81	50.09	55.23	11 2
<b>COLORADO :</b>								
Fort Garland.....	37 32	8365	42.03	64.39	43.49	20.63	42.86	15 3
<b>CONNECTICUT :</b>								
Hartford.....	41 46	60	47.89	69.75	51.70	29.89	49.81	16 7
New Haven.....	41 18	45	46.76	69 63	51.28	28.32	49.00	86 7
<b>DAKOTA :</b>								
Fort Abercrombie.....	46 27	.....	38.66	70.94	43.81	7.95	40.34	10 1
" Randall.....	43 01	1245	43.28	74.61	49.06	20.98	46.97	12 8
<b>DELAWARE :</b>								
Fort Delaware.....	39 35	10	51.70	75.23	57.61	34.23	54.69	18 10
Wilmington.....	39 44	115	52.74	73.56	53.64	31.71	52.91	1 10
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA :</b>								
Washington.....	38 54	75	55 77	76.33	56.43	36.11	56.16	12 3
<b>FLORIDA :</b>								
Ft. Barancas (n'r Pensacola)	30 21	20	68.41	81.60	69.58	54.37	68.49	20 2
St. Augustine.....	29 54	25	68.69	80.36	71.90	58.25	69.80	25 4
Jacksonville.....	30 20	20	69.27	80.98	70.04	55.62	68.98	12 4
Key West.....	24 33	10	75.85	83.35	78.55	70.44	77.05	26 6
<b>GEORGIA :</b>								
Athens.....	33 58	850	61.15	75.74	60.77	46.06	60.93	6 6
Atlanta.....	33 45	1050	58.27	74.87	58.44	41.86	58.36	5 2
Augusta.....	33 20	150	64.25	79.49	62.63	46.82	63.80	7 5
Savannah.....	32 05	42	67.06	80.61	66.81	52.56	66.76	26 1
<b>IDAHO :</b>								
Fort Boise.....	43 40	.....	52.03	75.04	52.97	29.81	52.46	5 10
<b>ILLINOIS :</b>								
Augusta.....	40 12	500	50.33	72.83	52.66	27.67	50.87	26 9
Chicago.....	41 54	600	43.55	66.76	48.32	24.78	45.85	17 3
Highland.....	38 44	620	56.55	77.69	56.30	34.13	56.24	15 1
Manchester.....	39 31	683	51.16	73.90	53.34	28.88	51.82	15 6
Ottawa.....	41 20	500	47.07	72.05	51.22	25.32	48.92	18 9
Peoria.....	40 43	512	50.63	74.46	52.94	27.40	51.36	14 9
Springfield.....	39 48	550	48.37	74.02	48.94	27.62	49.74	5 7
<b>INDIANA :</b>								
Aurora.....	39 04	509	51.98	75.61	53.90	30.88	53.09	5 6
Indianapolis.....	39 47	698	49.34	72.64	51.96	29.71	50.66	6 5
New Harmony.....	38 10	350	54.85	75.92	55 87	34.25	55.22	19 5
Richmond.....	39 50	850	50.02	71.79	52.52	29.16	50.87	12 3
Vevay.....	38 45	525	54.46	76.41	55.38	32.48	54.68	5 11
<b>INDIAN TERRITORY :</b>								
Fort Gibson.....	35 48	560	61.08	79.13	61.44	40.25	60.48	29 10
<b>IOWA :</b>								
Council Bluffs.....	41 16	1327	50.84	75.48	51.46	22.06	49.96	6 0
Davenport.....	41 30	737	45.86	71.60	49.46	22.42	47.33	9 3
Des Moines City.....	41 36	780	49.99	71.80	48.59	25.39	48.94	3 10
Dubuque.....	42 30	680	47.33	71.71	49.16	22.55	47.69	18 10
Keokuk.....	40 25	600	50.09	74.77	54.05	29.87	52.07	2 5
Muscatine.....	41 26	586	47.03	69.08	48.81	22.99	46.98	27 6

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mos.
<b>KANSAS :</b>								
Fort Leavenworth .....	39 21	896	53.69	75.24	54.35	29.35	53.16	39 11
Lawrence .....	38 53	850	53.43	75.82	53.08	31.64	53.49	7 9
Leavenworth City .....	39 15	896	50.87	74.24	52.02	28.69	51.45	7 6
<b>KENTUCKY :</b>								
Danville .....	37 40	900	56.28	75.58	58.56	37.84	57.07	12 7
Louisville .....	38 18	450	55.71	73.96	55.79	37.84	55.70	4 6
Newport Barracks .....	39 06	500	53.82	75.06	56.09	34.14	54.78	23 0
Paris .....	38 15	810	51.54	72.75	53.06	32.45	52.45	4 0
<b>LOUISIANA :</b>								
Baton Rouge .....	30 26	41	68.90	81.36	68.13	54.20	68.15	28 0
Monroe .....	32 31	100	71.53	80.95	59.30	43.87	63.91	10 0
New Orleans .....	29 56	25	69.37	81.08	69.80	56.00	69.06	32 9
<b>MAINE :</b>								
Bath .....	43 55	50	41.96	65.36	47.62	23.88	44.71	10 7
Brunswick .....	43 54	74	42.26	65.11	47.59	22.63	44.40	51 3
Portland .....	43 39	50	40.11	63 73	46.49	21.69	43.00	37 3
<b>MARYLAND :</b>								
Annapolis .....	38 58	20	52.33	75.71	57.53	35.95	55.88	13 10
Baltimore .....	39 16	36	53.01	75.08	57.04	34.50	54.91	36 0
Frederick City .....	39 24	274	51.10	73.40	54.76	33.11	53.09	15 6
<b>MASSACHUSETTS :</b>								
Amherst (College) .....	42 22	267	44.17	67.58	47.99	24.15	45.97	17 6
Boston .....	42 21	82	45.61	68.68	51.04	28.08	48.35	38 5
Cambridge .....	42 23	60	44.93	69.47	50.45	26.96	47.95	48 5
New Bedford .....	41 39	90	44.80	68.95	52.27	30.21	48.56	58 1
Newburyport .....	42 48	46	42.45	66.69	49.96	24.91	46.00	6 1
Williamstown (Will. College) .....	42 43	686	43.44	67.25	47.36	23.28	45.33	36 8
Worcester .....	42 16	528	45.01	68.16	49.96	25.67	47.20	31 9
<b>MICHIGAN :</b>								
Detroit .....	42 20	597	45.46	68.05	48.82	26.61	47.24	30 3
Fort Mackinac .....	45 51	728	37.06	62 26	44 92	19.84	41.02	27 6
Grand Rapids .....	43 00	780	44.69	69.75	48.55	24.62	46.90	11 3
Lansing .....	42 46	895	45.20	68.43	47.63	24.96	46.55	7 3
<b>MINNESOTA :</b>								
Fort Snelling .....	44 53	820	45.12	71.05	46.12	15.79	44.52	42 2
Minneapolis .....	44 58	856	40.12	68.34	45.33	12.87	41.67	6 2
St. Paul .....	44 56	800	41.29	68.03	44.98	15.09	42.32	8 5
<b>MISSISSIPPI :</b>								
Columbus .....	33 31	227	62.18	73.90	62.16	45.50	62.19	15 9
Jefferson Barracks .....	38 28	472	56.37	76.82	56.03	33.96	55.79	32 11
Natchez .....	31 34	264	65.49	79.81	65.46	50.43	65.30	15 5
Vicksburg .....	32 23	350	65.79	80.52	65.54	50.45	65.57	8 11
<b>MISSOURI :</b>								
St. Joseph .....	39 45	.....	52.80	74.74	51.12	34.32	53.24	2 1
St. Louis .....	38 37	481	55.09	76.12	55.88	32.90	55.00	41 0
<b>MONTANA :</b>								
Fort Shaw .....	47 30	6000	45.22	67.50	47.74	25.41	46.47	3 4
Helena City .....	46 37	4150	33.76	70.28	48.94	19.16	43.04	1 7
<b>NEBRASKA :</b>								
Fort Kearney .....	40 38	2360	46.53	72 41	49.26	21.91	47.53	15 11
Omaha .....	41 15	1300	48.40	74.26	51.10	23.36	49.28	4 0
<b>NEVADA :</b>								
Fort Churchill .....	39 17	4284	52.45	75.18	54.36	34.55	54.13	7 10
<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE :</b>								
Concord .....	43 12	374	43.62	67.52	48.64	22.81	45.65	22 2
Hanover .....	43 42	530	40.87	65.15	44.76	19.17	42.49	20 0
Manchester .....	42 59	300	47.80	70.02	51.14	25.90	48.72	14 1
Portsmouth .....	43 05	38	44.02	66.99	47.88	25.15	46.01	9 11
<b>NEW JERSEY :</b>								
Burlington .....	40 04	60	49.71	72.01	54.81	31.22	51.94	13 3
Newark .....	40 44	35	47.86	70.35	53 04	30.75	50.50	24 5
Trenton .....	40 14	60	50.46	73.08	54.90	32.66	52.76	11 0
<b>NEW MEXICO :</b>								
Fort Craig .....	33 36	4576	61.86	80.10	59.88	39.62	60.37	13 10
Santa Fé .....	35 41	6846	50.06	70.50	51.34	30.28	50.54	18 6
<b>NEW YORK :</b>								
Albany .....	42 39	130	46.54	70.43	49.56	25.26	47.95	45 11
Auburn .....	42 55	650	44.57	68.43	48.30	25.88	46.80	28 0
Buffalo .....	42 53	600	42.92	67.73	50.33	26.58	46.89	12 7
Ithaca .....	42 25	417	46.48	68.29	49.51	28.86	48.29	20 10
Kingston .....	41 55	188	48.70	70.80	51.28	28.29	49.64	19 10
Malone .....	44 50	703	43.17	64.19	44.98	21.31	43.41	3 0
Newburgh .....	41 31	74	47.81	70.67	52.92	28.57	49.99	27 1



TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mos.
<b>NEW YORK—(Continued):</b>								
New York.....	40 50	25	48.26	72.62	54.54	31.93	51.83	21 8
Utica.....	43 05	473	44.77	67.17	48.33	24.71	46.25	27 2
West Point.....	41 24	167	49.27	72.24	54.11	30.26	51.47	46 5
<b>NORTH CAROLINA :</b>								
Chapel Hill.....	35 58	.....	58.85	76.80	60.46	42.92	59.76	20 0
Raleigh.....	35 48	317	56.92	77.24	59.79	40.14	58.52	2 11
<b>OHIO :</b>								
Cincinnati.....	39 06	540	54.13	75.24	55.21	34.28	54.72	36 8
Cleveland.....	41 30	643	46.28	69.68	51.67	28.32	49.99	17 1
Columbus.....	39 57	834	53.56	74.44	50.95	34.22	53.29	3 0
Hillsboro.....	39 10	1150	50.01	70.44	51.64	30.52	50.65	32 4
Kelley's Island.....	41 36	587	45.46	71.33	53.24	28.52	49.64	11 9
Marietta.....	39 28	970	51.98	71.29	52.85	32.84	52.24	49 10
Oberlin.....	41 20	800	46.46	70.62	51.59	27.52	49.05	8 5
Steubenville.....	40 25	670	50.99	72.60	52.52	31.22	51.83	39 11
Toledo.....	41 40	604	46.90	70.20	50.83	28.88	49.20	13 10
<b>OREGON :</b>								
Astoria.....	46 11	52	48.72	59.52	52.41	39.35	50.00	18 3
Portland.....	45 30	45	50.12	67.72	54.85	40.23	53.23	2 0
<b>PENNSYLVANIA :</b>								
Alleghany.....	40 29	704	50.23	71.69	51.99	30.87	51.19	33 2
Gettysburg.....	39 49	624	49.83	71.62	51.19	29.88	50.63	24 2
Harrisburg.....	40 16	875	51.76	75.61	55.38	32.18	53.73	29 8
Philadelphia.....	39 56	36	50. 7	73. 0	54. 0	30. 5	52. 1	57 0
<b>RHODE ISLAND :</b>								
Newport.....	41 30	25	44.84	68.12	53.42	31.16	49.39	40 0
Providence.....	41 50	155	45.27	67.95	51.01	27.41	47.91	34 8
<b>SOUTH CAROLINA .</b>								
Aiken.....	33 32	565	61.32	77.36	61.96	45.82	61.61	8 8
Beaufort.....	32 26	14	62.47	80.67	.....	48.47	.....	1 5
Charleston.....	32 47	20	65.49	79.55	65.63	45.46	65.53	24 8
Columbia.....	34 02	815	61.95	77.89	62.79	45.48	62.03	4 11
<b>TENNESSEE :</b>								
Knoxville.....	35 56	1000	55.80	74.73	58.62	37.82	56.74	6 4
Lookout Mountain.....	35 00	1626	57.57	77.29	59.73	41.10	58.92	4 5
Memphis.....	35 08	262	60.86	79.53	60.32	42.12	60.71	11 3
Nashville.....	36 09	533	59.85	76.32	57.42	39.67	58.32	6 7
<b>TEXAS :</b>								
Austin.....	30 17	650	67.17	81.68	66.88	51.16	66.72	19 0
Galveston.....	29 18	30	69.35	83.73	70.92	53.51	69.38	3 1
San Antonio.....	29 25	600	70.48	83.73	71.56	52.74	69.29	2 4
<b>UTAH :</b>								
Great Salt Lake City.....	40 46	4260	49.98	73.57	53.56	30.33	51.86	9 0
<b>VERMONT :</b>								
Burlington.....	44 28	346	41.61	66.66	47.26	20.97	44.12	29 6
Middlebury.....	44 02	398	42.89	67.20	47.66	21.01	44.57	10 1
Montpelier.....	44 17	540	38.10	64.02	47.61	21.32	42.76	2 5
<b>VIRGINIA :</b>								
Alexandria.....	38 48	56	52.42	76.57	56.20	34.23	54.86	6 8
Fortress Monroe.....	37 00	8	57.34	77.07	61.92	41.77	59.52	45 5
Norfolk.....	36 51	20	56.50	76.53	61.43	41.57	59.01	25 0
Richmond.....	37 32	172	56.51	75.56	58.03	40.03	57.53	7 2
Staunton.....	38 09	1387	51.08	73.60	52.93	37.56	53.79	2 3
<b>WASHINGTON TERRITORY :</b>								
Fort Steilacoom.....	47 11	250	49.20	63.42	51.83	38.78	50.81	17 7
<b>WEST VIRGINIA :</b>								
Kanawha.....	38 53	.....	54.38	71.40	54.65	36.66	54.27	7 10
Romney.....	39 20	573	51.05	73.30	53.79	29.65	51.95	3 1
<b>WISCONSIN :</b>								
Green Bay.....	44 29	732	40.46	63.10	47.43	18.62	43.65	8 0
Janesville.....	42 41	780	44.75	70.43	48.25	20.84	46.07	8 6
Madison.....	43 05	1068	43.47	69.11	48.20	20.84	45.40	9 8
Milwaukee.....	43 04	604	43.04	67.02	48.96	24.00	45.75	26 7
<b>WYOMING :</b>								
Fort Bridger.....	41 20	6656	38.75	62.98	42.56	20.81	41.27	10 6
Fort Laramie.....	42 12	4472	46.98	72.59	49.39	29.31	49.56	17 0

NOTE.—The last column indicates the number of years covered by the observations. The temperatures are by the standard of Fahrenheit's thermometer.

The figures in the second column indicate the elevation above the sea-level of each place named in the table.

## II.—NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA.

NOTE.—The sign — indicates a temperature below Zero.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year.	No. of Years and Mos.
BAHAMA ISLANDS :	° /							
Nassau.....	25 05	80	78.62	84.50	80.55	74.70	79.59	3 11
BERMUDA ISLANDS :								
Bermuda.....	32 23	.....	65.19	77.43	72.80	62.42	69.46	12 9
BRAZIL :								
Rio de Janeiro.....	—22 54	.....	77.81	72.37	76.09	82.45	77.18	12 0
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA :								
Boothia Felix.....	69 59	.....	— 5.30	38.04	9.69	—27.71	+ 3.68	2 6
Northumberland Sound.....	76 52	.....	— 8.18	33.12	4.15	—34.35	— 0.07	1 0
BUENOS AYRES :								
Buenos Ayres.....	—34 37	.....	64.50	52.60	60.66	73.40	62.79	1 6
CARRIBBEAN ISLANDS :								
Antigua.....	17 08	.....	77.77	80.63	81.73	77.37	79.38	1 0
Guadaloupe.....	15 59	.....	78.21	81.26	80.43	76.32	79.05	3 0
St. Thomas.....	18 21	.....	81.91	82.79	82.88	80.51	82.02	1 11
St. Vincent.....	13 10	.....	80.81	82.16	82.40	79.70	81.27	8 0
CHILI :								
Valparaiso.....	—33 02	.....	61.42	56.82	61.54	.....	.....	1 6
COSTA RICA :								
San José.....	9 54	3772	71.68	69.17	67.97	68.32	60.28	4 1
CUBA :								
Havana.....	23 09	.....	78.88	83.94	79.73	73.66	79.05	11 3
ECUADOR :								
Quito.....	— 0 14	6970	60.26	60.08	63.50	59.72	60.89	2 3
GREENLAND :								
Godthaab.....	64 10	.....	23.26	40.62	29.14	14.14	26.79	14 6
Upernavik.....	72 47	.....	+ 6.35	38.07	20.22	—12.47	13.04	5 0
GUATEMALA :								
Guatemala.....	14 35	4961	68.00	67.28	66.03	63.72	66.26	4 0
GUIANA (BRITISH) :								
Demerara.....	6 45	.....	81.17	81.33	81.33	79.00	80.71	1 6
GUIANA (DUTCH)								
Paramaribo.....	5 44	.....	79.33	80.51	82.73	78.64	80.30	2 0
HONDURAS :								
Belize.....	17 20	.....	80.81	89 18	80.50	76.00	80.00	1 0
ICELAND :								
Reikjavik.....	64 09	.....	37.04	53.54	37.94	29.18	39.43	14 6
JAMAICA :								
Kingston.....	18 00	50	78.07	81.09	79.75	76.16	78.77	1 0
MEXICO :								
Matamoras.....	25 49	55	75.94	84.97	76.98	64.29	75.54	9 2
Mexico City.....	19 27	7665	64.30	63.51	59.90	56.68	61.10	3 11
Vera Cruz.....	19 12	26	77.00	81.92	78.26	70.88	77.02	13 0
NEW BRUNSWICK :								
St. John.....	45 22	135	36.83	57.59	44.97	21.05	40.11	7 0
NEWFOUNDLAND :								
St. Johns.....	47 34	170	36.75	57.52	45.45	25.07	41.20	7 1
NEW GRANADA :								
Aspinwall.....	9 21	6	79.70	79.22	78.71	78.88	79.13	5 10
Bogota.....	4 36	8863	59.54	59.54	58.10	59.18	59.09	1 4
NOVA SCOTIA :								
Halifax.....	44 39	8	38.82	61.72	48.74	25.28	43.64	10 6
ONTARIO :								
Hamilton.....	43 15	300	44.34	69.79	50.45	27.55	48.08	13 6
Toronto.....	43 30	342	40.73	64.99	46.90	24.07	44.17	31 0
PERU :								
Lima.....	—12 03	530	78.44	68.06	69.14	77.60	73.31	2 0
PORTO RICO :								
Porto Rico.....	18 29	.....	79.00	86.89	81.56	78.05	81.37	5 0
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND :								
Charlottetown.....	46 12	.....	39.00	65.78	47.59	23.34	43.98	1 0
QUEBEC :								
Montreal.....	45 31	57	43.71	70.77	46.94	17.19	44.65	27 0
Quebec.....	46 49	300	38.63	65.34	43.97	13.32	40.31	10 0
SAN DOMINGO :								
San Domingo.....	18 29	.....	85.56	79.25	78.40	82.63	81.46	1 0
URUGUAY :								
Montevideo.....	—34 54	.....	68.00	57.33	64.67	77.33	66.83	1 0
VENEZUELA :								
Caracas.....	10 31	2900	71.65	73.00	72.71	69.71	71.77	1 2

## RAINFALL IN THE UNITED STATES.

These figures of the average Annual Rainfall at the places named are from "Tables of the Precipitation of Rain and Snow in the United States," by C. A. Schott, published by the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Baltimore ..... 41.10	Fort Marcy, N. Mex. .... 16.65	New Bedford, Mass. .... 41.42
Baton Rouge, La. .... 60.16	Ft. Massachusetts, Col. .... 17.06	New Haven, Conn. .... 44.43
Boston ..... 44.99	Fort Myers, Fla. .... 56.55	New Orleans, La. .... 51.05
Buffalo, N. Y. .... 33.84	Fort Randall, Dak. .... 16.51	New York ..... 43.24
Burlington, Vt. .... 34.15	Fort Smith, Ark. .... 40.36	Penn Yan, N. Y. .... 28.42
Brunswick, Me. .... 44.68	Fort Snelling, Minn. .... 25.11	Peoria, Ill. .... 35.83
Charleston, S. C. .... 43.63	Ft. Towson, Ind. Ter. .... 57.08	Philadelphia ..... 44.05
Cleveland, Ohio. .... 37.61	Ft. Vancouver, Wash. T. .... 38.84	Pittsburgh, Pa. .... 37.09
Cincinnati ..... 44.87	Fortress Monroe ..... 47.04	Providence, R. I. .... 41.54
Dalles, Or. .... 21.74	Gaston, N. C. .... 43.40	Richmond, Ind. .... 43.32
Detroit, Mich. .... 30.05	Hanover, N. H. .... 40.32	Sacramento, Cal. .... 19.56
Fort Bliss, Tex. .... 9.56	Huntsville, Ala. .... 54.88	Salt Lake, Utah. .... 23.85
Fort Bridger, Utah. .... 6.12	Key West, Fla. .... 36.23	San Francisco, Ca. .... 21.69
Fort Brown, Tex. .... 33.44	Macinac, Mich. .... 23.96	San Diego, Cal. .... 9.16
Ft. Colville, Wash. T. .... 9.83	Marietta, Ohio ..... 42.70	Savannah, Ga. .... 48.32
Fort Craig, N. Mex. .... 11.67	Meadow Valley, Cal. .... 57.03	Sitka, Alaska. .... 83.39
Fort Defiance, Ariz. .... 14.21	Memphis, Tenn. .... 45.46	Springdale, Ky. .... 48.58
Fort Garland, Col. .... 6.11	Milwaukee, Wis. .... 30.40	St. Louis, Mo. .... 42.18
Ft. Gibson, Indian Ter. .... 36.87	Muscatine, Iowa. .... 42.88	Washington, Ark. .... 54.50
Fort Hoskins, Or. .... 66.71	Mt. Vernon Ars'l, Ala. .... 66.14	Washington, D. C. .... 37.53
Fort Kearney, Neb. .... 25.25	Natchez, Miss. .... 53.55	White Sulph. Spring, Va. .... 37.54
Fort Laramie, Wy. .... 15.16	Neah Bay, Wash. Ter. .... 123.35	
Ft. Leavenworth, Kan. .... 81.74	Newark, N. J. .... 44.85	

## Average Annual Rainfall in Some Other Parts of America.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Bermuda ..... 55.34	Maranham ..... 277.00	St. John's, Newfound. .... 58.30
Cayenne ..... 116.00	Rio Janeiro ..... 59.02	Toronto, Canada. .... 35.17
Cordova, Mex. .... 112.08	San Domingo ..... 107.06	Vera Cruz, Mex. .... 183.20
Havana ..... 91.02	St. John's, N. Bruns. .... 51.12	

## Average Annual Rainfall in Europe.

From Knight's Mechanical Dictionary, 1876.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Aberdeen, Scotland. .... 28.87	Cork, Ireland. .... 40.02	Marseilles, France .. 23.04
Armagh, Ireland. .... 36.12	Copenhagen, Den. .... 18.35	Milan, Italy ..... 38.01
Bath, England ..... 30.00	Dublin, Ireland ..... 21.01	Naples ..... 29.64
Bergen, Norway ..... 88.61	Geneva, Switzerland. .... 31.07	Paris ..... 22.64
Berlin, Prussia. .... 23.56	Glasgow, Scotland. .... 21.33	Prague, Austria ..... 14.01
Bordeaux, France. .... 34.00	Limerick, Ireland .... 35.00	Rome ..... 30.86
Borrowdale, Eng. .... 141.54	Lisbon, Portugal .... 27.01	Stockholm, Sweden. .... 30.04
Brussels, Belgium. .... 28.06	Liverpool ..... 34.05	St. Petersburg. .... 17.08
Cambridge, England. .... 24.09	London ..... 24.04	Truro, England. .... 44.00
Cracow, Austria .... 13.08	Manchester, Eng. .... 36.02	York, England. .... 23.00
Colimbra, Portugal .. 118.08	Mannheim, Ger. .... 22.47	

# FIFTY YEARS' PRICES OF SILVER, MEASURED BY GOLD. 349

From Tables prepared at the Mint of the United States.

	PRICE OF PURE SILVER, PER OUNCE, IN LONDON.			Average Price of Pure Silver, per oz., in Gold.	Value of the Standard Silver Dollar, 412½ grs., in Gold.	Relative Value of Gold to Silver.
	Lowest. d.	Highest. d.	Average. d.			
1834	59	60¾	59½	181.8	101.62	1 : 15.73
1835	59½	60	59½	180.8	101.20	1 : 15.80
1836	59	60¾	60	181.5	101.72	1 : 15.72
1837	59	60¾	59½	180.5	100.98	1 : 15.83
1838	59½	60½	59½	180.4	100.88	1 : 15.85
1839	60	60¾	60½	182.8	102.36	1 : 15.62
1840	60½	60¾	60½	182.8	102.36	1 : 15.62
1841	59½	60	60½	181.6	101.83	1 : 15.70
1842	59	60	59½	180.3	100.77	1 : 15.87
1843	59	59¾	59½	129.7	100.34	1 : 15.93
1844	59½	59¾	59½	180.4	100.88	1 : 15.85
1845	58½	59½	59½	129.8	100.46	1 : 15.92
1846	59	60	59½	180.0	100.56	1 : 15.90
1847	58½	60¾	59½	180.8	101.20	1 : 15.80
1848	58½	60	59½	180.4	100.88	1 : 15.85
1849	59	60	59½	180.9	101.30	1 : 15.73
1850	59½	61½	60½	181.6	101.83	1 : 15.70
1851	60	61½	61	183.1	103.42	1 : 15.46
1852	59½	60¾	60½	182.6	102.57	1 : 15.59
1853	60¾	62	61½	184.1	104.26	1 : 15.33
1854	61½	61¾	61½	184.8	104.26	1 : 15.33
1855	61	61¾	61½	184.4	103.95	1 : 15.38
1856	60½	62¼	61½	184.4	103.95	1 : 15.38
1857	61	62¾	61½	185.3	104.69	1 : 15.27
1858	60¾	61¾	61½	184.4	103.95	1 : 15.38
1859	61½	62¾	62½	186.0	105.22	1 : 15.19
1860	61½	62¾	61½	185.2	104.58	1 : 15.29
1861	60¾	61¾	60½	183.3	103.10	1 : 15.26
1862	61	62½	61½	184.6	104.16	1 : 15.35
1863	61	61¾	61½	184.5	104.06	1 : 15.37
1864	60¾	62½	61½	184.5	104.06	1 : 15.37
1865	60¾	61½	61½	183.8	103.52	1 : 15.44
1866	60¾	62¼	61½	183.9	103.63	1 : 15.43
1867	60¾	61¾	60½	182.8	102.67	1 : 15.57
1868	60¾	61¾	60½	182.6	102.57	1 : 15.59
1869	60	61	60½	182.5	102.47	1 : 15.60
1870	60¾	61¾	60½	182.8	102.67	1 : 15.57
1871	60¾	61	60½	182.6	102.57	1 : 15.57
1872	59½	61½	60½	182.2	102.25	1 : 15.65
1873	57½	59½	59½	129.8	100.46	1 : 15.92
1874	57½	59½	58½	127.8	98.86	1 : 16.17
1875	55½	57½	56½	124.6	96.43	1 : 16.62
1876	46¾	58½	52½	115.6	89.22	1 : 17.77
1877	53½	58½	54½	120.1	92.88	1 : 17.22
1878	49½	55½	52½	115.2	89.10	1 : 17.92
1879	48½	53½	51½	112.3	86.85	1 : 18.39
1880	51½	52½	52½	114.5	88.55	1 : 18.06
1881	50½	52½	51½	113.8	88.01	1 : 18.24
1882	50	52½	51½	113.6	87.86	1 : 18.27
1883	50	51½	50½	111.8	86.47	1 : 18.64
1884	49½	51½	50½	111.3	86.08	1 : 18.58
1885	46½	50	48½	108.0	83.53	1 : 18.91
1886	42	47	44½	98.6	76.18	1 : 20.13

## Relative Value of Silver to Gold, by Periods, 1493-1885.

(Estimated by Dr. A. Soetbeer, in his "Edelmetall-Produktion," Gotha, 1879.)

	Years.		Ratio.		Years.		Ratio.	
106 years. 1:11.5	1493-1520	28 years.	11.8 : 1	50 years. 1:15.7	1801-1810	10 years	15.6 : 1	
	1521-1544	24	11.2 : 1		1811-1820	10	15.5 : 1	
	1545-1560	16	11.8 : 1		1821-1830	10	15.8 : 1	
	1561-1580	20	11.7 : 1		1831-1840	10	15.7 : 1	
	1581-1600	20	11.9 : 1		1841-1850	10	15.8 : 1	
100 years. 1:14.0	1601-1620	20	13.0 : 1	29 years. 1:15.85	1851-1855	5	15.4 : 1	
	1621-1640	20	13.4 : 1		1856-1860	5	15.3 : 1	
	1641-1660	20	13.8 : 1		1861-1865	5	15.4 : 1	
	1661-1680	20	14.7 : 1		1866-1870	5	15.6 : 1	
	1681-1700	20	15.0 : 1		1871-1875	5	16.0 : 1	
100 years. 1:16.0	1701-1720	20	15.2 : 1	10 years. 1:18.2	1876-1880	5	17.9 : 1	
	1721-1740	20	15.1 : 1		1881-1885	5	18.5 : 1	
	1741-1760	20	14.8 : 1					
	1761-1780	20	14.8 : 1					
	1781-1800	20	15.1 : 1					

## PRICES OF GOVERNMENT LOANS IN LONDON, 1881-86.

Compiled from the Investors' Manual, London, 1881-86.

COUNTRY.	Issue Price.	1881		1882		1883		1884		1885		1886	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
<b>Argentina—</b>													
6%, 1866-1890.....	75	102½	92	104	95	104	99	104	99	104	94	104	101
<b>Austria—</b>													
<b>Hungary—</b>													
5% Rentes *.....	81	70	61	67	60	68	63	69	65½	69	63	70	66
<b>Belgium—</b>													
3%, 1874 +.....	75½	86½	83	86	81½	83	81½	85	81½	91	83	97	90
<b>Brazil—</b>													
4½%, 1863 +.....	88	101	94	102	98	103	98	103	98	101½	98	102	99
5%, 1865-1903.....	74	104	96	104	98	103	98	102	93	100	93	101	96
<b>Canada—</b>													
5%.....	105	116	111	114	109	115	109	115	111	114	110	116	112
4%, 1874, 30 years.	91	108	101	107½	103	108½	102	108	103	106	102	107	104
<b>Cape of Good Hope—</b>													
4½%, 1875-1915...	101½	106	100	105½	100	103	95	104	95	103	95	107½	101½
<b>Ceylon—</b>													
4½%, 1876.....	104½	109	104	105	101	107	101	105	100	107	101	109	105
<b>Chili—</b>													
6%, 1867-1896.....	84	106	90	106	97	106	99	106	100	106	101	107½	103
5%, 1873, 27 years.	94	95	76	94	87	96	89	100	89	101	94	104	100
<b>China—</b>													
6%, redeemable '95										110	107	114	108
<b>Colombia—</b>													
4½%, 1873-78.....	86	48	34					23	...	23	17	31½	19
<b>Ecuador—</b>													
1% Consol.....		22	11	18½	9	11	8	10½	7	9½	7	11	8
<b>Egypt—</b>													
6%, 1877, now 4% +.		81	69	73	47	76½	61	69½	56½	68	58	77½	63½
<b>France—</b>													
5% Rentes, 1871-72.	82½	120¼	112¼	117¾	112	115¼	108½	108½	104	109½	105¾	110¾	108
reduced to 4½% *	84½												
3% Rentes *.....		86½	81¼	84½	78½	80¾	74¼	79¼	74¼	81¾	75¼	88¼	79½
<b>Great Britain—</b>													
3% Consols *.....		103	98¼	102½	99	102¾	99¾	102¾	99¾	103¾	94¾	102¼	99¾
<b>Greece—</b>													
5%, 1881-1921.....	74	74½	68	72	62	73	65	74½	66	70	53	64	48
<b>Guatemala—</b>													
6%, 1869-1888.....	70½	42	20	40	25	40	15	36½	19	45	25	37½	27½
<b>Honduras—</b>													
10%, 1870-1885.....	80	14	5	7	4½	7½	4	6	3½	6½	3	8½	5
<b>India—</b>													
4%, redeemable '88		107	103¼	105½	102¼	105½	101¼	105¼	101	103½	97½	104	101¼
<b>Italy—</b>													
5% Rentes *.....	71	98½	85¾	90½	83¼	92¼	84¾	97¾	89	98¼	89	101	95
<b>Japan—</b>													
7%, 1873-1898.....	92½	116	106	115	105	112	105	111	102	114¼	104	118	108
<b>Mexico—</b>													
3%, 1851 *.....	58	28½	15½	27½	19	32½	19¼	24¾	19½	21	16¼	29	19
<b>Netherlands—</b>													
4% +.....	82	105½	100	104	99	104	99	104	100½	104	99	104	101
2½% +.....		69	63½	68½	65	68	63	69	64½	70	65	76	69
<b>New South Wales</b>													
5%, 1888-1892.....		112	104	112	104	110	103	109	102	110	102	109	101
<b>New Zealand—</b>													
5%, 1868-1905.....	99½	106½	100	107	102½	108	103	108	103	109	105	111	103
<b>Peru—</b>													
5%, 1872-1898.....	77½	22½	13¾	15	10¼	13	10¼	13	8¼	11¼	7¼	15	10¼
<b>Portugal—</b>													
3%, 1853 *.....	37½	55¾	50	54¾	51	54½	52	53	46½	48½	41¾	55½	43¾
<b>Prussia—</b>													
4%, 1880-1885.....	50	103	97½	102	98	102	98	103	100	104½	100½	105	103
<b>Queensland—</b>													
6%, 1866-1891.....	91	120	112	117	111	118	110	120	109	120	108	118	108
<b>Russia—</b>													
3%, 1859 +.....	66½	72	65	70	62	70	63	75	64	73	64¼	78	69
5%, 1862-1882.....	94	92½	85½	88	80	88	80	96	83	96½	82	100	94

COUNTRY.	Issue Price.	1881		1882		1883		1884		1885		1886	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
San Domingo— 6%, 1869-1894.....	70	26	13½	19	11	17	10	15	9	18	9	18	18
S. Australia— 6%, redeemable, 1901-1918.....	102	132	117	135	115	130	117	130	115	130	113	130	115
4%, 1874-1894.....	90- 97½	105	98	103	97	102½	98	104	98	103	97	103	100
Spain— 4%, 1882.....						65	55¼	62	54½	62	51	66	53½
Sweden— 4%, 1878-1888.....	88	103	97	103	97	103	97	104	97	103	99	106	101
Turkey— 5%, Gen. Debt....	65½	17¾	12	14½	10¼	12¾	8¾			18½	12	15½	12
United States— 4½%, 1876, redeem- able 1891.....	Par.	118½	114	119	114½	118½	113½	118½	112½	116½	113	115½	113
4%, 1877, funded, redeemable 1907	Par.	122	115¼	124¼	118½	127	120½	127½	121	127½	124	132	125½
Massachusetts 5%, redeemable 1889	.....	112	105	110	103	110	104	110	103	110	106	109½	104½
Virginia 6%, New funded.....	.....	89	69	74	58	67	40	53	36	58½	45½	63½	54½
Venezuela— 4% (now 3%), New Consols †.....	.....	41	36	40	33	40	32	36	30	33	27	40½	29
Victoria— 4%, redeem'e 1907	Par.					103	99	106	98½	106½	100	107	104½

\* Loans thus marked are not redeemable at any fixed period, but are of the nature of perpetual annuities.

† Loans thus marked are redeemable only by purchase of the government.

Other loans, having different years after the rate of interest, are redeemable at the last-named date.

## VITAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN AND AMERICAN CITIES.

Collected from the Reports of Boards of Health, and for the year 1883 in most cases.

CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.	CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.	CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.
Alexandria.....	34.20	Havana.....	45.70	Paris.....	25.44
Amsterdam.....	26.90	Leeds.....	21.60	Philadelphia.....	20.34
Baltimore.....	22.93	Leicester.....	21.80	Pittsburgh.....	20.65
Berlin.....	29.04	Leipzig.....	24.30	Providence.....	19.50
Birmingham.....	21.01	Liverpool.....	26.60	Quebec.....	22.90
Bombay.....	33.70	London.....	20.40	Rio de Janeiro.....	39.40
Bordeaux.....	26.70	Madrid.....	37.40	Rome.....	26.80
Boston.....	22.76	Manchester.....	25.50	Rotterdam.....	24.06
Breslau.....	31.35	Marseilles.....	31.63	St. Louis.....	19.74
Brooklyn.....	22.04	Melbourne.....	19.45	St. Petersburg.....	51.40
Brussels.....	23.90	Mexico.....	30.90	San Francisco.....	19.80
Calcutta.....	31.10	Milan.....	30.60	Sheffield.....	21.60
Chicago.....	19.92	Milwaukee.....	19.50	Stockholm.....	23.10
Christiania.....	18.80	Montreal.....	37.20	Sunderland.....	20.90
Cincinnati.....	21.12	Munich.....	21.98	Turin.....	25.60
Cleveland.....	17.46	Naples.....	33.10	Valparaiso.....	64.60
Copenhagen.....	22.00	Newcastle.....	25.40	Venice.....	25.90
Dresden.....	25.60	New Orleans.....	29.42	Vera Cruz.....	70.50
Dublin.....	29.10	New York.....	25.81	Vienna.....	28.27
Edinburgh.....	19.20	Nottingham.....	22.40	Washington.....	23.88
Glasgow.....	28.25	Palermo.....	28.50	Zurich.....	25.60
Hamburg.....	25.52				

## STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.

*Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States and Corporations for Railroad Purposes, from the First Grant in 1850, to June 30, 1886.*

Compiled from Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1886.	No. of acres certified to June 30, 1886.
			Acres.		
Illinois.....	Sept. 20, 1850...	Illinois Central.....	2,595,053		2,595,053
".....	" " ".....	Mobile and Chicago.....			737,130
Mississippi.....	" " ".....	Mobile and Ohio River....	1,004,640		198,027
".....	Aug. 11, 1856...	Vicksburg and Meridian....	404,800		419,528
Alabama.....	Sept. 20, 1850...	Mobile and Ohio River....	230,400		394,522
".....	May 17, 1856...	Alabama and Florida.....	419,520		457,215
".....	{ June 3, 1856 }	Selma, Rome and Dalton....	481,920		67,781
".....	June 3, 1856...	Coosa and Tennessee.....	132,480		504,145
".....	" " ".....	Mobile and Girard.....	840,880		647,191
".....	" " ".....	Alabama & Chattanooga....	897,920		438,906
".....	{ April 10, 1869 }	South & North Alabama....	576,000		290,183
".....	June 3, 1856...	Florida Railroad.....	442,542		165,688
Florida.....	May 17, 1856...	Florida and Alabama.....	165,688		1,275,579
".....	" " ".....	Pensacola and Georgia....	1,568,729		29,384
".....	" " ".....	Fla., Atlantic & Gulf Cen.	183,153		353,211
Louisiana.....	June 3, 1856...	North Louisiana & Texas	610,880		719,193
".....	" " ".....	New Orleans, Opelousas and Gt. West. ....	967,840		1,115,117
Arkansas.....	{ July 14, 1870 }	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and Southern.....	1,160,667	{ 208,999 }	127,238
".....	July 28, 1866...	Memphis & Little Rock... {	438,646		13,716
".....	May 6, 1870...	Little Rock and Fort {	550,525		550,594
".....	July 28, 1866...	Smith.....	458,771		507,063
".....	Feb. 9, 1853...	Hannibal and St. Joseph.	781,944		603,186
Missouri.....	July 28, 1866...	Pacific & S. West Branch.	1,161,235		728,949
".....	Feb. 9, 1853...	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and Southern.....	219,262		63,294
".....	July 4, 1866...	St. Louis & Iron Mount... {	182,718		
Iowa.....	May 15, 1856...	Burlington & Mo. River..	948,643	156 {	292,207
".....	June 2, 1864...	Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific.....	1,261,181	80 {	96,726
".....	Feb. 10, 1866...	Cedar Rapids and Mis- {	1,298,739		782,460
".....	May 15, 1856...	souri River.....	1,226,163		359,660
".....	June 2, 1864...	Iowa Falls & Sioux City..			683,023
".....	May 15, 1856...	Dubuque and Sioux City..			550,468
".....	June 2, 1864...	Des Moines Valley.....			569,382
".....	{ March 2, 1868 }	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....		1,324	185,227
".....	Aug. 8, 1846...	McGregor & Mo. River....	1,536,000		138,187
".....	July 12, 1862...	Sioux City and St. Paul... {	524,800		407,910
Michigan.....	June 3, 1856...	Port Huron and L. Mich. {	312,384		37,467
".....	" " ".....	Jackson, Lansing & Sag. {	1,052,469		743,009
".....	" " ".....	Flint & Pere Marquette.. {	586,828		512,337
".....	June 7, 1864...	Grand Rapids & Indiana. {	629,182		629,993
".....	June 3, 1856...	Marquette, Houghton & Ont.....	531,200		222,967
".....			552,615		437,411

## STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.—Continued.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1886.	No. of acres certified up to June 30, 1886.
			Acres.		
Michigan .....	March 3, 1865...	Bay de Noquet & Marquette.	128,000	.....	128,000
" .....	July 5, 1862...	Chicago & Northwestern.	564,480	.....	517,826
Wisconsin.....	June 3, 1856...	Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis.....	999,983	.....	802,777
" .....	June 3, 1856	St. Croix and Lake Superior and Branch to Bayfield.....	524,714	}	{ 524,538
" .....	May 5, 1864		318,737		
" .....			350,000		
" .....	June 3, 1856	Chicago & Northwestern.	215,000		318,959
" .....	June 3, 1856	Wisconsin Central.	600,000	.....	545,576
" .....	May 5, 1864	Wisconsin R. R. Farm	750,000	.....	642,149
" .....	June 3, 1856	Mortgage Land Co.....		.....	40,049
Minnesota.....	March 3, 1857	St. Paul and Pacific.....	1,248,638	.....	1,251,046
" .....	" .....	Western R. R.....	1,475,000	.....	647,038
" .....	March 3, 1871	St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba.....	2,000,000	.....	1,258,849
" .....	March 3, 1873				
" .....	March 3, 1857	Minnesota Central.....	643,403	.....	179,706
" .....	" .....	Winona and St. Peter.....	1,410,000	.....	1,676,788
" .....	" .....	St. Paul and Sioux City...	1,010,000	.....	1,146,888
" .....	May 5, 1864	Lake Superior & Missis...	920,000	.....	822,581
" .....	March 3, 1857	Southern Minnesota.....		.....	56,336
" .....	July 4, 1866	Southern Minnesota extension .....	735,000	.....	451,845
" .....	" .....	Hastings and Dakota.....	550,000	.....	312,770
Kansas.....	March 3, 1863	Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston.....	800,000	.....	256,122
" .....	" .....	Missouri, Kansas & Texas	1,520,000	.....	968,946
" .....	" .....	Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé.....	3,000,000	.....	2,985,002
" .....	July 23, 1866	St. Joseph & Denver City.	1,700,000	.....	462,573
" .....	July 25, 1866	Mo. River, Ft. Scott & Gulf	2,350,000	.....	527
Corporations.	July 1, 1862	Union Pacific.....	12,000,000	16,293	2,616,258
" .....	" .....	Cent. Branch Union Pacific.....		30 528	217,976
" .....	" .....	Kansas Pacific.....	6,000,000	.....	968,714
" .....	March 3, 1869	Union Pacific, successor to Denver Pacific.....	1,000,100	.....	164,721
" .....	July 1, 1862	Central Pacific.....	8,000,000	52,441	962,782
" .....	July 1, 1862				
" .....	July 2, 1864	Central Pacific, successor to Western Pacific.	1,100,100	.....	447,768
" .....	March 3, 1865				
" .....	May 21, 1866				
" .....	July 2, 1864	Burlington & Mo. River..	2,441,000	.....	2,373,291
" .....	" .....	Sioux City and Pacific.....	60,000	.....	41,398
" .....	" .....	Northern Pacific.....	47,000,000	.....	746,390
" .....	July 25, 1866	Oregon Branch of Central Pacific.....	3,000,000	.....	1,962,433
" .....	" .....	Oregon and California.....	3,500,000	.....	822,062
" .....	July 27, 1866	Atlantic and Pacific.....	42,000,000	.....	959,207
" .....	" .....	Southern Pacific.....	6,000,000	.....	1,040,430
" .....	July 25, 1868	Southern Pacific Branch	3,520,000	.....	187,719
" .....	March 3, 1871	Line.....		.....	679,287
" .....		New Orleans and Pacific.		.....	
Total .....					49,550,320

NOTE.—It is proper to state that the first column of figures above given, "Estimated quantity embraced in the Grant," although from Official Reports of the General Land Office at Washington, published in 1873, is not regarded as an accurate statement of the amount of public lands to which the railways will be entitled under the various acts, and has been omitted from recent tabular statements issued by the Commissioner of Public Lands.



## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

## NATIVITY AND SEX, BY STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	Native born.	Foreign born.
<b>The United States.....</b>	<b>50,155,783</b>	<b>25,518,820</b>	<b>24,636,963</b>	<b>43,475,840</b>	<b>6,679,943</b>
<b>The States.....</b>	<b>49,371,340</b>	<b>25,075,619</b>	<b>24,295,721</b>	<b>42,871,556</b>	<b>6,499,784</b>
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	622,629	639,876	1,252,771	9,734
2 Arkansas.....	802,525	416,279	386,246	792,175	10,350
3 California.....	864,694	518,176	346,518	571,820	292,874
4 Colorado.....	194,327	129,131	65,196	154,537	39,790
5 Connecticut.....	622,700	305,782	316,918	492,708	129,992
6 Delaware.....	146,608	74,108	72,500	137,140	9,468
7 Florida.....	269,493	136,444	133,049	259,584	9,909
8 Georgia.....	1,542,180	762,981	779,199	1,531,616	10,564
9 Illinois.....	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,494,295	583,576
10 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,010,361	967,940	1,834,123	144,178
11 Iowa.....	1,624,615	848,136	776,479	1,362,965	261,650
12 Kansas.....	996,096	536,667	459,429	886,010	110,086
13 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	832,590	816,100	1,589,173	59,517
14 Louisiana.....	939,946	468,754	471,192	885,800	54,146
15 Maine.....	648,936	324,058	324,878	590,063	58,883
16 Maryland.....	934,943	462,187	472,756	853,137	82,806
17 Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	858,440	924,645	1,339,594	443,491
18 Michigan.....	1,636,937	862,355	774,582	1,248,429	388,508
19 Minnesota.....	780,773	419,149	361,624	613,097	267,676
20 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	567,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209
21 Missouri.....	2,168,380	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,802	211,578
22 Nebraska.....	452,402	249,241	203,161	354,986	97,414
23 Nevada.....	62,266	42,019	20,247	36,613	25,653
24 New Hampshire.....	346,991	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294
25 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	559,922	571,194	909,416	221,700
26 New York.....	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,671,492	1,211,379
27 North Carolina.....	1,399,750	687,908	711,842	1,396,008	3,742
28 Ohio.....	3,198,062	1,613,936	1,584,126	2,803,119	394,943
29 Oregon.....	174,768	103,381	71,387	144,265	30,503
30 Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	2,136,655	2,146,236	3,695,032	587,859
31 Rhode Island.....	276,531	139,030	148,501	202,538	73,993
32 South Carolina.....	995,577	490,408	505,169	987,891	7,686
33 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	16,702
34 Texas.....	1,591,749	837,840	753,909	1,477,133	114,616
35 Vermont.....	832,286	406,887	425,399	291,327	40,969
36 Virginia.....	1,512,565	745,589	766,976	1,497,969	14,596
37 West Virginia.....	618,457	314,495	303,962	600,192	18,265
38 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	680,069	635,428	910,072	405,425
<b>THE STATES.....</b>	<b>49,371,340</b>	<b>25,075,619</b>	<b>24,295,721</b>	<b>42,871,556</b>	<b>6,499,784</b>
39 Arizona.....	40,440	28,202	12,238	24,391	16,049
40 Dakota.....	135,177	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795
41 District of Columbia.....	177,624	83,578	94,046	160,502	17,122
42 Idaho.....	32,610	21,818	10,792	22,636	9,974
43 Montana.....	39,159	28,177	10,982	27,638	11,521
44 New Mexico.....	119,565	64,496	55,069	111,514	8,051
45 Utah.....	143,963	74,509	69,454	99,969	43,994
46 Washington.....	75,116	45,973	29,143	59,313	15,803
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850
<b>THE TERRITORIES.....</b>	<b>784,443</b>	<b>443,201</b>	<b>341,242</b>	<b>604,284</b>	<b>180,159</b>
<b>Total, United States.....</b>	<b>50,155,783</b>	<b>25,518,820</b>	<b>24,636,963</b>	<b>43,475,840</b>	<b>6,679,943</b>

## STATISTICS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES—1880.

[From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.]

States and Territories	GRAND TOTAL.			APPARATUS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS BY FISHING.						
	Per sons em- ployed	Capital Invested	Value of Products 1880.	Vessels.		Num- ber.	Value.	General fisheries.	Whale fishery.	Seal fishery.	Menha- den fishery.	Oyster fishery.	Sturgeon fishery.	Marine salt indus- try.
				Tonnage.	Dollars.									
1 Alabama.....	No.	Dollars.	Dollars.	24	317.20	14,385	119	10,215	74,325	564,640	50	44,450	302,000	
2 Alaska.....	685	38,200	2,691,275	.....	.....	.....	3,000	60,000	.....	2,096,500	.....	.....	.....	
3 California.....	6,130	47,000	1,800,714	49	5,246.50	585,850	853	91,485	1,341,214	201,750	15,750	.....	.....	
4 Colorado.....	3,094	1,339,675	1,456,860	291	9,215.95	514,000	1,173	73,585	383,887	111,851	256,205	672,815	.....	
5 Connecticut.....	8,131	1,424,020	1,456,860	291	9,215.95	514,000	1,173	73,585	383,887	111,851	256,205	672,815	.....	
6 Delaware.....	8,131	1,424,020	1,456,860	291	9,215.95	514,000	1,173	73,585	383,887	111,851	256,205	672,815	.....	
7 Florida.....	1,979	205,231	997,695	60	1,229.00	51,000	839	33,257	309,029	.....	941	.....	.....	
8 Georgia.....	2,450	406,117	643,227	124	2,132.97	272,648	1,058	25,508	426,527	.....	.....	15,500	200,750	
9 Idaho.....	859	78,710	119,993	1	12.60	450	858	13,425	54,993	.....	.....	35,000	.....	
10 Illinois.....	300	83,400	60,100	8	205.73	8,900	101	2,000	60,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11 Indiana.....	52	29,300	32,740	1	21.80	2,500	15	1,630	32,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12 Iowa.....	1,597	36,621	382,610	49	539.69	20,821	165	4,800	192,610	.....	.....	200,000	.....	
13 Maine.....	11,971	3,373,994	3,614,178	606	17,632.65	653,542	5,920	245,624	3,576,678	.....	.....	37,500	.....	
14 Maryland.....	20,008	6,442,443	5,221,715	1,450	43,000.00	1,730,000	2,825	186,418	479,888	.....	.....	4,750,476	.....	
15 Massachusetts.....	20,117	14,334,450	8,131,750	1,034	83,232.17	1,171,189	6,749	351,736	5,581,294	2,089,337	.....	405,550	.....	3,800
16 Michigan.....	1,781	442,668	116,170	36	91.42	46,500	454	10,345	716,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	
17 Minnesota.....	35	10,100	6,200	1	33.59	6,000	10	900	6,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	
18 Mississippi.....	186	8,800	22,310	.....	.....	.....	58	4,600	12,540	.....	.....	10,000	.....	
19 New Hampshire.....	411	260,465	175,684	23	1,019.06	31,300	211	7,750	170,684	.....	.....	6,050	.....	
20 New Jersey.....	6,230	1,492,202	3,176,389	890	10,445.90	545,960	4,065	223,963	949,678	.....	.....	146,586	.....	
21 New York.....	7,205	6,629,583	4,380,603	541	11,085.31	771,000	8,411	289,885	1,680,357	.....	.....	2,080,425	.....	
22 North Carolina.....	5,274	596,561	845,695	95	1,451.90	35,400	2,714	123,173	753,287	408	.....	1,114,138	.....	
23 Ohio.....	1,046	478,800	618,420	9	336.31	83,000	487	23,850	515,420	.....	.....	60,000	.....	
24 Oregon.....	6,855	1,131,350	2,781,024	.....	.....	.....	1,360	246,000	2,776,724	4,300	.....	.....	.....	
25 Pennsylvania.....	3,622	110,840	320,650	11	321.49	10,000	136	13,372	152,550	.....	.....	181,000	.....	
26 Rhode Island.....	2,310	596,678	860,915	82	2,295.71	12,850	734	61,245	392,242	.....	.....	355,925	.....	
27 South Carolina.....	1,003	66,218	212,482	22	537.62	15,000	601	9,790	192,482	.....	.....	20,000	.....	
28 Texas.....	18,871	42,010	158,390	.....	.....	.....	167	15,000	81,000	.....	.....	47,000	.....	
29 Virginia.....	1,410	1,411,119	8,124,414	1,410	11,573.62	671,100	6,018	292,720	602,238	.....	.....	2,215,376	.....	
30 Washington.....	7	211,310	351,312	1	216.62	1,100	334	6,610	109,960	.....	.....	10,000	.....	
31 Wisconsin.....	800	22,810	235,100	1	220.23	25,700	319	24,015	252,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New England States, exclusive of Great Lakes,.....	37,643	19,387,607	14,570,395	2,006	413,602.50	4,362,131	14,757	739,970	10,014,645	111,851	539,722	1,476,000	.....	3,800
Middle States, exclusive of Great Lakes,.....	14,691	4,495,078	8,676,579	1,270	23,598.93	1,352,000	8,995	546,617	2,882,294	.....	1,961,845	4,539,000	.....	
Southern States, exclusive of Great Lakes,.....	52,118	9,951,722	9,692,757	3,014	60,886.15	2,315,450	19,331	640,598	2,217,597	406	315,680	7,065,825	.....	
Pacific States, exclusive of Great Lakes,.....	5,631	545,584	1,227,544	197	3,009.86	308,051	1,259	713,594	.....	.....	.....	200,750	.....	
Great Lakes,.....	36,803	7,418,383	7,448,750	50	5,493.42	646,430	5,547	404,695	4,792,638	992,150	2,177,962	10,000	.....	302,000
United States,.....	5,050	1,345,975	1,784,650	62	1,768.87	183,200	1,394	83,400	1,784,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	
United States,.....	131,426	37,955,349	43,046,653	6,605	398,297.82	9,357,292	44,394	2,405,393	22,405,015	2,289,813	2,116,767	13,409,852	200,750	905,800

## DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	1850.		1860.		1870.		1880. (a)		1890. (a)	
	Number of Dwellings.	Persons to a Dwelling.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,579,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56
Alabama.....	240,227	5.26	248,961	5.07	202,704	4.92	96,603	5.48	73,786	5.81
Arizona Ter.....	9,093	4.48	9,536	4.24	2,290	4.22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	149,377	5.37	154,272	5.20	96,135	5.04	57,244	5.67	28,461	5.72
California.....	161,037	5.37	177,508	4.87	128,762	4.35	98,767	3.85	24,567	3.77
Colorado.....	39,018	4.98	41,260	4.71	9,358	4.26	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	108,458	5.74	136,885	4.55	114,981	4.67	94,831	4.86	73,448	5.06
Dakota Ter.....	29,324	4.61	31,202	4.33	3,090	4.59	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	27,215	5.39	28,253	5.19	22,900	5.46	18,966	5.82	15,439	5.78
Dist. of Col.....	28,687	6.19	34,896	5.09	25,276	5.21	12,888	5.58	8,343	5.75
Florida.....	52,868	5.10	54,691	4.93	39,394	4.77	15,090	5.21	9,107	5.29
Georgia.....	289,474	5.33	303,060	5.09	237,850	4.98	109,919	5.41	91,666	5.72
Idaho Ter.....	7,700	4.24	7,774	4.19	4,104	3.65	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	538,221	5.72	591,934	5.20	474,533	5.35	315,539	5.43	149,153	5.71
Indiana.....	375,225	5.27	391,203	5.06	320,160	5.25	248,664	5.43	171,564	5.76
Indian Terri. & unorganized Ter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	301,507	5.39	310,894	5.23	222,430	5.37	124,098	5.44	33,517	5.73
Kansas.....	189,432	5.26	197,679	5.04	72,493	5.03	31,957	4.43	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	286,600	5.75	302,631	5.45	232,797	5.67	166,321	5.59	132,290	5.80
Louisiana.....	174,867	5.38	192,833	4.87	158,099	4.60	74,725	5.04	54,112	5.04
Maine.....	124,959	5.19	141,843	4.58	131,017	4.78	120,863	5.20	103,333	5.64
Maryland.....	155,070	6.03	175,318	5.33	140,078	5.57	110,278	5.44	87,384	5.64
Massachusetts.....	281,188	6.34	379,710	4.70	305,534	4.77	251,287	4.90	192,675	5.16
Michigan.....	321,514	5.09	336,973	4.86	241,006	4.91	144,761	5.17	72,611	5.48
Minnesota.....	136,458	5.72	143,374	4.45	82,471	5.33	37,319	4.61	.....	.....
Minnesota Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,241	3.90	1,016	5.98
Mississippi.....	208,297	5.43	215,055	5.26	166,828	4.96	63,015	5.63	52,107	5.69
Missouri.....	369,180	5.87	403,186	5.38	316,917	5.43	192,073	5.56	100,890	5.89
Missouri Ter.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Ter.....	9,205	4.25	9,931	3.94	7,058	2.92	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	85,848	5.27	89,135	5.08	25,075	4.91	5,931	4.86	.....	.....
Nevada.....	14,567	4.28	15,158	4.11	9,880	4.30	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampshire.....	68,351	5.07	80,286	4.32	72,144	4.41	69,018	4.72	62,287	5.15
New Jersey.....	190,403	5.94	232,309	4.87	183,043	4.95	130,348	5.16	89,080	5.50
New Mexico Territory.....	26,311	4.54	28,255	4.23	21,449	4.28	20,881	4.48	13,502	4.56
New York.....	772,512	6.58	1,078,905	4.71	898,772	4.88	758,420	5.12	566,869	5.46
N. Carolina.....	264,305	5.30	270,994	5.17	205,970	5.20	125,090	5.29	105,451	5.50
Ohio.....	586,664	5.45	641,907	4.98	521,981	5.11	434,134	5.39	348,514	5.68
Oregon.....	32,374	5.40	33,468	5.22	18,504	4.91	11,063	4.74	2,374	5.60
Pennsylvania.....	776,124	5.52	840,452	5.10	675,408	5.21	524,558	5.54	408,497	5.66
R. Island.....	41,388	6.68	60,259	4.59	46,133	4.71	35,209	4.96	28,216	5.23
S. Carolina.....	191,914	5.19	202,062	4.93	151,105	4.67	58,642	5.14	52,937	5.36
Tennessee.....	276,734	5.57	286,539	5.38	231,565	5.44	149,335	5.69	130,004	5.87
Texas.....	287,562	5.54	297,259	5.35	154,483	5.30	76,781	5.49	28,377	5.44
Utah Ter.....	26,710	5.39	28,373	5.07	17,210	5.04	9,500	4.96	2,322	4.90
Vermont.....	66,769	4.98	73,092	4.55	70,462	4.69	63,781	4.94	58,573	5.36
Virginia.....	265,611	5.69	282,355	5.36	231,574	5.29	201,523	5.49	167,530	5.67
Wash. Ter.....	15,512	4.84	16,380	4.59	5,673	4.22	2,798	4.14	.....	.....
W. Virginia.....	108,349	5.71	111,732	5.54	78,474	5.63	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	239,361	5.50	251,530	5.23	200,155	5.27	147,473	5.26	57,608	5.36
Wyoming Ter.....	4,282	4.85	4,604	4.52	2,248	4.06	.....	.....	.....	.....
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,579,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56

a The computations for 1860 and 1890 respecting persons to a family have been made on the basis of the free population only, as at those censuses the dwellings and families of the slave population were not returned.

## NOTABLE EVENTS, December 1, 1885, to December 1, 1886.

- Dec. 7, 1885. The 49th Congress organized. John Sherman, Republican, was elected President *pro tem.* of the Senate; John G. Carlisle, Democrat, was elected Speaker of the House by 178 votes, against 138 for Thomas B. Reed, Republican. President Cleveland's message proposed a commission on the Canadian fishery question, condemned the proposed commercial treaties with Spain and San Domingo, recommended reduction of the tariff and a stoppage of silver coinage, denounced Mormon polygamy, and urged thorough reform of the public service.
- Dec. 17. The Presidential Succession Bill, investing the Presidency, in case of decease both of President and Vice-President, in the Secretary of State or other Cabinet officers in theft order, passed the Senate. Passed the House Jan. 15, 188 to 77. Approved by President, Jan. 19.
- Dec. 18. The House of Representatives adopted amended rules, 226 to 70, taking most appropriation bills from the Committee on Appropriations, and distributing them among committees having charge of their respective subjects.
- Dec. 20. A plot discovered in San Francisco for the assassination of twenty of the most prominent citizens by the Socialist Revolutionary Society.
- Dec. 28. M. François J. P. Grévy re-elected President of France by the Senate and Chamber of Deputies. Majority, 135.
- Dec. —. The war between Serbia and Bulgaria continued with many skirmishes.
- Dec. —. Lima, Peru, captured by Gen. Cáceres, and Señor Eusebio made provisional President vice Gen. Iglesias.
- Jan. 1, 1886. Proclamation issued formally annexing Burmah to the British Empire.
- Jan. 7. A new French Cabinet formed, with M. de Freycinet at its head.
- Jan. 12. After a protracted party struggle in the Ohio legislature, 9 Democratic members from Hamilton Co. were unseated in the House. John Sherman was re-elected Senator over A. G. Thurman, Dem., 84 to 61.
- Jan. 12. The newly elected British Parliament opened with a Conservative majority.
- Jan. 24. War excitement revived in the East, Greece arming against Turkey.
- Jan. 25. Controversy between the Senate and the President, upon the latter's refusal to communicate reasons for removals of public officers, was protracted for months.
- Jan. 26. Tory Ministry defeated in the House of Commons on the Irish government question, 250 to 329. Jan. 28, the Queen commanded Gladstone to form a cabinet.
- Feb. 3. Gladstone's Liberal Cabinet announced with Sir W. Vernon Harcourt, Chancellor of the Exchequer; Earl Granville, Secretary for Colonies; Earl Rosebery, Foreign Affairs, and John Morley, Secretary for Ireland.
- Feb. 5. As recommended by Secretary Lamar of the Interior Department, the Department of Justice ordered suit in the U. S. Circuit Court in Ohio, to test the validity of the patent held by the Bell Telephone Co.
- Feb. 9. 400 Chinamen driven from their homes in Seattle, Wash. Ter., by a mob. The militia fired on the mob, and President Cleveland issued a proclamation commanding the peace.
- March 2. A treaty of peace between Serbia and Bulgaria signed at Bucharest.
- March 5. The Senate passed the Blair Education Bill, 36 to 11, appropriating \$79,000,000 to be divided among the States for free schools in proportion to illiteracy. It was not reached in the House.
- March 15. A formidable strike of employes on the Missouri Pacific Railroad led to seizure of the railroad's property in Missouri and Texas, and conferences between Chief Powderly of the Knights of Labor and President Jay Gould. Gov. Oglesby of Ill. ordered out the militia, and seven of the mob were killed in East St. Louis. After nearly two months' controversy, the Knights of Labor officials declared the strike off May 4th, and the strikers were taken back on the old terms, except those guilty of violence.
- March 17. Pending trial of three negroes in Carrollton, Miss., for wounding a white man, ten negroes were killed at the court-house by a band of fifty armed whites.
- March 20. A great strike of miners in Belgium led to riot and bloodshed at Liège, the labor movement being under the lead of Anarchists.
- April 8. The bill for free coinage of silver (without limit) defeated in the House of Representatives, yeas 126, nays 163.
- April 20. Street-cars in New York City forced to suspend running by strikers. Several bakers and brewers were "boycotted" the same month for exercising the right to employ laborers of their own choice.
- May 1. The labor movement for eight hours a day filled the streets of Chicago with thousands of idle workmen. Riots followed, which were put down by the police. At Milwaukee, May 3d, 7000 idle workmen threatened the mills, and Governor Rusk of Wisconsin put down the mob by ordering out the militia.
- May 4. After turbulent mobs and incendiary speeches in Chicago, the police engaged in quelling the disturbance were attacked with dynamite bombs, and six policemen killed and sixty-one wounded. The force then fired upon the mob of Anarchists and dispersed them, capturing dynamite machines and several Anarchist leaders.
- May 6. Kansas City, Mo., visited by a fearful tornado, killing twenty people and destroying many buildings.
- May 9. The Turco-Greek controversy led to a warning by the allied European powers, notifying Greece that a blockade of her ports would ensue.

## Notable Events of the Year 1886.

- May 11. Severe hurricane in Spain, destroying a million dollars' worth of property, and killing thirty-two persons in Madrid.
- May 19. A terrible waterspout at Xenia, Ohio, swept away one hundred houses, killing twenty-four people.
- May 21. The Senate Committee on Patents reported in favor of international copyright, with American manufacture. No action taken by Congress.
- May 23. Severe fighting on the Greek frontier, in which the Greeks were successful.
- May 27. Twenty-two anarchists indicted at Chicago for murder.
- May —. Maximo Santos appointed President of Uruguay, President Vidal resigning.
- May —. Several American fishing-vessels seized in Canadian ports.
- June 2. President Cleveland married to Miss Frances Folsom in the White House.
- June 3. General Caceres was installed as President of Peru.
- June 3. Bill taxing oleomargarine passed the House, 177 to 101. Passed by the Senate, 37 to 24, July 20.
- June 7. House passed, 183 to 40, the bill repealing the præemption, timber culture, and desert-land laws.
- June 8. The Home Rule Bill of the Gladstone government, giving Ireland a separate Parliament in Dublin, defeated in the House of Commons, amid great excitement, by a vote of 311 to 341. This necessitated an appeal to the country by a new general election.
- June 11. The French Chamber passed a bill for the immediate expulsion of the French princes.
- June 14. The throne of Bavaria assumed by Otto I., brother of the deceased king Ludwig II., under the regency of Prince Luitpold.
- June 17. House of Representatives defeated motion to consider the Morrison Tariff Bill, taking off fifteen to twenty millions of taxes, yeas 140, nays 157.
- June 18. Senate indefinitely postponed bill repealing the Civil Service Law, 33 to 6.
- June 18. Senate by two-thirds vote passed a constitutional amendment substituting April 30 for March 4 as the beginning of all Presidential and Congressional terms of office.
- June 25. The British Parliament dissolved.
- June —. Juarez Selman was elected President of the Argentine Republic.
- June —. Out of 665 special pension bills, President Cleveland vetoed 102, and about half the remainder became laws without his signature. Only two of the vetoed bills were afterwards passed by Congress.
- July 14. House passed, 209 to 65, a resolution requiring the Treasury to pay off the public debt in sums not less than ten millions a month, whenever the Treasury surplus exceeds \$100,000,000. The Senate passed the same, but the President withheld his signature. The intent of the act was, however, carried out by large calls and payments of the three-per-cent bonds.
- July 21. The resignations of the Gladstone ministry were accepted by the Queen, and Lord Salisbury formed a new ministry of Conservatives.
- July 23. An American editor named Cutting imprisoned by Mexican authorities at Paso del Norte for circulating libels. His immediate release was demanded by Secretary Bayard, which was refused by the Mexican authorities. Cutting was tried, found guilty, and sentenced to one year's imprisonment and \$600 fine. Mr. Bayard sent a special envoy to Mexico to report upon the case. Cutting was released from prison Aug. 23.
- July 24. Congress required the Treasury to issue silver certificates in one-, two-, and five-dollar notes, representing silver dollars, for general circulation.
- July 30. The House rejected the Senate Inter-State Commerce Bill, creating a commission to report on transportation questions, and passed the Reagan bill, 133 to 104, neither bill becoming a law.
- July —. President Cleveland issued an executive order warning officeholders against attempts to control political movements.
- July —. British Parliamentary elections resulted in the choice of 318 Conservatives, 194 Gladstone Liberals, 73 Unionist-Liberals, and 85 Home Rule (Parnellites).
- Aug. 5. Both houses of Congress adjourned to the first Monday in December.
- Aug. 5. New British Parliament met.
- Aug. 7. Great riots in Belfast, Ireland, growing out of Orange and religious antipathies, the military firing on the mob, killing and wounding many.
- Aug. 20. The Chicago anarchists to the number of seven found guilty of murder and sentenced to death.
- Aug. 22. Prince Alexander of Bulgaria was forcibly deposed by revolutionary leaders claimed to have been Russianized.
- Aug. 27. Shock of earthquake in Greece destroyed towns and 600 lives in the Morea.
- Aug. 30, 31. A shock of earthquake occurred over a large part of the United States, causing great alarm. Charleston, S. C., was terribly shaken, multitudes of houses damaged or destroyed, and numbers of people injured; fifty-seven reported killed. Panic continued on renewals of the shocks for weeks. Many hundred thousand dollars of relief money were sent from all parts of the country.
- Sept. 1. The Bulgarian revolution apparently overthrown, Prince Alexander returned to Sofia, and reassumed the government. On the 4th of September he abdicated the throne, and a regency was constituted.

- Sept. 4. The Apache chief Geronimo with his band surrendered to Gen. Miles.
- Oct. 4. A most startling anarchist plot to destroy Vienna and assassinate the Emperor of Austria was discovered and the ringleaders arrested.
- Oct. 12. A great gale with floods devastated parts of Texas and Louisiana, destroying town of Sabine Pass, drowning thousands of cattle, and ruining the crops. 247 human lives were lost.
- Oct. 28. Bartholdi's statue of "Liberty Enlightening the World" formally unveiled on Bedloe's Island, New York Harbor; President Cleveland and others spoke.
- Nov. 2. A general election for Congress held in all the States, except three where representatives were previously chosen. The Democrats were successful in 168 districts, and the Republicans in 152.
- Nov. 6. More strikes in Chicago among the pork-packers, with violence, and intimidation of new laborers employed. Nov. 13, the strikers were ordered back to work by the Knights of Labor.
- Nov. 10. Russian intervention in Bulgaria still menaced the peace of Europe. The Bulgarian legislature elected Prince Waldemar to the throne, the regency resigning, but the king of Denmark, Waldemar's father, refused to permit acceptance. Russia designated Prince Nicholas of Mingrelia as king of Bulgaria, and recalled Gen. Kaulbars and the Russian consuls because of Bulgarian insults.
- Nov. 26. Great excitement in Ireland caused by sudden renewal of coercive measures by government. Mr. John Dillon prosecuted for seditious language, and a Home Rule meeting at Sligo dispersed. The troops in Ireland were increased by 4000 men.
- Nov. —. President Santos of Uruguay has resigned.

## DEATHS OF NOTABLE PERSONS DEC. 1, 1885, TO DEC. 1, 1886.

- Dec. 8, 1885. In New York, William H. Vanderbilt, railway president, b. 1821.
- Dec. 15. At Washington, Ga., Gen. Robert Toombs, ex-Senator of the U. S. and ex-Secretary of State of the Confederacy, b. 1810.
- Dec. 20. At New York, Prof. John C. Draper, scientific writer and professor of chemistry, b. 1835.
- Jan. 16, 1886. At Cambridge, Mass., Rev. Henry N. Hudson, Shakespearean scholar and author, b. 1814.
- Jan. 26. In Missouri, David R. Atchison, ex-Senator of the United States, b. 1807.
- Feb. 9. At Governor's Island, New York, Maj.-Gen. Winfield Scott Hancock, b. 1824.
- Feb. 12. In Utica, N. Y., Horatio Seymour, ex-Governor of New York and Democratic candidate for the Presidency in 1868, b. 1810.
- Feb. 18. In Philadelphia, John B. Gough, noted as an orator and temperance lecturer, b. 1827.
- March 27. In Washington, D. C., Ward Hunt, ex-Justice of the United States Supreme Court, b. 1810.
- March —. In London, Archbishop Richard C. Trench, D.D., noted writer, b. 1807.
- March —. Sir Henry Taylor, author of "Philip von Arvelde," etc., b. 1800.
- April 5. In London, William E. Forster, Liberal M.P. and member of Gladstone's cabinets, b. 1818.
- May 17. In London, Sir Thomas Erskine May, clerk of the House of Commons, author of political and historical works, b. 1815.
- May 21. At Yonkers, N. Y., Dr. Dio Lewis, author of hygienic works, b. 1823.
- May 23. In Berlin, Leopold von Ranke, distinguished German historian, b. 1795.
- May 28. In Providence, R. I., John Russell Bartlett, bibliographer and author, b. 1805.
- June 1. In New York, John Kelly, a noted Tammany leader in politics, b. 1822.
- June 10. In Fordham, N. Y., Robert B. Coffin ("Barry Gray"), author, b. 1826.
- June 13. King Ludwig of Bavaria, previously declared insane, was drowned in a lake near his castle; b. 1845; he came to the throne in 1864.
- June 16. In Boston, Edwin P. Whipple, essayist and popular lecturer, b. 1819.
- June 26. At Bloomington, Ill., David Davis, ex-Senator and former Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court, b. 1815.
- July 7. Near Grovetown, Georgia, Paul Hamilton Hayne, the Southern poet, b. 1831.
- July 30. At Bayreuth, the Abbé Franz Liszt, great pianist and composer, b. 1811.
- Aug. 4. At Greystone, near Yonkers, N. Y., Samuel J. Tilden, ex-Governor of New York and Democratic candidate for the Presidency in 1876, b. 1814. By his will he left most of his estate of \$5,000,000 to trustees for a great free library or other public institution in New York.
- Aug. 20. In Newport, R. I., Mrs. Ann S. Stephens, novelist, b. 1813.
- Sept. 27. Near Boyce, W. Va., John Esten Cooke, a voluminous writer of history and romance, b. 1830.
- Oct. 18. In Cleveland, Ohio, Charles Whittlesey, geologist and scholar, b. 1808.
- Oct. —. Baron Frederick Von Beust, distinguished Austrian statesman.
- Nov. 18. In New York, Chester A. Arthur, ex-President of the United States, b. 1830.
- Nov. 21. In Boston, Charles Francis Adams, former Minister to England and M. C. from Massachusetts; son of John Quincy Adams, 6th President; b. 1807.
- Nov. 23. In New Brighton, N. Y., Erastus Brooks, long editor of the *New York Express*, b. 1815.

## AGE OF NOTABLE PERSONS.

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Abbott, Jacob.....	1808	1879	Aristides.....	....	B.C. 468?
Abbott, John S. C..	1805	1877	Aristophanes. ....	B.C. 444?	B.C. 380?
Abd-el-Kader.....	1807	1873	Aristotle.....	B.C. 384	B.C. 322
Abeard, Pierre ....	1079	1142	Arminius, J.....	1560	1609
About, Edmond....	1828	1885	Armstrong, John...	1755	1843
Adams, Charles F...	1807	1886	Arnold, Benedict...	1740	1801
Adams, John.....	1785	1826	Arnold, Thomas...	1795	1842
Adams, J Quincy..	1767	1848	Arthur, Chester A.	1830	1886
Adams, Samuel....	1723	1808	Asbury, Francis....	1745	1816
Adams, William T..	1822	....	Astor, John Jacob..	1763	1843
Addison, Joseph..	1673	1719	Athanasius, Saint..	296?	373
Æschines.....	B.C. 387	B.C. 314	Athenæus .....	....	200?
Æchylus .....	B.C. 525	B.C. 456	Attila.....	....	453
Æsop .....	?	B.C. 570?	Anber, Daniel F. E.	1782	1871
Agassiz, Louis.....	1807	1873	Andubon, John J..	1790	1861
Aguesseau, H. F. d'	1668	1751	Anerbach, Berthold	1812	1882
Aguilar, Grace.....	1816	1847	Augustine, Saint....	354	430
Ainsworth, Wm. H.	1805	1881	Augustus Cæsar ...	B.C. 63	14
Airy, George B.....	1801	....	Aurelian, Emperor.	213	275
Akenside, Mark....	1721	1770	Austen, Jane.....	1775	1817
Albert, Prince.....	1819	1861	Bach, J. Sebastian..	1685	1750
Albert Edward.....	1841	....	Bache, Alex. Dallas.	1806	1867
Albertus Magnus...	1193?	1280	Bacon, Francis.....	1561	1626
Alcibiades.....	B.C. 450?	B.C. 404	Bacon, Roger .....	1214	1292?
Alcott, A. Bronson.	1799	....	Badger, George E..	1795	1866
Alcott, Wm. A.....	1798	1859	Baillie, Joanna.....	1762	1851
Aldrich, T. Bailey..	1836	....	Bainbridge, Wm...	1774	1833
Alembert, Jean L. d'	1717	1783	Baker, Edward D...	1811	1861
Alexander the Great	B.C. 356	B.C. 323	Balboa, Vas. Nunez de	1475	1517
Alexander I. of Russia	1777	1825	Baldwin, Abraham..	1754	1807
Alexander II. " ..	1818	1881	Balfe, Michael Wm.	1808	1870
Alfieri, Vittorio....	1749	1803	Balzac, Honoré de..	1799	1850
Alfred the Great....	849	901?	Bancroft, George...	1800	....
Alison, Sir Archibald	1792	1867	Banks, Nathaniel P.	1816	....
Allen, Ethan.....	1737	1789	Banks, Sir Joseph..	1743	1830
Allston, Washington	1779	1843	Barbour, James....	1775	1843
Alva, Ferd., Duke of	1508	1582	Barbour, Philip P..	1783	1841
Ames, Fisher.....	1758	1808	Barlow, Francis C..	1804	....
Anacreon.....	B.C. 563?	B.C. 478?	Barlow, Joel.....	1755	1812
Anaxagoras.....	B.C. 500?	B.C. 428	Barnes, Albert.....	1798	1870
Andersen, Hans C..	1805	1875	Barney, Joshua....	1759	1818
Anderson, Robert..	1805	1871	Barré, Isaac.....	1726	1802
André, John, Major.	1751	1780	Barron, James.....	1768	1851
Andrew, John A...	1818	1867	Barrow, Isaac.....	1630	1677
Anne (Queen of Eng'd)	1664	1714	Bartolozzi, F.....	1725?	1812
Anthony, St., the Great	250	356	Bates, Edward .....	1793	1869
Antonelli, Giacomo.	1806	1877	Baxter, Richard....	1615	1691
Antoninus, Marcus Au.	121	180	Bayard, Chevalier de	1475?	1524
Antoninus Pius, Titus	86	161	Bayle, Pierre.....	1647	1706
Aquinas, St. Thomas	1224?	1274	Beaumont, Francis.	1586	1616
Arago, Dominique F.	1786	1853	Beauregard, P. G. T.	1818	....
Archimedes.....	B.C. 287?	B.C. 212	Beaumarchais, P. de	1732	1799
Ariosto, Lodovico .	1474	1533	Becket, St. Thos. à	1119	1173

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Bede, <i>the Venerable</i> .	672?	735	Brongham, H., Lord	1779	1866
Beecher, Henry W.	1813	....	Brown, Aaron V...	1795	1859
Beecher, Lyman....	1775	1863	Brown, Benj. Gratz.	1826	1885
Beethoven, Ludwig.	1770	1827	Brown, H. K.....	1814	1866
Belisarius.....	505?	565	Brown, John.....	1800	1859
Bell, John.....	1797	1869	Browne, Charles F.	1834	1867
Bellini, Vincenzo..	1802	1835	Browne, Sir Thomas	1605	1662
Benjamin, Judah P.	1812	1884	Browning, Eliz. B..	1809	1861
Bennett, J. Gordon.	1795	1872	Browning, Orville H.	1810	1861
Bentham, Jeremy..	1748	1832	Browning, Robert..	1812	....
Benton, Thomas H.	1782	1853	Brownlow, Wm. G.	1805	1877
Béranger, P. J de.	1780	1857	Brownson, Orestes A.	1808	1876
Berkeley, George..	1684	1753	Bruce, Robert.....	1274	1329
Berkley, Sir Wm...	1610?	1677	Brutus, Marcus Jun. B.C.	85	B.C. 43
Berrien, John M...	1781	1856	Bryant, Wm. Cullen	1794	1878
Bibb, George M....	1772	1859	Buchanan, James...	1791	1868
Binney, Horace ....	1780	1875	Buckle, Henry Thos.	1822	1865
Birney, James G...	1792	1857	Buffon, Geo. L. L...	1707	1788
Bismarck, Prince von	1815	....	Bulwer Lytton, Lord	1805	1873
Black, Jeremiah S.	1810	1883	Bunsen, C. K. J., Baron	1791	1860
Blackstone, Sir W...	1723	1780	Bunyan, John.....	1628	1688
Blaine, James G...	1830	....	Burges, Tristram....	1770	1853
Blair, Francis P....	1791	1877	Burke, Edmund....	1736?	1797
Blair, Jr., Fran. P.	1821	1875	Burlingame, Anson.	1822	1870
Blair, Montgomery.	1813	1883	Burns, Robert ....	1759	1796
Boileau, Nicholas..	1636	1711	Burnside, Amb. E..	1824	1861
Boccaccio, Giovanni	1313	1375	Burr, Aaron.....	1756	1836
Bolingbroke, H. St. J.	1678	1751	Burton, Richard F.	1821	....
Bolívar, Simon.....	1783	1830	Burton, Robert.....	1576	1640
Bonaparte, Jérôme.	1784	1860	Butler, Benj. F., of N.Y.	1795	1858
Bonaparte, Joseph.	1768	1844	Butler, Benj. F., of Mass.	1818	....
Bonaparte, Louis...	1778	1846	Butler, Joseph....	1692	1752
Bonaparte, Lucien..	1775	1840	Butler, Samuel.....	1612	1680
Bonaparte, Napoleon	1769	1821	Byron, G. N. G., Lord	1788	1824
Bonheur, Rosalie ..	1822	....	Cabot, Sebastian...	1477?	1557?
Boone, Daniel.....	1735	1820	Cæsar, Caius Julius	B.C. 100	B.C. 44
Booth, Junius B...	1796	1852	Calderon de la Barca	1600	1681
Booth, Edwin.....	1833	....	Calhoun, John C...	1782	1850
Borgia, Lucrezia...	?	1523	Caligula, Caius Cæsar	12	41
Boswell, James....	1740	1795	Calvin, John.....	1509	1564
Bossuet, Jacques B.	1627	1704	Cameron, Simon...	1799	....
Boucicault, Dion...	1822	....	Camoens, Luis de...	1524?	1579?
Boudinot, Elias....	1740	1821	Campbell, Alex....	1788	1866
Boutwell, George S.	1818	....	Campbell, John A.	1811	....
Boyd, Linn.....	1800	1859	Campbell, Thomas...	1777	1844
Brackenridge, H. M.	1786	1871	Canning, George...	1770	1827
Bradley, Joseph P.	1813	....	Canova, Antonio...	1757	1822
Bragg, Braxton.....	1817	1876	Carey, Henry C....	1793	1879
Breckinridge, J. C.	1821	1875	Carlyle, Thomas...	1795	1881
Bremer, Fredrika...	1801	1865	Carroll, Charles....	1737	1832
Bright, John.....	1811	....	Cass, Lewis.....	1782	1866
Bristow, Benj. H...	1833	....	Catharine I.....	1684?	1727
Broderick, David C.	1818	1859	Catharine II.....	1729	1796
Brönte, Charlotte ..	1816	1855	Cato, the Censor...	B.C. 234?	B.C. 149



NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Cato, <i>uticensis</i> .....	B.C. 95	B.C. 46	Colburn, Warren...	1793	1833
Catron, John.....	1778	1865	Cole, Thomas.....	1801	1848
Catullus, Valerius.	B.C. 87	B.C. 47?	Coleridge, Samuel T.	1772	1834
Cavour, Camillo....	1810	1861	Colfax, Schuyler....	1823	1885
Caxton, William...	1412?	1491?	Collamer, Jacob....	1792	1865
Cellini, Benvenuto..	1500	1571?	Collins, William....	1720	1756
Cenci, Beatrice ....	?	1599	Collins, Wm. Wilkie	1825	....
Cervantes-Saavedra.	1547	1616	Columbus, Christopher	1496?	1506
Chalmers, Thomas.	1780	1847	Combe, George.....	1788	1858
Champlain, S. de...	1570	1635	Comte, Auguste....	1798	1857
Channing, Wm. E..	1780	1842	Coadé, Prince de...	1621	1686
Chantrey, Sir F....	1781	1841	Condorcet, Marq. de	1743	1794
Charlempagne.....	742	814	Confucius.....	B.C. 551?	B.C. 478?
Charles I.....	1600	1649	Congreve, William.	1670	1729
Charles II.....	1630	1685	Constantine the Great	272?	337
Charles XII.....	1682	1718	Cook, James.....	1728	1779
Charles the Bold....	1438	1477	Cooley, Thomas M..	1824	...
Charlevoix, P.F.X.de	1682	1761	Cooper, Sir Astley..	1768	1841
Chase, Samuel.....	1741	1811	Cooper, J. Fenimore	1789	1851
Chase, Salmon P....	1806	1873	Cooper, Peter.....	1791	1883
Chastellux, Marq. de	1734	1788	Copernicus, Nicolaus	1473	1543
Chateaubriand, F.A.	1769?	1848	Copley, John S....	1767	1815
Chatham, Earl of...	1706	1778	Corday, Charlotte..	1768	1793
Chatterton, Thomas	1752	1770	Cornelle, Pierre....	1606	1684
Chaucer, Geoffrey...	1398	1400	Cornwallis, Charles.	1738	1806
Chesterfield, Earl of	1694	1773	Correggio (A. Allegri)	1494	1534
Chevalier, Michel...	1806	1879	Cortez, Hernando...	1485	1547?
Choate, Rufus.....	1799	1859	Corwin, Thomas....	1794	1865
Chopin, F.....	1810	1849	Cousin, Victor.....	1792	1867
Christina, Queen...	1626	1669	Cowley, Abraham...	1618	1667
Chrysostom, St. John	347?	407	Cowper, William...	1731	1800
Church, Fred. E..	1826	....	Crabbe, George.....	1754	1832
Churchill, Charles..	1731	1764	Cranmer, Thomas...	1489	1556
Gibber, Colley.....	1671	1757	Crawford, Thomas..	1814	1857
Cicero, Marcus Tull.	B.C. 106	B.C. 43	Crawford, William H.	1772	1834
Cincinnatus, Luc. Q.	B.C. 519?	B.C. 439?	Crebillon, P. J. de..	1674	1762
Clarendon, Earl of..	1608	1674	Crichton, James....	1560	1588
Clarke, Adam.....	1760	1832	Crittenden, John J.	1786	1863
Clarkson, Thomas..	1760	1846	Cræsus. . . . .	B.C. 590?	B.C. 546?
Claude Lorraine...	1600	1682	Croker, John Wilson	1780	1857
Clay, Cassius M....	1810	....	Cromwell, Oliver...	1599	1658
Clay, Henry.....	1777	1852	Cruikshank, George	1792	1878
Clayton, John M....	1796	1856	Curran, John Philpot	1750	1817
Clemens, Samuel L.	1835	....	Curtis, Benjamin R.	1809	1874
Cleveland, Grover..	1837	....	Curtis, Geo. Ticknor	1812	....
Clifford, Nathan....	1803	1861	Curtis, George Wm.	1824	....
Clinton, De Witt...	1769	1828	Cushing, Caleb.....	1800	1879
Clinton, George.....	1739	1812	Cushman, Charlotte.	1816	1876
Clive, Robert, Lord	1725	1774	Custer, George A....	1839	1876
Cobb, Howell.....	1815	1868	Cuvier, G.C.L.D. Bar.	1769	1832
Cobbett, William...	1762	1835	Cyrus the Great.....	....	B.C. 529?
Cobden, Richard...	1804	1865	Daguerre, Louis J.M.	1789	1851
Coke, Sir Edward...	1552	1683	Dahlgren, John A..	1809	1870
Colbert, Jean Baptiste	1619	1683	Dallas, Alexander J.	1759	1817

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Dallas, George M...	1792	1864	Dunglison, Robley..	1798	1869
Dana, James D.....	1818	....	Durand, Asher B....	1796	1874
Dana, Richard H....	1787	1879	Dürer, Albrecht....	1471	1528
Dana, Richard H., Jr.	1815	1862	Dwight, Timothy...	1752	1817
Dante.....	1265	1321	Early, Jubal A.....	1818	....
Danton, Geo. Jacques	1759	1794	Eastlake, Sir Chas. L.	1793	1865
Darius.....	B.C. 550?	B.C. 485?	Eaton, John Henry.	1790	1856
Darwin, Charles R..	1809	1882	Edgeworth, Maria..	1767	1849
Davenport, Edw. L.	1816	1877	Edwards, Jonathan.	1708	1758
Davies, Charles.....	1798	1874	Eliot, Sir John.....	1590	1632
Davis, Charles H....	1807	1877	Elizabeth, Queen...	1533	1603
Davis, David.....	1815	1886	Elliott, Ebenezer...	1781	1849
Davis, Henry Winter	1817	1865	Elliott, Jesse D....	1782	1845
Davis, Jefferson ...	1306	....	Ellsworth, Oliver...	1745	1807
Davy, Sir Humphry	1778	1829	Emerson, Ralph Waldo	1803	1882
Dayton, Jonathan ..	1760	1824	Emmet, Robert.....	1780	1808
Dayton, William L.	1807	1864	Epaminondas .....	B.C. 418?	B.C. 362
Deane, Silas.....	1737	1789	Epictetus .....	?	125?
Dearborn, Henry...	1751	1829	Epicurus.....	B.C. 342?	B.C. 270
Decatur, Stephen ..	1779	1820	Erasmus, Desiderius	1465	1536
Defoe, Daniel.....	1661?	1731	Ericsson, John.....	1808	....
De Kalb, J., Baron	1732?	1780	Erskine, Thos., Lord	1750	1823
Delaroche, Paul....	1797	1856	Euclid, Geom.....	B.C. 300?	....
Democritus.....	B.C. 460?	B.C. 357?	Engene, Prince.....	1663	1736
Demosthenes.....	B.C. 385?	B.C. 322?	Euler, Leonard.....	1707	1783
DeQuincey, Thomas	1785	1859	Euripides.....	B.C. 480?	B.C. 406
Derby, Edward, Earl	1799	1869	Eusebius Pamphili..	265?	340?
Descartes, René....	1596	1650	Evarts, William M.	1818	....
Dickens, Charles....	1812	1870	Evelyn, John.....	1620	1706
Dickinson, Daniel S.	1800	1866	Everett, Edward...	1794	1865
Dickinson, John....	1732	1808	Ewing, Thomas....	1789	1871
Diderot, Denis.....	1713	1784	Farragut, David G..	1801	1870
Diocletian.....	245	313	Faust, Johann.....	....	1470?
Diogenes.....	B.C. 412?	B.C. 323?	Fénelon, F. de S....	1651	1715
Dionysius the Elder, B.C. 430?	B.C. 367?		Ferdinand V. of Spain	1452	1516
Disraeli, Benjamin.	1805	1881	Fessenden, W. Pitt.	1806	1869
Disraeli, Isaac.....	1766?	1848	Feuillet, Octave....	1812	....
Dix, John A.....	1798	1879	Fichte, J. Gottlieb..	1762	1814
Dixon, W. Hepworth	1821	1879	Field, Cyrus W.....	1819	....
Doddridge, Philip..	1702	1751	Field, David Dudley	1805	....
Domitian, Titus F.A.	51?	96	Field, Stephen J....	1816	....
Donizetti, Gaetano..	1798	1848	Fielding, Henry....	1707	1754
Doré, Paul Gustave.	1833	1885	Fillmore, Millard...	1800	1874
Douglas, Stephen A.	1813	1861	Fish, Hamilton.....	1808	....
Dow, Gerhard.....	1613	1680?	Fitch, John.....	1743	1798
Drake, Sir Francis..	1589?	1595	Fletcher, John.....	1576	1625
Draper, John Wm....	1811	1862	Floyd, John B.....	1805	1863
Drayton, Michael...	1563	1631	Ford, John .....	1586	1639?
Dryden, John.....	1631	1700	Forrest, Edwin.....	1806	1872
Duane, William J..	1780	1865	Forster, John.....	1812	1876
Du Chaillu, Paul B..	1830	....	Forsyth, John.....	1780	1841
Dudevant (Geo. Sand)	1804	1876	Fourier, Charles. .	1772	1837
Duguesclin, Bertrand	1314?	1380	Fox, Charles James	1749	1806
Dumas, Alexandre...	1803	1870	Fox, George.....	1624	1691

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Foxe, John.....	1517	1587	Grey, Lady Jane...	1537	1554
Francis de Sales, St.	1567	1622	Grier, Robert C....	1794	1870
Franklin, Benjamin.	1706	1790	Grimm, Jacob L. C.	1785	1863
Franklin, Sir John.	1786	1847	Griswold, Rufus W.	1815	1857
Frederick I....	1657	1713	Grote, George.....	1794	1871
Frederick II., <i>the Great</i>	1712	1786	Grotius.....	1583	1645
Fremont, John C....	1813	....	Grow, Galusha A....	1823	....
Freneau, Philip....	1752	1832	Grundy, Felix.....	1777	1840
Froissart, Jean.....	1337	1410?	Guicciardini, Fran.	1482	1540
Froude, Jas. Anthony	1818	....	Guido (Guido Reni).	1574?	1642
Fuller, Thomas....	1608	1661	Guizot, F. P. G....	1787	1874
Fulton, Robert.....	1765	1815	Gurney, Joseph J..	1788	1847
Galen, Claudius....	130	200	Gustavus Vasa.....	1496	1560
Galileo (Galilei)....	1564	1642	Gustavus Adolphus	1594	1632
Gallatin, Albert....	1761	1849	Gutenberg, Johann.	1400	1478?
Gambetta, Leon....	1838	1883	Guthrie, James....	1792	1869
Garfield, James A.	1830	1881	Haeckel, Ernst H....	1834	....
Garibaldi, Giuseppe	1807	1882	Hafiz.....	?	1389?
Garrick, David.....	1716	1779	Hahnemann, Sam....	1755	1843
Garrison, W. Lloyd.	1804	1879	Hakluyt, Richard...	1533?	1616
Gaskell, Eliz. C....	1811	1865	Hale, John P. ....	1806	1873
Gates, Horatio.....	1728	1806	Hale, Sir Matthew..	1609	1676
Gautier, Théophile.	1811	1872	Halévy, Jacques....	1799	1862
Genghis Khan.....	1163	1227	Haliburton, T. C....	1797	1865
George I.....	1660	1727	Hall, Charles F....	1821	1871
George II....	1683	1760	Hall, Joseph, Bp....	1574	1656
George III.....	1738	1820	Hall, Robert.....	1764	1831
George IV.....	1762	1830	Hallam, Henry.....	1777	1859
Gerry, Elbridge....	1744	1814	Halleck, Fitz-Greene	1700	1867
Ghiberti, Lorenzo..	1378	1455	Halleck, Henry W..	1815	1872
Gibbon, Edward....	1737	1794	Hamilton, Alex.....	1757	1804
Gibson, John.....	1790	1866	Hamilton, Sir Wm..	1788	1856
Giddings, Joshua R.	1795	1864	Hamlin, Hannibal..	1809	...
Giles, Wm. Branch.	1762	1830	Hampden, John....	1594	1643
Gillmore, Quincy A.	1825	....	Hancock, John.....	1737	1793
Giotto.....	1276	1336	Hancock, Winfield S.	1824	1886
Girard, Stephen....	1750	1831	Handel, Geo. Fred..	1685	1759
Gladstone, Wm. E..	1809	....	Hannibal.....	B.C. 247	B.C. 183
Godwin, William...	1756	1836	Haroun-al-Raschid..	765	809
Goethe, J. W. von ..	1749	1832	Harrison, Benjamin	1740	1791
Goldsmith, Oliver..	1728	1774	Harrison, Wm. Henry	1773	1841
Goodrich, Sam. G..	1793	1860	Harte, F. Bret.....	1839	....
Goodyear, Charles..	1800	1860	Harvey, William....	1573	1657
Gottschalk, L. M....	1829	1869	Hastings, Warren..	1733	1818
Gough, John B.....	1817	1886	Hawthorne, Nath..	1804	1864
Gounod, Felix C....	1818	....	Haydn, Franz Joseph	1732	1809
Gower, John.....	1327?	1408?	Hayes, Rutherford B.	1822	...
Grant, Ulysses S....	1822	1885	Hayne, Robert Y....	1791	1839
Grattan, Henry....	1746	1820	Hazlitt, William....	1778	1830
Gray, Asa.....	1810	....	Headley, Joel T....	1814	....
Gray, Thomas.....	1716	1771	Hegel, Georg W. F.	1770	1831
Greeley, Horace....	1811	1872	Heine, Heinrich....	1799	1856
Greene, Nathaniel..	1742	1786	Helmholtz, H. L. F.	1821	....
Greenough, Horatio	1805	1852	Heloise.....	1100	1144

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Helps, Arthur.....	1817	1875	Hunt, Leigh.....	1784	1859
Helvetius, Claude A.	1715	1771	Hunter, Robt. M. T.	1809	...
Hemans, Felicia D.	1794	1835	Huntington, Daniel.	1816	....
Hendricks, Thos. A.	1819	1885	Huss, Johann.....	1376?	1415
Henry I of England	1068	1135	Huxley, Thos. H...	1825	....
Henry II.....	1133	1189	Irving, Washington	1783	1859
Henry III.....	1207	1272	Isabella of Castile..	1461	1504
Henry IV.....	1366?	1413	Isocrates.....	B.C. 436?	B.C. 338
Henry V.....	1388	1422	Jackson, Andrew...	1767	1845
Henry VI. ....	1421	1471	Jackson, Thomas J.	1824	1863
Henry VII.....	1456	1509	James I.....	1566	1625
Henry VIII.....	1491	1547	James II.....	1633	1701
Henry IV. of France	1553	1610	James, George P. R.	1801	1860
Henry, Joseph.....	1797	1878	Jameson, Anna... .	1797	1860
Henry, Patrick.....	1736	1799	Jay, John.....	1745	1829
Hentz, Caroline Lee	1800	1856	Jefferson, Thomas..	1743	1826
Heraclitus.....	B.C. 535?	....	Jeffrey, Francis...	1773	1850
Herbert, Edward...	1581	1648	Jeffreys, George...	1640?	1689
Herbert, George...	1593	1633	Jerome, Saint.....	345?	420?
Herodotus.....	B.C. 484? B.C. 408?	....	Jerome of Prague..	1378?	1416
Herrick, Robert...	1591	1674	Jerrold, Douglas...	1803	1857
Herschel, Sir J. F. M.	1792	1871	Joan of Arc... ..	1412?	1431
Herschel, Sir Wm..	1738	1822	Johnson, Andrew...	1808	1875
Hesiod... ..	B.C. 840?	....	Johnson, Cave.....	1798	1866
Hildreth, Richard..	1807	1865	Johnson, Reverdy..	1796	1876
Hipparchus... ..	B.C. 150?	....	Johnson, Richard M.	1780	1850
Hippocrates.....	B.C. 460	B.C. 357	Johnson, Samuel...	1709	1784
Hitchcock, Edward	1793	1864	Johnston, Albert S.	1803	1862
Hobbes, Thomas...	1588	1679	Johnston, Joseph E.	1807	....
Hogarth, William...	1697	1764	Joinville, Prince de	1818	....
Holbach, Baron von	1723	1789	Jones, John Paul...	1747?	1792
Holbein, Hans .....	1494?	1543?	Jones, Sir William..	1746	1794
Holland, Josiah G..	1819	1881	Jonson, Ben.....	1574	1637
Holmes, Oliver W..	1809	....	Joseph II.....	1741	1790
Holt, Joseph.....	1807	....	Josephine.....	1763?	1814
Homer.....	B.C. 850?	776?	Josephus, Flavius..	38?	100?
Hood, Thomas....	1798	1845	Juarez, Benito Pablo	1806	1872
Hooker, Joseph.....	1814	1879	Julian, Emperor....	331	363
Hooker, Richard...	1553?	1600	Justin Martyr.....	105?	160?
Hopkinson, Francis	1737	1791	Justinian.....	488	565
Horatius, Q. Flaccus, B.C. 65	B.C. 8	....	Juvenalis, Decimus J.	40?	120?
Hortense, Queen...	1783	1837	Kames (H. Home, Lord)	1696	1782
Hosmer, Harriet...	1831	....	Kane, Elisha K.....	1820	1857
Houdon, Jean A....	1741	1828	Kant, Immanuel...	1724	1804
Houston, Samuel...	1793	1863	Kaulbach, W. von..	1805	1874
Howard, John.....	1726	1790	Kean, Charles.....	1811	1868
Howe, Julia Ward..	1819	....	Kean, Edmund.....	1787?	1833
Howe, Samuel G....	1801	1876	Kearny, Philip. ...	1815	1862
Hughes, Thomas...	1823	....	Keats, John.....	1796	1821
Hugo, Victor Marie	1802	1885	Kemble, Frances A.	1811	....
Hull, Isaac.....	1775	1843	Kemble, John P.....	1757	1823
Humboldt, Alex. von	1769	1859	Kempis, Thomas à.	1380	1471
Humboldt, K. W. von	1767	1835	Kendall, Amos.....	1789	1869
Hume, David .....	1711	1776	Kennedy, John P..	1795	1870

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Kent, James.....	1763	1847	Lesseps, Ferdinand de	1805	....
Kepler, Johann.....	1571	1630	Lessing, Gotthold E.	1729	1781
Key, Francis S.....	1779	1843	Lesueur, Eustache..	1617	1655
King, Preston.....	1806	1865	Lever, Charles.....	1806	1872
King, Rufus.....	1755	1827	Lewes, Geo. Henry	1817	1878
King, T. Starr.....	1824	1864	Lewes, Marian Evans	1820	1880
King, William R....	1786	1853	Lewis, Sir G. C.....	1806	1863
Kingsley, Charles..	1819	1875	Lewis, Meriwether.	1774	1809
Klopstock, Fried. G.	1724	1803	Lieber, Francis....	1800	1872
Knowles, J. Sheridan	1784	1862	Liebig, Justus von.	1808	1873
Knox, Henry.....	1750	1806	Lincoln, Abraham..	1809	1865
Knox, John.....	1505	1572	Lind, Jenny.....	1821	....
Kock, Chas. Paul de	1794	1871	Linnæus, Carl von..	1707	1778
Kosciuszko, Tadeusz	1746	1817	Liszt, Franz.....	1811	1886
Kossuth, Louis.....	1802	....	Livingston, Edward	1764	1836
La Bruyère, Jean de	1646?	1696	Livingstone, Robert R.	1747	1813
La Fayette, Marquis de	1757	1834	Livingstone, David	1813	1873
La Fontaine, Jean..	1621	1695	Livius, Titus P....	B.C. 59	A.D. 17
Lamartine, Alph. de	1790	1869	Locke, John.....	1632	1704
Lamb, Charles ....	1775	1834	Lockhart, J. G.....	1794	1854
Lamennais, F. R. de,	1782	1851	Longfellow, H. W..	1807	1862
La Motte Fouqué, F. de	1777	1848	Longstreet, James..	1820	....
Landor, Walter Savage	1775	1864	Lossing, Benson J..	1813	....
Landseer, Sir Edwin	1802?	1873	Louis IX. (St. Louis)	1215	1270
Lane, James H.....	1814	1866	Louis XIV. ( <i>le Grand</i> )	1638	1715
Lane, Joseph.....	1801	1881	Louis XV.....	1710	1774
La Place, P. S. de...!	1749	1827	Louis XVI.....	1754	1793
La Rochefoucauld, F. de	1613	1680	Louis Philippe.....	1778	1850
La Salle, R. Cavalier de	1643?	1687	Lovejoy, Owen.....	1811	1864
Las Casas, B.....	1474	1566	Lover, Samuel.....	1797	1868
Latimer, Hugh.....	1490?	1555	Loyola, St. Ignatius de	1491	1556
Laud, William.....	1573	1645	Lucanus, Marcus A.	99 ?	65
Laurens, Henry.....	1724	1792	Lucianus.....	120 ?	200?
Laurens, John.....	1753?	1782	Lucretius, Carus Titus, B.C.	95	B.C. 52?
Lavater, Johann C..	1741	1801	Luther, Martin.....	1483	1546
Law, John.....	1671?	1729	Lycurgus.....	....	B.C. 825?
Lawrence, Abbott..	1792	1855	Lyell, Sir Charles..	1797	1875
Lawrence, Sir Thomas	1769	1830	Lyon, Nathaniel ...	1819	1861
Ledyard, John.....	1751	1789	Macaulay, T. B., Lord	1800	1860
Lee, Ann.....	1736	1784	Macchiavelli, Niccolo	1469	1527
Lee, Arthur.....	1740	1792	McCulloch, John R.	1789	1864
Lee, Charles.....	1731	1782	McClellan, George B.	1826	1885
Lec, Henry.....	1756	1818	McDowell, Irvin...	1818	1885
Lee, Richard Henry	1732	1794	McDuffie, George..	1788	1851
Lee, Robert E.....	1807	1870	McHenry, James...	1753 ?	1816
Leech, John.....	1817	1864	Mackintosh, Sir James	1765	1832
Legaré, Hugh S.....	1797	1843	McLean, John.....	1785	1861
Legendre, Adrien M.	1752?	1833	MacIise, Daniel.....	1811?	1870
Leibnitz, Gottfried W.	1646	1716	MacMahon, M. E. P. M.	1808	....
Leicester, Earl of...	1532?	1588	McPherson, James B.	1828	1864
Leo X.....	1475	1521	Macready, Wm. C..	1793	1875
Leonidas.....	?	480?	Madison, James....	1751	1836
Le Sage, Alain René	1668	1747	Magellan, Fernando	1470 ?	1521
Leslie, Chas. Robert	1794	1859	Maintenon, Mme. de	1635	1719

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Maistre, Joseph de.	1754	1821	Meagher, Thos. F..	1823	1867
Maistre, Xavier de..	1763	1852	Medici, Catharine de	1519	589
Malebranche, Nicolas	1638	1715	Medici, Lorenzo de	1448	1492
Malibran, Maria F..	1808	1836	Mehemet Ali.....	1769	1849
Malte-Brun, Conrad	1775	1826	Meissonier, Jean L.E.	1813	...
Malthus, Thos. R...	1766	1834	Melanchthon, Philip	1497	1560
Mandeville, Sir John	1300 ?	1372	Melville, Herman...	1819	1550
Mangum, Willie P..	1792	1861	Mendelssohn, Moses	1729	1788
Maun, Horace... ..	1796	1859	Mendelssohn-Bartholdy	1809	1847
Mansard, François.	1596	1666	Mengs, Anton Rafael	1728	1779
Mansfield, Lord....	1705	1793	Meredith, William M.	1799	1873
Manzoni, Alessandro	1785	1873	Merle d'Aubigné, J.H.	1794	1872
Marat, Jean Paul...	1744	1793	Metastasio, Pie ro B.	1698	1782
Marcy, Wm. L.....	1786	1857	Metternich, C.Prince von	1773	1859
Margaret of Valois	1492	1549	Meyerbeer, Giacomo	1794	1864
Margaret of France	1552 ?	1615	Michael-Angelo....	1474	1564
Maria Louisa .....	1791	1847	Michelet, Jules....	1798	1874
Maria Theresa of			Mifflin, Thomas ...	1744	1800
Austria... ..	1638	1683	Mill, John Stuart..	1806	1873
Maria Theresa of			Miller, Hugh .....	1802	1856
Hungary.....	1717	1780	Miller, Samuel F...	1816	....
Marie Antoinette...	1755	1793	Milman, Henry Hart	1791	1868
Marie de Medicis...	1573	1642	Milne-Edwards, H.	1800	....
Marino Falleri.....	1278	1355	Miltiades.....	....	B.C. 4901
Marion, Francis....	1732	1796	Milton, John.....	1608	1674
Marius, Calus.....	B.C. 157	B.C. 86	Mirabeau, H.G.R.de	1749	1791
Marlborough, Duke of	1650	1722	Mitchell, Donald G.	1822	....
Marlowe, C. ....	1564	1593	Mitchel, Ormsby M.	1810	1862
Marmont, Anguste.	1774	1852	Mithridates.....	B.C. 131 ?	B.C. 63
Marryat, Frederick	1792	1848	Mohammed or Mahomet	570 ?	632
Marshall, John....,	1755	1835	Molière, Jean B. P. de	1622	1673
Marston, John.....	?	1635 ?	Moltke, H. C. B. von	1800	....
Martialis, Marcus V.	43	104 ?	Monk, George.....	1608	1670
Martineau, Harriet..	1802	1876	Monroe, James....	1758	1831
Marvell, Andrew...	1620	1678	Montagu, Lady M.W.	1690	1762
Mary I.....	1516	1558	Montaigne, Michel de	1533	1592
Mary II.....	1662	1694	Montalembert, Comte de	1810	1870
Mary Stuart.....	1542	1587	Montesquieu, Charles	1689	1755
Mason, George.....	1726	1792	Montgomery, James	1771	1854
Mason, James M...	1798	1871	Montgomery, Richard	1736	1775
Mason, Lowell.....	1792	1872	Montrose, Marquis of	1612	1650
Massillon, Jean Bapt.	1663	1742	Moore, Thomas....	1779	1852
Massinger, Philip..	1584	1640	More, Hannah.....	1745	1833
Mather, Cotton....	1663	1728	More, Henry.....	1614	1687
Mather, Increase...	1639	1723	More, Sir Thomas..	1480	1535
Mathew, Theobald.	1796	1856	Moran, J. Victor..	1763	1813
Mathews, Charles..	1776	1835	Morgan, Daniel....	1736	1802
Maury, Matthew F.	1806	1873	Morgan, S. O., Lady	1783	1859
Maximilian I.....	1459	1519	Morris, George P..	1802	1864
Maximilian II.....	1527	1576	Morris, Gouverneur	1752	1811
Maximilian (Mexico)	1832	1867	Morris, Robert....	1734	1801
Mazarin, J., Cardinal	1602	1661	Morse, Jedediah...	1761	1821
Mazzini, Giuseppe	1805	1872	Morse, Samuel F.B.	1791	1872
Meade, George G..	1815	1872	Morton, Oliver P..	1823	1877

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Motley, John L....	1814	1877	Patti, Carlotta.....	1840	...
Mowatt, Anna Cora	1818	1870	Paulding, James K.	1779	1860
Mozart, J. C. W. A.	1756	1791	Peabody, George...	1795	1869
Müller, F. Max....	1823	....	Peale, Rembrandt..	1778	1860
Murat, Joachim....	1771	1815	Pedro II., of Brazil	1825	....
Muratori, L. A.....	1672	1750	Peel, Sir Robert...	1788	1850
Murchison, Sir R...	1792	1871	Peirce, Benjamin...	1809	1880
Murillo, Bartolomeo E.	1618	1682	Pellito, Silvio.....	1789	1854
Murray, Lindley...	1745	1826	Pendleton, Edmund	1721	1808
Musset, Alfred de...	1810	1857	Pendleton, Geo. H...	1825	....
Napoleon I.....	1769	1821	Penn, William.....	1644	1718
Napoleon II.....	1811	1832	Pepys, Samuel.....	1632	1703
Napoleon III.....	1808	1873	Percival, James G.	1795	1857
Nast, Thomas.....	1840	....	Pericles.....	?	B.C. 429
Neal, John.....	1798	1866	Perry, Matthew C...	1795	1858
Neander, Johann A.W.	1789	1850	Perry, Oliver H....	1785	1819
Necker, Jacques...	1732	1804	Pestalozzi, J. H....	1746	1827
Nelson, Horatio...	1758	1805	Peter <i>the Hermit</i> ...	1050?	1115
Nelson, Samuel...	1792	1873	Peter L., <i>the Great</i> ..	1672	1725
Nepos, Cornelius ..	?	B.C. 40?	Petrarch, Francesco	1304	1374
Nero.....	37	68	Phidias.....	B.C. 490?	B.C. 432
Newman, Francis Wm.	1805	....	Phillip I.....	1478	1506
Newman, John H...	1801	....	Phillip II.....	1527	1598
Newton, Sir Isaac..	1642	1727	Phillips, Wendell..	1811	1884
Ney, Michel.....	1769	1815	Pickering, Timothy	1745	1829
Nicholas I.....	1796	1855	Pierce, Franklin...	1804	1869
Niebuhr, B. G.....	1776	1881	Pierpont, John ...	1785	1866
Nott, Eliphalet....	1773	1866	Pierrepoint, Edwards	1817	....
O'Connell, Daniel..	1775	1847	Pike, Zebulon M ..	1779	1813
Offenbach, Jacques	1819	1890	Pillow, Gideon J...	1806	1878
Origen.....	185?	254	Pinckney, Charles..	1758	1824
Orr, James L.....	1822	1873	Pinckney, Charles C.	1746	1825
Ossoli, Margaret Fuller	1810	1850	Pinckney, Thomas.	1750	1828
Otis, James.....	1725	1783	Pindarus.....	B.C. 518	442?
Overbeck, Friedrich	1789	1869	Pinkney, William...	1764	1822
Ovidius Naso, P....	B.C. 43	A.D. 18	Pitt, William.....	1759	1806
Owen, Robert....	1771	1858	Pius IX.....	1792	1878
Owen, Robert Dale	1801	1877	Pizarro, Francisco..	1471	1541
Oxenstiern, Axel..	1583	1654	Plato.....	B.C. 429?	B.C. 347
Paganini, Niccolo..	1784	1840	Plautus, Marcus A.	B.C. 254?	B.C. 184
Page, William.....	1811	1885	Pliny, <i>the Elder</i> ....	23	79
Paine, Thomas.....	1737	1809	Pliny, <i>the Younger</i> ,	61	116?
Paley, William.....	1743	1805	Plutarch.....	46?	125?
Palfrey, John G....	1796	1861	Poe, Edgar Allan...	1809	1849
Palissy, Bernard...	1508?	1590	Poinsett, Joel R...	1779	1851
Palmerston, Lord..	1784	1865	Polk, James K.....	1795	1849
Paracelsus.....	1493	1541	Polo, Marco.....	1254	1324?
Park, Mungo.....	1771	1805	Polybius.....	B.C. 204?	B.C. 122?
Parker, Theodore...	1810	1860	Pompador, J.A.P.de	1722	1764
Parton, James....	1822	....	Pompeius... ..	B.C. 106	B.C. 48
Parton, Sara Payson	1811	1872	Pope, Alexander...	1688	1744
Pascal, Blaise.....	1623	1662	Porson, Richard...	1759	1808
Patrick, Saint.....	?	498?	Porter, David.....	1780	1843
Patti, Adelina.....	1843	....	Porter, David D...	1814	....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Potter, Paul.....	1625	1654	Richard I.....	1157	1199
Poussin, Nicolas...	1594	1665	Richard II.....	1366	1400
Powers, Hiram....	1895	1873	Richard III.....	1452	1485
Pozzo-di-Borgo, C.A.	1768	1842	Richardson, Samuel	1689	1761
Praxiteles.....	....	B.C. 365?	Richelieu, Cardinal..	1585	1642
Prentice, George D.	1802	1870	Richter, Jean Paul F.	1763	1825
Prescott, William H.	1796	1859	Rienzi, Nicola G....	?	1354
Preston, William C.	1794	1850	Rinehart, Wm. H....	1825	1874
Priestley, Joseph..	1733	1804	Ristori, Adelaide...	1821	....
Prior, Matthew....	1664	1721	Rives, William C....	1793	1868
Probus, Marcus A...	230	282	Robert Bruce.....	1276?	1329
Proctor, Bryan W..	1789	1864	Roberts, David.....	1796	1864
Propertius, Sextus A.	?	B.C. 51?	Robertson, William	1721	1793
Proudhon, Pierre J.	1809	1865	Robespierre, M. M. I.	1758	1794
Ptolemy I., Soter...	B.C. 367	B.C. 283	Rochambeau, J. B. de	1725	1817
Ptolemy II., Philadel.	309	B.C. 247	Rochefoucauld, F. de la	1613	1680
Ptolemy, Claudius...	136?	161?	Rogers, Samuel....	1763	1835
Pufendorf, S. Baron von	1632	1694	Roland, Madame...	1754	1793
Pugin, A. W. N....	1811	1852	Romilly, Sir Samuel	1787	1818
Pulaski, Casimir...	1747	1779	Rosa, Euph. Parepa	1836	1874
Putnam, Israel.....	1718	1790	Rosa, Salvator.....	1615	1673
Pythagoras.....	570?	B.C. 500?	Rosecrans, William S.	1819	....
Quarles, Francis...	1592	1641	Rossini, Gioacchino	1792	1868
Quincy, Josiah, Jr.	1744	1775	Rousseau, Jean J....	1712	1773
Quincy, Josiah.....	1772	1864	Rubens, Peter Paul	1577	1640
Quintilianus, Marcus F.	42?	118?	Rupert, Prince.....	1619	1682
Quitman, John A...	1799	1858	Rush, Benjamin....	1746	1818
Rabelais, François.	1495?	1553?	Rush, Richard.....	1780	1859
Rachel, Eliza. Felix	1820	1838	Ruskin, John.....	1819	....
Racine, Jean.....	1639	1699	Russell, John, Earl	1792	1878
Raleigh, Sir Walter.	1552	1618	Russell, Wm., Lord	1639	1688
Ramsay, Allan.....	1686	1758	Rutledge, Edward...	1749	1800
Ramsay, David.....	1749	1815	Rutledge, John.....	1739	1800
Randolph, Edmund	1753	1813	Rnyter, Michael A. de	1707	1876
Randolph, John....	1773	1833	Saadi, or Sadi.....	1176?	1231
Randolph, Peyton..	1723	1775	Sachs, Hans.....	1494	1578
Ranke, Leopold....	1795	1886	St. Clair, Arthur....	1735	1818
Raphael.....	1483	1530	Sainte-Beuve, C. A.	1804	1869
Rawlins, John A...	1831	1869	Saint-Pierre, J.B.H. de	1737	1814
Raymond, Henry J.	1820	1869	Saint Simon, Duc de	1675	1735
Raynal, Abbé.....	1711	1796	Sallustius, Caius C..	B.C. 86	B.C. 34
Read, George.....	1733	1758	Santa Ana, Antonio L.	1798	1876
Read, T. Buchanan	1822	1872	Sargent, Epes.....	1812	1880
Reade, Charles.....	1814	1884	Sarpi, Paolo (Father		
Recamier, Jean F.J.A.	1779	1849	Paul).....	1552	1623
Red Jacket.....	1752	1830	Savonarola, Girolamo	1452	1498
Reed Joseph.....	1741	1785	Saxe, H. Maurice de	1696	1750
Reid, Mayne.....	1818	....	Saxe, John G.....	1816	...
Reid, Thomas.....	1710	1796	Scheffer, Ary.....	1795	1858
Rembrandt, Paul...	1607	1669	Schenck, Robert C.	1809	....
Renan, J. Ernest...	1823	....	Schiller, Johann C. F.	1759	1805
Retz, Cardinal de...	1614	1679	Schlegel, Aug. W. von	1767	1845
Reynolds, Sir Joshua	1723	1792	Schlegel, F. C.W. von	1772	1829
Ricardo, David.....	1773	1823	Schleiermacher, F. E.	1768	1834



NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Schoolcraft, Henry R.	1798	1864	South, Robert.....	1633	1716
Schopenhauer, Arthur	1788	1860	Southey, Robert....	1774	1843
Schubert, Franz...	1797	1828	Souvestre, Emile...	1806	1854
Schurz, Carl.....	1829	....	Sparks, Jared.....	1789	1866
Schuyler, Philip....	1733	1801	Spencer, John C....	1788	1855
Scott, Sir Walter...	1771	1832	Spenser, Edmund...	1553?	1599
Scott, Winfield....	1786	1866	Spinoza, Benedict de	1632	1677
Scribe, Augustine E.	1791	1861	Spuzheim, Johann K.	1776	1832
Sedgwick, Cath. M.	1789	1867	Stael-Holstein, A. L.	1766	1813
Sedgwick, John....	1813	1864	Stanhope, P. H., Earl	1805	1875
Sedgwick, Theodore	1746	1813	Stanton, Edwin M..	1814	1869
Selden, John.....	1584	1654	Steele, Sir Richard.	1671	1729
Seneca, Lucius A..	....	65	Stephens, Alex. H..	1812	1883
Sergeant, John.....	1779	1852	Sterne, Laurence...	1713	1798
Servetus, Michael...	1509	1553	Steuben, Fred. W. A.	1730	1794
Séguin, Marie de R.	1626	1696	Stevens, Thaddeus.	1793	1868
Seward, Wm. Henry,	1801	1872	Stevenson, Andrew.	1784	1857
Seymour, Horatio...	1810	1886	Stewart, Charles...	1778	1869
Shaftesbury, 1st Earl of	1621	1683	Stewart, Dugald....	1753	1828
Shaftesbury, 2d Earl of	1671	1712	Stockton, Richard..	1730	1781
Shakespeare, William	1564	1616	Stockton, Robert F.	1796	1866
Sharp, Granville....	1725	1813	Stoddert, Benjamin	1751	1813
Sheil, Richard L...	1791	1851	Story, Joseph.....	1779	1845
Shelby, Isaac.....	1750	1826	Stowe, Harriet B...	1812	....
Shelley, Percy Bysshe	1792	1822	Strabo.....	B.C. 60? A.D. 22?	
Shenstone, Wm.....	1714	1763	Strafford, Earl of..	1593	1641
Sheridan, Philip H..	1831	...	Stuart, Alex. H. H..	1807	....
Sheridan, Richard B.	1751	1816	Stuart, Gilbert.....	1755	1828
Sherman, John.....	1823	....	Stuart, James E. B..	1832	1864
Sherman, Roger.....	1721	1793	Sue, Eugène.....	1804	1857
Sherman, William T.	1820	....	Suetonius, Caius...	70?	?
Shields, James....	1810	1879	Sulla, L. Cornelius,	B.C. 138 B.C. 78	
Siddons, Sarah.....	1735	1831	Sullivan, James....	1744	1808
Sidney, Algernon...	1617?	1683	Sullivan, John.....	1741	1795
Sidney, Sir Philip..	1554	1586	Sully, Max., Duc de	1560	1641
Sigourney, Lydia H.	1791	1865	Sully, Thomas.....	1738	1872
Silliman, Benjamin.	1779	1864	Sumner, Charles...	1811	1874
Simms, Wm. G. more	1806	1870	Swedenborg, Eman.	1688	1772
Simon, Jules.....	1814	....	Swift, Jonathan...	1667	1745
Sismondi, J.C.L.S. de	1773	1842	Tacitus, Caius Corn.	61?	130?
Slidell, John.....	1793	1871	Taglioni, Marie....	1804	1884
Smith, Adam.....	1723	1790	Talfourd, T. N. ...	1795	1854
Smith, Gerrit.....	1797	1874	Talleyrand-Perigord	1754	1838
Smith, Capt. John..	1579	1631	Talma, François Jos.	1763	1826
Smith, Joseph.....	1805	1844	Tamerlane.....	1336	1405
Smith, Sydney.....	1771	1845	Taney, Roger B....	1777	1864
Smithson, Jas. L. M.	1765	1829	Tasso, Torquato...	1544	1595
Smollett, Tobias G..	1721	1771	Taylor, Bayard. ...	1825	1878
Socrates.....	B.C. 468? B.C.	399	Taylor, Isaac.....	1786?	1865
Solon.....	B.C. 638? B.C.	558?	Taylor, Jeremy....	1613	1667
Somerville, Mary...	1780	1872	Taylor, Zachary....	1784	1850
Sophocles.....	B.C. 496? B.C.	405?	Tegner, Esaias....	1792	1846
Soto, Hernandez de.	1496?	1542	Temple, Sir William	1623	1699
Soult, Nicolas Jean.	1769?	1851	Tennyson, Alfred..	1809?	....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Terentius.....	B.C. 194	B.C. 159	Veronese, Paul.....	1532?	1588
Tertullian, Quint. S. F.	160?	240?	Vespasian, Titus Flav.	9	79
Thackeray, W. M.	1811	1863	Vespucchi, Amerigo.	1451	1512
Themistocles.....	B.C. 519?	B.C. 449	Victor Emmanuel II.	1820	1878
Theophrastus.....	B.C. 372?	B.C. 287?	Victoria, Alexandrina	1819	....
Thierry, J. N. A....	1795	1856	Villemain, Abel F..	1790	1867
Thiers, Louis Adolphe	1797	1877	Vinci, Leonardo da.	1452	1519
Thomas, George H.	1816	1870	Virgilius Maro, P.	B.C. 70	B.C. 22
Thomson, James...	1700	1748	Volney, O. F. C. de	1757	1820
Thorwaldsen, Bertel	1770	1844	Voltaire, F. M. A. de	1694	1778
Thucydides.....	B.C. 471?	B.C. 401?	Wade, Benjamin F.	1800	1878
Tiberius, Claudius..	B.C. 42	A.D. 37	Wagner, Richard...	1818	1883
Tieck, Ludwig.....	1773	1853	Waite, Morrison R.	1816	...
Tilden, Samuel J...	1814	1886	Walker, Robert J..	1801	1869
Tillotson, John....	1630	1694	Wallenstein, A. W. E.	1553	1624
Tintoretto.....	1512	1594	Walpole, Horace....	1717	1797
Titian.....	1477	1576	Walpole, Sir Robert	1676	1745
Titus Flavius.....	40	81	Walton, Izaak.....	1593	1683
Tocqueville, A. C. H. de	1805	1859	Warburton, William	1698	1779
Tompkins, Daniel D.	1774	1825	Warren, Joseph....	1741	1775
Tooke, J. Horne...	1736	1812	Washburne, Ellihu B.	1816	....
Toombs, Robert. ...	1810	1885	Washington, George	1732	1799
Toussaint L'Ouverture	1743	1803	Watt, James.....	1736	1819
Trajan, Marcus U..	52	117	Watts, Isaac.....	1679	1748
Trollope, Anthony..	1815	1882	Wayland, Francis..	1796	1865
Trumbull, John....	1756	1843	Wayne, Anthony...	1745	1794
Trumbull, Jonathan	1740	1809	Wayne, James M. ...	1790	1867
Truxton, Thomas...	1755	1822	Weber, Karl M. von	1786	1826
Tucker, St. George.	1752	1827	Webster, Daniel....	1782	1852
Tuckerman, H. T...	1813	1871	Webster, Noah....	1758	1843
Tupper, Martin F...	1810	....	Welles, Gideon.....	1802	1878
Turenne, Henri....	1611	1675	Wellington, Duke of	1769	1852
Turgot, A. R. J....	1727	1781	Wealey, Charles....	1708	1788
Turner, J. M. W....	1775	1851	Wesley, John.....	1708	1791
Twiggs, David E....	1790	1862	West, Benjamin ...	1738	1820
Tyler, John.....	1790	1862	Whately, Richard..	1787	1863
Tyndale, William..	1485?	1536	Wheaton, Henry....	1785	1848
Uhland, Johann L.	1787	1862	Wheeler, William A.	1819	....
Ulloa, Antonio.....	1716	1795	Whewell, William..	1794	1866
Upshur, Abel P....	1790	1844	Whitefield, George.	1714	1770
Ure, Andrew.....	1778	1867	Whitney, Eli....	1765	1825
Ussher, James.....	1580	1656	Whittier, John G...	1807	....
Vallandigham, C. L.	1822	1871	Wickliffe, Charles A.	1788	1869
Van Buren, Martin.	1782	1862	Wieland, C. M.....	1733	1813
Vanderbilt, C.....	1794	1877	Wilberforce, Wm...	1759	1833
Van Dyck, Anthony,	1641	1641	Wilkes, Charles ...	1801	1877
Vane, Sir Henry...	1612	1662	Wilkes, John....	1727	1797
Vasari, George.....	1512	1574	Wilkie, Sir David..	1785	1841
Vattel, Emmerich de	1714	1767	Wilkinson, James..	1757	1825
Vauban, Sebastian.	1633	1707	William the Conqueror	1027	1067
Vega, Lope de.....	1562	1635	William of Orange.	1650	1702
Velasquez, D. R. de S.	1599	1660	William IV.....	1765	1837
Verdi, Giuseppe ...	1814	....	William, the Silent..	1533	1584
Vernet, Horace.....	1789	1863	Williams, Roger....	1606	1683

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Wilmot, David.....	1814	1868	Worcester, Joseph E.	1784	1855
Wilson, Alexander..	1766	1813	Wordsworth, Wm..	1770	1850
Wilson, Henry.....	1812	1875	Wraxall, Sir N. W..	1751	1831
Wilson, James....	1742	1798	Wren, Sir Christopher	1682	1723
Wilson, John.....	1785	1854	Wright, Silas....	1795	1847
Winckelmann, J. J.	1717	1768	Wycherly, William.	1640?	1715
Winthrop, John...	1588	1649	Wycliffe, John....	1334?	1384
Winthrop, Robert C.	1809	....	Wythe, George.....	1726	1806
Wirt, William.....	1772	1834	Xavier, St. Francis.	1506	1552
Wise, Henry A.....	1806	1876	Xenophon.....	B.C. 444? B.C. 359?	
Wiseman, Cardinal.	1803	1865	Xerxes.....	? B.C. 465	
Wolcott, Oliver. .	1760	1833	Young, Brigham...	1801	1877
Wolfe, James.....	1726	1759	Young, Edward....	1684	1765
Wollstonecraft, Mary	1759	1797	Zeno.....	B.C. 362? B.C. 264?	
Wolsey, Thomas...	1471	1530	Zenobia.....	? 275?	
Woodbury, Levi....	1789	1851	Zachokke, J. H. D..	1770	1848
Woodworth, Samuel	1785	1842	Zwingli, Ulric.....	1484	1531
Wool, John E.....	1784	1869			

## VITAL STATISTICS OF ENGLAND FOR 37 YEARS—1838-1874.

[From the 37th Annual Report of the Registrar-General.]

Years ended Dec. 31.	Estimated population in the middle of each year.	Deaths.	Births.	Persons married.	Excess of births over deaths.	To 1000 PERSONS LIVING.		
						Deaths.	Births.	Persons married
1838...	15,287,699	342,760	463,787	236,184	121,027	22.4	30.3	15.4
1839...	15,514,355	338,984	492,574	246,332	153,590	21.8	31.7	15.9
1840...	15,730,813	359,687	502,303	245,330	142,616	22.9	31.9	15.6
1841...	15,929,492	343,847	512,158	244,992	168,311	21.6	32.2	15.4
1842...	16,130,326	349,519	517,739	237,650	168,220	21.7	32.1	14.7
1843...	16,332,228	346,445	527,325	247,636	180,680	21.2	32.3	15.2
1844...	16,535,174	356,933	540,763	264,498	183,830	21.6	32.7	16.0
1845...	16,739,136	349,366	543,521	287,486	194,155	20.9	32.5	17.2
1846...	16,944,092	380,315	572,625	291,328	182,310	23.0	33.8	17.2
1847...	17,150,018	423,304	539,965	271,690	116,661	24.7	31.5	15.8
1848...	17,356,882	399,833	563,059	276,460	163,226	23.0	32.4	15.9
1849...	17,564,656	440,839	578,159	283,766	137,320	25.1	32.9	16.2
1850...	17,773,324	368,995	593,422	305,488	224,427	20.8	33.4	17.2
1851...	17,982,940	395,396	615,865	308,412	220,469	22.0	34.2	17.2
1852...	18,193,306	407,135	624,012	317,564	216,877	22.4	34.3	17.5
1853...	18,404,368	421,097	612,391	329,040	191,294	22.9	33.3	17.9
1854...	18,616,310	437,905	634,405	319,454	196,500	23.5	34.1	17.2
1855...	18,829,000	425,703	635,043	304,226	209,340	22.6	33.7	16.2
1856...	19,042,412	390,506	657,453	318,674	266,947	20.5	34.5	16.7
1857...	19,256,516	419,815	663,071	318,194	243,256	21.8	34.4	16.5
1858...	19,471,291	449,656	655,481	312,140	205,825	23.1	33.7	16.0
1859...	19,686,701	440,781	689,881	335,446	249,100	22.4	35.0	17.0
1860...	19,902,713	422,721	684,048	304,312	261,327	21.2	34.4	17.1
1861...	20,119,314	435,114	696,406	327,412	261,292	21.6	34.6	16.3
1862...	20,371,013	436,566	712,684	328,060	276,118	21.4	35.0	16.1
1863...	20,625,855	473,837	727,417	347,020	253,580	23.0	35.3	16.8
1864...	20,883,889	495,581	740,275	360,774	244,744	23.7	35.4	17.3
1865...	21,145,151	490,909	748,069	370,948	257,160	23.2	35.4	17.5
1866...	21,409,684	500,689	753,870	375,552	253,181	23.4	35.2	17.5
1867...	21,677,525	517,073	768,349	358,308	297,276	21.7	35.4	16.5
1868...	21,948,713	490,622	786,858	353,924	306,236	21.9	35.8	16.1
1869...	22,223,299	494,828	773,381	353,940	278,553	22.3	34.8	15.9
1870...	22,501,316	515,329	792,787	363,310	277,458	22.9	35.2	16.1
1871...	22,782,812	514,879	797,428	380,224	282,549	22.6	35.0	16.7
1872...	23,067,835	492,265	825,907	402,534	333,642	21.3	35.8	17.5
1873...	23,350,414	492,520	829,778	411,230	337,258	21.1	35.5	17.6
1874...	23,648,609	526,632	854,956	404,020	328,324	22.3	36.2	17.1

# VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTIONS, ETC., 1860-1880. 373

*Number of Farms, Acres of Improved Land, and Value of Farm Products, 1880.*  
From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Farms.	Improved Land.	Value of Farms, including Land, Fences, and Buildings.	Value of Farming Implements and Machinery.	Value of Orchard Products.	Estimated value of all farm productions (sold, consumed, or on hand) for 1879.	Value of Live Stock, 1880.
The United States.....	Number.	Acres.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,609
Alabama ...	135,864	6,375,706	78,954,648	3,788,978	362,263	56,872,994	23,787,681
Arizona ...	767	56,071	1,127,946	88,811	5,530	614,327	1,167,959
Arkansas ...	94,433	3,595,603	74,249,655	4,637,497	867,426	43,796,261	20,472,425
California ...	35,934	10,669,698	262,051,282	8,447,744	2,017,314	59,721,425	35,500,417
Colorado ...	4,506	616,169	25,109,223	910,085	3,246	5,035,228	8,703,342
Conn'ticut...	30,598	1,642,188	121,063,910	3,162,628	456,246	18,010,075	10,959,296
Dakota ...	17,435	1,150,413	22,401,084	2,390,091	156	5,618,814	6,163,274
Delaware ...	8,749	746,958	36,789,672	1,504,567	846,692	6,320,345	3,420,080
Dist. Col. ...	495	12,632	3,632,403	36,798	12,074	514,441	123,300
Florida ...	23,438	947,640	20,291,835	689,666	758,295	7,439,392	5,358,980
Georgia ...	138,626	8,204,720	111,910,540	5,317,416	782,972	67,028,929	25,930,352
Idaho ...	1,885	197,407	2,832,890	363,330	23,147	1,515,314	2,246,800
Illinois ...	255,741	26,115,154	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	3,502,583	208,980,137	132,437,762
Indiana ...	194,013	13,993,798	635,236,111	20,476,988	2,757,359	114,707,082	71,068,758
Iowa ...	185,351	19,866,541	567,430,227	29,371,884	1,494,265	136,103,473	124,715,103
Kansas ...	138,561	10,739,566	235,178,936	15,652,848	358,860	62,240,361	60,907,149
Kentucky ...	166,453	10,731,683	299,298,632	9,734,634	1,377,670	63,850,155	49,670,567
Louisiana ...	48,292	2,739,972	58,989,117	5,435,525	188,604	42,883,522	12,345,905
Maine ...	64,309	3,484,908	102,357,615	4,948,048	1,112,026	21,945,489	16,499,376
Maryland ...	40,517	3,342,700	165,503,341	5,788,197	1,563,188	28,839,281	15,865,728
Mass'setts	38,406	2,128,311	146,197,415	5,134,537	1,005,303	24,660,381	12,957,004
Michigan ...	154,098	8,296,862	499,103,181	19,419,360	2,760,677	91,159,858	55,720,113
Minnesota ...	92,386	7,246,693	193,724,260	13,089,783	121,648	49,468,951	31,904,821
Mississippi	101,772	5,126,937	92,844,915	4,885,636	378,145	63,701,844	24,285,717
Missouri ...	215,575	16,745,031	375,633,307	18,103,074	1,812,873	95,912,660	95,785,282
Montana ...	1,519	262,611	3,234,504	401,185	1,530	2,024,923	5,151,554
Nebraska ...	63,387	5,504,702	105,932,541	7,820,917	72,244	31,708,914	33,440,265
Nevada ...	1,404	344,423	5,408,325	378,788	3,619	2,855,149	3,399,749
N. Ham're ...	32,181	2,308,112	75,834,389	3,069,240	972,291	13,474,330	9,812,064
N. Jersey ...	34,307	2,096,297	190,895,833	6,921,085	860,090	29,650,756	14,861,412
N. Mexico ...	5,053	237,392	5,514,399	255,162	26,706	1,897,974	5,010,800
New York ...	241,058	17,717,862	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	8,409,794	178,025,695	117,868,258
N. Carolina	157,609	6,481,191	135,793,602	6,078,476	903,513	51,729,611	22,414,659
Ohio ...	247,180	18,081,091	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	3,576,242	156,777,152	103,707,730
Oregon ...	16,217	2,198,645	56,908,575	2,956,173	583,663	13,234,548	13,808,392
Penn'vania	213,542	13,423,007	975,689,410	35,473,037	4,862,826	129,760,476	84,242,877
Rhode Isl'd	6,216	298,486	25,882,079	902,825	58,751	3,670,135	2,254,142
S. Carolina ...	93,864	4,132,050	68,677,482	3,202,710	78,934	41,969,749	12,279,412
Tennessee ...	165,650	8,496,556	206,749,837	9,054,863	919,844	62,076,311	43,651,470
Texas ...	174,184	12,650,314	170,468,886	9,051,491	876,844	65,204,329	60,307,987
Utah ...	9,452	416,105	14,015,178	946,753	148,493	3,337,410	3,306,638
Vermont ...	35,522	3,286,461	109,346,010	4,879,285	640,942	22,082,656	16,586,196
Virginia ...	118,517	8,510,113	216,028,107	5,495,114	1,609,663	45,726,221	25,933,315
Wash'gton ...	6,529	484,346	13,844,224	958,513	127,668	4,212,750	4,852,307
W. Virginia	62,674	3,792,327	133,147,175	2,699,163	934,400	19,363,049	17,242,387
Wisconsin ...	134,322	9,162,528	357,709,507	15,647,196	639,435	72,779,406	46,508,643
Wyoming ...	457	83,122	835,895	95,482		372,291	5,007,107
Tot. in 1880.	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,609
Tot. in 1870.	2,639,985	188,321,099	9,262,803,861	336,878,429	47,363,189	2,447,538,658	1,525,276,457
Tot. in 1860	2,044,077	163,110,720	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	19,991,885		1,089,329,915

The aggregate cost of building and repairing fences on farms during the census year 1879-80 was returned at \$77,763,473.

The total cost of farm fertilizers purchased during the census year was \$28,586,397.

The latter two items of agricultural statistics were not collected in the census of 1870, nor that of 1860.

It will be observed that the increase in number of all kinds of live stock during the ten years 1870-1880 was very large. But the aggregate value of live stock is actually somewhat less in 1880 than the valuation recorded in 1870, being \$1,525,276,457 for the latter year.

In all comparisons of values between 1870 and 1880, it should be borne in mind that in the former year gold was at an average premium of 25.3 per cent.

## BANK OF ENGLAND RATES OF DISCOUNT.

*From 1694, the year of its Foundation, to 1885.*

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the discount rate against any given date was the rate charged until the next succeeding date. For example, June 18, 1884, the Directors fixed the rate on first-class bills at 2 per cent, which continued until October 9, 1884, when it was raised to 3 per cent.

1694 Aug. 8...6	Sept. 13...4½	May 21...4	Aug. 11...5½	1875 Jan. 7...5
" 30...4½	" 27...5	Nov. 2...5	" 18...4½	" 14...4
Oct. 24...6	Oct. 4...5½	" 5...6	" 25...4	" 28...3
1695 Jan. 16...6	" 18...6	Dec. 2...7	Sept. 1...3½	Feb. 18...3½
" 16...4½	" 18...7	" 3...8	" 15...3	July 8...3
" 16...3	1856 May 22...6	" 24...7	" 29...2½	" 29...2½
May 19...3	" 29...5	1864 Jan. 20...8	1871 March 2...3	Aug. 12...2
1704 Feb. 28...4	June 26...4½	Feb. 11...7	April 13...2½	Oct. 7...2½
" 28...5	Oct. 1...5	" 25...6	June 15...2½	" 14...3½
1710 June 22...5	" 6...6	April 16...7	July 13...2	" 21...4
1716 July 26...4	" 6...7	May 2...8	Sept. 21...3	Nov. 18...3
1719 April 30...5	Nov. 13...7	" 5...9	" 28...4	Dec. 30...4
1720 Oct. 27...5	Dec. 4...6½	May 19...8	Oct. 7...5	1876 Jan. 6...5
1722 Aug. 23...4	" 18...6	" 26...7	Nov. 16...4	" 27...4
1742 Oct. 18...5	1857 April 2...6½	June 16...6	" 30...3½	Mar. 23...3½
" 18...4	June 18...6	July 25...7	Dec. 14...3	April 6...3
1745 Dec. 12...5	July 16...5½	Aug. 4...8	1872 April 4...3½	" 20...2
1746 May 1...4	Oct. 8...6	Sept. 8...9	" 11...4	1877 May 2...3
" 5...5	" 12...7	Nov. 10...8	May 9...5	July 4...3½
1773 " 13...5	" 19...8	" 24...7	" 30...4	" 11...2
1822 June 20...4	Nov. 5...9	Dec. 15...6	June 13...3½	Sept. 5...3
1825 Dec. 13...5	" 9...10	1865 Jan. 12...5½	" 20...3	Oct. 10...4
1827 July 5...4	Dec. 24...8	" 26...5	July 18...3½	" 17...5
1836 July 21...4½	1858 Jan. 7...6	Mar. 2...4½	Sept. 18...4	Nov. 29...4
Sept. 1...5	" 14...5	" 30...4	" 26...4½	1878 Jan. 3...3
1838 Feb. 15...4	" 28...4	May 4...4½	Oct. 3...5	Jan. 31...2
1839 May 16...5	Feb. 4...3½	" 25...4	" 10...6	Mar. 27...3
June 20...5½	" 11...3	June 1...3½	Nov. 9...7	May 30...2½
Aug. 1...6	Dec. 9...2½	" 15...3	" 28...6	June 27...3
1840 Jan. 23...5	1859 April 28...3½	July 27...3½	Dec. 12...5	July 4...3½
Oct. 15...5	May 5...4½	Aug. 3...4	1873 Jan. 9...4½	Aug. 1...4
1841 June 3...5	June 2...3½	Sept. 28...4½	" 23...4	" 12...5
1842 April 7...4	" 9...3	Oct. 2...5	" 30...3½	Oct. 14...6
1844 Sept. 5...2½	July 14...2½	" 5...6	Mar. 26...4	Nov. 21...5
" 5...3	1860 Jan. 19...3	" 7...7	May 7...4½	1879 Jan. 16...4
1845 Mar. 13...2½	" 31...4	Nov. 23...6	" 10...5	" 30...3
Oct. 16...3	Mar. 29...4½	Dec. 28...7	" 17...6	Mar. 13...2½
Nov. 6...3½	April 12...5	1866 Jan. 4...8	June 4...7	April 10...2
1846 Aug. 27...3	May 10...4½	Feb. 22...7	" 12...6	Nov. 6...3
1847 Jan. 14...3½	" 24...4	Mar. 15...6	July 10...5	1880 June 17...2½
" 21...4	Nov. 8...4½	May 3...7	" 17...4½	Dec. 9...3
April 8...5	" 18...5	" 8...8	" 24...4	1881 Jan. 13...3½
" 15...5	" 15...6	" 11...9	" 31...3½	Feb. 17...3
Aug. 5...5½	" 29...5	" 12...10	Aug. 21...3	April 23...2½
Oct. 25...8	Dec. 31...6	Aug. 16...8	Sept. 25...4	Aug. 18...3
Nov. 27...7	1861 Jan. 7...7	" 23...7	" 29...5	" 25...4
Dec. 2...6	Feb. 14...8	" 30...6	Oct. 14...6	Oct. 6...5
" 23...5	Mar. 21...7	Sept. 6...5	" 18...7	1882 Jan. 30...6
1848 Jan. 27...4	April 4...6	" 27...4½	Nov. 1...8	Feb. 23...5
June 15...3½	" 11...5	Nov. 8...4	" 7...9	Mar. 9...4
Nov. 2...3	May 16...6	Dec. 20...3½	" 20...8	" 23...3
1849 Nov. 22...3½	Aug. 1...5	1867 Feb. 7...3	" 27...6	Aug. 17...4
1850 Dec. 26...3	" 15...4½	May 30...2½	Dec. 4...5	Sept. 14...5
1852 Jan. 1...2½	" 29...4	July 25...2	" 11...4½	1883 Jan. 30...4
April 22...2	Sept. 19...3½	1868 Nov. 19...2½	1874 Jan. 8...4	Feb. 15...3½
1853 Jan. 6...2½	Nov. 7...3	Dec. 3...3	" 15...3½	Mar. 1...3
" 20...3	1862 Jan. 9...2½	1869 April 1...4	April 30...4	May 10...4
June 2...3½	May 22...3	May 6...4½	May 28...3½	Sept. 13...3½
Sept. 1...4	July 10...2½	June 10...4	June 4...3	" 27...3
" 15...4½	" 24...2	" 24...3½	" 18...2½	1884 Feb. 7...3½
" 29...5	Oct. 30...3	July 15...3	July 30...3	Mar. 13...3
1854 May 11...5½	1863 Jan. 15...4	Aug. 19...2½	Aug. 6...4	April 8...2½
Aug. 3...5	" 28...5	Nov. 4...3	" 20...3½	June 19...2
1855 April 5...4½	Feb. 19...4	1870 July 21...3½	" 27...3	Oct. 9...3
May 3...4	April 23...3½	" 23...4	Oct. 15...4	" 30...4
June 14...3½	" 30...2	" 28...5	Nov. 16...5	Nov. 6...5
Sept. 6...4	May 16...3½	Aug. 4...6	" 30...6	

1885. Jan. 29, 4 per cent.; Mar. 19, 3½; May 7, 3; May 14, 2½; May 26, 2; Nov. 12, 3; Dec. 17, 4.  
 Dec. 17, 4.—1886. Jan. 21, 3 per cent.; Feb. 18, 2; May 6, 3; June 10, 2½; Aug. 26, 3½; Oct. 21, 4; Dec. 16, 5 per cent.

# EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT THE FOLLOWING AGES CALCULATED IN YEARS AND HUNDREDTHS.

BY DR. WILLIAM FARR.

Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.
0	39.91	41.85	25	36.12	37.04	50	19.54	20.75	75	6.49	6.93
1	46.65	47.31	26	35.44	36.39	51	18.90	20.09	76	6.15	6.56
2	48.83	49.40	27	34.77	35.75	52	18.28	19.42	77	5.82	6.24
3	49.61	50.20	28	34.10	35.10	53	17.67	18.75	78	5.51	5.88
4	49.81	50.43	29	33.43	34.46	54	17.06	18.08	79	5.21	5.56
5	49.71	50.33	30	32.76	33.81	55	16.45	17.43	80	4.93	5.26
6	49.39	50.00	31	32.09	33.17	56	15.86	16.79	81	4.66	4.98
7	48.92	49.53	32	31.42	32.53	57	15.26	16.17	82	4.41	4.71
8	48.37	48.98	33	30.74	31.88	58	14.68	15.55	83	4.17	4.45
9	47.74	48.35	34	30.07	31.23	59	14.10	14.94	84	3.95	4.21
10	47.05	47.67	35	29.40	30.59	60	13.53	14.34	85	3.73	3.96
11	46.31	46.95	36	28.73	29.94	61	12.96	13.75	86	3.53	3.76
12	45.54	46.20	37	28.06	29.29	62	12.41	13.17	87	3.34	3.56
13	44.76	45.44	38	27.39	28.64	63	11.87	12.60	88	3.16	3.36
14	43.97	44.68	39	26.72	27.99	64	11.34	12.05	89	3.00	3.18
15	43.18	43.90	40	26.06	27.34	65	10.82	11.51	90	2.84	3.01
16	42.40	43.14	41	25.39	26.69	66	10.32	10.98	91	2.69	2.85
17	41.64	42.40	42	24.73	26.03	67	9.83	10.47	92	2.55	2.70
18	40.90	41.67	43	24.07	25.38	68	9.36	9.97	93	2.41	2.55
19	40.17	40.97	44	23.41	24.72	69	8.90	9.48	94	2.29	2.42
20	39.48	40.29	45	22.76	24.06	70	8.45	9.02	95	2.17	2.29
21	38.80	39.63	46	22.11	23.40	71	8.03	8.57	96	2.06	2.17
22	38.13	38.98	47	21.46	22.74	72	7.62	8.13	97	1.95	2.06
23	37.46	38.33	48	20.82	22.08	73	7.22	7.71	98	1.85	1.96
24	36.79	37.68	49	20.17	21.42	74	6.85	7.31	99	1.76	1.86
									100	1.68	1.76

## Average Annual Rates, per 1000 of Population, of Deaths, Births, and Marriages, in Nine Nations of Europe.

[From the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General of Great Britain.]

COUNTRIES.	DEATHS.		BIRTHS.		PERSONS MARRIED.	
	Average for 20 years, 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years, 1871-1880.	Average for 20 years, 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years, 1871-1880.	Average for 20 years, 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years, 1871-1880.
England.....	22.4	21.4	34.8	35.4	16.9	16.2
Scotland.....	21.8	21.7	34.9	35.1	14.8	14.4
Ireland.....		18.3		26.5		9.4
Austria.....	31.9	31.2	40.2	39.9	17.3	17.1
Belgium.....	22.8	22.6	31.8	32.2	14.6	14.4
Denmark.....	20.3	19.3	31.6	31.2	15.9	15.6
France.....	24.4	24.3	26.1	25.6	15.9	15.1
Italy.....	30.2	29.7	37.4	36.9	15.4	15.8
Netherlands.....	25.7	24.3	34.3	36.2	15.9	16.1
Spain.....	29.7	29.7	37.2	37.2	15.1	15.1
Germany.....	27.2	27.1	37.7	39.8	17.1	17.7
Sweden.....	20.4	18.4	32.0	30.3	14.1	13.6

It will be seen from the above table that the death-rate is much higher in Italy, Austria, Spain, and Germany, than in France or England, while the mortality of the most northern countries of Europe—Denmark and Sweden—is less by ten per cent than in Great Britain, and fifty per cent lower than in Italy or Austria.

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# UNITED STATES POSTAL REGULATIONS,

*As Revised under Act of March 3d, 1885.*

## First-Class Mail Matter.

**LETTERS.**—This class includes letters, postal cards, and anything sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or anything containing writing not allowed as an accompaniment to printed matter, under class three.

*Postage—2 cents each ounce, or additional fraction of an ounce, to all parts of the United States.*

On local or drop letters, at free-delivery offices, 2 cents. At offices where there is no free delivery by carrier, 1 cent.

Prepayment by stamps invariably required. Postal cards, 1 cent.

Registered letters, 10 cents in addition to the proper postage. The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of registered mail matter.

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## Second-Class.

**REGULAR PUBLICATIONS.**—This class includes all newspapers, periodicals, or matter exclusively in print and regularly issued at stated intervals as frequently as four times a year, from a known office of publication or news agency. Postage, 1 cent a pound or fraction thereof, prepaid by special stamps. Publications designed primarily for advertising or free circulation, or not having a legitimate list of subscribers, are excluded from the pound rate, and pay third-class rates. On newspapers and periodicals mailed by other than publishers or news agents, 1 cent for each 4 ounces or fractional part thereof.

## Third-Class.

Mail matter of the third class includes books, circulars, unsealed publications for advertising purposes, and other matter wholly in print, legal and commercial papers filled out in writing, photographs, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

MS. unaccompanied by proof-sheets, letter rates.

Limit of weight, 4 pounds each package, except single books—weight not limited.

*Postage, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fractional part thereof—invariably prepaid by stamps.*

## Fourth-Class.

Embraces merchandise and all matter not included in the first, second, or third class, which is not liable to injure the mail matter. Limit of weight, 4 pounds.

*Postage, 1 cent each ounce or fraction thereof, prepaid.*

All packages of matter of the third or fourth class must be so wrapped or enveloped that their contents may be examined by postmasters without destroying the wrappers.

Matter of the second, third, or fourth class containing any writing, except as here specified, or except bills and receipts for periodicals, or printed commercial papers filled out in writing, as deeds, bills, etc., will be charged with letter postage; but the sender of any book may write names or addresses therein, or on the outside, with the word "from" preceding the same, or may write briefly on any package the number and names of the articles inclosed.

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An order may be issued for any amount, from one cent to one hundred dollars, inclusive, but fractional parts of a cent cannot be included.

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\$30 to \$40. . . . . 20 " \$70 to \$80. . . . . 40 "

\$40 to \$50. . . . . 25 " \$80 to \$100. . . . . 45 "

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The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail-matter may be sent free by legislative saving-clauses, viz.:

1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by members of Congress or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.

2. Seeds transmitted by the Commissioner of Agriculture, or by any member of Congress, procured from that department.

3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.

4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.

All communications to Government officers, and to or from members of Congress, are required to be prepaid by stamps.

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From the United States Official Postal Guide, October, 1881.

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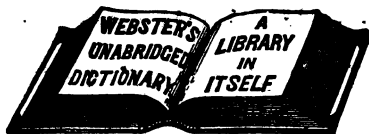
\* Prepayment optional in case of country marked with a star, embraced in the Postal Union Treaty of 1878. When not prepaid, double rates are collected.

DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers	DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers
Africa, British Possessions	*5	2	Java.....	*5	2
on West Coast.....	*5	2	Liberia.....	*5	2
Africa, French, Portuguese, & Spanish Possessions....	*5	2	Luxemburg.....	*5	2
Amoy.....	*5	2	Macao.....	*5	2
Argentine Republic.....	*5	2	Madagascar.....	23	6
Australia, except New South Wales, Victoria, & Queens- land.....	5	2	Madeira.....	*5	2
Austria.....	*5	2	Malta.....	*5	2
Azores.....	*5	2	Manila.....	*5	2
Balearic Isles.....	*5	2	Martinique.....	*5	2
Belgium.....	*5	2	Mauritius.....	*5	2
Bermuda.....	*5	2	Mexico.....	*5	2
Bolivia, British Mail.....	17	4	Moldavia.....	*5	2
Borneo.....	*5	2	Monaco.....	*5	2
Brazil.....	*5	2	Montenegro.....	*5	2
British Columbia.....	3	1	Morocco.....	*5	2
Buenos Ayres.....	*5	2	Morocco, except Spanish West Coast.....	15	4
Bulgaria.....	*5	2	Nassau, N. P.....	*5	2
Burmah, British Mail.....	*5	2	Natal.....	*5	2
Canada.....	3	1	Netherlands.....	*5	2
Canary Islands.....	*5	2	New Brunswick.....	3	1
Canton.....	*5	2	New Foundland.....	*5	2
Cape of Good Hope.....	15	4	New Grenada, direct Mail.....	5	2
Carthagena.....	13	4	New South Wales, dir. Mail.....	12	2
Ceylon.....	*5	2	New Zealand, direct Mail.....	12	2
Chili, British Mail.....	17	4	Nicaragua, direct.....	5	2
China, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	5	2	Norway.....	*5	2
Cochin China.....	*5	2	Nova Scotia.....	3	1
Colombia, U. S. of.....	*5	2	Panama, direct Mail.....	5	2
Costa Rica, Western Ports.....	5	2	Paraguay.....	17	4
Cuba.....	*5	2	Persia.....	*5	2
Curacao.....	*5	2	Peru.....	*5	2
Cyprus.....	*5	2	Philippine Islands.....	*5	2
Denmark.....	*5	2	Poland.....	*5	2
Ecuador.....	20	2	Porto Rico.....	*5	2
Egypt.....	*5	2	Portugal.....	*5	2
England.....	*5	2	Prince Edward Island.....	3	1
Faroe Islands.....	*5	2	Queensland.....	12	2
Fiji Islands, direct, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	5	2	Roumania.....	*5	2
Finland.....	*5	2	Russia.....	*5	2
France.....	*5	2	St. Croix.....	*5	2
French Colonies.....	*5	2	St. Domingo.....	13	6
Gambia.....	*5	2	St. Helena, British Mail.....	15	4
Germany.....	*5	2	St. Thomas.....	*5	2
Gibraltar.....	*5	2	Salvador.....	*5	2
Gold Coast.....	*5	2	Sandwich Islands.....	6	1
Great Britain.....	*5	2	Scotland.....	*5	2
Greece.....	*5	2	Servia.....	*5	2
Greenland.....	*5	2	Shanghai.....	*5	2
Greytown, British Mail.....	13	4	Siam, dir. from S. Francisco.....	10	2
Guadaloupe.....	*5	2	Sierra Leone.....	*5	2
Guatemala, direct Mail.....	10	2	Singapore.....	*5	2
Guiana, British, French, and Dutch.....	*5	2	Spain.....	*5	2
Havana.....	*5	2	Sumatra.....	*5	2
Hawaiian Kingdom.....	6	1	Surinam.....	*5	2
Hayti, by direct steamer.....	5	2	Sweden.....	*5	2
Hindostan.....	*5	2	Switzerland.....	*5	2
Honduras.....	*5	2	Tangier.....	*5	2
Hong Kong.....	*5	2	Tripoli, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
Hungary.....	*5	2	Tunis, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
Iceland.....	*5	2	Turkey.....	*5	2
India, British Mail.....	*5	2	Turk's Island, British Mail.....	13	4
Ireland.....	*5	2	Uruguay.....	27	4
Italy.....	*5	2	Vancouver's Island.....	*5	2
Jamaica.....	*5	2	Van Diemen's Land.....	5	2
Japan.....	*5	2	Venezuela.....	18	4
			Victoria.....	18	2
			Wallachia.....	*5	2
			West Indies, direct Mail.....	*5	2
			Zanzibar.....	*5	2

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